

# CONTENTS

Preface

ix

## C Preface Commentary

The continuing relevance of anatomy in current surgical practice and research

R Shane Tubbs

Acknowledgements

x

Contributors

xi

## Historical introduction

A brief history of *Gray's Anatomy*

Ruth Richardson

Anatomical nomenclature

xvi

Bibliography of selected titles

xviii

## SECTION 1: CELLS, TISSUES AND SYSTEMS

Section Editor: Caroline B Wigley

1 Basic structure and function of cells

4

Abraham L Kierszenbaum

2 Integrating cells into tissues

28

Caroline B Wigley

3 Nervous system

42

Helmut Kettenmann

4 Blood, lymphoid tissues and haemopoiesis

68

Andrew JT George

5 Functional anatomy of the musculoskeletal

81

system

Michael A Adams

6 Smooth muscle and the cardiovascular and lymphatic systems

123

Jeremy PT Ward

7 Skin and its appendages

141

John A McGrath, Joey E Lai-Cheong

## C Commentaries

1.1 Fluorescence microscopy in cell biology today

Dylan M Owen

1.2 Stem cells in regenerative medicine

Jonathan M Fishman, Paolo De Coppi, Martin A Birchall

1.3 Merkel cells

Ellen A Lumpkin

1.4 Metaplasia

Jonathan MW Slack, Leonard P Griffiths, David Tosh

1.5 Electron microscopy in the twenty-first century

Roland A Fleck

1.6 The reaction of peripheral nerves to injury

Rolfe Birch

## C Videos

Video 1.1 – Mitosis in a cell with fluorescently-labelled chromosomes and microtubules

Jonathon Pines, Daisuke Izawa

Video 1.5.1 – Diagnostic histopathology by electron microscopy  
Video 1.5.2 – Serial block face scanning electron microscopy (SBFSEM)  
Roland A Fleck

## SECTION 2: EMBRYOGENESIS

Section Editor: Patricia Collins

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 8 Preimplantation development                     | 163 |
| Alison Campbell, Patricia Collins                 |     |
| 9 Implantation and placentation                   | 171 |
| Eric Jauniaux, Graham J Burton                    |     |
| 10 Cell populations at gastrulation               | 181 |
| Patricia Collins                                  |     |
| 11 Embryonic induction and cell division          | 189 |
| Patricia Collins                                  |     |
| 12 Cell populations at the start of organogenesis | 193 |
| Patricia Collins                                  |     |
| 13 Early embryonic circulation                    | 200 |
| Patricia Collins                                  |     |
| 14 Pre- and postnatal development                 | 205 |
| Patricia Collins, Girish Jawaheer                 |     |
| 15 Development of the limbs                       | 218 |
| Cheryll Tickle                                    |     |

## C Commentaries

2.1 Human anatomy informatics

Jonathan BL Bard, Paul N Schofield

2.2 An evolutionary consideration of pharyngeal development

Anthony Graham, Victoria L Shone

## C Videos

Video 8.1 – Human *in vitro* fertilization and early development

Alison Campbell

Video 9.1 – Ultrasound features of the maternal placental blood flow

Eric Jauniaux

Video 14.1 – Ultrasound features of the fetus at 26 weeks

Jonathan D Spratt, Patricia Collins

## SECTION 3: NEUROANATOMY

Section Editor: Alan R Crossman

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 16 Overview of the nervous system            | 227 |
| Alan R Crossman, Richard Tunstall            |     |
| 17 Development of the nervous system         | 238 |
| Zoltán Molnár                                |     |
| 18 Ventricular system and subarachnoid space | 271 |
| Jacob Bertram Springborg, Marianne Juhler    |     |

## CONTENTS

<b>19</b> Vascular supply and drainage of the brain <i>Paul D Griffiths</i>	280	<b>Special Senses</b>	
<b>20</b> Spinal cord: internal organization <i>Monty Silverdale</i>	291	<b>37</b> External and middle ear <i>Michael Gleeson</i>	624
<b>21</b> Brainstem <i>Duane E Haines</i>	309	<b>38</b> Inner ear <i>David N Furness</i>	641
<b>22</b> Cerebellum <i>Jan Voogd</i>	331	<b>39</b> Development of the ear <i>Susan Standing</i>	658
<b>23</b> Diencephalon <i>Ido Strauss, Nir Lipsman, Andres M Lozano</i>	350	<b>40</b> Development of the eye <i>Jane C Sowden</i>	661
<b>24</b> Basal ganglia <i>Tipu Aziz, Erlick AC Pereira</i>	364	<b>41</b> Orbit and accessory visual apparatus <i>John G Lawrenson, Ronald H Douglas</i>	666
<b>25</b> Cerebral hemispheres <i>Guilherme C Ribas</i>	373	<b>42</b> Eye <i>Ronald H Douglas, John G Lawrenson</i>	686

### C Commentary

- 3.1 The resting human brain and the predictive potential of the default mode network  
*Stefano Sandrone*

### Videos

- Video 18.1** – Interactive 3D rotation of the subarachnoid space  
**Video 18.2** – Interactive 3D rotation of the ventricles and cisterns  
*Jose C Rios*  
**Video 19.1** – Rotational angiography of an intracranial aneurysm  
*Paul D Griffiths*

## SECTION 4: HEAD AND NECK

Section Editor: Michael Gleeson

<b>26</b> Head and neck: overview and surface anatomy <i>Michael Gleeson, Richard Tunstall</i>	404
<b>Head and Neck</b>	
<b>27</b> External skull <i>Sue Black</i>	416
<b>28</b> Intracranial region <i>Juan C Fernandez-Miranda</i>	429
<b>29</b> Neck <i>John C Watkinson, Michael Gleeson</i>	442
<b>30</b> Face and scalp <i>Simon Holmes</i>	475

### Upper Aerodigestive Tract

<b>31</b> Oral cavity <i>Barry KB Berkovitz</i>	507
<b>32</b> Infratemporal and pterygopalatine fossae and temporomandibular joint <i>Barrie T Evans</i>	534
<b>33</b> Nose, nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses <i>Claire Hopkins</i>	556
<b>34</b> Pharynx <i>Stephen McHanwell</i>	571
<b>35</b> Larynx <i>Stephen McHanwell</i>	586
<b>36</b> Development of the head and neck <i>Gillian M Morris-Kay</i>	605

### C Commentaries

- 4.1 Surgery of the skull base  
*Juan C Fernandez-Miranda*  
4.2 The role of three-dimensional imaging in facial anatomical assessment  
*Vikram Sharma, Bruce Richard*  
4.3 Anatomy of facial ageing  
*Bryan C Mendelson, Chin-Ho Wong*

### Videos

- Video 28.1** – 3D surface rotation of the sella turcica in the horizontal plane  
**Video 28.2** – 3D surface rotation of the sella turcica in the multiaxial plane  
**Video 28.3** – 3D surface rotation of the sella turcica in the vertical plane  
*Michael D Luttrell*  
**Video 30.1** – Pan-facial fractures  
**Video 30.2** – Postoperative cranio-orbital imaging  
**Video 30.3** – A comminuted zygomatic fracture (plus Le Fort I) pattern  
**Video 30.4** – A comminuted zygomatic fracture pattern – post reduction  
*Simon Holmes*  
**Video 32.1** – Temporomandibular joint arthroscopy demonstrating intracapsular anatomy of the joint  
*Gary Warburton*  
**Video 32.2** – Endoscopic anatomy of the infratemporal and pterygopalatine fossae  
*Carl H Snyderman, Juan C Fernandez-Miranda*  
**Video 4.2.1** – 3D anatomical imaging of the face  
*Vikram Sharma*

## SECTION 5: BACK

Section Editor: Neel Anand

<b>43</b> Back <i>Eli M Baron, Richard Tunstall</i>	710
<b>44</b> Development of the back <i>Bodo EA Christ, Martin Scaal</i>	751
<b>45</b> Spinal cord and spinal nerves: gross anatomy <i>Eli M Baron</i>	762

### C Commentaries

- 5.1 Minimally invasive surgical corridors to the lumbar spine  
*Y Raja Rampersaud*

## SECTION 6: PECTORAL GIRDLE AND UPPER LIMB

**Section Editor:** Rolfe Birch

46	Pectoral girdle and upper limb: overview and surface anatomy <i>Rolfe Birch, Richard Tunstall</i>	776
47	Development of the pectoral girdle and upper limb <i>Cheryll Tickle</i>	794
48	Shoulder girdle and arm <i>Simon M Lambert</i>	797
49	Elbow and forearm <i>Leela C Biant</i>	837
50	Wrist and hand <i>Alistair C Ross</i>	862

### Commentaries

- 6.1 Injuries of the supraclavicular brachial plexus  
*Rolfe Birch*
- 6.2 Nerves at risk from musculoskeletal injury  
*Rolfe Birch*
- 6.3 Thoracic outlet syndromes  
*Rolfe Birch*

### Videos

- Video 46.1** – Upper limb surface anatomy  
*Rolfe Birch*
- Video 50.1** – Movements of the hand  
*Rolfe Birch*
- Video 50.2** – Wrist block: surface anatomy  
*Dominic Harmon*

## SECTION 7: THORAX

**Section Editor:** Jonathan D Spratt

51	Thorax: overview and surface anatomy <i>Jonathan D Spratt, Richard Tunstall</i>	898
52	Development of the thorax <i>Andrew Bush (lungs), Patricia Collins (thoracic walls), Antoon FM Moorman (heart)</i>	905
53	Chest wall and breast <i>Thomas Collin, Julie Cox</i>	931
<b>Lungs and Diaphragm</b>		
54	Pleura, lungs, trachea and bronchi <i>Horia Muresian</i>	953
55	Diaphragm and phrenic nerves <i>Marios Loukas</i>	970
<b>Heart and Mediastinum</b>		
56	Mediastinum <i>Horia Muresian</i>	976
57	Heart <i>Marios Loukas</i>	994
58	Great vessels <i>Marios Loukas</i>	1024

### Commentaries

- 7.1 Technical aspects and applications of diagnostic radiology  
*Jonathan D Spratt*
- 7.2 Endobronchial ultrasound  
*Natalie M Cummings*

### Videos

- Video 52.1** – Animation of the pattern of contraction of the early heart tube  
*Antoon FM Moorman*

## SECTION 8: ABDOMEN AND PELVIS

**Section Editor (Abdomen):** Mark D Stringer

**Section Editors (Pelvis):** Ariana L Smith and Alan J Wein

59	Abdomen and pelvis: overview and surface anatomy <i>Mark D Stringer, Ariana L Smith, Alan J Wein, Richard Tunstall</i>	1033
60	Development of the peritoneal cavity, gastrointestinal tract and its adnexae <i>Patricia Collins</i>	1048
61	Anterior abdominal wall <i>Michael J Rosen, Clayton C Petro, Mark D Stringer</i>	1069
62	Posterior abdominal wall and retroperitoneum <i>Alexander G Pitman, Donald Moss, Mark D Stringer</i>	1083
63	Peritoneum and peritoneal cavity <i>Paul H Sugarbaker</i>	1098
<b>Gastrointestinal Tract</b>		
64	Abdominal oesophagus and stomach <i>Hugh Barr, L Max Almond</i>	1111
65	Small intestine <i>Simon M Gabe</i>	1124
66	Large intestine <i>Peter J Lunniss</i>	1136
<b>Abdominal Viscera</b>		
67	Liver <i>J Peter A Lodge</i>	1160
68	Gallbladder and biliary tree <i>Mark D Stringer</i>	1173
69	Pancreas <i>Mohamed Rela, Mettu Srinivas Reddy</i>	1179
70	Spleen <i>Andy Petroianu</i>	1188
71	Suprarenal (adrenal) gland <i>Nancy Dugal Perrier</i>	1194
<b>Urogenital System</b>		
72	Development of the urogenital system <i>Patricia Collins, Girish Jawaheer, Richard M Sharpe</i>	1199
73	True pelvis, pelvic floor and perineum <i>John OL Delancey</i>	1221
74	Kidney and ureter <i>Thomas J Guzzo, Drew A Torigian</i>	1237

## CONTENTS

<b>75</b> Bladder, prostate and urethra <i>Serge Ginzburg, Anthony T Corcoran, Alexander Kutikov</i>	1255	<b>Commentaries</b>
<b>76</b> Male reproductive system <i>Marc Goldstein, Akanksha Mehta</i>	1272	9.1 Nerve biomechanics <i>Kimberly S Topp</i>
<b>77</b> Female reproductive system <i>Lily A Arya, Nadav Schwartz</i>	1288	9.2 Functional anatomy and biomechanics of the pelvis <i>Andy Vleeming, Frank H Willard</i>
<b>Commentaries</b>		9.3 Articularis genus <i>Stephanie J Woodley</i>
<b>Videos</b>		
<b>Video 63.1</b> – Surgical exploration of the peritoneal cavity <i>Paul H Sugarbaker</i>		<b>Video 78.1</b> – Lower limb surface anatomy <i>Rolfe Birch</i>
<b>Video 75.1</b> – Laparoscopic view of bladder filling and emptying in relation to the rectovesical pouch		<b>Video 84.1</b> – Ankle block: surface anatomy <i>Dominic Harmon</i>
<b>Video 75.2</b> – Laparoscopic view of anterior abdominal wall and ligaments <i>Serge Ginzberg, Anthony T Corcoran, Alexander Kutikov</i>		<b>Index</b>
<b>SECTION 9: PELVIC GIRDLE AND LOWER LIMB</b>	1453	
<b>Videos</b>		<b>Bonus imaging collection</b>
<b>Section Editor:</b> R Shane Tubbs		<b>Section 2</b>
<b>78</b> Pelvic girdle and lower limb: overview and surface anatomy <i>Nihal Apaydin, Richard Tunstall</i>	1316	2.1 Human oocyte undergoing fertilization, cell division, blastocyst development and hatching <i>in vitro</i>
<b>79</b> Development of the pelvic girdle and lower limb <i>Cheryll Tickle</i>	1334	<b>Section 3</b>
<b>80</b> Pelvic girdle, gluteal region and thigh <i>Mohammadali M Shoja</i>	1337	3.1 MRI head: axial T2-weighted
<b>81</b> Hip <i>Donald A Neumann</i>	1376	3.2 MRI head: coronal T2-weighted
<b>82</b> Knee <i>Brion Benninger</i>	1383	3.3 MRI head: sagittal T2-weighted
<b>83</b> Leg <i>Robert J Spinner, Benjamin M Howe</i>	1400	<b>Section 4</b>
<b>84</b> Ankle and foot <i>Anthony V D'Antoni</i>	1418	4.1 CT neck: axial post-IV contrast
		4.2 CT neck: coronal post-IV contrast
		<b>Section 7</b>
		7.1 CT chest, abdomen and pelvis: axial post-IV contrast
		7.2 CT chest, abdomen and pelvis: coronal post-IV contrast
		7.3 CT chest, abdomen and pelvis: sagittal post-IV contrast
		<b>Section 8</b>
		8.1 MRI male pelvis: axial T1-weighted
		<b>Section 9</b>
		9.1 MRI male pelvis: coronal T1-weighted
		<b>Eponyms</b>
		<b>Historical bibliography</b>
		References cited in earlier editions, up to and including the thirty-eighth edition