
Contents

I.	Land of Their Fathers	1
	Ghana	2
	Mali	3
	Songhay	6
	Other States	7
II.	The African Way of Life	12
	Political Institutions	12
	Economic Life	14
	Social Organization	16
	Religion	19
	The Arts	21
	The Transplantation of African Culture	25
III.	The Slave Trade and the New World	27
	European and Asian Interests	27
	Africans in the New World	30
	The Big Business of Slave Trading	32
	One-Way Passage	36
	Colonial Enterprise in the Caribbean	40
	The Plantation System	42
	Slavery in Mainland Latin America	47
IV.	Colonial Slavery	53
	Virginia and Maryland	53
	The Carolinas and Georgia	56
	The Middle Colonies	59
	Negroes in Colonial New England	61

V.	That All Men May Be Free	64
	Slavery and the Revolutionary Philosophy	64
	Negroes Fighting for American Independence	68
	The Movement to Manumit Negroes	74
	The Conservative Reaction	76
VI.	The Turn of the Century	79
	The Negro Population in 1790	79
	Slavery and the Industrial Revolution	81
	Trouble in the Caribbean	83
	The Closing of the Slave Trade	85
	The Search for Independence	86
VII.	The Westward March	96
	Frontier Influences	96
	Negro Pioneers in the Westward March	98
	The War of 1812	99
	Emergence of the Cotton Kingdom	101
	The Domestic Slave Trade	104
	Persistence of the African Trade	110
VIII.	That Peculiar Institution	112
	Scope and Extent	112
	The Slave Codes	114
	Plantation Scene	116
	Nonagricultural Pursuits	121
	Social Considerations	123
	The Slave's Reaction to Bondage	129
IX.	Quasi-Free Negroes	136
	American Anomaly	136
	Economic and Social Development	142
	The Struggle in the North and West	152
	Colonization	154

X.	Slavery and Intersectional Strife	158
	The North Attacks	158
	Black Abolitionists	164
	The Underground Railroad	168
	The South Strikes Back	172
	Stress and Strain in the Fifties	176
XI.	Civil War	181
	Uncertain Federal Policy	181
	Moving toward Freedom	188
	Confederate Policy	191
	Blacks Fighting for the Union	195
	Victory!	198
XII.	The Effort to Attain Peace	201
	Reconstruction and the Nation	201
	Conflicting Policies	204
	Relief and Rehabilitation	207
	Economic Adjustment	211
	Political Currents	216
XIII.	Losing the Peace	224
	The Struggle for Domination	224
	The Overthrow of Reconstruction	227
	The Movement for Disfranchisement	231
	The Triumph of White Supremacy	235
XIV.	Philanthropy and Self-Help	239
	Northern Philanthropy and Negro Education	239
	The Age of Booker T. Washington	244
	Struggles in the Economic Sphere	251
	Social and Cultural Growth	258

XV.	Race and the Nation	265
	The New American Imperialism	265
	America's Empire of Darker Peoples	272
	Urban Problems	277
	The Pattern of Violence	282
	New Solutions for Old Problems	286
XVI.	In Pursuit of Democracy	291
	World War I	291
	The Enlistment of Negroes	293
	Service Overseas	298
	On the Home Front	304
XVII.	Democracy Escapes	310
	The Reaction	310
	The Voice of Protest Rises	318
XVIII.	The Harlem Renaissance	324
	Socioeconomic Problems and Afro-American Literature	324
	Harlem, the Seat and Center	327
	The Circle Widens	336
XIX.	The New Deal	339
	Depression	339
	Political Regeneration	342
	Roosevelt's "Black Cabinet"	348
	Government Agencies and Negro Relief	352
	Negro Labor and the Unions	356
XX.	Two Worlds of Race	360
	Trends in Education	360
	Opportunities for Self-Expression	369
	The Negro's World	376
	One World or Two?	381

XXI.	Fighting for the Four Freedoms		385
	Arsenal of Democracy	385	
	Negroes in the Service	389	
	The Home Fires	399	
	The United Nations and Human Welfare		406
XXII.	The Postwar Years		411
	Progress	411	
	Reaction	415	
	Urbanization and Its Consequences		419
	Writers and Artists in Later Years		424
	Heard and Seen by Millions	430	
XXIII.	The Black Revolution		436
	The Road to Revolution	436	
	The Beginnings	439	
	Marching for Freedom	443	
	The Illusion of Equality	448	
	Revolution at High Tide	458	
	Balance Sheet of the Revolution		466
XXIV.	New Forms of Activism		471
	The Reagan Years	471	
	A New Economic and Political Thrust		477
	Negro Americans and the World		482
	Bibliographical Notes		495
	Appendixes		532
	Acknowledgments		539
	Index		541

Index

- Abbott, Anderson, 196
Abbott, Robert S., 378
"ABC Evening News," 434
Abernathy, Ralph, 456, 460
Abolitionists, abolitionism: black, 164-167;
Lincoln and, 182, 185, 188-190, 287;
in North, 158-164; during Recon-
struction period, 206; response by South to,
172-176; surrender of Confederacy and,
199, 200
Abolition Society of Wilmington, 92
Abraham Lincoln (Drinkwater), 332
Abram, Morris, 473
Abyssinian Baptist Church, 94
Academy Award, Negro recipients of, 376,
432
Access to Excellence, 384
Activism, new forms of, 471-494; in eco-
nomics and politics, 477-482; in foreign
affairs, 482-494; during Reagan admin-
istration, 471-477
Act to regulate the Negroes on the British
Plantations (1667), 44
Adams, Abigail, 66, 74
Adams, Henry, 253
Adams, John (statesman), 65-66, 67, 88
Adams, John (teacher), 148
Adams, John Quincy, 163-164
Adams, Samuel, 66
Adams Express Company, 169
Addams, Jane, 287-288
Adderly, Cannonball, 430
"Address to the Negroes of the State of
New York, An" (Hammon), 87
"Advantage of Living in a Free State, The"
(Singleton), 253
Affirmative action, 475
Affluence, 165, 468; of free Negroes, 144-
145, 146, 148-149
AFL-CIO, 413, 446
Afro (Hausa) people, 8
Africa, 39; arts in, 21-25; Christian influ-
ence on, 16, 21; closing of slave trade
with, 85-86; early political states of, 1-
11; economic life in, 14-16, 18-19, 24;
European imperialism and, 8, 10, 34,
265-266; movement for self-government
in, 483-484; Muslim influence on, 2-7,
8, 10, 11, 16, 21, 22, 23, 28-29; politi-
cal institutions of, 12-14, 24; precoloni-
al (map), 4; recolonization projects for,
90, 91, 154-157, 161, 253, 320-322;
religion in, 16, 19-21, 24, 25, 26; slav-
ery in, 18-19, 27; social organization in,
16-19, 24; transplantation of culture of,
25-26; U.S. financial and political in-
fluence in, 276; U.S. slave trade with,
110-111; way of life in, 12-26
Africa (Still), 370
Africa and the Discovery of America (Wie-
ner), 30
Africa, Land of My Fathers (Thompson),
483
Africana, 334
African Communities Imperial League,
323
African Famine Relief Fund, 432, 489
African Institution of Philadelphia, 91
African Methodist Episcopal (AME)
church, 93-94, 146-147, 148, 211,
220, 346
African Methodist Episcopal Zion church,
94, 146
African Society, 95
African Theater, 146
Afro-American League of the United
States, 261
Afro-American Symphony (Still), 370
Agricultural Adjustment Administration
(AAA), 352-353
Agriculture, 41, 53, 233; in Africa, 14-16,
17; in New World, 31, 32, 34-35; radi-
calization of, 233, 235; during Recon-
struction period, 212-214; *see also* Farm
workers; Plantation system
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 273
Aida (Verdi), 371
Alabama, 113, 122, 135; cotton production
in, 101-102, 114; disfranchisement of
Negroes in, 237; Negro demonstrations

Alabama (*continued*)
in, 444, 451, 452; during Reconstruction period, 218–219, 222, 227
Alabama, University of, 418–419, 443, 445
Alabama and Chattanooga Railroad, 222
Alabama Penny Savings Bank, 257
Alarcón, Hernando, 30
Alaska, U.S. acquisition of, 266
Albany Iconoclast, 264
Aldridge, Ira, 332
Alexander, Sadie T., 368
Alexander, Will W., 319, 349, 353
Ali, Muhammad, 433, 435, 437, 468
Allen, Henry J., 344
Allen, Richard, 93–94, 100, 156, 164
Allen, Sam, 426
Allen, William G., 150, 166
All God's Chillun Got Wings (O'Neill), 325, 332
Almagro, Diego de, 30
Almoravids, 3
Along This Way: The Autobiography of James Weldon Johnson (Johnson), 328, 329
Alston, Charles, 428
Alton Observer, 163
Alvarado, Pedro de, 30
Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 357–358
Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen, 358
AME Review, 264
American Academy in Rome, 374
American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 162–163, 165
American Anti-Slavery Society, 161–162, 163, 165
American Baptist Publication Society, 258
American Bell Telephone Company, 254
American Colonization Society, 155–157, 161, 253
American Council on Race Relations, 383–384
American Dilemma, An (Myrdal), 383
American Federation of Labor, 255, 306–307, 339, 340, 357, 358
American Freedmen's Aid Commission, 184
American Friends Service Committee, 413
American Fur Company, 98
American Jewish Congress, 446
American Journal (Hayden), 426
American League of Colored Laborers, 154
American Mercury, 332

American Missionary Association, 184–185, 210, 239–240, 258, 413
American Negro Academy, 261
American Negro Labor Congress, 340
American Red Cross, 305, 307, 402, 404
American Tragedy, An (Dreiser), 324
American Youth Symphony Orchestra, 370
Ames, Adelbert, 228
Ames, Alexander, 68–69
Ancestor worship, African, 20, 24
Ancient Sons of Israel, 259
Anderson, Elijah, 171
Anderson, Marian, 370, 371, 372, 410
Anderson, Osborn Perry, 179
Andros, Edmund, 55
And Then They Heard the Thunder (Killens), 374
Angelou, Maya, 426
Anglo-African, 151, 152
Animals, domestic, on African farms, 15, 17
Anna Lucasta, 375
Annie Allen (Brooks), 372
Another Country (Baldwin), 375
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, 413
Antietam, battle of, 189–190
Antigua, 42, 46
Anti-Slavery Record, 162
Antoine, C. C., 218
Antony and Cleopatra (Barber), 373
Any Place but Here (Bontemps and Conroy), 373
Apartheid, 304, 489, 491
Appeal (Walker), 134, 159, 164, 175
Appomattox Court House, 197
Arabic language, 22, 23, 25
Arabs, Africa influenced by, 2–7, 8, 10, 11, 16, 21, 22, 23, 28–29
Architecture, African, 22
Argentina, 47, 49
Arkansas, 142, 315
Armstrong, Louis, 334, 369
Armstrong, Samuel Chapman, 210, 244–245
Army, U.S., 271; black officer training camps of, 294–295; Negro enlistment in, 390; racial prejudice in, 296–298, 302–303, 390, 391, 396, 491
Arts, African, 21–25
Asbury, Bishop, 92
Ashanti nation, 10, 15; British conquest of, 10
Ashe, Arthur, 434

- Ashmun Institute, 150
Asiento, 33, 34, 47
 Askia Mohammed, king of Songhay Empire, 6-7
 Associated Colored Employees of America, 306
 Associated Negro Press, 379
 Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 368
 "Astronauts" (Hayden), 426
 Atkinson, Bishop, 124
 Atlanta Civic League, 283
 Atlanta *Constitution*, 318, 321, 439
 Atlanta Exposition, 246, 249
 Atlanta *Journal*, 272
 Atlanta Life Insurance Company, 260, 424
 Atlanta Mutual Aid Association, 260
 Atlanta University, 210, 243, 256, 261, 262-263, 363, 364, 368, 369
 Atlanta *World*, 379
 Atlantic *Monthly*, 371-372
 Atlantic trade routes, 38
 Attaway, William, 373-374
 "At the Carnival" (Spencer), 337
 Attucks, Crispus, 65-66
 Atwell, Ernest, 305
 Atwood, Rufus B., 301
 Augusta, Alexander T., 196
 Austin *Searchlight*, 264
Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man, The (Johnson), 328
Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman, The (Gaines), 426
 Automobile industry, Negroes employed in, 359
Autumn Love Cycle, An (Johnson), 336
 Avery, Charles, 150

 Babbitt (Lewis), 324
 Badger, Roderick, 143
 Baer, Buddie, 404
 Bagayogo, 7
 Bailey, Herman, 429
 Bailey, Thurman, 371
 Baker, George (Father Divine), 322-323
 Baker, Gregory, 430
 Baker, Houston, 428
 Baker, Josephine, 333
 Baker, Newton D., 295
 Baker, Ray Stannard, 280-281
 Bakke case, 458
Balance of Power: The Negro Vote (Moon), 439
 Balboa, Vasco de, 30
 Baldwin, James, 374-375, 421, 425
 Baldwin, Mrs. W. H., 289
 Baldwin, Roger N., 289
 Baldwin, William, 242
Ballad of the Brown Girl, The (Cullen), 330
 Ballot boxes, stuffing of, 231
 Ballou, C. C., 297
 Baltimore, 94; free Negroes in, 141, 143-146, 148-149; Negro population of, 81
 Baltimore *Afro-American*, 343, 378-379, 404, 423
Baltimore Crusader, 264
 Balubo, 10
 Bambara, Toni Cade, 427
 Bancroft, Frederic, 107
 Banda language, 22
 Bandera, Quintin (Black Thunderbolt), 267-268
Band of Gideon, The (Cotter), 337
 Band Society, 146
Banjo Lesson, The (Tanner), 335
 Banks, banking, 423; to assist freedmen, 215-216; as Negro business enterprise, 257-258
 Banks, Charles, 253
 Banks, Nathaniel P., 185, 196
 Banneker, Benjamin, 88-91, 164
 Bantu, 8, 15, 22
 Banya, 9
 Baptist church, 93, 94, 125, 146, 175, 210, 211, 413; blacks vs. whites in, 258-259
 Baraka, Imamu Amiri, 464
 Barbados, 37, 46; plantation system on, 42, 44; slave population of, 42
 Barber, Samuel, 373
 Barclay, Edwin, 347
 Barnett, Claude, 379
 Barnett, Ross, 443
 Barotse, 10
 Barry, Marion, 464
 Barthé, Richmond, 251, 429
 Basie, Count, 369
 Basuto, 10
 Battle, Kathleen, 430
 Bay Shore Hotel Company, 256
 Beale, Howard K., 201
Beale Street (Lee), 373
 Beame, Abraham, 467
 Bearden, Romare, 428
 Beavers, Louise, 375-376
 Bechuana, 10
 Beckwourth, James P., 98-99

- Beebe, J. A., 211
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 243
Been in the Storm So Long (Litwack), 208
 "Before the Feast of Shushan" (Spencer), 337
 Belafonte, Harry, 374, 432, 489
 Belgium, African colonies of, 265-266
 Belknap, Jeremy, 75
 Bell, George, 148
 Bell, James Madison, 263
 Bell, Phillip A., 166
 Bell, William, 472
 Bellegarde, Dantes, 275-276
 Beltrán, Gonzalo Aguirre, 48
 Benedict, Ruth, 404
 Beneficial Association of Petersburg, 259
 Beneficial societies, 259-260
 Benét, Stephen Vincent, 371, 372
 Benevolent organizations, 94-95, 139, 145-146
 Benezet, Anthony, 65, 92
 Benin states, 6, 9, 10; way of life in, 15, 22
 Benjamin, Eli, 398
 Benson, George, 431
 Béranger, Pierre-Jean de, 150
 Berbers, 5, 6, 8, 22
 Berea College, 239-240
 Berlin, Ira, 81
 Bernstein, Leonard, 429
 Berry, Mary Frances, 364, 472-473, 491
 Bethel Charity Schools, 148
 Bethlehem Steel Corporation, 307
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, 346, 350, 353, 407
Betsy Brown (Shange), 427-428
 Bibb, Henry, 133, 151
Bible Against Slavery, The (Weld), 160
 Biddle Memorial Institute, 210
Bid the Vassal Soar, Interpretive Essays on the Life and Poetry of Phillis Wheatley and George Moses Horton (Richmond), 63
 Bidwell, Barnabas, 86
Big Sea, The (Hughes), 331
 Bilali, Salih, 17
 Billings, Maria, 148
 Birmingham, Ala., demonstration in, 444
 Birney, James G., 153, 155, 160, 162, 163
Birth of a Nation, The, 293
 Black Aesthetic, 427, 428
Black Aesthetic, The (Gayle), 427
Black and White: Land, Labor and Politics in the South (Fortune), 263
 Black Arts Movement, 426-427
 Black Arts Repertory Theater School, 426
Blackbirds of 1926, 333
Blackbirds of 1928, 334
Black Christ (Cullen), 330
 Black Codes: employment of freedmen and, 212; during Reconstruction period, 206-208, 212, 226
 Black Congressional Caucus, 463, 466, 476, 489
 Black Eagle Flying Corps, 320
 Black Economic Development Conference, 459-460
Black Enterprise, 423, 424, 468
Blacker the Berry, The (Thurman), 331
 Black Horse Cavalry, 226
Black Macho and the Myth of the Superwoman (Wallace), 427
Black Manhattan (Johnson), 328
 Black Manifesto, 460
Blackman's Burden (Killens), 374
Black Monday (Brady), 436
 Black Muslims, 377, 435, 437, 455
Blackness and the Adventure of Western Culture (Kent), 427, 428
Black No More (Schuyler), 331
 Black Panther Party for Self-Defense, 459-460
Black Phalanx, The (Wilson), 262
 Black power, 455
Black Power (Wright), 483
 Black Power Conference, 459-460
 Black Renaissance. *See* Harlem Renaissance
 Black Revolution, 382, 436-470; assessment of, 466-470; beginnings of, 439-443; demonstrations during, 443-448; at high tide, 458-466; illusion of equality and, 448-458; road to, 436-439
 Black Star Steamship Line, 320, 322
Black Thunder (Bontemps), 373
 Blackwell, David, 368
 Blackwell, Gordon, 382
Black Women Writers, 1950-1980 (Evans), 428
Black Women Writers at Work (Tate), 428
 Blaine, James G., 221, 230
 Blair, Henry, 122
 Blake, Eubie, 333
 Blake, Eugene C., 448
Blake; or the Huts of America (Delany), 151
 Blanton, J. E., 302
 Blassingame, John, 127

- Bledsoe, Jules, 332, 334
Blood on the Forge (Attaway), 374
Bloodworth Orphans, The (Forrest), 425
Blues for Mister Charlie (Baldwin), 375
Blues, Ideology, and Afro-American Literature: A Vernacular Theory (Baker), 428
Blues: Negro Music in White America (Jones), 375
Bluest Eye, The (Morrison), 425
 Blunt, James G., 198
 Board of Education for Freedmen, 185
 Boas, Franz, 15, 338
 Boatner, D. W., 237
 Bond, Horace Mann, 222
 Bond, Julian, 486
 Bonga, George, 98
 Bonga, Pierre, 98
 Bontemps, Arna, 330, 337, 373
Booker T. Washington, S.S., 396
Booker T. Washington Papers, The (Harlan), 247
Book of American Negro Poetry, The (Johnson), 328
 Boon, James, 145
 Booth, William, 216
 Bornu-Kanem, 8
 Boston, 92, 94, 336; free Negroes in, 143, 147, 149; Negro population of, 81
Boston Guardian, 343
 Boston Massacre, 66
 Boude, Thomas, 168
 Bowen, J. W. E., 283
 Bowler, Jack, 132
 Bowles, John R., 196
 Bowman, Laura, 332
Boxer, The (Barthé), 429
 Boxley, George, 134
 Boycotts, 340, 355, 478; of buses, 416, 437, 439-440
 Boyd, R. H., 258-259
 Boy Scouts, 380, 422
 Bradford, Sarah, 262
 Bradley, James, 165-166
 Bradley, Stephen R., 86
 Brady, Tom P., 436
 Braithwaite, William Stanley, 336
 Brama, kingdom of, 9
 "Brass Spittoons" (Hughes), 331
 Brawley, Benjamin, 332
 Brazil, 33, 34, 49-51; African culture transplanted in, 26; mitigating features of slavery in, 51; slave distribution centers in, 50; slave population of, 50; slaves imported into, 49-50
 "Break of Day" (Brown), 337
 Bremer, Frederika, 127
 Brewer, James, 193
 Brice, Carol, 370
 Bridges, Harry, 359
 Brimmer, Andrew, 453, 468
 Brisbane, Arthur, 322
Bronze (Johnson), 336
 Brooke, Edward, 220, 463
Brookes, 40
 Brooklyn Dodgers, 435
 Brooks, Angie, 410
 Brooks, Gwendolyn, 372, 465
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids, 340, 388
 Brown, Ann 370-371
 Brown, Arthur M., 269
 Brown, Caesar, 68-69
 Brown, Edgar, 350
 Brown, Edward, 174
 Brown, Henry Box, 169, 170
 Brown, James, 430-431
 Brown, John, 171, 179-180, 287
 Brown, Lawrence, 334
 Brown, Morris, 94, 147
 Brown, Sterling, 337, 338, 368
 Brown, William Wells, 107, 151, 165-166, 186, 190, 263
 Browne, W. W., 257
Brown v. The Board of Education, 367
 Bruce, Blanche K., 220
 Brutality: of overseers, 119-120, 130; of plantation system, 129-130
 Bryan, Andrew, 93
Buchanan v. Warley, 288
 Buckmaster, Henrietta, 168, 371
 Bucks of America, 72, 269
 Buffalo Convention of Colored Citizens, 167
 Bulge, Battle of the, 392
 Bullock, Matthew, 302, 405
 Bumbry, Grace, 371, 430
 Bunche, Ralph, 351, 368, 407, 408, 409-410, 451, 461, 492
 Bunker Hill, battle of, 68
 Bunzel, John, 473
 Burgoyne, John, 73
 Burke, Yvonne Braithwaite, 463
 Burleigh, Harry T., 334
 Burleigh, William, 100
 Burrows, Reverend, 94
 Bush, George, 476
 Business enterprises, 423-424; 468; banking, 257-258; Booker T. Washington on,

- Business enterprises (*continued*)
 249–250, 256, 260, 261; cooperatives,
 256; during Great Depression, 340–341;
 Negroes urged to engage in, 255–256;
 during Reconstruction period, 215; *see*
also Employment
- Butcher, James W., Jr., 375
 Butler, Benjamin F., 182, 183, 184–185
 Bynum, J. T., 302
 Byrd, Harry F., 436
 Byrnes, James F., 482
- Cabeza de Vaca, Álvarez Núñez, 30
 Caboecer, 35, 36
 Cain, R. H., 211
 Calhoun, John C., 125, 177
 California, 152, 177, 337
 California Real Estate Association, 453
 Caliver, Ambrose, 363
 Calloway, Cab, 369
 Calverton, Victor F., 325
 Campbell, E. Simms, 428
 Camp Davis, 396
 Camp Grant, 296
 Camp Greene, 296
 Camp Jackson, 299
 Camp Lee, 296, 396
 Camp Lejeune, 391
 Camp Robert Smalls, 390
 Camp Robinson, 396
 Camp Upton, 296
 Camp Wadsworth, 298
 Canal Zone, 273
 Canby, E. R. S., 198
 Cane (Toomer), 329
 Cannon, Joseph D., 340
 Capital Savings Bank of Washington, 257
 Capital Trust Company, 256
 Capon Springs Conference, 261
 Cardozo, Francis L., 126–127, 218
 Cardozo, T. W., 218
 Caribbean, 31, 34; African culture trans-
 planted in, 26; British as plantation
 owners in, 43–45; colonial enterprise in,
 40–41; Negro uprisings in, 83–84; plan-
 tation system used in, 42–47; reexport of
 slaves from, 46–47; slave labor intro-
 duced in, 33; U.S. financial and politi-
 cal influence in, 267, 273–276, 277
- Carmen Jones*, 370
 Carmichael, Stokely, 455
 Carnegie, Andrew, 242
 Carnegie Public Library of Charlotte, 368
 Carolina colonies, 56–58, 65
Carolina Dusk (Cullen), 330
 Carpetbaggers, 221, 228
Carpetbag Rule in Florida (Wallace), 262
 Carroll, Diahann, 370
 Carroll, Richard, 269
 Carter, Hodding, 371
 Carter, Jack, 332
 Carter, Jimmy, 466–467, 471, 472
 Carter, W. Beverly, 277
 Carthage, 11
 Carver, George W., 368, 429
 Carvings, African, 21–22, 24–25
 Cary, Archibald, 410
 Cary, Lott, 157
 Cass, Lewis, 98
 Catlett, Elizabeth, 428
 CBS-TV, 478
Cenelles, Les (Lanusse), 150
 Census, Bureau of the, 306, 454
 Central College, 150
 Central Committee of Negro College Men,
 294
Ceremonies in Dark Old Men (Elder), 426
 Certificates of freedom, 139, 140
 Chafee, Zechariah, Jr., 275
Challenge Magazine, 317
 Chamberlain, Alexander, 7
 Chamberlain, Daniel H., 229
 Chambers, Julius, 474
Chant of Saints (Harper and Stepto), 428
 Chanutte Field, 390
 Chapman, Maria Weston, 163
Characteristics of the American Negro
 (Klineberg), 383
 Charles II, king of Spain, 33, 47
 Charles, Ray, 431–432, 489
Charleston Daily News, 217
Charleston Gazette, 131
 Chase, Salmon P., 177, 180, 189
 Chastang, Pierre, 137
 Chauncey, Isaac, 100
 Chavis, John, 147, 148
 Chesapeake and Marine Railway and Dry
 Dock Company, 215
 Chesnut, Charles W., 262, 263
 Chetlain, Augustus, 186
 Chicago, race riots in, 314–315
 Chicago, University of, 240, 241
Chicago Defender, 305, 314, 378, 379, 423
 Child, Lydia Maria, 163
 Children, youths, 422–423; equal opportu-
 nity for, 382–383, 384; of free Negro
 mothers, 137, 141; Negro alienation

- and, 380; New Deal programs for, 352; of plantation slaves, 123, 127-129
- Chile, 48
- Chinaberry Tree, The* (Fauset), 331
- Chisholm, Shirley, 463, 465
- Choate, Rufus, 67
- Chocolate Dandies* (Blake and Sissle), 333
- Christian Commission, U.S., 184
- Christian Herald*, 146
- Christian Index*, 285
- Christianity: abolitionists and, 160; African social organization influenced by, 16, 21; as rationalization for slavery, 29, 175
- Christian Recorder*, 146, 305-306
- Christmas for plantation slaves, 123-124
- Christophe, Henri, 73
- Church, Robert, 343
- Churches, 139, 257; as agents for maintaining slavery, 125; as agents of self-help, 258-259; colleges supported by, 363; growth in Negro membership in, 377-378; Negro education and, 92, 125, 126, 147, 239-240, 241-242, 259, 363; services provided by, 422-423; *see also* Religion, religious activity
- Church of All People, San Francisco, 413
- Cigarmakers' International Union, 279
- Cincinnati, 163, 167; free Negroes in, 143-144, 152-153
- Citizens' League for Fair Play, 355
- Citizens Protective League, 327
- Citizens Union of Philadelphia, 154
- Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 350, 353
- Civilian Defense, Office of, 350, 400-401
- Civil Rights Acts: of 1866, 206-207; of 1875, 238, 438, 449; of 1957, 438, 439-440; of 1960, 440; of 1964, 449-450, 456, 474, 475
- Civil Service Commission, 351
- Civil War, 181-200; Confederate surrender in, 198-200; effort to attain peace after, 201-223; fugitive slave policy during, 182-183; move toward emancipation of slaves during, 188-191; relief and employment of freedmen during, 183-184; slave enlistment during, 186, 193-196; slavery as central issue of, 180; treatment of freedmen during, 183-184; uncertain federal policy and, 181-187
- Clan, African, 17-18
- Clark, Kenneth, 368, 384, 461
- Clark, Ramsey, 479
- Clark, William, 98
- Clarke, Lewis, 151
- Clarkson, Thomas, 164
- Clark University, 283
- Clay, Henry, 155, 177
- Clayton Antitrust Act (1914), 292
- Cleaver, Eldridge, 459
- Cleburne, Patrick, 194
- Clemenceau, Georges, 304
- Clement, Rufus E., 415
- Cleveland, Grover, 267
- Cleveland, James, 431
- Clifton, Lucile, 426
- "Close Ranks" (Du Bois), 308
- Clotel; or the President's Daughter* (Brown), 151
- Clothing of plantation slaves, 120-121
- Coast Guard, U.S., Negro enlistment in, 390, 391, 393, 395
- Coca-Cola Company, 478
- Coed, The* (Waring), 334
- Coffin, Levi, 162, 170, 171
- Coker, Daniel, 94, 148
- Colburn, Titus, 68-69
- Cole, Bob, 333
- Cole, Nat King, 370, 419, 431
- Cole, Vinson, 430
- College-bred Negro, The*, 261
- Colleges: abolitionist movement and, 162; graduate and professional training at, 364-366, 368; Negro administrations in, 364; Negro enrollment in, 363-364; Negro graduates of, 243, 364; Negro professors in, 364; ROTC programs at, 346, 387; secession proposed in, 175; types of, 363; *see also individual colleges*
- Collins, Cardiss, 463
- Collins, George, 94
- Colombia, 47, 48, 51
- Colonel's Dream, The* (Chesnutt), 263
- Colonial North America: anti-slavery sentiment in, 65-66, 74-77; favorable disposition to slavery in, 67, 76-78; level of esteem of blacks in, 52, 60; role of religion in, 52, 56, 57-58, 60, 63, 64; runaway slaves in, 58-59, 62, 70-71; slave population in, 52, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62; slavery as integral part of economy of, 64, 66; slavery in, 53-63; slavery in, Latin America vs., 51-52; slaves in Revolutionary forces of, 70, 71-74
- Colonization: of Africa, 90, 91, 154-157, 161, 253, 320-323; Lincoln's support for, 189-190, 205
- Color* (Cullen), 329

- Colored American, 166, 272
 Colored Cadet at West Point, *The* (Flipper), 262
 Colored Cumberland Presbyterian church, 211
 Colored Farmers' National Alliance and Cooperative Union, 233
 Colored Man's Journal, 152
 Colored Merchants Association, 355
 Colored Methodist Episcopal church, 211
 Colored Patriots of the American Revolution with Sketches of Several Distinguished Colored Persons to Which Is Added a Brief Survey of the Conditions and Prospects of Colored Americans, *The* (Nell), 151
 Colored Primitive Baptists in America, 211
 Colored Women's League of Washington, 260
 Color Purple, *The* (Walker), 427, 433
 Coloured American Magazine, 278
 Coltrane, John, 430
 Columbus, Christopher, 30
 Columbus New Light, 264
 Comedy: American Style (Fauset), 331
 Commercial Revolution, 28–29, 32
 Commission on Civil Rights, 438, 440, 444, 449, 471–474
 Commission on Interracial Cooperation, 319–320, 383
 Committee for Improving Industrial Conditions of Negroes in New York, 289
 Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO), 357–359, 400
 Committee on Civil Rights, 421
 Committee on Conditions in Harlem, 355–356
 Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity, 441
 Committee on Equal Opportunity in Housing, 441–442
 Committee on Fair Employment Practices, 388–389
 Committee on Public Information, 295, 307–308
 Committee on Rights of Suffrage, 236
 Committee on Safety, 68
 Committee on the Welfare of Negro Troops, 296
 Commoner, 264
 Commoner, Barry, 479
 Communists, Communism, 324, 326, 345–346, 447; Negroes accused of affiliation with, 316–317; Negro flirtations with, 327, 345, 380
 Community Relations Service, 449
 Compromise of 1850, 177–178
 Concerto for Orchestra (Kay), 370
 Condition, *Elevation, Emigration and Destiny of the Colored People, The* (Delany), 151
 Condorcet, Marie-Jean, 89
 Confederacy: on captured Negro soldiers, 197, 198; policy toward slaves of, 191–195; recruiting Negro soldiers by, 186, 193–196; surrender of, 198–200
 Conference of Deans of Southern Graduate Schools, 365
 Conference of Southern Governors, 365
 Conference on Asian-African Problems, 483–484
 Conferences on Negro Problems, 243, 256, 261
 Confiscation Act (1861), 182–183, 188, 189
 Congo, 9–10, 22, 266, 348
 Congolaise (Prophet), 429
 Congregational church, 258–259
 Congress, U.S., 99, 180, 236, 280, 351, 386; anti-lynching bills of, 318–319, 344; antislavery petitions and, 163–164; civil rights legislation in, 206–207, 238, 438, 439–440, 445–446, 447, 448–452, 456–457; Compromise of 1850 of, 177; on Cuban revolution, 267; discriminatory legislation proposed by, 292; dismissed Negro soldiers investigated by, 284; fugitive slave laws passed by, 84, 172, 182–183; Joint Committee on Reconstruction of, 206–207, 213; labor legislation passed by, 356; Negro members of, 220–221, 343–344, 363, 415; officers' reserve training camp for Negroes approved by, 294–295; organic acts of Puerto Rico passed by, 273–274; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228, 231; proposals for emancipation by, 188; during Reagan administration, 473, 475–476; during Reconstruction period, 202, 204–205, 206–208, 220–222, 227; slave trade legislation of, 84, 86, 110–111, 177; South African sanctions passed by, 493; on Southern terrorist groups, 227; during Spanish-American War, 269; U.S. imperialism and, 266, 273–274, 276
 Congressional Medal of Honor, 397–398

- Congressional Record*, 417
Congress of Racial Equality, 442, 486
Conjure Woman, The (Chesnutt), 263
Conjure Woman Dies, The (Fisher), 331
Conkling, Roscoe, 188, 230
Connecticut, 61, 62, 68, 76, 163; free Negroes in, 147, 152, 156; slaves of, in Revolutionary War, 72, 73-74
Connecticut Emancipation Society, 155
Connelly, Marc, 333, 337
Conroy, Jack, 373
Conservative party, 238; disfranchisement of Negroes and, 234-235, 236; Overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228-229
Consolidated Bank and Trust Company, 257
Constitution, U.S., 189-190; on runaway slaves, 77-78; on slave trade, 77: three-fifths compromise of, 76-77
Constitutional Amendments: Tenth, 367; Thirteenth, 199, 205-206; Fourteenth, 207, 219, 222, 231, 288, 367; Fifteenth, 219, 223, 230, 231, 235, 288, 319; Twenty-fourth, 449
Constitutional Convention, 76-78
Constitutional Union Guards, 226
Constitution League, 284
Constitutions of Carolina (Locke), 65
Continental Congress, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71
Contraband Relief Association, 184
Conventions: of abolitionists, 165, 166; of freedmen, 208, 209, 211; of free Negroes, 154, 156-157; on problems of Negro, 243, 260-261, 293; Southern constitutional, 207, 217-218, 236
Conway, Moncure, 106
Conyers, John, 479
Cook, Mercer, 442, 453
Cooke, Henry, 216
Cooke, Jay, 216
Cooper, Grant, 68-69
Cooper, Thomas, 174
Copeland, John Anthony, 179
Copper Sun (Cullen), 330
Cornish, Samuel, 152, 154, 165, 166, 264
Coronado, Francisco Vásquez, 30
Coronet, 374
Corps d'Afrique, 196
Corregidora (Jones), 427
Cortés, Hernando, 30, 47
Cosby, Bill, 431, 433, 470
"Cosby Show, The," 431, 434
Cossitt Library of Memphis, 368
Costigan-Wagner bill, 319
Cotter, Joseph Seamon, Jr., 337
Cotton gin, invention of, 82, 97
Cotton kingdom: emergence of, 101-104; during Reconstruction period, 212-214; slavery as basis of, 97, 111, 114, 173-174
Council of Economic Advisors, 454
Council of Federated Organizations, 451
Council of Negro Women, 257
Council of Safety, 226
Council on Equal Opportunity, 453-454
Couper, James Hamilton, 17
Courts: rights of freedmen in, 210; rights of free Negroes in, 141-142; *see also* Supreme Court, U.S.
Covent, Madame, 148-149
Covarrubias, Miguel, 334
Cowper, William, 87
Cox, Minnie M., 279
Craft, Ellen, 166
Craft, William, 166
Crandall, Prudence, 163
Cravath, Erastus M., 210
Crawford, Anthony, 293
Credit Mobilier scandal, 221
Creole, 164
Crichlow, Ernest, 428
Crisis, 228, 311, 327, 331, 332, 337, 409
"Crisis of the Negro and the Constitution, The" (Randolph), 357
Crockett, George, 474
Croix de Guerre, Negro recipients of, 299, 300, 301, 399
Cromwell, John W., 261, 273
Cromwell, Oliver, 72
Croom, J. C., 302
Crum, William D., 278, 280
Crummell, Alexander, 157, 166, 261
Crusader, 316-317
Cuba, 34, 41, 47; revolt against Spain in, 267-268; slaves imported into, 42, 46; U.S. political and economic domination over, 272-273
Cudgo, 45
Cuffe, Paul, 90-91, 155
Cullen, Countee, 329-330, 338
Cullen, Yolande Du Bois, 330
Culture: African, 25-26; of American Negro, 262-264; Black Revolution and, 461-462
Cumming v. The School Board of Richmond County, Ga., 360
Cuney, Waring, 337
Curaçao, 41

- Current History*, 323, 332
 Curry, J. L. M., 241, 248
 Curtin, Philip D., 6, 37-39
- Dahomey, 10
 Damara, 10
 Dancy, John C., 234
 Danish West India Company, 45
 Danish West Indies, U.S. purchase of, 274
Darker Phases of the South (Tannenbaum), 325
Dark Princess, The (Du Bois), 327
 "Dark Symphony" (Tolson), 371-372
Darkwater, Voices from Within the Veil (Du Bois), 317, 327
 Darrow, Clarence, 316, 336
 Daughters of Jerusalem, 146
 Daughters of the American Revolution (D.A.R.), 371, 372
 Davey, Gloria, 371
 Davids, Tice, 168
 Davis, A. K., 218
 Davis, Allison, 382
 Davis, Arthur P., 428
 Davis, Benjamin, 343
 Davis, Benjamin O., Jr., 394
 Davis, B. O., 387
 Davis, David B., 52
 Davis, Ellabelle, 371
 Davis, Jefferson, 122, 184, 193, 195, 197, 219-220, 249
 Davis, John, 100
 Davis, John W., 343
 Davis, Miles, 430
 Davis, Ossie, 432
 Davis, Sammy, Jr., 432, 470
 Dawson, William L., 370, 415
 Day, Thomas, 144
Day of Absence (Ward), 426
 Dean, William H., 351, 410
 DeBerry, W. N., 259
 Decatur, Stephen, 74
 "Declaration by Negro Voters, A" (White), 405
 Declaration of Independence, 66-68, 159
Declining Significance of Race (Wilson), 468
 Dede, Edward, 148-149
 Dee, Ruby, 432
Deep Are the Roots, 375
 DeGrasse, John V., 196
 Delany, Martin R., 151, 157, 196
 Delaware, 60, 79, 92, 154
- Democratic party, 180, 188, 343; Conservatives and, 228-229, 234-235, 236; disfranchisement of Negroes and, 231-235, 237-238; Negroes skeptical of, 292, 345; Negro shift to, 346; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228-230; during Reconstruction period, 206, 225-226, 228-230; struggle for domination by, 225-226
- Denmark, 41, 42, 45
 De Olano, Nuflo, 30
 DePriest, Oscar, 342, 343-344, 346
 Derham, James, 90
 Destro, Robert, 473
 Detroit, race riots in, 316, 403
 Dett, R. Nathaniel, 334, 370
 Dew, Thomas R., 106
 Dewey, John, 287-288
 Diagne, Blaise, 304
 Dickerson, Caesar, 68-69
 Dickson, Moses, 167
 Diggs, Charles C., Jr., 410, 415, 464
 Dillard, James H., 241, 296
 Dillard University, 363
 Dirksen, Everett M., 449
 Discrimination, 320, 384; in administration of relief, 342, 352, 354, 356; in Army, 296-298, 302-303, 390, 391, 396, 491; in employment, 339-340, 352, 354, 356-357, 358-359, 388-389, 421-422, 475; new imperialism and, 265-272; new solutions to, 286-290; pattern of violence in, 282-286; against urban Negroes, 254-255, 277-282; U.S. empire of darker people and, 272-277; Washington on, 248; during World War II, 387-388, 402, 404-405
- Disfranchisement, 249; of ex-Confederates, 204-205; of freedmen, 205, 206; methods of, 231-232, 235-237; movement for, 231-235; of white Southerners, 216-218, 234-235; white supremacy and, 235-238
- Dissertation on Slavery* (Tucker), 75
 Distinguished Flying Cross, Negro recipients of, 394-395, 399
 Distinguished Service Cross, Negro recipients of, 299, 301, 398
 Distinguished Service Medal, Negro recipients of, 299, 392
 District of Columbia, 89; domestic slave trade in, 105, 177; emancipation of slaves in, 188, 189; enfranchisement of blacks in, 207; free Negroes in, 141,

- 148, 150; Negro Renaissance in, 336–337; petitions for abolition of slavery in, 163–164; post-World War II, integration in, 414, 415; race riots in, 314
- District of Columbia National Guard, 293–294, 299–300
- Diton, Carl, 334
- Divine Comedy, The* (Dodson), 375
- Dixie to Broadway*, 333
- Dixon, Dean, 370, 429
- Dixon, Thomas, 293
- Dobbs, Mattiwilda, 371
- Dodds, Johnny, 334
- Dodson, Owen, 372, 375
- Dollard, John, 382
- Dollar diplomacy, 275
- Dollars and Sense*, 423
- Dorsey, Decatur, 197
- Dorsey, Thomas A., 370
- Dotson, Andy, 237–238
- Douglas, Aaron, 334
- Douglas, Stephen A., 177–178
- Douglass, Charles, 272
- Douglass, Frederick, 125, 152, 154, 165–167, 178–179, 186, 190, 263–264, 276, 378; autobiography of, 151, 262; as banker, 216; Negro exodus opposed by, 253
- Douglass, H. Ford, 196
- Doyle, H. S., 234
- Drama League of New York, 332
- Dreiser, Theodore, 324
- Dresser, Amos, 127, 176
- Drew, Charles, 368, 404
- Drinkwater, John, 332
- Driskell, David, 428–429
- Drivers on plantations, 120
- Drums at Dusk* (Bontemps), 373
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 28, 308, 330, 331, 337, 364, 368, 369, 407, 447, 482; Atlanta University studies written by, 261, 262–263, 286; Garvey and UNIA criticized by, 321; NAACP and, 287–288, 289, 304; Niagara Movement led by, 286–287; photograph of, 252; on Toussaint L'Ouverture, 83–84; on Washington, 244, 248–249, 289; writings of, 261, 262–263, 286, 317, 326, 327, 328, 332
- Dumas, F. E., 196
- Dumond, Dwight L., 174, 180
- “Dunbar” (Spencer), 337
- Dunbar, Edward E., 37, 39
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 263, 426
- Dunbar, Rudolph, 370
- Dunbar, William, 131
- Duncan, John B., 442
- Duncan, Todd, 370–371
- Dungey, Jim, 144
- Dunmore, John Murray, Earl of, 69–70
- Dunn, Oscar J., 218
- Du Sable, Jean Baptiste Point, 31
- Dust Tracks on a Road* (Hurston), 338
- Dutch West India Company, 33, 41
- Dwight, Theodore, 75
- Dyer, L. C., 318, 344
- Dymally, Mervyn, 463
- East Africa, German acquisition of, 266
- Eaton, John, 183
- Ebony*, 379, 424, 446, 483
- Eckstein, Billy, 431
- École des Orphelins Indigents*, 148–149
- Economic life: in Africa, 14–16, 18–19, 24; Black Revolution and, 454–455, 465–466, 467–470; of free Negroes, 142–145; new thrust in, 477–482; organizations committed to improvement of, 289–290; Reconstruction and, 202–203, 211–216
- Ecuador, 48
- Edmonds, Randolph, 375
- Education, 103–104; assistance by denominational boards to, 239–240, 241–242; desegregation cases on, 238, 360, 365–368; 414, 416–419, 436–437, 439–440, 443, 456–458; discrimination against blacks in, 238, 242–243, 360–368, 436–437, 445–448, 455–458; disfranchisement and, 236–237; Du Bois on, 248–249; of freedmen, 184–185, 205; of free Negroes, 147–150; in Hausa states, 8; industrial, 246–250; interests of Northern businessmen in, 242; Northern philanthropy and, 239–244; of plantation slaves, 125–127; during post-Revolutionary period, 91–92; during Reagan administration, 472–473; during Reconstruction period, 210; in Songhay, 7; trends in, 360–369; Washington's impact on, 244–250, 252; *see also* Colleges.
- Education, Office of, 363, 382, 384, 388, 399, 449, 457
- Education of the Negro, The* (Washington), 263
- Edwards v. South Carolina*, 448
- Egypt, 11, 15, 21, 27–28, 39

- Eighth Illinois Infantry, 268–269, 272, 293, 299
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 414–415, 421, 436, 438, 441
- El-Akit, 7
- Elbow Room* (McPherson), 426
- El Caney, battle of, 270–271
- Elder, Lonnie, 426
- Elections: of 1860, 179–180, 204; of 1876, 229, 230–231; of 1928, 343; of 1932, 344–345, 346; of 1940, 346–347; of 1976, 466; of 1984, 478–482
- “Elegies for Paradise Valley” (Hayden), 426
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965), 456
- Ellicott, George, 88, 89
- Ellington, Duke, 369
- Elliott, Robert B., 218
- Elliott, Stephen, 175
- Ellis, William, 196
- Ellison, Ralph, 263, 374, 424–425, 428
- El-Momar, 5
- Emancipation; Its Course and Progress from 1481 B.C. to A.D. 1875* (Wilson), 262
- Emancipation Proclamation, 190–191, 192–193, 305–306, 328
- Emancipator*, 159, 162
- Embree, Elihu, 159
- Emergency Management, Office of, 349
- Emmy Award, Negro recipients of, 433
- Emperor Jones, The* (O’Neill), 325, 332
- Empire of Africa, 320
- Employment: Afro-American literature and, 325; agricultural, 251–253, 260, 341, 352–353; Black Revolution and, 453–455, 468; by federal agencies, 351, 352–356, 442, 453, 471–474; of free Negroes, 142–143; Great Depression and, 339–341, 352, 354–359; in industry, 254–255, 279, 306–307, 339–340, 376–377, 388–389, 399–400; during post-World War II years, 413, 415, 421–422, 441–442; racial prejudice in, 339–340, 352, 354, 356–357, 358–359, 388–389, 421, 474–475; during Reagan administration, 471–474, 477; during Reconstruction period, 209–210, 212–215; during World War I, 306–307; during World War II, 387–389; 399–400; *see also* Business enterprises
- Employment Service, U.S., 400
- Enforcement Act (1870), 230
- Engineering, Science, and Management War Training Program (ESMWT), 399
- Enlistment Act (1862), 196
- Episcopal church, 94, 124, 125, 147, 210, 240, 258, 378
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 449, 472
- Equal Rights League of Georgia, 287
- Ervin, Charles W., 340
- Escape, The* (Brown), 151
- Esquire*, 374
- Es-Sadi, 23
- Es Saheli, Ibrahim (Abu Ishak), 5
- Essence*, 423
- Estes, Simon, 430
- Estevanico (Little Stephen), 30–31
- Ethiopia, 11, 15, 22; Italian invasion of, 385, 406
- Ethiopian Manifesto, issued in defence of the black man’s rights, in the scale of universal freedom* (Young), 165
- Ethridge, Mark, 389
- Europe, James R., 297, 302
- Evans, Henry, 147
- Evans, Lewis, 165
- Evans, Mari, 428
- “Evening Thought. Salvation by Christ, with Penitential Cries, An” (Hammon), 87
- Everett, Bruce, 430
- Evers, Medgar, 444–445
- Evidence of Things Not Seen* (Baldwin), 425
- Executive Order 8802, 388–389
- Fairbanks, Calvin, 170–171
- Fair Deal, 412
- Fairfield, John, 171
- Fair Housing Act (1968), 420
- Fair Labor Standards Act (1938), 356
- Family life: African, 16–21, 24; deterioration of, 422; of free Negroes, 145; during Reconstruction, 208; of slaves, 106–108, 127–128; of urban Negro, 280, 376
- Farewell to the Party of Lincoln* (Weiss), 346
- Fari*, 7
- Farley, Reynolds, 420
- Farmer, James, 447
- Farmers’ Improvement Society of Texas, 260
- Farm Security Administration (FSA), 349, 352–353

- Farm workers: Brazilian, 51; economic struggle of, 251–253, 260, 341; New Deal measures for, 352–353
- Farrakhan, Louis, 480
- Fast, Howard, 371
- Father Divine (George Baker), 322–323
- Faubus, Orval, 436
- Faulkner, W. J., 302
- Fauntroy, Walter, 491
- Fauset, Crystal Bird, 350, 401
- Fauset, Jessie Redmond, 331, 336, 338
- Federal Council of Churches, 296, 302
- Federal Elections bill, 229
- Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 354
- Federal Housing Administration, 453
- Federal Housing and Home Finance Agency, 413
- Federal Housing Authority, 349, 353
- Federal Land Bank, 352
- Federal Public Housing Authority, 353
- Federal Works Agency, 350
- Federal Writers' Project, 338, 372
- FEPC, 399–400
- Ferraro, Geraldine, 481
- Fetishes, African, 19–20
- Field hands on plantations, 116–117
- Fifteenth Air Force, 398
- Fifteenth New York Infantry, 293, 297–298
- Fifth United States Colored Heavy Artillery, 198
- Fifty-first Composite Defense Battalion, 391
- Fifty Years and Other Poems* (Johnson), 328
- Films, 293, 375–376, 432–433
- Finding a Way Out* (Moton), 303n
- Fine Clothes to the Jew* (Hughes), 331
- Finney, Charles G., 160
- Fire in the Flint* (White), 331
- Fire Next Time, The* (Baldwin), 375
- Firestone Rubber Company, 276
- First Colored Grand Lodge, 146
- First South Carolina Volunteer Regiment, 186
- First Volunteer Cavalry, 270
- Fisher, Rudolph, 331
- Fisk University, 210, 243, 244, 289, 334, 338, 364
- Fitzgerald, Ella, 369
- Fitzhugh, George, 175
- Five Blind Boys, 431
- Flagellants, The* (Polite), 427
- Flanner Settlement House, 290
- Flight* (White), 331
- Flipper, Henry Ossian, 262
- Florida, 58–59, 122; cost of education in, 243; free Negroes in, 141, 148; during Reconstruction period, 217, 219–220; U.S. acquisition of, 102
- Following the Color Line* (Baker), 280
- Foner, Philip S., 167
- Food Administration, 305
- Food for plantation slaves, 44, 120–121
- Foraker, Joseph B., 284
- Forbes, George, 264
- For Colored Girls Who Have Considered Suicide/When the Rainbow Is Enuf* (Shange), 427
- Ford, Gerald, 466
- Ford, James W., 345, 480
- Foreign affairs, Negroes' interest in, 482–494
- Foreman, Clark, 349
- Forman, James, 460
- "For My People" (Walker), 372
- Forrest, Leon, 425
- Forrest, Nathan B., 197
- Fort Bragg, 396
- Fort Des Moines, 295
- Fort Dix, 396
- Forten, James, 74, 91, 100, 145, 154, 156
- Fort Huachuca, 393
- Fort McClellan, 393
- Fort Pillow affair, 197
- Fortress Monroe, 182
- Fort Riley, 297
- Fort Sumter, 181
- Fortune, T. Thomas, 261, 263, 327, 378
- Fort Wagner, assault on, 198
- Foster, Henry, 165–166
- 477th Bombardment Group, 395, 397
- Fourth Atlanta University Conference, 256
- Fourth United States Colored Infantry, 199
- Four Tops, 430–431
- Foxes of Harrow, The* (Yerby), 374
- France, 28; African empire of, 8, 10, 34, 265, 266; Caribbean colonized by, 41–42; Code Noir of, 44; Negro troops stationed in, 298–304; New World exploration by, 31; slave traders of, 33; slave uprisings in Caribbean and, 83–85
- Franco, Francisco, 406
- Frankfurter, Felix, 275
- Franklin, Aretha, 430–431
- Franklin, Benjamin, 65, 69, 75, 77
- Franklin, Nicholas, 148
- Franklin and Armfield, 104–105

- Fraternal organizations, 94–95, 146, 257, 259, 379–380
 Frazier, E. Franklin, 25, 127, 332, 355–356, 368, 382, 410
 Frederick Douglass (Chesnutt), 262
 Frederick Douglass' Paper, 152
 Free African Society, 164
 Freedmen: in army during Civil War, 185–186, 195–198; citizenship for, 205; education of, 184–185, 205; during Reconstruction period, 203–221, 226–227, 230–231; relief and employment of, 183–184, 186–187; Southern terrorism against, 226–227, 229–231
 Freedmen's Bureau, 205, 206, 213; economic adjustment efforts of, 212–214; relief and rehabilitation services of, 207–211; Republican party and, 225; in struggle for domination in South, 226, 227; withdrawal of, 239
 Freedmen's Savings and Trust Company, 215–216, 220, 257
 Freedom riders, 442–443
 Freedom's Journal, 152, 166
 Freedom to Serve, 412
 Freedom to the Free, 444
 Free Frank, 103
 Free Labor Bank, 215
 Free-lancers (*negros de ganho*), 50
 Freeman, Ralph, 147
 Freeman Field (Indiana), 396–397
 Freemasonry, 95, 146, 259, 379–380
 Free Negroes, 136–157: African colonization projects and, 91, 154–157; as American anomaly, 136–142; economic development of, 142–145; legal status of, 139–142, 153–154; in North and West, 138–139, 140–141, 143–149, 152–154; social development of, 145–152
 Frémont, John C., 188
 French and Indian War, 64
 French Company of the Islands of America, 41–42
 Friends Association for the Relief of Colored Freedmen, 184
 Friendship Benevolent Society for Social Relief, 146
 Friends of Negro Freedom, 339–340
 Frissell, A. S., 289
 From Tennessee Slave to St. Louis Entrepreneur: The Autobiography of James Thomas (Thomas), 149
 From the Dark Tower: Afro-American Writers, 1900 to 1960 (Davis), 428
 Frontier influences, institution of slavery and, 96–97
 Fugitive Slave Law (1850), 172
 Fuller, Meta Warrick, 334
 Fundamental Constitutions (Locke), 56
 Funeral rites, African, 20–21, 25
 Furness, Henry W., 276
 Fur trading, 98
 Future of the American Negro, The (Washington), 263
 Gage, Thomas, 95
 Gaines, Ernest J., 426
 Gaines, Lloyd, 365
 Gaither, Frances, 371
 Galloway, J. C., 155
 Gambling, 145
 Gammon Theological Seminary, 283
 Gao, 6, 7
 Garden of Time, The (Dodson), 375
 Garden Theater, 332
 Gardner, Charles, 165–166
 Gardner, James, 197–198
 Garner, John Nance, 345
 Garnet, Henry Highland, 147, 165–166, 167
 Garrison, William Lloyd, 154, 155, 159–160, 161–164, 165–167, 168–169, 175, 180, 182, 185, 190, 287
 Garvey, Marcus, 320–322, 323, 326
 Garvin, Stella G., 399
 Gates, Henry L., 428
 Gayle, Addison, 427
 General Baptist Missionary Convention, 157
 General Education Board, 240, 241, 363
 General Electric Company, 254
 Genius of Universal Emancipation, 159
 George III, king of England, 67
 George, Walter, 417
 Georgetown Weekly Ledger, 89
 Georgia, 73, 76, 79, 93, 135, 137, 232; anti-abolitionist activities in, 175–176; colonial, slavery in, 58–59, 66; cotton cultivation in, 82–83, 114; disfranchisement of Negroes and, 233–235, 237; free Negroes in, 139–140, 141, 153; race riots in, 282–283, 328; Reconstruction and, 219, 227; runaway slaves of, 58–59, 70–71; slave code of, 58
 Germany: African empire of, 10, 265–266; in World War I, 291, 298, 299–301, 307; in World War II, 385–386, 391–392, 405, 406

- Gerrymandering, disfranchisement and, 232
- Gershwin, George, 370-371, 430
- Ghana, 1, 2-3, 10, 21, 410; in UN, 438
- Chent, Treaty of, 101
- Gibbs, Jonathan, 217, 219
- Gibson, Truman K., Jr., 393-394
- Giddings, Joshua, 163-164
- Gift of Black Folk, The* (Du Bois), 327
- Gillespie, Dizzy, 430
- Gilliard, Nicholson, 94
- Gilpin, Charles, 332
- Giovanni, Nikki, 426
- Girl Scouts, 380, 422
- Class, Carter, 237
- Gleaves, Richard H., 218
- God Sends Sunday* (Bontemps), 373
- God's Trombones* (Johnson), 328
- Going to the Territory* (Ellison), 424-425
- Gold Coast, 15, 483
- Golden Boy*, 432
- Golden State Life Insurance Company, 424
- Goldsboro Christian School, 475
- Goldwater, Barry, 449, 450
- "Golgotha Is a Mountain" (Bontemps), 337
- Gone Are the Days* (Davis), 432
- Gone with the Wind* (Mitchell), 376
- Goodell, William, 162
- Goodman, Robert, 480
- Gordon, Taylor, 334
- Gordone, Charles, 426
- Corée, 36
- Go Tell It on the Mountain* (Baldwin), 375
- Government agencies, Negroes employed by, 351, 352-356, 442, 453, 471-474
- Grady, Henry W., 232-233
- Grandfather clauses, disfranchisement and, 237, 288
- Grand United Order of Odd Fellows, 146
- Grand United Order of True Reformers, 259
- Grandy, Moses, 151
- Granger, Lester, 404, 405
- Granny Maumee* (Torrence), 332
- Grant, Ulysses S., 183, 222, 224
- Graphic arts, 428
- Graves, Lem, 404
- Great Britain, 28, 160, 291; African empire of, 8, 10, 265, 266; Caribbean colonized by, 41-42; North American colonies of, 53-63, 64-66; slavery abolished in, 161-162; slaves enlisted in army of, 69-71, 101; slaves imported to New World by, 31-32, 33, 34-39, 41, 43, 46, 62, 66-67; slaves reexported by, 46; slave trading outlawed by, 86; on U.S.-African slave trade, 110
- Great Depression, 337, 338; employment during, 341-342, 352, 354-355; Negro education during, 362, 363; New Deal and, 339-359; self-expression during, 369-371
- Great Lakes Naval Training Station, 390
- Great Revival, 160
- Greek empire, slavery in, 27-28
- Greeley, Horace, 189
- Green, Beriah, 162
- Green, Paul, 325, 332-333, 371
- Green, Shields, 179
- Green, William, 357
- Greene, Christopher, 72
- Greene, Lorenzo, 63
- Greener, Richard T., 253
- Green Pastures, The* (Connelly), 333, 337
- Gregg, J. A., 405
- Gregg, Lucius, 468
- Gregory, Dick, 432
- Grenada, 41-42
- Grimké, Angelina, 336
- Grimke, Francis J., 313
- Grove v. Townsend*, 319
- Guadeloupe, 33, 34, 41
- Guardian*, 264
- Guinn v. United States*, 288
- Gumbel, Bryant, 432, 434
- Gutman, Herbert, 108, 127, 208
- Habersham, James, 172
- Hagan, Helen, 302
- Hahn, Georg M., 205
- Haiti, 31, 73; Negro revolution in, 45, 83-85; U.S. financial and political influence in, 275-276, 277, 293
- Haley, Alex, 425
- Hall, Adelaide, 334, 369
- Hall, Katie, 476
- Hall, Primus, 92
- Hall, Prince, 68-69, 95, 164
- Halleck, Henry Wagner, 182
- Hallelujah*, 375
- Hammon, Jupiter, 87, 90-91
- Hammond, Jabez, 164
- Hammond, James H., 174
- Hampton, Lionel, 369
- Hampton, Wade, 226, 229
- Hampton Conference, 261

- Hampton Institute, 210, 244-245, 296,
390-391
- Hampton Library School, 368
- Handy, W. C., 334
- Hansberry, Lorraine, 375
- Hanson, Howard, 370
- Hapgood, Emily, 332
- Harlan, John Marshall, 360
- Harlan, Louis R., 247, 248
- Harlem: Negro Metropolis* (McKay), 328
- Harlem Renaissance, 324-338; Harlem,
N.Y. and, 327-336; music of, 333-334;
Negro writers of, 326-332, 336-338;
painters of, 334, 335; socioeconomic
problems and Afro-American literature
in, 324-327; theater of, 332-333; widen-
ing geographical influence of, 336-338
- Harlem Shadows* (McKay), 328, 329
- Harleston, Edward A., 334
- Harmon, H. S., 219
- Harmon, Leonard, 398
- Harmon (William E.) Foundation, 381
- Harper, Frances E. W., 150, 165-166,
263, 336
- Harper, Michael, 426, 428
- Harper, William, 416
- Harpers Ferry, John Brown's raid on, 171,
179-180, 287
- Harriet, the Moses of Her People* (Brad-
ford), 262
- Harriet Tubman*, S.S., 394
- Harris, Abram, 250, 332, 351, 368
- Harris, Andrew, 165-166
- Harris, Patricia, 453, 466, 467
- Harrison, Benjamin, 236, 279, 348
- Harrison, Richard B., 333, 337
- Harrison, Samuel, 196
- Hart, B. Sam, 472
- Hassad, Hafez al-, 480
- Hastie, William H., 274, 349, 387, 393,
415
- Hatcher, Richard, 463, 464, 479
- Hausa states, 6, 8, 10, 21
- Hawaiian Islands, U.S. annexation of, 266
- Hawkins, Dexter, 242
- Hawkins, John R., 296
- Hawkins, Sir John, 34, 41
- Hayden, Robert, 372, 426
- Hayes, Cuff, 68-69
- Hayes, Roland, 334, 370
- Hayes, Rutherford B., 228, 230-231, 240
- Haymarket Square riots, 255
- Haynes, George Edmund, 289, 306, 368
- Haynes, Lemuel, 73, 147
- Haynes, Thomas, 253
- Hays, Arthur Garfield, 316
- Hayward, William, 297-298
- Head of a Negro* (Prophet), 429
- Head of Dr. Du Bois* (Savage), 429
- Health, Education and Welfare Depart-
ment, U.S., 364, 457
- "Health Card" (Yerby), 374
- Heart of a Woman, The* (Angelou), 426
- Heart of a Woman, The* (Johnson), 336
- Heart-Shape in the Dust* (Hayden), 372
- Heath, Gordon, 375
- Helms, Jesse, 476
- Henderson, Fletcher, 369
- Henderson, George W., 373
- Hendricks, Barbara, 430
- Henry (the Navigator), prince of Portugal,
29
- Henson, Josiah, 128, 171
- Henson, Matt, 381
- Herndon, A. F., 260
- Herndon, Angelo, 345
- Hero and the Blues, The* (Murray), 425-426
- Hershey, Lewis B., 351
- Herskovits, Melville J., 25, 383
- Heyward, Dorothy, 333
- Heyward, DuBose, 333
- Hicks, Theresa, 486
- Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 196
- Higher Horizon, 384
- Hill, James, 218
- Hillquit, Morris, 340
- Himes, Chester, 374
- Hines, Earl ("Fatha"), 369
- Hinton, William H., 364, 368
- "His Excellency General Washington"
(Wheatley), 87
- History of Southern Literature, The* (Jack-
son), 428
- History of the Negro Race in America from
1619 to 1880* (Williams), 262
- History of the Negro Troops in the Rebel-
lion* (Williams), 262
- Hitler, Adolf, 385-386
- Hocutt, Thomas, 364-365
- Hodgson, William B., 17
- Holiday, Billie, 369
- Holland, 28, 51; Caribbean colonized by,
41; slave traders of, 33-34, 59
- Holliday, Preston, 271
- Holsey, Albon, 355
- Holsey, L. H., 211
- Holy Band, 160
- Home Owners Loan Corporation, 353

- Home to Harlem* (McKay), 328
Hood, J. W., 211, 219-220
Hooks, Benjamin, 478
Hoover, Herbert, 274, 305, 343-344
Hope, John, 256, 302, 363
Hope of Liberty, The (Horton), 150, 164-165
Hopkins, John H., 163
Hopkins, Samuel, 75, 155
Hopper, Isaac T., 168
Hopwood Prize, Negro recipients of, 372
Horne, Frank S., 337, 350
Horne, Lena, 369, 370, 376
Horton, George Moses, 150, 164-165, 328
Houghton Mifflin Literary Fellowship, Negro recipients of, 372, 374
House Behind the Cedars, The (Chesnutt), 263
House of Falling Leaves, The (Braithwaite), 336
House of Representatives, U.S. *See* Congress, U.S.
House servants on plantations, 116-117, 119, 120
Housing: New Deal programs for, 353-354; for plantation slaves, 121; post-World War II, integration in, 413, 441-442; racial segregation and, 280, 281, 293, 314-315, 420-421, 452-453, 457; for urban Negroes, 280, 281, 290, 293, 452-453
Housing and Home Finance Agency, 349-350
Housing Authority, U.S., 353
Houston, Charles H., 409
Houston Informer, 378-379
Hoving, Walter, 363
Howard, Jacob M., 213
Howard, Oliver Otis, 210
Howard, Perry, 343
Howard University, 210, 245, 273, 294, 337, 346, 349, 364; Bureau of Educational Research at, 368-369
Howells, William Dean, 263, 287-288, 324
Hubbard, Gregory, 430
Hudson, Hosea, 345
Hue and Cry (McPherson), 426
Huggins, Nathan, 326, 328
Huggins, Willis N., 385-386
Hughes, Charles Evans, 318, 363
Hughes, Langston, 330-331, 338
Hughes, Richard, 463
Human Rights, 162
Human welfare, UN and, 406-410
Humboldt, Alexander von, 48
Hume, David, 89
Humphrey, Hubert, 450, 453-454
Humphreys, David, 72
Humphries, Solomon, 144
Hunt, Richard, 429
Hunter, David, 186, 188
Hunter, Nell, 400
Hunter, William, 196
Huntingdon, Countess of, 87
Huntington, Collis P., 242, 249
Hunton, Addie, 302
Hunton, Alpheus, 330
Hunton, William A., 290
Hurlbut, S. A., 198
Hurst, Fannie, 371, 376-377
Hurston, Zora Neale, 325, 336, 338

Ibn Batuta, 5
Ibo, 10
Ickes, Harold L., 349, 371
Idris Aloom, ruler of Bornu-Kanem, 8
If He Hollers, Let Him Go (Himes), 374
"If We Must Die" (McKay), 328
"I Have a Dream" (King), 447
I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings (Angelou), 426
Illinois: parades for returning Negro troops in, 311; race riots in, 285-286, 287, 307, 308, 314-315
Illinois Central Railroad, 339
Illiteracy, 362-363
Imes, Elmer S., 368
Imes, G. Lake, 296
Imitation of Life (Hurst), 375-376
"I'm Just Wild About Harry", 333
Immigration during Reconstruction period, 203
Imperialism, 265-277
Improved Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the World, 380
In Abraham's Bosom (Green), 325, 332-333
Independent, 287
Independent Order of St. Luke, 259
Indiana, 162; free Negroes in, 141, 147-148; race riots in, 285
Indiana Infantry, 268-269
Indians, enslavement of, 31
Industrial education, 246-250
Industrial Revolution, 112, 254; slavery and, 81-83, 97; Washington and, 250
Infantry Tactics, 228

- Infants of the Spring* (Thurman), 331
 "Influence of Climate on Longevity, with Special Reference to Life Insurance" (Smith), 152
 Inikori, J. E., 39
 Institute for Colored Youth, 150
 Insurance companies, 260, 423-424
 Insurance societies, 259, 260, 305
 Integration: Black Revolution and, 436-439; of Central High School, Little Rock, 436-437; post-World War II, progress in, 411-415; reaction to, 415-419; of troops in Korea, 412; urbanization and, 419-424
Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano or Gustavus Vassa the African, The (Vassa), 9, 19, 88
 Intermarriage, 145, 238
 International Congress of Races, 289
 International Council of Friends of Ethiopia, 385-386
 International Labor Defense (ILD), 345
 International Ladies' Garment Workers Union (ILGWU), 357-359
 International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, 358-359
 International Longshoremen's Association (ILA), 358-359
 International Order of Good Samaritans, 259
 Interracial Commission, 345
 Interstate Commerce Act (1887), 277
 Interstate Commerce Commission, 414, 443
 Intolerable Acts, 66
 Inventors: Negro, 254; slave, 122
Invisible Man, The (Ellison), 374
 Iron, use of, in Africa, 15
 Irving, Washington, 98
 Isaac (slave), 138
 Isabella (Sojourner Truth), 166
 Islam. *See* Arabs
 "I Spy," 433
- Jack, Hulan, 415
 Jackson, Andrew, 100-101
 Jackson, Blyden, 428
 Jackson, Jesse, 460, 465, 477-482
 Jackson, Luther P., 73, 144
 Jackson, Mahalia, 370, 431
 Jackson, Michael, 431-432, 489
 Jackson, R. R., 272
 Jackson, William, 196
- Jackson Five, 430-431
 Jacob, John, 478, 479
 Jamaica, 41, 42, 43; slave revolts in, 45; slaves reexported from, 46
 James II, king of England, 65
 James, Daniel ("Chappie"), 485
 James, Horace, 183
 Jarreau, Al, 430
 Jay, John, 75
 Jayhawkers, 226
 Jazz, 334, 369
 Jeanes, Anna T., 241
 Jeanes (Anna T.) Fund for the Assistance of Negro Rural Schools in the South, 240, 241
 Jefferson, Thomas, 70, 75, 98, 141, 155; anti-slavery views of, 66, 172; anti-slave trade legislation suggested by, 86; Banker's correspondence with, 89; Declaration of Independence and, 66-67
 "Jelly Roll Blues, The" (Morton), 334
 Jenne, 6, 7
Jet, 379, 423
 Jewish Welfare Board, 402
 Jim Crow laws, 238; *see also* segregation
 Jobs-for-Negroes, 355
 Jocelyn, Simeon, 152
 John Canoe celebration, 123-124
 Johns Hopkins University, 240
 Johnson, Andrew, 202, 230; Reconstruction policies of, 205, 206-207, 209, 226
 Johnson, Campbell, 351, 387
 Johnson, Charles S., 331, 368, 382, 383, 408
 Johnson, Edward A., 262, 342
 Johnson, Georgia Douglas, 336
 Johnson, Guy B., 261, 382
 Johnson, Henry, 301, 397-398
 Johnson, James Weldon, 313, 318, 326-329, 332, 334, 336, 338
 Johnson, John, 100
 Johnson, John H., 355
 Johnson, J. Rosamond, 328, 333, 334
 Johnson, Kathryn, 302
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 441, 444, 448, 450, 451, 453
 Johnson, Mordecai W., 407
 Johnson, Rafer, 493
 Johnson, R. M., 102-103
 Johnson Products Company, 424
 Johnson Publishing Company, 423, 424
Johnson v. Virginia, 448
 John Street Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, 94

- Jonah's Gourd Vine* (Hurst), 338
 Jones, Absolom, 93, 100, 164
 Jones, Edward, 149-150
 Jones, Eugene Kinckle, 289, 307, 350
 Jones, Gayle, 427
 Jones, Jehu, 144-145
 Jones, Jim, 413-414
 Jones, LeRoi, 375, 426, 464-465
 Jones, Lois Mailou, 428
 Jones, Quincy, 430
 Jones, William, 165-166
 Bob Jones University, 475
 Jordan, Barbara, 463
Journal of Negro Education, 368-369
Journal of Negro History, 368
Journey Back: Issues in Black Literature and Criticism, *The* (Baker), 428
Jubilee (Walker), 372
 Jubilee Singers, 243
Judgement Day (Pawley), 375
Jule (Henderson), 373
 Julian, Percy, 368
 Just, Ernest E., 368
 Justice Department, U.S., Civil Rights Division of, 474
 Juvenile delinquency, 280
- Kamerun, German acquisition of, 266
 Kano, 8
Kansas City Call, 378
 Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 178
 Katanga, 10
 Kati, 23
 Katsina, 8
 Katz, William L., 98
 Katzenbach, Nicholas, 452
 Kay, Ulysses, 370
 Keene, Paul, 429
 Keita dynasty, 3
 Keith, George, 60
 Kelly, William D., 222
 Kemble, Fanny, 153
 Kennedy, John F., 377, 440-442, 443-444, 445, 447, 448, 458-459, 463
 Kennedy, Robert F., 441, 442, 446
 Kent, George, 427, 428
 Kentucky, 122, 124, 337; Negro population of, 80-81
 Kerlin, Robert, 325
 Killens, John Oliver, 374
 King, Coretta Scott, 476
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 416, 439-440, 441, 444, 445, 446-447, 448, 451, 453; assassination of, 459, 460, 462; national holiday for, 475-477; Vietnam War opposed by, 486-488
 King, Rufus, 76-77
 Kings, African, 13-14
King Solomon, slave ship, 35
 Klineberg, Otto, 383
 Knight, Charles, 307
 Knights of Columbus, 302
 Knights of Labor, 255
 Knights of Liberty, 167
 Knights of Pythias, 259
 Knights of Tabor, 259
 Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, 226-227, 229, 283, 344, 450; post-World War I revival of, 311-313, 314
 Knights of the White Camelia, 226
 Knox, Frank, 388
Knoxville Journal, 367
 Korean War, integration of troops during, 412
 Koussevitsky, Serge, 370
 Kuczynski, R. R., 37, 39
 Ku Klux Klan. *See* Knights of the Ku Klux Klan
 Kumbi Saleh, 2
 Kush, 11
- Labor unions, 413; employment of freedmen and, 214-215; with integrated memberships, 358-359; New Deal programs and, 356-359; racial prejudice in, 339, 356-357, 358; urban Negro laborers and, 254-255, 279, 306-307, 339-340; Washington on, 250; during World War II, 400
 Lafayette Players, 332
 LaFollette, Robert, 343
 Lafon, Thomy, 145, 148-149, 260
 Lafontant, Jewell, 410
 LaGuardia, Fiorello, 355, 388
 Lake Mohonk Conference on the Negro Question, 260-261
 Lamartine, Alphonse-Marie, 150
Land of Cotton and Other Plays (Edmonds), 375
 Landon, Alfred M., 346
 Lane, Isaac, 211
 Lane, Lunsford, 137, 151, 165-166
 Lane Theological Seminary, 162, 176
 Langston, John M., 186, 262, 276
 Languages, African, 22-23, 26
 Lanusse, Armand, 150
 Larsen, Nella, 331
 Las Casas, Bartolomeo de, 32-33

- Las Guasimas, battle of, 270
Lash, slaves punished with, 119
Latin America: dispersion of slaves in, 48-49; intermarriage in, 52; number of slaves in, 48, 49, 52; role of Catholic church in, 52; slavery in, 47-52; slavery in, Colonial North America vs., 51-52; slaves imported into, 47-50; slave uprisings in, 51-52; U.S. financial and political influence in, 267, 275
Laurens, John, 71
Lawrence, David, 441-442
Lawrence, Jacob, 429
Lawrence, Samuel, 72
Lawson, Marjorie, 442
Lawson, Warner, 370
League of Nations, 275-276, 304, 320, 385-386, 408
League to Maintain White Supremacy, 389
Lear, Norman, 433
Leary, Lewis Sheridan, 179
Leavenworth, Henry, 98
Leavitt, Joshua, 162
Lebensraum, 266
LeClerc, Charles Victor, 83
Lee, Canada, 375
Lee, Charles, 69
Lee, Don, 426
Lee, George W., 373
Lee, Richard Henry, 69-70
Lee, Robert E., 195, 199
Lee, Samuel J., 218
Lee, Ulysses, 368
Legal Enforcement Assistance Administration, 474
Legal Redress Committee, 288
Legion of Honor, Negro recipients of, 299
Lemoyne College, 368
L'Enfant, Pierre, 89
Leopold II, king of Belgium, 265-266
Let Me Breathe Thunder (Attaway), 374
"Letters Found near a Suicide" (Horne), 337
Letter to the Ministers and Elders (Birney), 160
Lew, Barzillai, 68-69
Lewis, Alpheus, 130
Lewis, David, 336
Lewis, Edmonia, 99
Lewis, Jane, 171
Lewis, John, 448
Lewis, John L., 357
Lewis, Julian, 368
Lewis, Meriwether, 98
Lewis, Samella, 428, 429
Lewis, Sinclair, 324
Lewis, William H., 342-343
Lewis and Clark expedition, 98
Liberator, 159, 165, 175-176
Liberia, 320, 347, 410; free Negro colonization of, 155-157; U.S. financial and political influence in, 276-277
"Liberty and Peace" (Wheatley), 87
Liberty party, 163, 177
Libraries, 368
Library of Congress, 351, 372
Liele, George, 93
Life and Times of Frederick Douglass, The (Douglass), 151, 262
Life and Writings of Frederick Douglass, The (Foner), 167
Lift Every Voice and Sing (Savage), 429
Lilies of the Field, 432
Lincoln, Abraham, 202, 279, 286; abolitionists and, 182, 185, 188-190, 287; arming of freedmen permitted by, 185-186; attempts to preserve Union by, 181-182, 185; death of, 205, 208; election of, 180; emancipation plan of, 188-191; Reconstruction policies of, 204-205, 209, 226; surrender of Confederacy and, 199
Lincoln Brotherhood, 226
Lincoln Theater, 332
Lincoln University, 150
Linden Hills (Naylor), 427-428
"Litany of Atlanta, The" (Du Bois), 328
Literature: African, 23, 25, 26; of American Negro, 262-264; of Depression and post-Depression years, 371-375; of free Negroes, 150-152; of Harlem Renaissance, 324-332, 336-338; during post-World War II years, 424-428; socio-economic problems and, 324-327
Litwack, Leon, 208
Livermore, George, 67
Liverpool, Moses, 148
Livingstone, David, 265
Liza (Miller), 333
Local 98, International Association of Firefighters v. Cleveland, 475
Locke, Alain, 332, 334, 337, 368
Locke, John, 56, 65
Lockwood, L. C., 184
Logan, John A., 230
Logan, Rayford W., 351, 368, 482
Loggins, Vernon, 263

- Loguen, J. W., 128, 151
 Long, Jefferson, 219
 "Long Gone" (Brown), 337
Long Way from Home, A (McKay), 328
 Los Angeles Drama Critics Award, Negro recipients of, 426
 Los Angeles *Eagle*, 378
 Los Angeles *Sentinel*, 378
 Louis, Joe, 386, 404
 Louisiana, 85-86, 117, 125, 134, 135; cotton production in, 101-102, 114; disfranchisement of Negroes in, 237; domestic slave trade in, 107, 108-109; free Negroes in, 141, 142, 144, 153; during Reconstruction period, 217-218, 228; U.S. purchase of, 83-85, 96, 98, 266
 Louisiana Association for the Benefit of Colored Orphans, 260
 Louisville, University of, 366
 Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 222
 Lovejoy, Elijah P., 163, 287
Love of Landry, The (Dunbar), 263
 "Love Will Find a Way," 333
 Lucy, Autherine, 418-419, 443
 Lunceford, Jimmie, 369
 Lundy, Benjamin, 104-105, 159
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 128
 Lyle, Aubrey, 333
 Lynch, John R., 218, 221, 229, 269
 Lynch, Thomas, 69
 Lynchburg *Virginian*, 102
 "Lynching, The" (McKay), 328
 Lynchings: Ku Klux Klan and, 312-313; legislation on, 318-319, 344; NAACP protests of, 318-319, 320; during post-World War II years, 409; prevalence of, 282, 286; during World War I, 307
 Lyon, Ernest W., 276-277
Lyrics of Life (Braithwaite), 336
Lyrics of Lowly Life (Dunbar), 263
- Mabry Field, 397
 Macandal, 45
 MacArthur Fellowship, Negro recipients of, 426
 Maceo, Antonio, 267-268
Madame Butterfly (Puccini), 371
Madame X, 332
 Madden, Martin B., 343
 Magic in African religion, 20
 Mahoney, Charles H., 410
Maine, sinking of, 268
Main Street (Lewis), 324
 Maison-en-Champagne, battle of, 299
- Majors and Minors* (Dunbar), 263
Making of the President, The (White), 440
Malcolm Speaks for Us (Catlett), 428
 Malcolm X, 377, 459
 Mali, 1, 2, 3-5, 6, 8, 9; way of life in, 13, 15, 21
 Manifest Destiny, 102-103
 Manigault, Charles, 131
 Mansa-Musa, ruler of Mali, 3-5, 6
Manufacturers Record, 254-255
 Manumission, 87, 155; conservative opposition to, 76-78; deeds of, 138; post-Revolutionary movement for, 74-76; in South, 136-137
Manumission Intelligencer, 159
 Manumission Society, 92
 March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 446-447
 Marie Galante, 41
 Marine Corps, U.S., Negro enlistment in, 390, 391, 395
 Maroons, 45, 51, 52, 132, 135
 Marriage, 238; of free Negroes, 145; among plantation slaves, 127
Marrow of Tradition, The (Chesnutt), 263
 Marsalis, Wynton, 430
 Marsant, John, 99
 Marshall, John R., 269, 272
 Marshall, Thurgood, 415, 442, 453, 461
 Martinique, 33, 41
 Mary II, queen of England, 65
 Mary, Aristide, 148-149
 Maryland, 84, 92; domestic slave trade in, 104-105, 108; free Negro population of, 137-138, 139-142, 144, 148, 154; manumission of slaves and, 75, 77; religious strife in, 56; slave code of, 56; slave population of, 55, 113; slave uprisings in, 55-56; statutory recognition of slavery in, 55
 Maryland, University of, 365
Mason, 395
 Mason, John, 171
 Massachusetts, 61, 65, 76, 164; free Negroes in, 147; Negro population of, 62, 80; Negro Revolutionary War soldiers of, 68-69, 71, 72, 73-74
 Massina, 6, 17
 Master of the ground, 14
 Master-slave relationship, 129-130
 Matebelle, 10
 Mathis, Johnny, 431-432
 Matriarchal system of social organization,

- Matthews, Edward, 370
 Matthews, W. D., 196
 Matzelliger, Jan E., 254
 May, Samuel, 162
 Maynor, Dorothy, 370
 Mayo, A. D., 242
 Mayors, Negro, 463, 464
 McCabe, Edward P., 253
 McClendon, Rose, 332, 333
 McCoy, Elijah, 254
 McCree, Wade, 442, 453, 466
 McCrummell, James, 165
 McCulloch, Roscoe, 344
 McCurdy, Merle, 442
 McDaniel, Hattie, 376
 McDonald, William, 343
 McDowell, Irvin, 182
 McFerrin, Robert, 371
 McHenry, James, 88-89
 McHenry, Jerry, 177
 McKay, Claude, 316, 328-329, 338, 428
 McKinley, William, 278
 McKinney, Roscoe L., 492
 McLaurin, G. W., 365-366
 McPherson, James A., 426
 Mecca: Askia Mohammed's pilgrimage to, 6-7; Mansa-Musa's pilgrimage to, 3-5
 Mechanics and Farmers Bank, 423
 Meese, Edward, 471-472
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 386
 Melbourn, Julius, 127
 Melvin, John, 103-104
 Menard, John W., 218
 Mencken, H. L., 325
 Merchant Marine, U.S., Negroes in, 395-396
 Meredith, James, 443
Meridian (Walker), 427-428
 Merrick, John, 260
 Meserve, Charles F., 272
Messenger, 308, 326, 327, 340
Mestizos, 49
 Metcalfe, Ralph, 386
 Methodist church, 92-93, 94, 125, 175, 210, 258, 285
 Methodist Episcopal Church: Cincinnati Conference of, 150; Freedmen's Aid Society of, 240
 Metoyer, Marie, 144
 Metropolitan Opera Association, 371, 373, 430
 Mexican Grand Opera Company, 371
 Mexico, 30, 47-48
 Michel, Robert, 473
 Middle colonies, 59-61, 72; Negro population of, 59, 60, 79-80
 Midler, Bette, 489
Mikado (Gilbert and Sullivan), 370
 Miles, Nelson A., 271-272
 Miles, W. H., 211
 Milholland, John, 284, 287-288
 Miller, Dorie, 398-399
 Miller, F. E., 333
 Miller, Irving, 333
 Miller, Kelly, 261, 273, 286, 289, 295
 Miller, Phineas, 82
 Miller, Thomas E., 236
 Miller, William E., 450
 Milliken's Bend, battle of, 197
 Mills, Florence, 333-334
 Minaucourt, German offensive at, 299
 Miner, Myrtila, 150
 Minnesota Territory, 98
 Minor Society, 148
Mirror of Liberty, 166
Mirror of the Times, 152
 Miscegenation, 128-129
 Mississippi, 113, 114, 117, 122, 124, 135, 317; cost of education in, 243; cotton production in, 101-102, 114; disfranchisement of Negroes in, 236, 237-238; Reconstruction and, 218, 228
 Missouri, debate over admission of, 102, 158, 173, 174
 Missouri, University of, 365
 Missouri Compromise, 177-178
Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada, Registrar of the University, et al, 365
 Missouri Fur Company, 98
 Mitchell, Abbie, 332, 334
 Mitchell, Clarence, Jr., 438
 Mitchell, Leona, 430
 Mitchell, William, 171
Mobile News Item, 295
 Model Homes Company, 290
Modern Quarterly, 332
 Mondale, Walter, 481-482
Monitor, 379
 Monk, Thelonius, 430
 Monroe, James, 132-133, 155
 Montgomery, Benjamin, 122
 Montgomery, Isaiah T., 236, 253
Montgomery Advertiser, 396
 Montserrat, 42
 Moon, Henry Lee, 439
 Moore, A. M., 260
 Moore, Fred, 307
 Moore, William, 445

- Moore v. Dempsey, 288
 Moorland, Jesse E., 290
 Morgan, Edmund, 74
 Morgan, Thomas A., 363
 Morris, Gouverneur, 76-77
 Morris, Robert, 211
 Morrison, Toni, 425
 Morrow, E. Frederick, 415
 Morse, Jedidiah, 75
 Morton, Ferdinand ("Jelly Roll"), 334
 Moses, *Man of the Mountain* (Hurst), 338
 Moskowitz, Henry, 287
 Mossi people, 5
 Mossi states, 3, 6, 7-8
 Moten, Etta, 376
 Moton, Robert R., 289, 296, 303-304, 307
 Mott, Lucretia, 163
Mountain Flight (Hunt), 429
 Muckrakers, 280-281, 324
 Muhammad, Elijah, 377, 437
 Muhammad, Wallace, 377
Muhammad Speaks, 377
 Mulattoes, 48, 49, 54, 71, 127, 128-129, 137
Mules and Men (Hurst), 338
 Murphy, Eddie, 433
 Murphy, John, 378
 Murray, Albert, 425-426
 Murray, Donald, 365
 Muse, Clarence, 332
 Music, 130, 430-432; African, 9, 22, 25; jazz, 334, 369, 430; of Negro Renaissance, 333-334; Negro spirituals, 328, 334, 369-370, 431; serious, 334, 370-371, 429-430
Musician, The (Waring), 334
Music of Black Americans, The (Southern), 369-370
 Muslims. *See* Arabs
 Mussolini, Benito, 385
 Mutual Bank and Trust Company of Chattanooga, 257
My Bondage and My Freedom (Douglass), 151
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 383
My Southern Home (Brown), 263
Mystery, 152
Myth of Black Progress, The (Pinkney), 477
Myth of the Negro Past (Herskovits), 383
 Napoleon I, emperor of France, 83-85
Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Henry Bibb, an American Slave (Bibb), 133
Narrative of William Wells Brown, A Fugitive Slave, Written by Himself (Brown), 107
 Nash, Beverly, 217-218
 Nashville Student Movement, 442-443
Nation, 332
 National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, 460
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 263, 290, 304, 337, 340, 345, 349, 388, 411; awards sponsored by, 263, 332, 380-381; black officer training camps supported by, 294-295; branches of, 288-289; "Free by '63" motto of, 443; inception of, 287-288, 327; initial program of, 288; Legal Defense Fund of, 466, 474-475; Progressive Republicans supported by, 293; segregation in education attacked by, 366, 416-417; status of Negroes protested by, 318-322; violence against Negroes protested by, 308, 316, 318-319, 320, 321, 327
 National Association for the Promotion of Labor Unionism among Negroes, 340
 National Association of Afro-American Steam and Gas Engineers and Skilled Workers of Pittsburgh, 255
 National Association of Colored Women, 260, 305
 National Association of Real Estate Boards, 453
 National Baptist Convention, 258, 318, 378
 National Baptist Publishing House, 258-259
 National Benefit Life Insurance Company, 260
 National Black Political Agenda, 464
 National Black Political Convention, 464
 National Book Award, Negro recipients of, 374
 National Catholic Community Service, 402
 National Committee for a Permanent FEPC, 400
 National Conference of Black Mayors, 464
 National Conference of Catholics for Interracial Justice, 446
 National Conference on Migration, 306
 National Convention of Colored Men, 191

- National Council of Churches, 413, 446, 451
- National Council of Colored People, 154
- National Council of Congregational Churches, 243
- National Council of Negro Women, 346, 350
- National Defense Advisory Committee, 388
- National Equal Rights League, 318
- National Farmers' Alliance, 233
- National Freedmen's Relief Association, 184
- National Grange, 233
- National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA) (1933), 352, 356
- National Labor Board (NLB), 356
- National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), 356-357
- National Labor Union, 215
- National League for the Protection of Colored Women, 289
- National Machinists Union, 255
- National Maritime Union, 400
- National Negro Business League, 256, 260, 355
- National Negro Congress, 345-346, 380, 409
- National Negro Labor Union, 215
- National Park Service, 349
- National Race Congress, 318
- National Recovery Administration (NRA), 351, 358
- National Religious Training School of Durham, 363
- National Resources Planning Board, 351
- National Selective Service, 351
- National Urban League, 289-290, 307, 331, 350, 494; Negro labor and, 306, 340, 355, 358
- National Watchman*, 166
- National Youth Administration (NYA), 350, 353, 388, 399
- Native-Son* (Wright), 374
- Navigation Acts, 65, 66
- Navy, U.S., Negro enlistment in, 390, 395, 404
- Naylor, Gloria, 427-428
- Neal, Laurence, 426
- Negro at Work in New York City, The* (Haynes), 289
- Negro Business League, 249-250
- Negro Business Men's Leagues, 256
- Negro College Quarterly*, 369
- Negro Common School, The*, 261
- Negro Ensemble Company, 426
- Negroes, African: discovery of iron and, 15; influence of Islam on, 2-7, 8, 10, 11, 16, 21, 22, 23, 28-29; in New World, 30-32
- Negroes, American: African cultural heritage of, 25; alienation of, 376-381; international interests of, 482-494; quasi-free, 136-157; religious independence of, 92-95; two worlds of, 381-384; *see also specific topics*
- Negroes and the War* (OWI), 404
- Negro Grand Lodges, 95
- Negro Health Week, 380
- Negro History Week, 380
- Negro in Business, The* (Washington), 256, 261, 263
- Negro in Politics, The* (Fortune), 263
- Negro Newspaper Publishers' Association, 379
- Negro Soldier* (Harleston), 334
- "Negro Speaks of Rivers, The" (Hughes), 331
- Negro's Share, The* (Sterner), 383
- Negro Worker's Advisory Committee of North Carolina, 306
- Negro World*, 320
- Negro Zionism, 322
- Nell, William C., 151
- Nevis, 42
- Newby, Dangerfield, 179
- New Deal: government agencies and Negro relief in, 352-356; Great Depression and, 339-359; Negro advisers and specialists involved in, 348-351; Negro political regeneration and, 342-348
- New England, 61-63, 72, 91-92; humanitarian treatment of slaves in, 62-63; Negro population of, 62, 80; slave codes in, 62, 63; slavery legitimized in, 61; slaves imported by, 62, 83, 84, 85, 87
- New England Anti-Slavery Society, 161-162, 165
- New England Freedmen's Aid Society, 185
- New England Suffrage League, 287
- New Granada, 48
- New Hampshire, 62, 71
- New Jersey, 76, 92, 147; Negro population of, 60, 79-80
- New Masses*, 332
- New National Era*, 264
- New Negro, The* (Locke), 332, 334

- New Negro Movement. *See* Harlem Renaissance
- New Netherland, 59
- New Orleans, 175; free Negroes in, 143–146, 148–149
- New Orleans, battle of, 100–101
- “New Orleans Blues, The” (Morton), 334
- New Orleans *Daily Picayune*, 144
- New Orleans *Louisiana Weekly*, 423
- New Orleans University, 363
- Newspapers, 423; abolitionist, 152, 159, 165, 166; of American Negroes, 152, 264; of Harlem Renaissance, 332; Negro alienation and, 378–379; during Reconstruction period, 212
- Newton, Huey P., 459
- New World, 1, 11; acculturation of slaves in, 25–26; Africans in, 30–32; number of slaves imported into, 37–39, 41; one-way passage to, 36–38; slave trade and, 27–52
- New York African Free School, 92, 147
- New York Age*, 271, 297, 307, 327, 378
- New York Amsterdam News*, 423
- New York City, 94; colonial slavery in, 59–60; free Negroes in, 143–144, 146–147, 150, 153; long hot summer of 1964 in, 449–450; Negro population of, 81, 452; Negro Renaissance in, 327–336; parades for returning Negro troops in, 310–311; race riots in, 327, 355–356; silent protest parade in, 308, 327
- New York City Opera, 371
- New York Critics Circle Award, Negro recipients of, 375
- New York Herald*, 179
- New York Liberia Steamship Line, 277
- New York Mail and Express*, 270–271
- New York Philharmonic, 429
- New York Society for Promoting the Manumission of Slaves, 75
- New York State, 71, 76, 99; abolitionist movement in, 161–162, 164–165, 170; anti-slavery legislation enacted by, 87; draft riots in, 187; farm workers in, 251–252; free Negroes in, 141, 147, 150, 153–154, 156; Negro population of, 59, 79–80; slave code of, 59; slave uprisings in, 59–60
- New York State Convention of the Soldiers of 1812, 99
- New York Times*, 318, 321, 475
- New York Tribune*, 189
- New York World’s Fair, 370, 429
- Niagara Movement, 286–287, 288, 289
- Nickens, David, 165–166
- Nigeria, 1, 8, 483
- “Nigger: A Chant for Children” (Horne), 337
- Nigger Heaven* (Van Vechten), 336
- Ninety-ninth Pursuit Squadron, 390, 394
- Ninety-second Division, 296, 297, 300–303, 311, 393–394
- Ninety-third Division, 296, 298, 395
- Niño, Pedro Alonso, 30
- Ninth Calvary, 268, 270–271, 293, 386
- Ninth Infantry Regiment, 412
- Ninth Ohio Infantry, 268–269
- Nixon, Richard M., 440–441, 458
- Nixon v. Herndon*, 319
- Nobel Peace Prize, Negro recipients of, 409–410, 451, 492
- Nobility, African, 18
- Nobody Knows My Name* (Baldwin), 375, 421
- “Nocturne at Bethesda” (Bontemps), 337
- No Place to Be Somebody* (Gordone), 426
- Norfolk Journal and Guide*, 343, 378, 404, 423
- Norman, Jessye, 430
- North: attacks on slavery by, 158–164; emancipation of slaves in, 173–174; free Negroes in, 138–139, 140–141, 143–147, 152–154, 156–157; Negro education and, 239–244, 247–248, 362–363; Negro migrations to, 253–254, 305–306, 327, 362, 403, 414, 421; philanthropy in, Negro education and, 239–244; prohibitions against slavery in, 103, 136; race riots in, 284–286, 287, 307, 308, 314–316, 327, 355–356, 403; Reconstruction and, 201–202, 204, 206, 208, 214, 216, 221–222, 224–225, 227, 230–231; strife between South and, 158–180, 204
- North Carolina, 57, 134, 135, 282; disfranchisement of Negroes in, 237; free Negroes in, 138–145, 147, 148, 150, 153; importation of slaves banned by, 84; manumission of slaves and, 75, 76; Negro education in, 361–362, 363–365; Populist-Republican fusion in, 234; Quaker influence in, 58; during Reconstruction period, 208, 209, 211, 219–220; slaves of, in Revolutionary War, 71, 73
- North Carolina, University of, 150, 364–365, 371

- North Carolina Central University, 363
 North Carolina College, 368
 North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance
 Company, 260, 305, 424
 North Point, battle of, 100
North Star, 152, 166, 378
 Northup, Solomon, 151
 North West Company, 98
 Northwest Freedmen's Aid Commission,
 184
 Northwest Territory, 77
 Norton, Daniel, 213
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 472, 491
Notes of a Native Son (Baldwin), 375
*Notes on Northern Africa, the Sahara, and
 the Soudan* (Hodgson), 17
*Notes on the Origin and Necessity of Slav-
 ery* (Brown), 174
Notes on Virginia (Jefferson), 172
 Nott, Joseph Clark, 175
Not Without Laughter (Hughes), 331

Oak and Ivy (Dunbar), 263
 Oberlin College, 162
O Canaan (Turpin), 373
 Octavia Hill Association, 290
 Odd Fellows, 259, 379-380
 Odum, Howard, 382
 Ogden, Peter, 146
 Ogden, Robert C., 242, 249
 O. Henry Memorial Award, Negro recipi-
 ents of, 374
 Ohio: abolitionist movement in, 162; free
 Negroes in, 147, 150, 152-154; race
 riots in, 284-285
 Oklahoma, University of, 365
 Oklahoma *Black Dispatch*, 378
Old Servant (Harleston), 334
 Oliver, Joseph ("King"), 334
Ollie Miss (Henderson), 373
 Olmsted, Frederick, 121, 153
 Olney, Jeremiah, 72
 Olustee, battle of, 197
 Omaha, race riots in, 315
 Omar, 6
 157th Division, French, 299-300, 302
 173rd Airborne Brigade, 487
 O'Neill, Eugene, 325, 332
One Way to Heaven (Cullen), 330
 "On Seeing Two Brown Boys in a Catholic
 Church" (Horne), 337
 "On the Death of the Reverend George
 Whitefield" (Wheatley), 87
On Trial, 332

Operation Breadbasket, 478
Operation Headstart, 384
Opportunity, 331, 332, 337, 374
 Oral literature, African, 23, 25
 Order of the Eastern Star, 259
 Order of the Soviet Union, 399
Orpheus (Hunt), 429
 Osborn, Charles, 159
 Otis, James, 65
Outsider, The (Wright), 374
 Overseers, plantation, 43-45, 117, 119-
 120, 130
 Overstreet, H. A., 371
 Ovington, Mary White, 287
 Owen, Chandler, 308, 340
 Owens, Jesse, 386
 Oxley, Lawrence A., 350
 Oyo, 10

 Padmore, George, 408
 Paintings, 334, 335, 428-429
 Pakenham, Sir Edward, 101
 Pale Faces, 226
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO),
 480
 Palmares, slave uprising in, 51, 132
 Palmer, B. M., 175
 Pan-African congresses, 304, 321, 483
 Panama, 47, 48-49
 Pan-American Exposition (1901), 334
 Panic of 1873, 215, 216, 229, 233
 Pankey, Aubrey, 370
 Paris, Treaty of (1899), 272
 Paris Exposition (1900), 334
 Park, Robert E., 25
 Parker, Charlie, 430
 Parker, John, 171
 Parker, John J., 344, 362
 Parker, John P., 254
 Parks, Rosa, 439-440
 Parks and playgrounds movement, 280
 Parrott, Russel, 91
 Parsons, C. G., 127
 Parsons, James, 442
 Partisan Medal for Heroism, 399
Passing (Larsen), 331
 Patriarchal system of social organization,
 16
Patriot, 159
 Patrols, Slave Codes enforced by, 115-116,
 191
 Patrons of Husbandry, 233

- Patterns of Negro Segregation* (Johnson), 383
- Paul, Nathaniel, 166
- Paul, Thomas, 94
- Pawley, Thomas D., Jr., 375
- Payne, Daniel A., 150, 157, 262
- Peabody, George Foster, 240, 290
- Peabody Education Fund, 240-241
- Peace Corps, 486
- Peace Democrats, 190
- Peak, Mary S., 184
- Pearce, William, 131
- Pearson, W. G., 260
- Peary, Robert, 381
- Pease, William, 125
- Pee Dee Baptist Association, 147
- Pendleton, Clarence, 472-473
- Pendleton, Edmund, 70
- Penn, William, 60
- Pennington, James W. C., 151, 165
- Pennsylvania, 79; colonial, slavery in, 60; free Negroes in, 138, 140-141, 147, 149-150, 153-154; legislation on abolition of slavery in, 75-76; Negro population of, 60, 79-80, 138
- Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 77, 84
- Pennsylvania Railroad, 306
- Pennsylvania Society for the Abolition of Slavery, 143-144
- Peonage, systems of, 253
- People United to Save Humanity (PUSH), 465, 478
- Perry, Oliver H., 100
- Pershing, John J., 302, 303
- Peru, 30, 47, 48-49
- Petersburg, reduction of, 197
- Petry, Ann, 374
- Phelps-Stokes, Caroline, 241
- Phelps-Stokes Fund, 240, 241
- Philadelphia, 85, 92, 93, 94, 100; abolitionist movement in, 161-162, 164-165, 168, 170; free Negroes in, 143-145, 150, 152-154, 156; Negro population of, 81
- Philadelphia Age, 186
- Philadelphia Female Anti-Slavery Society, 165
- Philadelphia Negro, The* (Du Bois), 263
- Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, 429
- Philanthropies: charitable undertakings and, 260; contributions for education of farmers by, 253; denominational boards, 239-240, 241-242; educational foundations, 240-242; Northern, Negro education and, 239-244; self-help and, 239-264
- Philanthropist*, 153, 159
- Philippines, 272-273
- Phillips, Ulrich B., 121
- Phillips, Wendell, 163, 180, 182, 185, 188-189
- Phoenix Societies, 149
- Phylon, A Journal of Race and Culture*, 369
- Pickens, William, 400
- Pickford Tuberculosis Sanitarium of Southern Pines, 260
- Pierce, Samuel R., Jr., 472
- Pinchback, P. B. S., 196, 217-218, 220
- Pinckney, Charles, 77
- Pinckney, William, 398
- Pinkney, Alphonso, 477
- Pittsburgh Courier*, 316-317, 349, 378, 386, 404, 423
- Pizarro, Francisco, 30
- Placage*, 145
- Plantation system, 42-47, 266; activities of slaves in, 116-121; Industrial Revolution and, 112; revolts against, 44, 45-47; use of discipline in, 43-45, 51; workday in, 43-44, 51
- Planter, The*, 193
- Pleasants, Robert, 92
- Pleasures and Other Miscellaneous Poems* (Payne), 150
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 238, 366
- Plum Bun* (Fauset), 331
- Poems on Miscellaneous Subjects* (Harper), 150
- Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral* (Wheatley), 87
- Poisonings of masters by slaves, 131
- Poitier, Sidney, 432
- Polite, Carlene Hatcher, 427
- Politics: African, 12-14, 24, 483-484; Black Revolution and, 437-438, 462-465, 466; Negro alienation and, 380; Negro resurgence in, 342-348; new thrust in, 477-482; during Reconstruction period, 202-203, 206, 216-223, 224-231; segregation and, 238
- Polk, Bishop, 125
- Polk, Leonidas L., 233
- Polling places, location of, 231
- Poll tax, disfranchisement and, 232, 236, 449
- Polygamy in Africa, 16-17
- Pompey, 73

- Poole, Cecil, 442
 Poole, Elijah, 377
 Poor, Salem, 68
 Poor People's Campaign, 456
 Populist party, 234-235
Porgy (Heyward and Heyward), 333
Porgy and Bess (Gershwin), 370-371, 430
 Porter, David, 74
 Porter, Dorothy, 368
 Porter, James, 428
 Porter, Kenneth W., 98
 Port Hudson, battle of, 197
 Portugal, slave traders of, 9, 10, 21, 29, 33, 49
 Portuguese Company of Cacheo, 33
 Post Office Department, U.S., 279
 Poston, Ted, 351, 404
 Potter, Henry, 148
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 415
 Powell, William F., 196, 276
Powerful Long Ladder (Dodson), 372
 "Precious Lord, Take My Hand" (Dorsey), 370
Preface to a Twenty Volume Suicide Note (Jones), 375
 Presbyterian church, 125, 147, 150, 175, 211, 240, 258
 Prescott, Richard, 72-73
 "Present Dilemma of the Negro, The" (Clark), 461
 Presidential Citation, 398
 President's Award, 464
 Preston, Thomas, 65-66
 Price, Leontyne, 371, 373, 430
 Price Administration, Office of (OPA), 351, 401
 Priests, African, 20
Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 177
 Prinz, Joachim, 448
 Prix de Rome, Negro recipients of, 370, 374
Problems of Today (Storey), 325
 Proctor, H. H., 259, 302
 Production Management, Office of, 388, 399-400
 Professional class, Negro, 379
 "Pro-Germanism among Negroes" (Randolph and Owen), 308
 Property: disfranchisement and, 236-237; of free Negroes, 141, 143-144; importance of, in Africa, 14, 17; redistribution of, during Reconstruction period, 214
 Prophet, Elizabeth, 429
 Prosser, Gabriel, 132-133, 135
 Protest movements: post-World War I, 318-323; *see also* Black Revolution
 Pryor, Richard, 433
 Pryor, Roger A., 221
 Public Works Administration, 354
 Puerto Rico, 41, 46, 267; Executive Council of, 274; Negro population of, 273; as part of U.S. empire, 272-274
 Pulitzer Prize, recipients of, 325, 372, 426, 427
 Pullman Company, 340
Purlie Victorious (Davis), 432
 Purvis, Charles B., 196
 Purvis, Robert, 165
 Alexander Pushkin Award for Poetry, Negro recipients of, 337
Put and Take (Miller), 333
 Putnam, Israel, 69
 Pygmies, 8, 15

 Quadroon balls, 145-146
 Quaison-Sackey, Alex, 410
 Quakers, 90, 92, 111, 125; slavery opposed by, 58, 60, 64, 75, 78, 84, 159; Underground Railroad supported by, 168, 170
 Quarles, Benjamin, 368
Quarterly Review of Higher Education among Negroes, 369
Quest of the Silver Fleece, The (Du Bois), 327
Quicksand (Larsen), 331

 Raboteau, Albert, 124
 Race riots, 152-153; as manifestation of hostility to blacks, 282-286, 287, 292, 293, 297, 314; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228-229; post-World War I, 313-317; during Red Summer of 1919, 313-315; urbanization of Negroes and, 316-317; in Watts, 454-455; during World War I, 297, 307, 308; during World War II, 396-397, 403; *see also* Violence
Races of Mankind (Benedict), 404
 "Race War in the North" (Walling), 287
 Radical Republicans, overthrow of, 228-231
 Rahn, Murial, 370
 Rainbow Coalition, 479-480
 Rainey, Julian H., 221, 346
 Rainey, Ma, 369
Raisin in the Sun, A (Hansberry), 375
 Ramirez, Blandina Cardenas, 472-473
 Ramsay, David, 70

- Randolph, A. Philip, 308, 340, 357, 387, 388, 413, 446-447, 448
- Randolph, John, 99, 105, 137, 152, 155
- Rankin, John, 154, 171
- Ransier, Alonzo J., 218
- Ransom, F. B., 346
- Rapier, John, 196
- Rawls, Lou, 430
- Ray, Charles B., 165, 166, 190
- Ray, James Earl, 459
- Reading, 'Riting, and Reconstruction* (Morris), 210
- Reagan, Ronald, 471-477, 493
- Real Facts About Ethiopia, The* (Rogers), 386
- Reapportionment, disfranchisement and, 232
- Reason, Charles L., 150
- Reconstruction, 201-223; conflicting policies for dealing with, 204-207; debts of, 222; Democratic party during, 206, 225-226, 228-230; economic life during, 202-203, 211-216; graft and corruption during, 222, 230; national implications of, 201-204; overthrow of, 227-231; politics during, 202-203, 206, 216-223, 224-231; relief and rehabilitation of blacks during, 207-211; Republican party during, 202, 206, 208, 222, 224-226, 228-231
- Reconstruction Act (1867), 207, 216-217
- Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 344
- Recreation, 290; as cause of black-white friction, 314-315; for free Negroes, 145-146; Negro alienation and, 379-380; for plantation slaves, 123-124
- Redding, J. Saunders, 368
- Red Moon* (Cole and Johnson), 333
- Red Record, Tabulated Statistics and Alleged Causes of Lynchings in the United States*, A (Wells), 263
- Red Summer (1919), 313-315
- Reenslavement of free Negroes, 142
- Reese, David M., 163
- Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands, Bureau of, 208
- Regulators, 226
- Reid, Ira DeA., 351, 382
- Reinhardt, John, 277, 466
- Reiss, Winold, 334
- Relief, 341-342; government agencies and, 352-356; Reagan administration on, 475; during Reconstruction, 207-211
- Religion, religious activity: in Africa, 16, 19-21, 24, 25, 26; of free Negroes, 146-147; Negro alienation and, 377-378; of plantation slaves, 124-125, 126; during post-Revolutionary period, 92-95; during post-World War II years, 413-414; during Reconstruction period, 211
- Reminiscences of an Active Life* (Lynch), 229
- Reminiscences of My Life in Camp* (Taylor), 187
- Remond, Charles Lenox, 165-166, 186
- Remond, Sarah Parker, 165-166
- Renaissance, 28-29
- Rendezvous with America* (Tolson), 371-372
- Rent strikes, 453
- Report of the Joint Committee on Reconstruction*, 213
- Republican Banner*, 144
- Republican party, 163, 190, 319; antislavery platform of, 180, 181, 188; corruption in, 230; disfranchisement of Negroes and, 231; Great Depression and, 341; Negro dissatisfaction with, 342-343, 344-345, 346; Northern industrialist control of, 222; origins of, 178; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228-231; Populist fusion with, 234; Progressive platform of, 292; Radical Republicans, 228-231; during Reconstruction period, 202, 206, 208, 222, 224-226, 228-231; in South, 225-226, 228-230; struggle for domination by, 224-226
- Resegregation of schools, 457
- Reserve Officers' Training Corps, 295
- Resettlement Administration, 352
- Resurrection City, 456
- Reuther, Walter, 446-447, 448
- Revels, Hiram R., 220
- Revlon, 424
- Revolutionary War, 164; manumission of slaves and, 71, 74; Negroes fighting in, 68-74
- Reynolds, William Bradford, 474
- Rhode Island, 61, 62, 76, 147; slaves of, in Revolutionary War, 71, 72
- Rhode Island, battle of, 72
- Rhodes, Cecil, 265
- Rhodes, James Ford, 221
- Ricard, Cyprian, 144
- Richardson, George, 285
- Richardson, Scovel, 415
- Richmond, M. A., 63
- Richmond African Baptist Missionary Society, 157

- Richmond Dispatch, 278
 Richmond Enquirer, 192
 Richmond Whig, 193
 Rich's Department Store, sit-in at, 441
Rider of Dreams, The (Torrence), 332
 Ridgway, Matthew, 412
 Rifle Clubs of South Carolina, 226
Rights of All, 166
Rights of the British Colonies (Otis), 65
 Right-to-vote law, 451-452
 Rillieux, Norbert, 143
 Ripley Foundry and Machine Company, 254
Rising Wind, A (White), 404
 Ritchie, Lionel, 489
 Rivas, Andrés de, 48
River George (Lee), 373
 Roach, Max, 430
 Roberts, Lucile, 429
 Roberts, Needham, 301
 Roberts, Thomas, 270
 Robeson, Paul, 332, 334, 370, 375
 Robinson, Bill, 334, 376
 Robinson, Jackie, 435
 Robinson, Max, 434
 Robinson, Randall, 491
 Robinson, Spottswood, 442
 Rockefeller, John D., 241, 290
 Rockefeller, John D., Jr., 363
 Rockefeller, Nelson, 443-444, 445
 Rocky Mountain Fur Company, 98
 Rodney, Robert, 35
 Rogers, H. H., 242
 Rogers, J. A., 332, 386
 Rogers, William, 75
 Rogues, Charles, 144
 Roman Catholic church, 93, 240, 258, 378, 413
 Roman empire, slavery in, 27-28
 Romero, Fernando, 48
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 346, 349, 371, 388, 408
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 274, 429; government agencies established by, 352-356; Negro advisers and specialists enlisted by, 348-351; Negro familiarity with, 345; Negro support for, 346-347; during World War II, 387, 403, 406
 Roosevelt, Theodore: Negro urban problems and, 278-279, 283-284, 292; in Spanish-American War, 270-271; Washington's meetings with, 248, 278, 280
Roots (Haley), 425
Rope and Faggot, A Biography of Judge Lynch (White), 319, 331
 Rose, Billy, 370
 Rose, Edward, 98
Rosenkavalier, Der (Strauss), 430
 Rosenwald, Julius, 241, 289, 290
 Julius Rosenwald Fund, 240, 361, 363
 Ross, Diana, 431-432, 489
 ROTC at Negro colleges, 346, 387
 Rothwell, Ebenezer, 138
 Rough Riders, 270-271
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 65
 Rowan, Carl, 434, 442
 Royal African Company, 34, 54, 56
 Ruanda language, 22
 Ruckelshaus, Jill, 472-473
 Ruggles, David, 166
 Runaway slaves, 100, 165; in Caribbean, 45; during Civil War, 182-183; in Colonial North America, 58-59, 62; Congress on, 84, 172, 182-183; Constitution on, 77-78; in Guatemala, 48; in Palmares uprising, 51, 132; prevalence of, 131-132, 137; Supreme Court on, 177; Underground Railroad and, 86, 132, 162, 165, 166, 168-172; *see also* Freedmen
Runnin' Wild (Miller and Lyle), 333
 Rural Electrification Administration, 352
 Rush, Benjamin, 65, 75, 89-90
 Rush, Christopher, 94, 165
 Russwurm, John, 149-150, 152, 166
 Rutherford, S. W., 260
 Rutledge, Edward, 69
 Ryan, Leo J., 414
 Sacrifice in African religion, 20
 Saffin, John, 172
 St. Augustine's College, 210, 364
 St. Christopher, 42, 46; slave population of, 44
 St. Eustatius, 41
 St. George Church, 93
 St. John, 45
 St. Louis Exposition (1904), 334
 St. Lucia, 41-42
Saint Peter Relates an Incident of the Resurrection Day (Johnson), 328
 St. Thomas, 42, 45
 Salem, Peter, 68
 Saltzman, Murray, 472-473
 Salvation Army, 402
 Sampson, Edith, 410

- San Antonio X-Ray, 264
 Sanchez, Sonia, 426
 San Juan Hill, battle of, 270-271
 Santo Domingo, 275, 277
 Saunders, Raymond, 429
 Savage, Augusta, 429
 Savannah, siege of, 70-71, 197
 Savings Bank of the Grand Fountain
 United Order of True Reformers, 257
 Savings banks, 215-216, 257-258
 Savoy, 336
 Sawyer, George S., 174-175
 Saxton, Rufus, 183, 186
 Schiefflin, W. J., 289
 Schmeling, Max, 386
 Scholars, 368-369
 Schomburg, Arthur A., 332
School History of the Negro Race in America, A (Johnson), 262
 School of Philanthropy, 289-290
 Schurz, Carl, 224-225
 Schuyler, George S., 331, 332
 Scott, Dred, 178, 180
 Scott, Emmett J., 295, 297-298, 307
 Scott, Hazel, 376
 Scott, Winfield, 182
 Scottsboro boys, 345
Scott v. Sanford, 178, 180
Scribner's Magazine, 271
 Sculptures: African, 21-22, 24-25; of
 American Negroes, 334, 428-429
Seabirds Are Still Alive, The (Bambara),
 427
 Seale, Bobby, 459
*Secret Information Concerning Black
 Troops*, 303
 SEEK, 384
Seer, The (Butcher), 375
 Segregation: in army, 296-298, 302-303,
 390, 391, 396, 491; in churches, 124-
 125; in education, 238, 242-243, 360-
 368, 436-437, 445-448, 455-458, 475;
 in housing, 280, 281, 293, 314-315,
 420-421, 452-453, 457; of Negro fed-
 eral employees, 292-293; of public
 transportation, 380, 414, 437, 442-443;
 white supremacy and, 238
*Seizure of Haiti by the United States, A
 Report of the Military Occupation of the
 Republic of Haiti and the History of the
 Treaty Forced upon Her*, A (Frankfurter,
 Chafee, and Storey), 275
 Seldes, Gilbert, 125
 Selective Service Acts (1917; 1940), 294,
 387, 389, 435
 Self-help: in agriculture, 251-253; in busi-
 ness enterprises, 255-258; church as
 agency of, 258-259; conferences on,
 260-261; in education, 244-251; fraternal
 orders and benefit associations as
 agents of, 259-260; for Negro urban la-
 borers, 254-255; philanthropy and, 239-
 264; for social and cultural growth, 258-
 264
 Self-hire programs, 137
 Self-mutilation of slaves, 131
 Seligman, E. R. A., 289
Selling of Joseph, The (Sewall), 172
 Selma-Montgomery march, 451, 452
 Semitic dialects, African, 22
 Senate, U.S. See Congress, U.S.
 Senegambia, 62
 Senghor, Leopold Sedar, 39
 "Separate but equal" doctrine, 238
Servant in the House, The, 332
 Servants, indentured: Africans as, 53;
 whites as, 31-32
*Services of Colored Americans in the Wars
 of 1776 and 1812* (Nell), 151
 761st Tank Battalion, 392
 '76 Association, 226
 Seven Years' War, 34
 Sewall, Samuel, 172
 Seward, William, 177, 180, 189
 Shadd, Abraham, 165-166
Shadow and Act (Ellison), 374
 Shadrach, 177
 Shafter, William R., 270
 Shakespeare, William, 332
 Shaler, Nathaniel, 100
 Shange, Ntozake, 427-428
 Sharecropping system, 212, 214
 Shaw, Robert Gould, 196, 198
 Shays, Daniel, 76
 Shepard, James E., 260, 363
 Sherman, Roger, 78
 Sherman, Thomas W., 185-186
 Sherman Antitrust Act (1898), 277
 Shingler, W. P., 197
 Shipping Board, U.S., 307
 Shirelles, 430-431
 Shirley, George, 371
Shoe Shine Boy (Barthé), 429
 Shoes of plantation slaves, 120
Shoofly Regiment (Cole and Johnson), 333
 Shortridge, Samuel, 344

- Shuffle Along* (Miller, Lyle, Blake, and Sissle), 333
- Sibelius, Jan, 370
- Siebert, Wilbur H., 170
- Sign in Sidney Brustein's Window, The* (Hansberry), 375
- Simms, Hilda, 375
- Simms, William Gilmore, 175
- Simon, Paul, 489
- Simon the Cyrenian* (Torrence), 332
- Sinfonia in E: A Short Overture* (Kay), 370
- Singleton, "Pap," 253
- Sipuel, Ada, 365
- Sissle, Noble, 297, 302
- Sisson, Tack, 72-73
- Sisters of Calanthe, 259
- Sit-ins, 439, 441, 445, 448, 491
- 614th Tank Destroyer Battalion, 392
- Six Plays for a Negro Theater* (Edmonds), 375
- Sixth Atlanta Conference for the Study of Negro Problems, 243
- Sixth Massachusetts Infantry, Company L of, 269
- Sixth Virginia Infantry, 268-269
- Sixty-fifth Colored Infantry, 198
- Skillman, Isaac, 66
- Skinner, Elliott, 453
- Slater, John F., 240
- John F. Slater Fund, 240-241
- Slave Codes, 114-116, 135, 206; enforcement of, 115-116; of Georgia, 58; of New England, 62, 63; of New York, 59; of South Carolina, 57, 115; of Virginia, 55, 115
- Slavery: in African social and economic life, 18-19, 27; arguments in favor of, 174-175; attacks by North on, 158-164; Christianity as rationalization for, 29, 175; in Colonial North America, 53-63; Constitution on, 76-78; frontier influences on, 96-97; Industrial Revolution and, 81-83, 97; inhumanity of, 52, 106-108; institutionalization of, 32; intersectional strife and, 158-180; in Latin America, 47-52; in Latin America vs. British Colonial America, 51-52; as manifestation of wealth, 28; religious groups opposed to, 58, 60, 64, 75, 78, 84, 92-93; revolutionary philosophy and, 64-68; scope and extent of, 112-114; social considerations of, 123-129; South's commitment to, 102-103, 110-111; stress and strain over, 176-180
- Slaves: acculturation of, 25-26; breeding of, 106-107; Confederate policy toward, 191-195; court petitions of, 65; death rate of, 43, 127-128; emancipation of, 173-174, 188-191; field workers, 116-117; freedom purchased by, 137; of free Negroes, 144; hiring of, 109-110; house servants, 116-117, 119, 120; Indians as, 31, 32-33, 47, 53; life on plantations of, 116-135; in nonagricultural pursuits, 121-122; post-Revolutionary movement for manumission of, 74-78; pregnant women, 44; prices charged for, 108-109; reaction to bondage by, 129-135; search for independence by, 86-95; seasoning of, 43, 44-45, 46
- Slave's Friend*, 162
- Slave ships, 35; conditions on, 36-37; plans of, 40; revolts on, 164; routes taken by (map), 38
- Slave trading, 10; Africa ravaged by, 39; as big business, 32-36; Caribbean colonization and, 40-42; close of, 85-86; Congress on, 84, 86, 110-111, 177; domestic, 62, 83, 84, 85, 87, 104-110, 177; European and Asian interests in, 27-30; families broken apart by, 106-108; with Guinea, 9, 29, 34, 35; legislation against, 75, 77; New World and, 27-52; social stigma of, 110; techniques of, 35-36, 105-109
- "Slim in Hell" (Brown), 337
- Slums, 280, 281
- Smalls, Robert, 193, 221
- Small's Paradise, 336
- Smith, Alfred E., 343
- Smith, Bessie, 369
- Smith, E. E., 276-277
- Smith, Gerrit, 155, 177
- Smith, James McCune, 152
- Smith, Lillian, 371
- Smith, Mamie, 369
- Smith, Mary Louise, 473
- Smith, Muriel, 370
- Smith, Stephen, 168
- Smith, W. F., 198
- Johnson C. Smith University, 369
- Smith v. Allwright*, 319
- Smokey* (Pawley), 375
- Smuts, Jan, 407, 408-409
- Smyth, John Henry, 276-277
- Smythe, Hugh, 453
- Socialists, Socialism, 326, 327
- Social organization: African, 16-19, 24; of

- free Negroes, 145-152; self-help for growth in, 258-262
- Social Security Act (1935), 356
- Social Security Board, 351, 354
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts (SPG), 57-58
- Society of Friends, 143-144
- Socioeconomic problems, Afro-American literature and, 324-327
- Sojourner Truth (Isabella), 166
- Some Efforts of Negroes for Social Betterment*, 261
- Songhay, 2, 5, 6-7, 8, 9, 10; way of life in, 13, 21
- Song of Solomon* (Morrison), 425
- Songs of Jamaica* (McKay), 328
- Songs of plantation slaves, 130
- Sonni Ali, ruler of Songhay, 6
- Son of Liberty* (Pawley), 375
- Sorrell, Thomas, 130
- Souls of Black Folk* (Du Bois), 249
- "Souls of White Folk, The" (Du Bois), 317
- South: constitutional conventions in, 207, 217-218; desegregation of schools in, 418-419, 443, 445; end of Civil War and, 200; free Negroes in, 137-148, 152-153, 156-157; Industrial Revolution in, 254; institution of slavery as commitment of, 102-103, 110-111; manumission of slaves in, 136-137; Negro education in, 239-249, 360-368, 416-419, 443; Negroes on relief in, 341-342; Negro farm owners in, 252; Negro migrations, 253-254, 305-306, 327, 341, 361, 403; Negro troops return to, 311-313; New Deal in, 354-355; Northern abolitionists and, 159-160, 162; overthrow of Reconstruction in, 227-231; race riots in, 282-284, 292, 293, 297, 307, 314, 315-316; Reconstruction and, 201-223, 224-227; Republican party in, 225-226, 228-230, 343, 344; response to abolitionist movement by, 172-176; secessions in, 181-182, 196, 199; secession threats in, 175, 177, 180; secret terrorist societies in, 226-227, 229; Slave Codes of, 55, 57, 58, 114-116; slave population in, 112-113; strife between North and, 158-180, 204; struggle for domination in, 224-227; white backlash in, 449-450
- South Africa, Republic of, 304, 407, 408-409; Negro protests against, 489, 491-493
- South Atlantic states, 79, 86, 92, 112-113; cotton cultivation in, 81-83
- South Carolina, 46, 70, 71, 73, 85, 122, 134; anti-abolitionist activities in, 175-176; cotton cultivation in, 82-83, 102; disfranchisement of Negroes in, 232, 234-235, 236-237; farm workers in, 251-252; free Negroes in, 140, 148; importation of slaves banned by, 84, 104; manumission of slaves and, 75, 77; Negro population of, 79; race clashes in, 228-229, 293, 297-298; Reconstruction and, 202, 210, 217-218, 225, 227-229; slave code of, 57, 115; Union League active in, 225
- Southern, Eileen, 334, 369-370
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 442-443, 444
- Southern Conference for Human Welfare, 345, 383
- Southern Education Board, 241
- Southern Exposure* (White), 337
- Southern Farmers' Alliance, 233
- Southern Frontier*, 320
- Southern Homestead Act (1866), 214
- Southern Institutes* (Sawyer), 174-175
- Southern Manifesto, 417
- Southern Negro Youth Congress, 380
- Southern Regional Council, 345, 367-368, 383
- Southern Road* (Brown), 337
- Southern Stove Hollow-Ware and Foundry Company, 256
- Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 352
- Southern Workman*, 264
- South View Cemetery Association, 256
- Southwest Africa, German acquisition of, 266
- Southwest Africa People's Organization, 304
- Southwest territory, controversy over slavery in, 177
- Spain, 28, 85; Caribbean colonized by, 41, 267; Cuban revolt against, 267-268; Latin American colonies of, 47-49; New World exploration by, 30-31; slave traders of, 29, 32-33, 41-42; in Spanish-American War, 270-271, 272
- Spanish-American War, 268-272; bravery of Negro troops in, 270-272; Negroes ambivalent about, 268; Negro officers in, 269; Negro outfits in, 268-269; occupation troops at close of, 272; treatment of Negro troops during, 269-270

- Spaulding, C. C., 260
 "Speech before the National Educational Association, A" (Washington), 247
 Spencer, Anne, 337
 Spencer, Kenneth, 370
 Spero, Sterling, 250
 Spingarn, Arthur B., 288
 Spingarn, Joel, 288, 293, 294-295, 325
 Spingarn Medal, 263, 332, 380-381
 Sports, 386, 404, 434-435
 Springsteen, Bruce, 489
 Stamps, T. B., 237
 Leland Stanford University, 240
 Stanley, Henry M., 265
 Staples, Thomas, 192
 Staple Singers, 431
 Star in the East Association, 146
State of Black America, The (Jacob), 479
 Carrie Steele Orphanage, 260
 Steel Workers Organizing Committee (SWOC), 358
 Steinem, Gloria, 479
 Stepto, Robert, 428
 Sterner, Richard, 383
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 206, 230
 Stevenson, Adlai, 415
 Steward, Austin, 151
 Stewart, John, 99, 129
 Stewart, Ollie, 404
 Stiles, Ezra, 75, 155
 Still, William, 165, 262
 Still, William Grant, 370
 Stimson, Henry L., 388
Stomping the Blues (Murray), 426
 Stono Rebellion, 57
 Storer College, 210
 Storey, Moorfield, 275, 288, 325
Story of the Negro (Washington), 262
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 177-178, 190
 Straight College, 363
Street, The (Petry), 374
Street in Bronzeville (Brooks), 372
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 442-443, 455, 486
 Students' Army Training Corps, 295
 Sudan, 7, 15, 22, 23
 Suffrage amendments, 236
 Sugar Act (1764), 65
 Sugar cane, 42-43, 46, 49, 85
 Suicides by slaves, 131
Sula (Morrison), 425
 Suleiman, ruler of Mali, 5
 Sullivan, Maxine, 369
 "Summary View of the Rights of British America, A" (Jefferson), 66
 Sumner, Charles, 180, 182, 205, 230
 Sundiata Keita, ruler of Mali, 3
Suppression of the African Slave Trade, The (Du Bois), 262
 Supreme Court, U.S., 238, 315, 344, 413, 420, 486; on affirmative action, 475; Black Revolution and, 448, 449, 456; on discrimination in education, 238, 360, 365-368, 436, 439-440, 456-458, 475; on Fourteenth Amendment, 222, 367; on Fifteenth Amendment, 230, 235, 288, 319; NAACP cases heard by, 288, 474-475; on Negro picketing, 356; on Negro voting rights, 230, 235, 319, 439-440, 474-475; on NIRA, 352; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 230; proslavery decisions of, 178-179; on reapportionment, 348; on return of fugitive slaves, 177; on segregated transportation, 380, 414
 Supremes, 430-431
 Survance, Anthony, 91
Survey Graphic, 332
 Sutherland, Robert L., 382
 Suto language, 22
 Swaim, William, 159
 Sweatt, Heman, 366
 Sweet, O. H., 316
 Swift, Zepheniah, 75
 Sydnor, Charles S., 120
Symphony in G Minor: Song of a New Race (Still), 370
System of Dante's Hell (Jones), 375
 Taft, William Howard, 292, 342-343
 Talbert, Mary B., 305, 318
 Talbert, Sampson, 68-69
 "Talented Tenth, The" (Du Bois), 249
 Taney, Roger B., 178
 Tannenbaum, Frank, 325
 Tanner, Henry Ossawa, 334, 335
 Tappan, Arthur, 154, 155, 162, 175
 Tappan, Lewis, 162-163, 184
Tarikh-El-Fettach (Kati), 23
Tarikh-es-Soudan (Es-Sadi), 23
 Tate, Claudia, 428
 Tate, Merze, 368, 406, 482
 Taxes, Negroes' payment of, 242-243
 Taylor, A. A., 218, 220, 368
 Taylor, C. S., 269
 Taylor, Hobart, 453

- Taylor, Susie King, 187
Teague, Colin, 157
Television, 433-434
Tell My Horse (Hurston), 338
Temples of worship, African, 20
Tenkamenin, ruler of Ghana, 3
Tennessee: free Negroes in, 141, 142, 144, 149; Negro population of, 80-81; race riots in, 307, 315; segregation laws in, 238
Tennessee Orphanage and Industrial School, 260
Tennessee Valley Authority, 352
Tenth Cavalry, 268, 269, 270-271, 293, 386
Terkel, Studs, 425
Terrell, Robert H., 342-343
Terry, Alfred H., 198
Terry, Lucy, 62
Texas, 312, 319; African slave trade with, 111; free Negroes in, 141, 142; race riots in, 283-284, 292, 293, 297, 314; U.S. acquisition of, 102
Texas, University of, 365, 366
Textbook of the Origin and History of the Colored People (Pennington), 151
Textile Workers Union, 358
Thant, U, 492
Tharpe, Sister Rosetta, 370
Theater, 332-333, 375, 426, 427, 432
Theater Guild, 333
Their Eyes Were Watching God (Hurston), 338
There Is a Tree More Ancient Than Eden (Forrest), 425
There Is Confusion (Fauset), 331
These Low Grounds (Turpin), 373
They Came Before Columbus (Van Sertima), 30
They Have Tomorrow (Bontemps), 373
Third Alabama Infantry of Volunteers, 268-269
Third Battalion, 412
Third Liberty Loan, 305
Third Life of Grange Copeland, The (Walker), 427
Third North Carolina Infantry, 268-269, 272
Thirkield, W. P., 296
Thirty Years of Lynching in the United States, 1889-1918, 319
Thomas, Charles L., 392
Thomas, Edna, 332
Thomas, James, 149
Thomas, Lorenzo, 186, 197
Thompkins, William T., 346
Thompson, Charles H., 368-369
Thompson, Era Bell, 483
Thompson, James E., 253
Thompson, J. E. W., 276
Thompson, William H., 343
Thornburg v. Gingles, 474-475
Thornwell, James Henley, 175
Thoughts on Colonization (Garrison), 161
332nd Fighter Group, 394-395
350th Field Artillery Band, 302
369th Regiment, 298-299, 301
369th Regiment Band, 302, 310-311
370th Infantry, 299
371st Infantry, 299-300, 302
372nd Infantry, 299-300
Three Years in Europe (Brown), 151
Thurman, Wallace, 331, 336
Thurmond, Strom, 476
Tillman, Ben, 228, 236, 284, 287
Timbuktu, 6, 7, 22
Tobago, 41
"Today," 432
Togoland, German acquisition of, 266
Tolson, Melvin B., 371-372
"To Miss Phillis Wheatley" (Hammon), 87
Toomer, Jean, 329
Torrance, Ridgely, 332
Toscanini, Arturo, 370
To Secure These Rights, 412
"To the White Fiends" (McKay), 328
Toussaint L'Ouverture, Pierre Dominique, 45, 83-84, 429
Townsend, Willard, 413
Trade, African, 11, 24; great attention given to, 15-16; with Hausa states, 8, 10; in iron, 15; for slaves. *See* Slave trading; with Songhay, 6; trans-Saharan, 6, 8, 10
Trail, William, 103
Trainwhistle Guitar (Murray), 425-426
Travelers Aid Society, 402-403
Travis, Joseph, 135
Trent, William J., 350
Triumphant capitalism, doctrine of, 249-250
Tropic Death (Walrond), 331
Trotter, Monroe, 264, 287, 292-293
True Reformers, 260
Truman, Harry S., 274, 350, 411-412, 421, 438, 482
Tubman, Harriet, 170, 171-172, 197, 262
Tubman, William V., 347

- Tucker, Alpheus, 296
 Tucker, Beverly, 175
 Tucker, St. George, 75
 Tufts, Cato, 68–69
 Tulsa, race riots in, 315–316
 Tulsa *Oklahoma Eagle*, 423
 Turner, Carolina, 131
 Turner, David, 253
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 97, 111
 Turner, Henry M., 196, 211, 219
 Turner, J. Milton, 276
 Turner, Lorenzo, 25
 Turner, Nat, insurrection of, 115, 134–135, 159, 160, 164
 Turner, Tina, 489
 Turpin, Waters, 373
Tuskegee and Its People (Washington), 263
 Tuskegee Institute, 241, 296, 307, 390;
 conferences for farmers at, 252–253,
 260; Washington at, 245–246, 248
 Tweed Ring, 222
Twelve Million Black Voices (Wright), 374
 Twenty-fifth Infantry, 268, 270, 293, 386
 Twenty-fourth Infantry, 268, 271–272,
 293, 297, 386, 395
 Twenty-third Kansas Infantry, 268–269, 272
 Tyler, John, 110, 184
 Tyler, Ralph, 307–308

Uncalled, The (Dunbar), 263
Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 177–178
Uncle Tom's Children (Wright), 374
 Underdue, James, 196
 Underground Railroad, 86, 132, 162, 165,
 166, 168–172, 175–176, 179, 287; con-
 ductors of, 170–172; financing of, 169–
 170; inception of, 168–169; operation of,
 169–172
Underground Rail Road (Still), 262
 Underwood, Oscar W., 318–319
 Union: on Lincoln's emancipation plan,
 190; Negroes fighting for, 195–198; sur-
 render of Confederacy to, 198–200
 Union League of America, 225–226, 227
 United Aid to Ethiopia, 386
 United Automobile Workers, 359, 400
 United Front Against Fascism, 345
 United Mine Workers of America, 279,
 357–358
 United Nations, 484; Charter of, 407–408,
 409; Economic and Social Council of,
 408, 409; Educational, Scientific and
 Cultural Organization, 408, 410;
 Ghana's membership in, 438; human
 welfare and, 406–410; Security Council
 of, 304; Trusteeship Council of, 408,
 409–410
 United Negro College Fund, 363
 United Packing House Workers' Industrial
 Union, 358
 United Rubber Workers, 400
 United Service Organizations (USO), 402–
 403, 404
 United Shoe Machinery Company, 254
 United States: Cuban revolution support
 in, 267–268; imperialism of, 265–277,
 293; Negro population of, 137–139,
 145, 419–420, 437, 488, 490–491; per-
 sistence of African culture in, 26; radical
 agrarian organizations in, 233–234;
 Spanish exploration of, 30–31; studies of
 Negro's place in, 382–384; westward mi-
 gration in, 96–111; *see also* Union
United States v. Cruikshank, 230, 235
United States v. Jefferson County, 457
United States v. Reese, 230, 235
 United Steel Workers, 400
 Universal African Legion, 320
 Universal African Motor Corps, 320
 Universal Black Cross Nurses, 320
 Universal Negro Improvement Association
 (UNIA), 320–322, 323
Up from Slavery (Washington), 262
 Urbanization, consequences of, 419–424
 Urban slaves, 50
 Uruguay, 49

 Vagrancy laws, 253
 Valdivia, Pedro de, 30
 Van Buren, Martin, 110, 222
 Vance, Rupert, 382
 Vanderbilt University, 240
 Vanderhorst, R. H., 211
 Van Evrie, John H., 175
 Vann, Robert L., 346, 349, 378
 Van Sertima, Ivan, 30
 Van Vechten, Carl, 252, 325, 336
 Vardaman, J. K., 237–238, 246, 287
 Varick, James, 94
 Vashon, George B., 150, 154, 165
 Vassa, Gustavus (Olaudah Equiano), 9,
 19, 88, 90–91
 Vaughan, Sarah, 430
 Venezuela, 48
 Verrett, Shirley, 430
 Versailles, Treaty of, 304, 409
 Vesey, Denmark, insurrection of, 94, 115,
 134, 135, 147, 174

- Vicksburg, battle of, 197
 Victoria, queen of England, 265
 Vidor, King, 375
 Vietnam War, 485-491; Negroes opposed to, 486-488; Negro participation in, 487, 488-491
 Vigilance committees: anti-abolitionist activities of, 175; runaway slaves assisted by, 100, 165, 170; Slave Codes enforced by, 116
 Village states, African, 13
 Villard, Oswald Garrison, 287-288
 Vinson, Frederick M., 366
 Violence, 152-153; Black Revolution and, 444-445, 447, 449-450, 451, 454-455, 458-459, 462; pattern of, 282-286; *see also* Race riots
 Virginia, 53-55, 84, 102, 122, 337; Africans introduced into, 53-54; disfranchisement of Negroes in, 232, 234, 237; domestic slave trade in, 104-106, 108-109; free Negroes in, 138, 139, 144, 148, 154; manumission of slaves and, 76, 77, 92-93; Negro population of, 54, 79, 113; Reconstructionist government of, 220; slave code of, 55, 115; slaves of, in Revolutionary War, 69-70, 71, 73; slave uprisings in, 54-55; 132-133, 134-135; statutory recognition of slavery in, 54
 Virgin Islands, 274-275, 349
 Visions, 423
 Vocational education, Washington's doctrine of, 246-250
 Vocational Training for War Production Workers, 399
 Voice of America, 409
Voice of the Negro (Kerlin), 325
 Voting rights: Black revolution and, 439-441, 449, 450-452, 462-463; of free Negroes, 141; post-World War II, integration and, 414-415, 416, 418; Supreme Court decisions on, 230, 439-440, 474; *see also* Disfranchisement
 Voting Rights Act (1965), 462-463, 466; 1982 amendments to, 474-475
 Waddy, Joseph, 442
 Wade-Davis bill, 204-205
 Wagadu, 3, 6, 7-8
 Wagner, Robert, 445, 463
 Wagner Act (1935), 356
 Wagner-Gavagan bill, 319
Waiting Years, Essays on American Negro Literature, The (Jackson), 428
 Walata, 7
 Walker, A'Le'lia, 336
 Walker, Alice, 427-428, 433
 Walker, Andrew, 269
 Walker, C. T., 269, 336
 Walker, David, 134, 159, 160, 161, 164-165, 167, 175
 Walker, George, 333
 Walker, Madam C. J., 256
 Walker, Maggie L., 257
 Walker, Margaret, 372
 Walker, William, 196
 "Walker's Appeal in Four Articles Together with a Preamble to the Colored Citizens of the World But in Particular and very Expressly to those of the United States of America" (Walker), 159, 161
 Wall, O. S. B., 196
 Wall, George, 443, 449
 Wallace, John, 262
 Wallace, Michelle, 427
 Walling, William English, 287-288
 Walls, J. T., 221
Walls of Jericho, The (Fisher), 331
 Walrond, Eric, 331
 Walters, Maxine, 479
 Ward, Ada, 334
 Ward, Artemas, 69
 Ward, Clara, 370
 Ward, Douglas Turner, 426
 Ward, Samuel Ringgold, 147, 166
 Ware, Edmund, 210
 Warfield, William, 370
 War Foods Administration, 402
 War Information, Office of (OWI), 351, 404
 Waring, J. Waties, 414, 416, 417
 Waring, Laura Wheeler, 334
 Waring, Williams, 196
 War Manpower Commission, 349, 351, 400
 Warmoth, Henry C., 218
 Warner, W. Lloyd, 382
 War of 1812, 99-101, 137
 War of the Spanish Succession, 34
 Warren, Earl, 367
 Warwick, Dionne, 431
 Washington, Booker T., 264, 289, 295, 303, 348; age of, 244-251; busts of, 251, 429; death of, 293; disfranchisement and, 237-238; doctrine of industrial education of, 246-248; doctrine of trium-

- Washington, Booker T. (*continued*)
phant capitalism of, 249–250; education of, 244–245; education of farmers and, 252, 260; on Negro business enterprise, 249–250, 256, 260, 261; Negro opposition to, 248–249, 289; on race relations, 244, 246, 247, 286, 380; Roosevelt's meetings with, 248, 278, 280; speeches on education by, 246, 247; at Tuskegee Institute, 245–246, 248; writings of, 256, 261, 262, 263
- Washington, Bushrod, 155
- Washington, Dinah, 430
- Washington, Fredi, 375–376
- Washington, George, 72, 89, 119, 133, 168; inauguration of, 79; on manumission of slaves, 74–75; on Negroes in Continental Army, 69–70, 71
- Washington, Harold, 479
- Washington, Jesse, 293
- Washington, Walter, 453, 461
- Washington *Bee*, 278
- Washington *Post*, 272, 475, 480
- Waters, Ethel, 334, 369
- Waters, Muddy, 430–431
- Watson, George, 398
- Watson, Tom, 232–233, 234–235
- Watts, André, 429
- Watts riot, 454–455
- WAVES, 391
- Wayne, Anthony, 73
- Ways of White Folks, The* (Hughes), 331
- Weary Blues* (Hughes), 331
- Weaver, George L. P., 442, 485
- Weaver, Robert C., 330, 349–350, 368, 442, 461
- Webster, Noah, 75
- Weiss, Nancy, 346
- Weitzel, Godfry, 198
- Weld, Theodore Dwight, 160, 162, 163
- Welles, Gideon, 189
- Wells, Ida B., 263, 287–288
- Wesley, Charles H., 87, 142, 368
- West, 160, 312; abolitionist movement in, 160, 162–163; free Negroes in, 147–148, 149, 152–154; migrations to. *See* Westward migration
- West Africa, 266, 483
- Western Freedmen's Aid Commission, 184
- Western Reserve, 162
- West Feliciana Railroad, 122
- West Indies. *See* Caribbean
- Westinghouse Air Brake Company, 254
- Westward migration, 96–111, 414; African slave trade and, 110–111; domestic slave trade and, 104–110; emergence of cotton kingdom and, 101–104; of Negroes from rural South, 253, 306–307, 403; Negro pioneers in, 98–99; religious affiliation of settlers and, 97; War of 1812 and, 99–101
- Weyler, Valeriano, 267, 268
- Wharton, Clifton, 364, 442, 469
- Wheatley, Phillis, 63, 87, 90–91, 426, 427
- Wheatley, Susannah, 87
- When Harlem Was in Vogue* (Lewis), 336
- “When the Green Lies over the Earth” (Grimké), 336
- Where Do We Go from Here: Chaos or Community* (King), 445
- Whipple, Prince, 72
- White, Charles, 428
- White, George L., 243, 343–344
- White, Josh, 337
- White, Theodore, 440
- White, Walter, 319, 331, 387, 388, 404, 405, 407
- White, William, 93
- White Brotherhood, 226
- White Citizens' Councils, 416
- Whitefield, George, 172
- White Leagues of Louisiana, 226, 228
- White Line of Mississippi, 226
- Whites: disfranchisement of Negroes and, 231–235, 237–238; as employees of free Negroes, 144; employment of freedmen opposed by, 186–187; employment of free Negroes opposed by, 142; free Negro ministering to, 147; overthrow of Reconstruction and, 228–230; during Reconstruction period, 205–206, 208–209, 212–218, 220, 226; slave revolts encouraged and assisted by, 135; in Underground Railroad, 170–171; Washington's acceptance among, 246–249
- White supremacy, 226, 232, 249, 311–312, 362; triumph of, 235–238
- Whitman, Albery A., 263
- Whitney, Eli, 82
- Whittier, John Greenleaf, 163
- Why* (Hunt), 429
- Wiener, Leo, 30
- Wigg, James, 236
- Wilberforce University, 150, 369
- Wilder, Douglas, 482
- Wilder, Lawrence Douglas, 464
- Wiley, Bell I., 191
- Wilkins, J. Ernest, 415, 485

- Wilkins, Roy, 446-447, 448, 464
 William I, emperor of Germany, 265
 William III, king of England, 65
 Williams, Aubrey, 353, 388
 Williams, Bert, 333
 Williams, Camilla, 371
 Williams, Charles H., 296
 Williams, Daniel Hale, 368
 Williams, Eric, 32
 Williams, Franklin, 453
 Williams, George Washington, 197, 262, 264, 266, 348, 472
 Williams, Mary Lou, 369
 Williams, Peter, 94, 165
 Willkie, Wendell, 347
 Wilmot Proviso, 177
 Wilson, Frank, 332, 333
 Wilson, Joseph T., 196, 262
 Wilson, Nancy, 470
 Wilson, Samuel, 91
 Wilson, Teddy, 369
 Wilson, William J., 468
 Wilson, Woodrow, 291, 342-343, 409; discriminatory policies of, 292-293, 342; Negro support for, 292
 Winston-Salem *Chronicle*, 423
 Winters, Lawrence, 371
 "Winter Twilight, A" (Grimké), 336
Within the Law, 332
 Women: in abolitionist movement, 162, 163; in African family, 16; free Negro, 137, 145; in military service, 390, 391, 396, 397; as plantation slaves, 127-129
 Women's Auxiliary Corps, U.S., 390
 Wonder, Stevie, 431-432, 489
 Wood, Leonard, 294
 Wood, L. Hollingsworth, 289
 Wood, Peter, 57
 Woodruff, Hale, 428
 Woods, Granville T., 254
 Woodson, Carter G., 25, 368, 381
 Woodward, C. Vann, 233-234
 Woolfolk, Austin, 104-105
 Woolfolk, Saunders and Overly, 104
 Woolman, John, 65
 Work, John W., 370
 Workers, African, 18
 Workers Mutual Aid Association of Virginia, 259
 Workingmen's Democratic Associations, 228
Works of Francis J. Grimké, The (Grimké), 313
 Works Projects Administration (WPA), 354, 399
 World Community of Islam in the West, 377
 World Festival of Negro Art, 372
 World War I, 291-309; Negro antipathy on, 291-293; Negro casualties in, 300-302; Negro enlistment during, 293-298; Negroes on home front during, 304-309; Negro troops overseas during, 298-304; reaction to Negroes returning from, 310-318; support by Negro press for, 307-308; welfare of Negro soldiers during, 302-303
 World War II, 385-410; Negroes' concern for Ethiopia during, 385-386; Negroes in service during, 389-399; Negroes on home front during, 399-406; UN and, 406-410; U.S. as arsenal of democracy in, 385-389
 Wright, Elizur, 162
 Wright, Richard, 374-375, 483
 Wright, Richard R., 269
 Wright, Sela G., 210
 Wright, Theodore S., 165-166
 Yancey, William L., 111
 Yearly Meeting of Friends, 84
 Yellow fever epidemics, 137
 Yellow journals, 267
 Yerby, Frank, 374
 Yergan, Max, 302
 York (slave), 98
 Yorubaland, 21
 Yoruba people, 10, 15, 22
 Young, Andrew, 466, 484, 485
 Young, Charles, 269, 294, 307
 Young, James H., 234, 269, 272
 Young, P. B., 378
 Young, Robert A., 165
 Young, Whitney, 448
Youngblood (Killens), 374
 Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), 260, 290, 296, 302, 305, 379, 402
 Young Mutual Society of Augusta, 259
 Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA), 260, 290, 302, 305, 379, 402
 Zaria, 8
 Zulu, 10, 11