

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	xiii
<i>The Legend of Europa</i>	xvii
<i>Introduction</i>	1
I. Peninsula: <i>Environment and Prehistory</i>	47
II. Hellas: <i>Ancient Greece</i>	95
III. Roma: <i>Ancient Rome, 753 BC-AD 337</i>	149
IV. Origo: <i>The Birth of Europe, AD c.330-800</i>	213
V. Medium: <i>The Middle Age, c.750-1270</i>	291
VI. Pestis: <i>Christendom in Crisis, c.1250-1493</i>	383
VII. Renatio: <i>Renaissances and Reformations, c.1450-1670</i>	469
VIII. Lumen: <i>Enlightenment and Absolutism, c.1650-1789</i>	577
IX. Revolutio: <i>A Continent in Turmoil, c.1770-1815</i>	675
X. Dynamo: <i>Powerhouse of the World, 1815-1914</i>	759
XI. Tenebrae: <i>Europe in Eclipse, 1914-1945</i>	897
XII. Divisa et Indivisa: <i>Europe Divided and Undivided, 1945-1991</i>	1057
<i>Notes to Chapters</i>	1137
<i>Notes to Capsules</i>	1173
<i>Appendix I. List of Capsules</i>	1203
<i>Appendix II. Notes on Plates and Acknowledgements</i>	1205
<i>Appendix III. Historical Compendium</i>	1213
<i>Index</i>	1337
Plates 1-37	<i>between pp. 430-1</i>
Plates 38-72	<i>between pp. 942-3</i>

SELECTIVE INDEX

(**Bold** page numbers refer to the Capsules)

- Aachen **305-6**
Abdul Hamid II, Ottoman Sultan 870
Abkhazia 739, **816**, 1298
Aboukir Bay, battle of (1799) 725
Absolutism 578, 579-80, 1265
Académie des Beaux Arts 623
Académie Française 623
Accountancy **402**
Act of Union (1707) 628, 631-2
Act of Union (1801) 637, 737
Action Française 822, 977
Actium, battle of (31 BC) 156, 158
Adenauer, Konrad 1061, 1066, 1072, 1074, 1084
Adrianople, Peace of (1568) 560
Aeschylus 100, 102
Africa, colonization 851
Agobard **304**
Agricultural revolution 371
Agriculture **75-6**
Ahmad, Khan of the Golden Horde 457
Air Transport 768, 769, 1081, 1272-3
Aix-la-Chapelle, Congress of (1818) 762-3
Aix-la-Chapelle, Peace of (1668) 624
Akhmatova, Anna 897, 953
Alans 215, 222, 229, 231
Alaric, King of the Visigoths 229
Albania 1310
 eighteenth century 644, **645**
 independence 874
 post-1945 1104
Albigensian Crusade 361-2
Alexander the Great 102, 104, **530-1**
Alexander I, Tsar of Russia 649, 652, 739,
 747-8
Alexander II, Tsar of Russia 805, 811, 828, 841
Alexander III, Tsar of Russia 811, 843
Alexander VI, Pope 455, 484
Alexander VII, Pope 572, 573-4
Alexandria 135, 136
Alexei I, Tsar of Russia 558
Alexius I Comnenus, Byzantine Emperor 333
Alfred the Great, King of Wessex 308
Allied Scheme of History 39-42, 1055
Alliluyeva, Svetlana 960
Alphabets **116-17**, 1217, 1218
Alps 57, **58**, **537-8**, 1219
Alsace **622-3**, **718**, 1281
Amiens, Peace of (1802) 726
Anarchism 840-1
Anaxagoras 119
Ancient Civilizations (*see* Assyria, Babylon,
 Cadmus, Egypt, Indus Civilization,
 Minoan, Mycenae, Phoenicia)
Andorra 1089
Andrič, Ivo **980-1**
Andronicus Comnenus, Byzantine Emperor 333
Andropov, Yuri 1093, 1103, 1104, 1109
Andrusovo, Truce of (1667) 556, 558, 574
Angelus **407**
Angevin Dynasty (House of Anjou) 398, 401,
 429, 1261, 1262
Annales School 47, **955-6**
Anne, Empress of Russia 652
Anne, Queen of Great Britain 631
Anthropology **161-2**
Anti-communism **917**
Anti-fascism 40, 501, 947-8, 952, 985
Anti-semitism 108, 197, 338, 358, 414, 416, 465,
 598, 844, 846-7, 850, 857, 859, 969, 974-5,
 993, 1002, 1016-25 (*see also* Jewry)
Antoninus Pius, Roman Emperor 189
Appeasement 986, 987, 990-1
Aragon, Kingdom of 393-4, 451, 453, 1251, 1252
Arbroath, Declaration of (1320) 409
Arcadia 1205
Archaeology 70-1, 73-4, 76, 78, 81, 83-4, **327**
 dendrochronology 63-84, **68**, **78**, **85**, **327** (*see*
 also Evans, Arthur; Schliemann, Heinrich)
Archimedes **125**, 143, 144
Architecture
 Bauhaus 956
 Enlightenment 586
 Gothic style **356-7**
 Greece (Ancient) 119
 Inter-war 956
 medieval 440-1
 Neo-classicism 786
 Renaissance 481
 Rome (Ancient) 174
 Secession (*Jugendstil*) 865
Arcimboldo, G. 529, 1211
Ariosto, Ludovico 482
Aristophanes 115
Aristotle 110-11
Armenia
 Bagratid State 335
 Christianity and 265
 genocide **909**
Arndt, Ernst Moritz 733
Arras, Union of (1578) 538

- Ashmole, Elias 633-4
- Art
- Art Nouveau 865
 - Baroque 505-6
 - Dutch School 539
 - Enlightenment 586
 - Galleries 806-7
 - Impressionism 865, 866, 1212
 - Inter-war 953-6
 - medieval 441, 474-5
 - Modern 862, 864-5, 866, 1212
 - Renaissance 481
 - Romanticism 688
 - Socialist realism 1098, 1011, 1212
- Arts (see Architecture, Ballet, Cinema, Dance, Drama, Icon, Literature, Music, Opera, Painting, Photography, Sculpture, Theatre)
- Art Theft 741-2
- Assyria 114-15, 1216
- Asturias, Kingdom of 302
- Ataturk (Mustafa Kemal) 907, 937-8
- Atheism 9, 479-80, 541, 601, 795, 800, 838, 856, 945, 952
- Athens 128-9, 132
- Athos, Mount 319
- Atlantic Charter (1941) 1027, 1030
- Attila 'the Hun' 232, 1206
- Attlee, Clement 1047
- Auerstadt, battle of (1806) 727
- Augsburg, Confession of (1530) 485, 554
- Augsburg, League of (1686) 624, 631
- Augsburg, Peace of (1555) 504, 506, 526
- Augustinian Order 345
- Augustus, Roman Emperor 182
- Augustus II, King of Poland 653, 657, 659
- Augustus III, King of Poland 657, 659
- Auschwitz 1002, 1016, 1018, 1023, 1026-7
- Austerlitz, battle of (1805) 727, 727
- Austria (Empire)
- 1848 revolution and 824, 826
 - establishment 733
 - Italian gains 762
- Austria (Republic)
- Anschluss* 987
 - Nazi coup attempt 986
 - post-1945 1088
- Austria-Hungary
- annexation of Bosnia 871, 874
 - Ausgleich* (1867) 805, 828-9
 - Bosnian crisis 874, 875, 877, 879
 - collapse (1918) 921
 - national question in 828-9, 1307
 - World War I 901, 902, 903, 907, 909
- Austrian Netherlands
- Brussels rising 804
 - French invasion 719
 - French Revolutionary Wars 721
 - revolt of 1789 692-3, 695
 - Union of Belgian States 695
- Austrian State Treaty (1955) 1088
- Austrian Succession, War of 648-9
- Autocracy 129, 184, 247, 578-9, 1265
- Babel, Isaac 936
- Babylon 92, 114-15, 1216
- Bach, J. S. 590, 660
- Bacon, Francis 508-9
- Bacon, Roger 433, 435-6
- Bakhtin, Mikhail 541
- Bakunin, Mikhail 840
- Balance of Power 581-2, 661
- Balbao, Vasco Núñez de 511
- Balfour, Arthur 907
- Balfour Declaration (1917) 907
- Balkan League 874
- Balkan Pact 977
- Balkan Peninsula 61
- society 390
 - Wars 834, 874
- Ballet 472
- Balliol, John 408
- Baltic peoples 227
- Baltic Sea 59-60, 1331
- Baltic States 1331 (see also Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania)
- Balzac, Honoré de 788
- Banking 401, 416, 518, 582, 682
- Bannockburn, battle of (1314) 408, 409
- Barcelona massacre (1939) 984-5
- Baroque culture 504, 505-6
- Barres, Maurice 822
- Basil I, Byzantine Emperor 318
- Basques 220, 639
- Battenberg family 808-10, 1300-1
- Baudelaire, Charles 861-2
- Bayezit, Ottoman Sultan 386
- Bayle, Pierre 599, 603
- Beauharnais, Josephine de 726, 756
- Beauvoir, Simone de 1076
- Beck, Józef 978
- Bede, The Venerable 277-81
- Beethoven, Ludwig van 590, 667-8, 684-5, 688
- Begin, Menahim 978
- Belarus (Byelorussia)
- absorbed by Lithuania 392
 - Byelorussian National Republic 933
 - incorporated into the Russian Empire 661
 - nationalism 828
- Belgium 626-7, 891-3, 904, 1033, 1060
- de-colonization 1069
 - independence 804
 - (see also Austrian Netherlands)
- Belisarius 242
- Bell, Bishop George 922-3
- Bellegarrigue, Anselme 840, 841
- Benda, Julien 952
- Benedict XIV, Pope 593
- Benelux Economic Union (1958) 1075

- Beneš, Edvard 990, 1062, 1067
 Bentham, Jeremy 598
 Berg, Grand Duchy of 729
 Beria, Lavrenti 1091
 Bering, Vitus 580
 Berkeley, George 597-8
 Berlin
 Blockade (1948-9) 1067, 1071
 Congress of (1878) 870-1, 1212
 Crisis (1961) 1104-5, 1112-13
 Wall 1105, 1112-13, 1123
 (see also Brandenburg Gate)
 Bernadotte, Jean-Baptiste 737
 Bernini, Gianlorenzo 569, 571-5
 Bernstein, Eduard 838
 Bessarabia 739, 871 (see also Moldova)
 Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von 879, 888-92
 Biancamano, Umberto 638
 Bible 196
 Bierut, Bolesław 1061-2, 1100, 1102
 Bigot de Préamenu, Jean 711
 Biology 122, 433 (see also Botany, Evolution, Genetics)
 Bishopric of Rome 203, 212 (see also Papacy)
 Bismarck, Otto von 760, 824, 826, 841-2, 868, 870, 871, 1212
 Black Death 409, 411-13
 anti-semitism and 412
 economic consequences 412
 social consequences 412-13
 Black Sea 60, 1290
 Blake, William 8, 682, 688
 Blanc, Louis 836-7
 Blanqui, Louis-Auguste 836
 Blarney Castle 550
 Bloch, Marc 955-6
 Blok, Alexander 11-12, 953
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich 734-5
 Bluntschli, Johann Kaspar 874, 875
 Boccaccio 1208
 Bodin, Jean 521
 Bogumilism 322-3
 Bohemia
 Calvinism 494
 Christianity and 324
 medieval 428-9
 reversion to the Habsburgs 524-5, 526
 Thirty Years War and 563-4
 (see also Czechoslovakia)
 'Bolsheviks' 11, 12, 836, 839-40, 914, 915, 916, 920, 921, 928, 929, 931, 932, 934-5, 937, 938
 Bonaparte, Jerome, King of Westphalia 726, 733
 Bonaparte, Joseph, King of Naples and Spain 726, 733
 Bonaparte, Louis, King of Holland 726, 729
 Bonaparte, Lucien, Prince of Canino 726
 Bonaparte, Napoleon 701, 711, 712, 722, 724, 725-6, 727, 728, 729, 737, 739, 742, 744, 746, 747, 1210
 Army of Italy and 722
 Concordat 703, 711
 death of 99-100, 762
 fall of 748-57
 Hundred Days 761-2
 Imperial Guard 748, 751
 suicide bid 755
 Bonaparte, Napoleon II, King of Rome 726
 Bonchamps, Marquis de 704, 707
 Boniface VIII, Pope 401
 Bormann, Martin 1045, 1052
 Borodino, battle of (1812) 742, 751
 Bosnia 870, 871, 874, 875, 980-1, 1124, 1258
 Bosnian Crisis 874, 875, 877
 Bossuet, Jacques 602-3
 Bosworth Field, battle of (1485) 426
 Botany 122, 530, 599
 Botticelli, Sandro 469, 481
 Bouboulina, Laskarina 732
 Bourbon, House of 494, 506, 539, 638, 639
 Bouvines, battle of (1214) 354, 355, 376
 Boxer Rebellion 852
 Boyne, battle of the 631, 631 n.
 Brahe, Tycho 508
 Brandenburg Gate 720
 Brandt, Willy 1114, 1124
 Branting, Hjalmar 940-1
 Brecht, Berthold 952
 Brest, Union of (1596) 505
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of (1918) 914, 920
 Bretton Woods Conference (1944) 1081
 Brezhnev, Leonid 1090, 1092, 1106, 1108
 Brezhnev Doctrine 1092, 1106
 Briand, Aristide 950-1
 Brie 299
 Brienne, Lomenie de 688, 691
 Brissot, Jacques Pierre 717, 719
 Britain
 ancient 69, 231-2
 local history 418-19
 Bronze Age 76, 78, 81
 Brooke, Rupert 892-3
Brothers Karamazov, The 498-9
 Bruch, Max 788-9
 Brunelleschi, Filippo 473
 Brunswick, Charles, Duke of 695, 721
 Brussels 926-7
 Brussels Treaty of (1948) 1067, 1070
 Buczacz 1034-5
 Budapest 367-8
 Budé, Guillaume 477
 Bukovina, Austrian seizure (1774) 644, 1012, 1315
 Bulgaria
 Balkan Wars 874
 Christianity and 321, 323-4
 Empire 320-1, 1245
 fall of 388, 391

- Bulgaria (*cont.*):
 independence 870, 871
 medieval 1245
 Patriarchate established 380-1
 post-1945 1105, 1245
 Second Empire 386, 388
 under Ottomans 644
- Bulgars 246
- Bulge, battle of the (1944) 1042
- Burckhardt, Jakob 473, 517
- Burgundy, Duchy of 230-1, 426-7, 524, 1260
- Burke, Edmund 699, 701, 713
- Butler, Joseph 601
- Byron, Lord George 97, 683
- Byzantium 1206, 1237
 civilization 246, 248, 250-1
 decline of 332-5
 defences 243
 early development 238-40, 242, 244-6
 economy 250
 Macedonian Dynasty 318, 320, 1237
 medieval 385-6
 military 250
 Papacy and 288
 ritual 249-50
 society 250-1
see also Constantinople
- Cabala 396-7
- Cabet, Etienne 836
- Cabot, John 511
- Cadmus 116-17
- Cadoudal, Georges 708
- Caesar, Julius 155, 156, 158, 177
- Calais 545
- Calendar 152-3, 267-8, 698
- Caligula, Roman Emperor 188
- Caliphs 252-3
- Calvin, Jean 490, 492, 493
- Cambrai, Peace of (1529) 545
- Camembert 299
- Campbell, Neil 754, 755
- Campo Formio, Peace of (1797) 724
- Canals 303, 602, 681-2, 980, 1081
- Canary Islands 451
- Cannae, battle of (216 BC) 155
- Canning, George 763
- Canossa 342
- Canute (Knut), King of Denmark and England
 294, 308, 328
- Capetian Dynasty 317, 318, 353, 354, 404, 406-8
- Capitalism 422-3, 517-18
- Caporetto, battle of (1917) 907
- Carbonari 823
- Carbon dating 68
- Carlowitz, Peace of (1699) 643
- Carlyle, Thomas 6, 677, 693-4
- Carnot, Lazare 715
- Carron, Antoine 1209
- Carthage 104, 108, 139-47, 153, 155
- Carthusian Order 345
- Cartier, Jacques 513, 539
- Casanova, Giovanni di Seingalt 672-3
- Casimir the Great, King of Poland 429, 431, 1208
- Cassiodorus, Flavius Senator 266
- Cassius, Longinus 158
- Castile 345, 380, 393, 451-5, 1241
- Castile and Aragon, Union of 451, 453
- Catastrophes 89-94, 640, 895
- Cateau-Cambresis, Peace of (1559) 539, 545
- Cathars 361-2, 410-11
- Catherine I, Empress of Russia 652
- Catherine II, Empress of Russia 610-11, 649,
 652, 654, 658, 692, 719
- Cato, Marcus Porcius, 'The Censor' 155, 156
- Cato, Marcus Porcius, 'Uticensis' 156, 158
- Caucasian peoples 219
- Caucasus, geography 61, 1298
- Caulaincourt, Armand de 752, 755
- Cavalry 174, 215, 229, 311, 518-20, 585-6, 938
- Cavour, Camillo 823
- Ceausescu, Nicolae 1105
- Celtic Language 79-80
- Celts 84, 86-7, 88, 221-2, 308-9
- Censorship 260-1, 445, 1274 (*see also* Index)
- Chamberlain, Austen 951
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart 817
- Chamberlain, Neville 976, 987, 990, 995, 997
- Channel Islands 1089
- Chanson de Roland* 255
- Chaplin, Charles 958
- Charity 778-9, 1029
- Charlemagne, St 258, 298, 302-4, 305-6, 307,
 326, 1207, 1239
 Empire 298, 302, 1239
- Charles I, Emperor of Austria 910, 921, 934
- Charles le Téméraire, Duke of Burgundy 426,
 427
- Charles the Bald, Carolingian King 306, 308
- Charles I, King of England 549, 550, 551, 552,
 553, 572
- Charles II, King of England 549, 553, 628-9
- Charles II, King of Spain 625
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor 485, 523-4,
 525-6, 529
- Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor 646
- Charles VII, Holy Roman Emperor 646
- Charles X, King of France 803, 804
- Charles X, King of Sweden 554
- Charles XII, King of Sweden 640, 653
- Charles XIV, King of Sweden 737
- 'Charter 77' 1107, 1115
- Chateaubriand, François-René 683
- Chaucer, Geoffrey 423
- Chechenia 816, 869, 1298
- Chechens 743, 816, 869, 1298
- Cheka 960, 962
- Chemistry 530, 599, 642, 772-3, 791-2

- Chernobyl 855-6, 1097
 Chernyenko, Konstantin 1093
 Childhood 514-15, 1210
 Chillingworth, William 601
 China 851
 Chmielnicki, Bogdan (see Khmelnytsky)
 Cholera 776-7
 Chopin, Fryderyk 788, 820
 Christendom 7-10
 Christian Democracy 1071-2
 Christian IV of Denmark 564
 Christianity
 Arianism 205, 209, 258, 259
 belief 503
 Bible and 196, 282-3
 chastity 198-9
 Christian internationalism 922-3
 Deism 601
 Dualism 322-3
 Early Middle Ages 292-3
 ecumenism 1078
 European culture and 9
 General Councils 205-6, 258, 259, 265-6, 273
 Gnosticism 200
 heresy 205
 holy relics 274-5
 hymns 486-8
 Iconoclasm 245-6, 273
 Jansenism 621
 Judaism and 197, 199-200
 magic and 405-6
 medieval 403-4
 Methodism 594-5, 797
 Monasticism 266, 315, 319, 345
 mystical tradition 436-7
 nineteenth century 794-7, 799
 origins and development 192-3, 195-7,
 199-200, 203, 205-6
 Pietism 594, 797
 pilgrimage 278
 post-1945 1078-9
 Quietism 594, 620, 621
 Schism (1054) 328, 330, 332
 sin 264-5
 spread of 275-7, 280-2, 321, 323-6, 328, 1236
 theology 192-206, 258-66, 264-5, 403-4, 433,
 482-96, 497-502, 601, 793-4, 795-9, 952
 toleration 794-5
 Trinitarians 205-6, 259
 (see also Atheism, Humanism, Islam,
 Judaism, Paganism, Protestant, Roman
 Catholic, Uniatic and Orthodox Churches)
 Christina, Queen of Sweden 554, 573-4
 Chrysoloras, Manuel 477
 Churchill, Winston 883, 885-6, 907, 938, 990,
 1008, 1027, 1028, 1036-7, 1042, 1047, 1051,
 1065-6
 Cicero, M. Tullius 176-7
 Cinema 770, 918-19, 958
 Cisalpine Republic 731
 Cistercian Order 345
 Cities 98, 102-7, 105-7, 159, 165, 187-8, 207-8,
 342-3, 370, 398-401, 477, 536, 622-3, 681,
 771, 782, 1222
 Classical Tradition 120-1, 471-2, 586, 1205
 Claudius, Roman Emperor 188
 Clausewitz, Karl von 780
 Cleisthenes 130-1
 Clemenceau, George 910, 927, 928
 Clement, Bishop of Rome 203
 Clement IV, Pope 378
 Clement IX, Pope 593
 Clement XIV, Pope 594
 Cleopatra, Queen of Egypt 139, 156
 Climate 49, 65
 Climatology, historical 67, 1220
 Clocks 434-5
 Clovis, King of the Salian Franks 232, 234, 276
 Cnossos 76, 81, 89-94, 1205
 Cobban, Alfred 689
 Code Napoléon 712
 Codreanu, Corneliu 968-9
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 602, 618-19
 Cold War 1109-17, 1212
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 682, 683
 Collective Security 986
 Collectivism 682
 Colour 710, 772-3
 Columban Exchange 515
 Columbus, Christopher 454-5, 511, 516, 1209
 Comecon (CMEA) 1101, 1104, 1108, 1123
 Cominform 1066
 Comintern 1066
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 1077, 1081,
 1085, 1128
 Commonwealth of Independent States
 (CIS) 1127, 1134
 Communications 51, 156, 681-2, 767-8, 1273
 Communism 491, 944-8, 952
 Communist Parties 1072
 Comte, Auguste 790
 Condé, Prince de, Duc d'Enghien 565
 Condillac, Etienne, Abbé de 598
 Confederation of the Rhine 729, 733, 754, 762
 Conference for Security and Cooperation in
 Europe (CSCE) 1334
 Congress of Europe (1948) 1066
 Congress System 763
 Conservatism 812
 Constable, John 688
 Constantine Copronymos, Byzantine
 Emperor 246
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Byzantine
 Emperor 318, 320
 Constantine the Great, Roman Emperor 192,
 206, 208-9, 210, 211, 212, 1206
 Constantinople
 conquest of (1203-4) 359-60

- Constantinople (*cont.*):
 fall of (1453) 446, 448, 450
 foundation of (326 AD) 206, 208, 211, 212
- Constance, Council of (1414-17) 417, 419, 428, 438
- Constitutional History 580, 603, 1265, 1320, 1321
 (*see also* Absolutism, Autocracy,
 Democracy, Inter-War dictatorships, Law,
 Liberalism, Republicanism,
 Totalitarianism)
- Contraception 183-4, 958
- Copernicus, Mikolaj Kopernik 507-8
- Corday, Charlotte 677
- Cordoba 256-7
- Corfu 740
- Corn Dollies 75-6
- Corsica 628, 725
- Cortez, Hernando 511
- Corvinus, Matyas Hunyadi, King of
 Hungary 520-1, 522
- Council of Europe 42, 1084, 1087, 1334
- Counter-Reformation 496-7, 502-7
- Courland 580-1
- Coventry 1008
- Cranach, Lucas 1209
- Crassus, M. Lucinius 166-7
- Cravate 615
- Crépy-en-Valois, Treaty of (1544) 545
- Crete 81, 89-94, 562-3 (*see also* Knossos,
 Minoan Civilization)
- Crimea 61, 105-6, 1290
- Crimean War 870
- Croatia 235, 335, 561, 615, 707, 720, 730-1, 979,
 1010, 1124, 1230-1, 1307, 1313, 1319 (*see also*
 Ustashi)
- Croce, Benedetto 861
- Cromwell, Oliver 549, 552, 553
- Cross 194-5, 1228-9
- Crusades
 Fourth Crusade 359-60
 Northern 362-4
 origins 345, 348
 Palestine and 358-9
- Crusading Orders 359
- C.S.C.E. 1115, 1334
- Cuban Missiles Crisis 1111, 1113
- Culloden Moor, battle of (1746) 632
- Cultural circles 1238
- Cultural gradient 52, 54-5
- Cultural property 742 (*see* Polovtsians)
- Cultural History 9-31, 104-32, 174-9, 192-206,
 348-50, 399-401, 431-44, 469-510, 569-75,
 586-614, 664-74, 682-8, 775, 782-99,
 854-65, 951-8, 1076-9, 1098-9, 1238 (*see also*
 Anthropology, Arts, Dress, Folklore, Myth,
 Philosophy, Religious History, Ritual,
 Symbolism)
- Cumans (*see* Polovtsians)
- Curses 431
- Cusanus, Nicholas 436
- Cynics 124
- Czartoryski, Prince Adam 610, 739, 826
- Czechoslovakia 1317
 destruction (1938-9) 987, 990-1, 993, 995
 independence (1918) 921, 927
 inter-war politics 977, 978-9
 'normalization' 1106, 1107
 post-1945 1105-7
 Prague coup (1948) 1067
 'Prague Spring' 1105-6
 revolution of 1989 1123
 Sudeten question 987, 990
- Częstochowa 556, 1207
- D'Alembert, Jean 599, 608
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele 822
- D'Holbach, Baron 598, 601
- Da Gama, Vasco 451
- Da Ponte, Lorenzo, Abbé 665, 668, 670, 672
- Da Vinci, Leonardo 473, 476, 481
- Daladier, Edouard 977
- Dalberg, Karl Theodor, Freiherr von 733
- Dance 472
- Danish Sound 60
- Dante, Alighieri 399-401, 688, 1208
- Danton, Georges 697, 698-9, 702, 703, 710, 711
- Danube 64
- Danube Basin 62-3
- Darwin, Charles 790, 792, 793-4, 794
- Datini, Francesco 442-3
- David, Jacques-Louis 688
- Dawes Plan 942, 943
- Death 194, 204, 706-7, 905, 909, 924-5, 963,
 965, 968-9, 1004-5, 1026-7, 1328-9
- De-colonization 1068-70
- De Gasperi, Alcide 1066, 1083
- De Gaulle, Charles 935, 1006, 1041, 1069, 1072,
 1073, 1075, 1085-6
- De Gourges, Olympe 716-17
- De Maistre, Joseph 601-2, 704, 713, 780
- De Maricourt, Pierre 436
- De Montfort, Simon, Earl of Leicester 357, 377,
 378
- De Quincy, Thomas 787
- De Staël, Mme Germaine Necker 683
- De Tocqueville, Alexis 689
- De Valera, Eamon 944
- De Villeneuve, Jérôme Petion 702
- Debrecen 494
- Deism 601
- Della Francesca, Piero 474-5, 1209
- Delors, Jacques 1085, 1118, 1119, 1120
- Democracy 130-1, 297, 550-1, 578, 580, 631,
 693-9, 793-811, 943-4, 969, 1068, 1071-5,
 1128 (*see also* Human Rights, National Self-
 determination)
- Democritus 119
- Demography 1294
- Demosthenes 117

- Denikin, Anton 929
- Denmark
 colonialism 581
 eighteenth century 640
 Enlightenment 737-8
 French Revolutionary Wars and 737-8
 loss of Norway 737
 loss of Sweden 553
 medieval 328, 363, 431
 Reformation 492
 Thirty Years War 564
 Vikings in 293-4, 308
 (see also Norway, Vikings, Scandinavia)
- Derrida, Jacques 6, 1076
- Descartes, René 509
- Desmoulins, Camille 694, 702, 710
- Détente 1092, 1112, 1115-16
- Diaz, Bartholomew 451
- Dickens, Charles 788
- Diderot, Denis 599, 601
- Diocletian, Roman Emperor 192
- Diogenes of Sinope 124
- Dionysus Exiguus 267-8
- Diplomacy 523-4
- Dirham 295-6
- Disarmament 874-5, 949-50, 1113-15, 1117
- Disease 233, 431, 512
- Disraeli, Benjamin 775, 810, 845
- Dmowski, Roman 822, 828, 914
- Doenitz, Karl 1029, 1054, 1055
- Dolfuss, Engelbert 986
- Dollinger, Johann J. I. von 795, 796
- Dominicans (Order of Preachers) 360
- Domitian, Roman Emperor 189
- Dönhoff, Marion 1043-4
- Dostoyevsky, Feodor 498-9, 788, 817
- Drama 115-17, 176, 439, 482, 548, 589, 682, 862
- Drebbler, Cornelius 529
- Dreikaiserbund 871
- Dresden 414-15
- Dress 427, 595, 615, 774
- Dreyfus Affair 803
- Drogheda, Sack of (1649) 552, 553
- Dryden, John 574, 589, 598
- Dual Alliance 871
- Dual Entente 871
- Dubček, Alexander 1105, 1106, 1107
- Duc de Sully 539, 541, 662-3
- Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste 43, 44
- Dutch East India Company 513
- Dzierżyński, Felix 931, 935
- Eagle 157, 1228-9
- Early Modern Period 471
- East India Company 513, 580
- East Prussia 1043-4
- East-West Relations 1109-17
- Easter 201-2
- Eastern Europe
 collapse of Communism 1122-4
 De-communization 1124-5
 National Communism 1101-19
 Stalinism 1099-1101
 (see also Soviet Bloc)
- Eastern Question 643, 869-71, 874, 1284, 1309
- Eckhart, Johann 437
- Ecology 66, 99-100 (see also Environment)
- Economic History 71, 74-81, 75-6, 160-5, 163, 164, 239-40, 295-6, 311-16, 340-1, 350, 366-70, 369-70, 371, 412, 416, 424-5, 510-18, 523, 525, 580-2, 583-4, 602, 604-5, 630, 679-82, 764-82, 832-4, 848-53, 942-3, 958-9, 960-1, 965-6, 991-2, 1063-4, 1080-2, 1084-7, 1096-7 (see also Agriculture, Economics, Finance, Industry, Technology, Trade)
- Economics 436, 604-5
- Eden, Anthony 1038
- Education 609-10, 863
- Edward I, King of England 408, 409
- EEC 1007 (see also European Economic Community)
- Egypt (Ancient) 91, 92, 119, 122, 133, 135
- Eichendorff, Joseph von 784-5
- Eichmann, Adolf 1016
- Einstein, Albert 857
- Eisenstein, Sergei 918-19
- Eirik the Red 329-30
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 1039, 1045, 1112
- Eleanor of Aquitaine 354-5
- Elias, Norbert 346-7, 456
- Electricity 124
- Elgin Marbles 741-2
- El Greco 1209
- Eliot, T. S. 9, 952, 954
- Elizabeth, Empress of Russia 652
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England 494, 545
- Elysée Treaty (1963) 1073
- Empedocles 119
- Encyclopaedias 599, 601
- Engels, Friedrich 837, 838
- England
 Anglicanism 490, 494, 594
 Anglo-Saxons 231-2, 293, 308, 339, 1207
 Calvinism 492, 494
 Christianity and 277, 280-1
 colonialism 513, 549, 580
 Counter-Reformation 503
 Early Middle Ages 308
 Enclosure movement 584, 602, 632
 English Commonwealth 494, 553
 'Glorious Revolution' (1688) 629, 631
 Latitudinarianism 594
 Law 439
 medieval 408, 423, 425
 Methodism 594-5
 origins 231-2
 Parliament 408, 550-1, 552-3

- England (*cont.*):
 Reformation 490
 Union with Scotland (1707) 36, 628, 631-2, 1285
 Union with Ireland (1801) 637, 737, 1285
 (*see also* United Kingdom)
- English Civil War 549-53
- Enlightenment
 Absolutism and 610-11, 646
 Anti-enlightenment 611-14, 683-6
 architecture 586
 drama 589
 economy 582, 602
 education 608, 610
 furniture 589
 historiography 603, 605
 international relations 581-2
 Judaism and 598
 literature 581, 589-90
 music 590
 nobility 584
 origins 596-7
 painting 586
 philosophy 597-8
 political theory 602-3
 religion and 590, 593-5, 601-2
 science and 598-9
 society 582, 584, 586, 595-600
- Ennius, Q. 176
- Entente Cordiale 871
- Environment 47-66, 99-100
- Epicureans 124
- Eponyms 700
- Erasmus, (Gerhard Gerhards) 477-8
- Estonia 944
- Etruria, Kingdom of 729, 731
- Etruscans 151, 153, 154, 1205
- Euclid 122
- Eugene IV, Pope 446
- Eugenics 793-4, 859-61, 945
- Euler, Leonard 600
- Eurasian movement 12
- Euripides 115
- Eurocentrism 16-17, 19, 29, 37, 38
- Europe, Legend of xv-xvii
- Europe, Concepts of 7-16
- Europe, origins 69, 212-14, 257-8, 266, 282-4, 302
- Europe overseas 359, 451, 452-3, 510-16, 580-1, 848-54
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) 1084, 1085
- European Defence Community (EDC) 1084
- European Economic Community (EEC) 1007, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1118, 1119, 1120
- European Free Trade Area (EFTA) 1085, 1332
- European Movement 45, 1064-6
- European Union (EU) 25, 1126-7, 1129, 1332, 1334
- European unity 37, 39, 44, 59, 118, 302, 304, 348, 415, 499, 662-3, 852, 944, 956, 1007, 1017
- Evans, Arthur 76, 89
- Evolution 790-4
- Exploration 510-11
- Eylau, battle of (1807) 727
- Fallmerayer, Jakob 238
- Family History 390, 639, 650-1, 724, 771-4, 1292
- Faroe islands 63
- Fascism 491, 944-9, 1087
- Fashion 615, 774 (*see also* Dress)
- Faustus, Georgius 495
- Febvre, Lucien 541, 955-6
- Feminism 703, 716-17, 803
- Fenians 831
- Ferdinand, Prince of Aragon 451, 453
- Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor 563, 564, 565
- Festivals 337-8
- Feudalism 311-16
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb 733, 754
- Ficino, Marsilio 477
- Finance (*see* Accountancy, Banking, Insurance, Money, Taxation)
- Finland
 folklore 818
 post-1945 1088
 Russian Empire and 739, 828
 Swedish rule 362, 737, 818
 Winter War (1939-40) 1003
- Flags 363
- Flamenco 533
- Flanders 377
- Flaubert, Gustav 788
- Fleury, André, Cardinal de 627
- Flood, Henry 637
- Florence 398-9, 473, 484
- Florence, Union of (1439) 446, 455
- Folklore 218
- Fontainebleau, Palace 748, 750-1
- Fontainebleau, Treaty of (1814) 754
- Food 75-6, 77, 82-3, 109, 299, 832-3, 1221
- Fourrier, Charles 836
- Fourteen Points 911, 925
- Fox, Charles James 737, 610
- France
 'Ancien Régime' 614-21, 623-5, 627-8
 Calvinism in 492, 494
 colonialism 580
 Counter-Reformation 502
 De-colonization 1069, 1070
 Early Kingdom 62, 317-18, 353-5, 357
 early Modern 539, 541-2, 544-5
 Empire 701, 729, 746, 1291
 Estates General 542
 Fifth Republic 1073
 Fourth Republic 1072, 1073
 Fronde 542, 618

- Guises 502, 506
 Imperial policy 851
 inter-war politics 977
 Italian Wars 542, 544
 July Crisis (1914) 877, 879
 July revolution (1830) 803, 804
 liberalism 803
 'Maquis' resistance 1032
 medieval 404, 406-8, 421, 1244, 1246-7
 nationalism 822
 nobility 584, 618
 peasant revolts 587-8
 Polish crisis (1939) 1001
 post-1945 1072-3
 'Reunions' 624
 revolution of 1848 803, 804, 805, 812
 Second Empire 803, 805
 Third Republic 803
 Thirty Years War and 565, 568
 Vichy regime 1006, 1021, 1032
 Wars of Religion 494, 506-7, 539
 wars with Holy Roman Empire 544-5
 (see also French Revolution, French Revolutionary Wars)
- Francis-Joseph I, Emperor of Austria 824, 829
 Francis, Emperor of Austria 733
 Francis I, King of France 539, 544-5
 Francis I, Holy Roman Emperor 646
 Francis II, of Habsburg, Holy Roman Emperor 647
 Franciscans (Order of Friars Minor) 360, 361
 Francke, August Hermann 608
 Franco, General Francisco 981, 982, 985, 986, 1010
 Franco-Austrian War 823-4
 Franco-Dutch War 624
 Franco-German War 868
 Frankfurt School 953
 Frankish Kingdom 284, 286, 298, 1239
 Franks
 Carolingians 298-309, 317, 1239, 1246
 Christianity and 275-6
 Merovingians 232, 234, 1246
 Papacy and 284-90
 under Clovis 232, 234, 276
 (see also Charlemagne)
- Frazer, James 161-2
 Frederick I, Barbarossa, Holy Roman Emperor 351
 Frederick I, King of Denmark and Norway 553
 Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor 351-2
 Frederick II, King of Prussia 610, 611, 648-9
 Frederick-William, Duke of Prussia (The Great Elector) 557
 Frederick-William II, King of Prussia 649, 691, 692, 731
 Frederick-William III, King of Prussia 805
 Frederick-William IV, King of Prussia 824
 Freemasonry 633-4
- French Revolution 1286
 Brumaire coup 701, 725
 calendar 698, 1288-9
 Chouans 707-8, 721
 Committee of Public Safety 697, 698, 702, 709, 715
 Commune 695, 702
 Constituent Assembly 712, 715
 Constitution 695, 697-8
 Cordeliers Club 703
 Dauphiné rebellion 690-1
 Directory 701, 711, 712, 715, 722, 724
 economy 711-12
 Estates-General 688, 689, 691, 692-4, 695
 external influences 690-3
 fall of the Bastille 688-9, 695
 feminism 716-17
 historiography 688-90
 influence of American War of Independence 678-9
 Legislative Assembly 695, 702
 Marseillaise 715
 National Assembly 695, 699, 702
 National Convention 695, 697, 701, 703, 712, 725
 opposition 703-5, 707-9
 origins 678-83, 686, 688-93
 religious policy 711, 714
 Royalists 703, 704, 714-15, 725
 'Sansculottes' 703
 Tennis Court oath 693, 694, 699
 Terror 709-11
 Thermidor coup 701
 Third Estate 691, 694
 Vendée Rising 704-5, 706-7, 707, 708, 1211
- French Revolutionary Wars 1287
 Continental System 712, 728, 739, 742
 Egyptian campaign 724-5
 First Coalition 712, 721
 invasion of Austrian Netherlands 717, 719, 721
 Italian campaign 722, 724
 Peninsular campaign 728, 733, 736
 Russian campaign 742, 744, 747, 751
 Second Coalition 726
 Third Coalition 726-7
- Freud, Sigmund 861
 Friedland, battle of (1807) 727
 Friedrich, C. D. 1211
 Furniture 83
- Gagauz 743-4
 Galba, Roman Emperor 189
 Galicia (Austria, Poland, Ukraine) 334, 429, 663, 829, 831, 903, 921, 924-5, 1307, 1314-16
 Galicia (Spain) 87, 278, 1239, 1241, 1324
 Galileo Galilei 508
 Galton, Francis 793-4
 Gamelin, General Maurice 995
 Gapon, Father Georgi 836

- Garibaldi, Giuseppe 823
- Gender 72-3, 300-1, 337-8, 732, 908 (*see also* Feminism, Prehistory-Matriarchy, Patriarchy, Sexuality, Women)
- Genetics 50, 830
- Genocide 414-15, 706-7, 909, 963, 965, 1004-5, 1016-25, 1026-7, 1034-5
- Geopolitics 8-9, 24, 871-4, 1312
- George I, King of the Hellenes 834
- George III, King of Great Britain 637, 678, 737
- Georgia
- Christianity and 265
 - post-Soviet development 816
 - taken by Russia 739, 1298
 - under Queen Tamara 335
- Gerard, Père 702
- German Social Democratic Party 838
- German-Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Co-operation and Demarcation (1939) 1001-2
- Germanic Invasions 217-19, 229, 231-2, 234-5
- Germanic peoples 222, 224
- Christianity and 281-2
 - Prehistory 222, 224, 229
- Germany
- Calvinism 494
 - Counter-Reformation 504
 - folklore 230-1
 - German Confederation 762, 824, 1299
 - Napoleon and 731, 733
 - national movement 824
 - North German Federation 826
 - Reformation 484-5, 488, 492
 - revolution of 1848 824
 - Slavs in 829
 - 'Sonderweg' 810-11
 - Thirty Years War and 563-5, 567-8, 1280
 - unification 824, 826
 - Zollverein 805, 807
 - (*see also* Holy Roman Empire, Prussia)
- Germany (Empire, 1871-1918)
- Eulenberg Affair 876-7
 - Empire proclaimed 826, 868, 1299
 - July Crisis and 877, 879, 890-2
 - Late Imperial era 854
 - revolution of 1918 925
 - World War I and 901-3, 907, 909-11
- Germany (Federal Republic)
- de-Nazification 1048-55, 1060
 - domestic politics 1074
 - economy 1082
 - formation 1071
 - 'Ostpolitik' 1114-15
 - Reunification 1123-4
- Germany (GDR)
- formation 1061, 1071, 1100
 - politics 1102, 1104-5
 - revolution of 1989 1123
- Germany (Third Reich) 1323
- Allied occupation 1047, 1061
 - defeat 1042, 1044-5
 - domestic policy 974-6
 - economic policy 971
 - establishment 967, 969, 970
 - Final Solution 976, 1016, 1018, 1020-1, 1023, 1025
 - foreign policy 986-7, 988-9, 990-1, 992-3, 995-8
 - German industry and 971
 - re-armament 971
 - resistance 1040, 1064
 - weapons development 1036
 - see also* Nazi Party (NSDAP) and World War II
- Germany (Weimar Republic)
- Depression and collapse 966-7, 969
 - foundation 941-2
 - politics 942-3
- Gestures 542
- Gibbon, Edward 195, 209, 605, 608
- Gibraltar 1088, 1089
- Gierek, Edward 1107
- Gilgamesh, epic of 114-15
- Gimbutas, Dr Marija 86
- Girondins 695, 702, 709, 719
- Gladstone, William Ewart 810, 870
- Glass 369-70
- Glencoe Massacre (1692) 631, 1133
- Glendower, Owen 425
- Gobineau, Joseph 734-5
- Goebbels, Joseph 500-1
- Goering, Hermann 975, 993, 996, 997, 1008, 1016, 1048, 1050, 1054, 1055
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 495, 613, 721, 786-7
- Gomulka, Wladyslaw 1101, 1103, 1107
- Goosestep 612
- Gorbachev, Mikhail 1108, 1109, 1116-17, 1118, 1120-2, 1123, 1125, 1126
- Gordon Childe, Vere 86
- Gore-Booth, Constance 958
- Górecki, Henryk 957
- Gotland Project 105-6
- Gottwald, Klement 1067, 1105
- Government 129, 130-1, 167-72, 179-88, 561, 614-28, 629-32, 1093-99 (*see also* Constitutional History, Law, Politics)
- Goya, Francisco 688
- Graeco-Roman Civilization 139, 147
- Graeco-Turkish War 937-8
- Granada, Emirate of 393
- Grattan, Henry 637
- Great Books Scheme 19, 21, 24, 29
- Great Britain (*see* United Kingdom)
- Great Depression 965-6
- Great European Plain 52, 54
- Great Northern War 648, 652-3, 657
- Greece (Ancient)
- architecture 119
 - art 117, 119

- colonies 102, 104, 1222
 Delphi 112-13
 democracy 130-1
 diet 109
 drama 115
 Egyptian origins 138
 'Greater Greece' 104
 Golden Age 98, 100, 102
 Hellenes xv, 93
 Hellenism 133, 135-6
 Heroic Age 98, 151
 historiography 129, 132
 literature 111, 115
 mathematics 122
 money 101
 mythology 91-2, 108, 110
 Olympiad 161-2
 philosophy 110-11, 122, 124, 126
 politics 129
 religion 108, 109-13, 112-13, 127-8, 150, 263
 science 119, 122
 sexual conduct 190
 sexuality 126, 128
 slavery 128
 society 128
 xenophobia 103
- Greece**
 Balkan Wars and 874
 independence 834, 1211, 1302
 in World War II 1010, 1037, 1039, 1042
 literature 562-3
 medieval 386
 post-1945 1063, 1076, 1086
 Septinsular Republic 739
 under Ottomans 643-4
 War of Independence 97, 732, 763, 869, 1284, 1302, 1309
- Greek Civil War 1042, 1063
 Greek language 238, 1218
 Gregory I, Pope 270, 277, 280
 Gregory VII, Pope (Hildebrand) 339, 342
 Gregory XIII, Pope 496, 502, 504
 Gregory of Tours 274-5
 Grek, Maxim 465, 467-8
 Grey, Sir Edward 879, 881-6, 895
 Grimm, brothers 816-17
 Grunwald, battle of (1410) 430
 Guerrilla warfare 736
 Guizot, François 15, 16
 Gulag 962, 1330
 Gustav IV Adolphus, King of Sweden 737
 Gustavus Vasa, King of Sweden 553-4
 Gustavus II Adolphus, King of Sweden 506, 554, 564
 Gustavus III, King of Sweden 641, 717
 Gypsies 387-8 (*see also* Romanies)
- Habsburg, House of**
 Cameralism 646
 eighteenth century 646-7
 French Revolutionary Wars 717, 719, 721, 722, 727, 728
 French Wars 544-5
 'Jozefinism' 646
 medieval 395, 397, 404, 427-9, 430
 money 525
 Muscovy and 462, 467
 and Polish Partitions 663, 722
 rise of 524-6, 529, 1270
 Spanish Habsburgs 526, 529, 531-2, 534
 (*see also* Austria (Empire), Holy Roman Empire)
- Hacha, Emil 993, 995
 Hadrian, Roman Emperor 189
 Hadrianopolis, battle of (376 AD) 229
 Hague Conventions 875
 Halle, University of 608, 646, 648
 Halley, Edmund 630
 Hallstein, Walter 1085
 Hals, Frans 1210
 Hamann, Johann Georg 611, 613
 Hannibal 139, 142, 146, 147, 155
 Hanover, House of 632, 637-8, 809-10, 1300-1
 Hanseatic League 340-1, 366, 431
 Harris, Arthur 'Bomber' 414-15
 Hastings, battle of (1066) 339, 1207
 Havel, Vaclav 1107, 1115
 Hawkins, John 452-3
 Haydn, Franz Joseph 688
 Hayek, Friedrich von 483
 Healey, Seamus 85
 Hébert, Jacques René 703
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 789-90, 814
 Heilbronn, League of 564, 565
 Helsinki Final Act (1975) 1111, 1115
 Henry the Fowler, King of Germany 39, 316-17
 Henry 'the Navigator', Prince of Portugal 451
 Henry Valois, King of Poland 555
 Henry II, King of England 354, 1252
 Henry II, King of France 539, 545
 Henry III, King of England 354, 357
 Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor 339, 342
 Henry IV, King of France 539, 541
 Henry V, King of England 420, 421, 423
 Henry VIII, King of England 490, 492, 545, 549
 Heraclitus 119, 122
 Heraclius, Byzantine Emperor 244, 245, 246
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von 686, 816, 818
 Hermetic Writings 136
 Herodotus 129, 132
 Herzl, Theodore 846
 Hess, Rudolf 1053, 1054
 Hesse-Darmstadt 809-10
 Hills, Denis 1046-7
 Himmler, Heinrich 975, 1002
 Hindenburg, Paul von 967, 970
 Hippocrates 122

- Historiography 269-70, 509, 860
 Allied Scheme of History 39-42, 1055
 Ancient Greece 129-32
 Ancient Rome 177
 Communist history 36-7
 dendrochronology 163
 documentary history 723
 economic determinism 424-5
 Enlightenment 603-5
 Eurohistory 42-5
 family history 447-8, 514-15, 724
 Fascist history 38-9
 historical empathy 3
 historical novel 825
 History Today 1-7, 39-42
 internationalist history 36-9
 local history 343-4
 medieval 349, 439-40
 nationalist history 32-6
 post-modernism 6
 Renaissance 520
 Romanticism 348, 815
 Rome (Ancient) 177
 social history 650-1
 structuralism 3, 67, 424-5, 583-4, 678-9
 (see also Methodology, Historical)
- Hitler, Adolf 38, 39, 904, 942, 966, 967, 969-71,
 972-3, 974, 975, 986, 987, 990, 991, 992-3,
 995, 996, 997, 1000, 1002, 1003, 1005,
 1006, 1010, 1012-13, 1016, 1023, 1028, 1031,
 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1045, 1051, 1211,
 1328-9
- Hittites 83, 91, 92
- Hoare-Laval Pact (1935) 987
- Hobbes, Thomas 521, 602
- Hoche, General Lazare 708, 721
- Hofer, Andreas 677
- Hoffman, E. T. A. 731
- Hohenstaufen, House of 351, 353, 395, 397, 398
- Hohenzollern, Albrecht von, Duke of
 Prussia 556
- Hohenzollern, House of 494, 556-7, 625, 647,
 648-9
- Holocaust 706-7, 1016, 1018, 1019-20, 1020-1,
 1022-3, 1023, 1025, 1026-7, 1328-9
- Holy Alliance 762-3
- Holy League (1684) 643, 657
- Holy Roman Empire 1246-7
 decline 646-7
 demise 726, 731, 733
 Law 438
 medieval 395, 397
 origins 316-17
 Papacy and 317, 350-1, 353, 377
 (see also Germany, Habsburg, House of)
- Homer 111, 114-15
- Homosexuality 876-7
- Honecker, Erich 1105, 1123
- Honorius, Byzantine Emperor 240
- Horace (Horatius Flaccus) 178
- Horthy, Admiral, Nicholas 934, 948
- Hossbach Memorandum 988-9
- Hrotswitha of Gandersheim 439
- Hubertsburg, Treaty of (1763) 649
- Huguenots 494, 502, 506-7, 513, 620-1, 627, 648
- Huizinga, Johan 383, 385
- Humanism 115-17, 477-82
- Human Rights 26, 679, 713-14, 715-16, 737, 1285
- Humbert, General 737, 1285
- Hume, David 597, 598, 603
- Humour 121
- Hundred Years' War 419-21, 423, 425, 426
- Hungary 1318
 Budapest 367-8
 Calvinism 494
 Christianity and 326
 under Habsburgs 524-5, 526, 647
 'Kadarism' 1104
 Kingdom of 335
 medieval 429
 orthodoxy in 505
 partition (1533) 560
 revolution of 1848 804
 revolution of 1989 1123
 Rising of 1956 1103-4
 St Stephen 326, 335, 367-8
 Soviet Republic (1919) 932, 934
- Huns 215, 220, 229, 232
- Hunting 1208
- Hus, Jan 403-4, 419, 428
- Husak, Gustav 1106, 1107
- Hussites 428-9
- Iberian Peninsula
 Christian reconquest of 345, 393, 1208, 1241
 Christianity and 276
 historical geography 61
 under Muslim control 253-5, 256-7, 345, 348,
 393-4, 453-4, 533, 1241
 (see also Portugal, Spain)
- Ibn-Jakub, Ibrahim 324-5
- Icons 245-6, 247-8, 300-1, 1206-7
- Illyria 139, 219, 645
- Illyrian Provinces 730-1, 739, 1230-1
- Illyricum (Roman province) 186, 1230-1
- Illyrist Movement (Illyrism) 730-1
- Imperialism 848, 851, 853-4
 Naval power and 853
- Individualism 483
- Indo-European Languages 84, 86
- Indo-European Peoples 219, 220-1, 1233 (see also
 individual peoples)
- Indus Civilization 79-80, 95, 1216, 1242
- Industrial Revolution 679-82, 771 (see also
 Modernization)
- Influenza 776-7
- Innocent III, Pope 360, 361, 362
- Insurance 630

- Inter-War Period (1918-39)
 American influence 958
 architecture 956
 art 953, 956
 cinema 958
 dictatorships 943, 1320
 literature 952-3
 music 956, 958
 new states 921, 927-8, 937-8, 939, 943-4,
 977-9, 1306, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1319
 non-aggression pacts 949, 1322
 politics 943-9
 re-armament 991-2
 rural economy 958-9
 women's rights 958
- International Law 521, 523
- International Relations (*see* Disarmament,
 East-West relations, Geopolitics, Imperial-
 ism, International Law, League of Nations,
 Military History, Pacifism, Trade, War)
- Investiture Contest 339, 342
- Iona 277
- Ireland
 Christianity and 263, 275
 colonization 1279
 Counter-Reformation 503
 early modern 550, 551, 552, 553, 1279
 eighteenth century 636-7
 Home Rule 829, 831
 'Irish Free State' 943-4
 language 549, 550, 1235
 medieval 308-9
 Napoleonic Wars and 721, 737
 national question 829, 831
 post-1945 1088
 potato famine 832-3
 Union with England (1801) 637, 737
 (*see also* Ulster)
- Irish missions 276
- Iron Age 83-4
- Iron Curtain 18, 1056, 1069, 1123, 1127-8
- Iron Guard 968-9
- Isabella, Princess of Castile 451, 453, 454
- Islam 251-5, 257-8
 Christianity and 257-8, 266
 Slavs and 255, 257
see also Iberian Peninsula, Ottoman Empire
- Isle of Man 1089
- Istanbul 1209
- Italy
 eighteenth century 639
 historical geography 61
 inter-war politics 948-9, 979
 'Kingdom of (northern) Italy' 729, 731
 medieval 397-9, 401, 419
 Napoleon and 722, 729, 731
 post-1945 1093, 1313
 Renaissance 473-7, 1269
 'Risorgimento' 823, 1313, 1304
- State nationalism 814
 World War I 901, 907, 909
 World War II 995, 998, 1010, 1030-1, 1313
- Ivan I, 'Kalita', Grand Duke of Moscow 389, 392
- Ivan III 455, 457, 460, 461-2, 463-4, 465, 466,
 467
- Ivan IV 'the Terrible', Tsar 504-5, 557
- Ivan VI, Tsar 652
- Jacobins 695, 702-3, 707, 709, 712, 719
- Jacobites 632
- Jacquard, Joseph-Marie 681
- Jagiellon, House of 428, 429-30, 463, 466, 554,
 1261, 1262
- James I, King of England (VI of Scotland) 545,
 549-50, 551
- James II, King of England 629
- Jannequin, Clément 480-1
- Jansen, Cornelius 502
- Jaroslav the Wise, Prince of Kiev 334
- Jaruzelski, General Wojciech 1108
- Jasenovac 706-7
- Jaurès, Jean 874, 875
- Jeanne d'Arc 420, 421
- Jeans 774
- Jena, battle of (1806) 727
- Jerusalem 192, 196, 197, 251, 253, 345, 358
 Kingdom of 358, 359
- Jesuit Order 484, 496-7, 504, 593-4, 628, 797
- Jesus of Nazareth 192-3
- Jewry 1208
 Cabala 396-7
 emancipation 843
 ghettos 338, 843
 'Haskalah' 842, 843
 in medieval Spain 394, 453, 454
 in modern Europe 842-3, 845-8
 in WWII 1022-3
 Khazaria 236-7
 medieval 1208
 migration 842-3
 Pale of Settlement in Russia 795, 842, 843, 1311
 pogroms 844
 usury 416
 (*see also* Anti-semitism, Holocaust, Judaism)
- Jiří z Poděbrad 429
- Jogaila, Grand Duke of Lithuania 392, 429, 430
- John Casimir, King of Poland 555, 556
- John, Duke of Bedford 421
- John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster 420, 423, 425
- John (Lackland), King of England 354, 355, 357
- John Paul II, Pope 1079
- John Sobieski, King of Poland 655, 657
- John V, King of Portugal 638
- John XXIII, Pope 1078-9
- Jones, Sir William 84
- Joseph I, King of Portugal 638
- Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor 646, 647, 672,
 692

- Joyce, James 865, 952
 Judaism
 Cabala 396-7
 and Christianity 197, 199-200
 'Hasidism' 595, 845
 Reformed Judaism 843, 845
 Julian, Roman Emperor 240, 258-9
 Julius II, Pope 484
 Jung, Carl 861
 Justinian II, Byzantine Emperor 245
 Justinian, Roman Emperor 184, 239, 242
 Juvenal (Lunius Iuvenalis) 179
- Kadar, Janos 1103, 1104
 Kafka, Franz 865, 953
 Kalmar, Union of (1397) 431, 553
 Kant, Immanuel 611, 613, 683, 686, 780
 Kapp Putsch (1920) 941
 Karadžić, Vuk 817
 Karageorge Petrovich 644
 Kashubs of Pomerania 234, 829
 Katyń massacres (1940) 1003, 1004-5, 1053
 Kautsky, Karl 838
 Kazan 300, 364, 557, 587
 Keats, John 783
 Kellog-Briand Pact (1928) 950
 Kennedy, John F. 1112-13
 Kepler, Johann 508
 Kerensky, Alexander 916
 Keynes, John Maynard 942
 KGB 658, 929, 931, 962, 1091, 1095 (*see also* NKVD)
- Khazaria 220, 235, 236-7, 1240
 Khmelnytsky, Bohdan 555-6, 588
 Kierkegaard, Søren 795, 796
 Kievan Rus' 293, 656-7, 1249, 1264
 Christianity and 326, 328
 disintegration 334, 656-7, 1249
 Kipling, Rudyard 17
 Kirov, Sergei 964
 Kishinev 1012
 Kléber, Jean Baptiste, General 705
 Klinger, Friedrich Maximilian von 613
 Knossos *see* Cnossos
 Knox, John 494, 549
 Kołakowski, Leszek 839, 1076, 1099, 1166
 Kołtataj, Hugo 692
 Komensky, J. A. 609-10
 Königgratz, battle of (1866) 826
 Königsberg (Kalingrad) 1060
 Köprülü family 641
 Koran 251, 252
 Korean War 1082, 1110
 Kornilov, General Lavr 916
 Korzon, Tadeusz 33
 Kościuszko, Tadeusz 660, 719, 721-2
 Košice, Statute of (1374) 429
 Kosovo, battle of (1389) 389
 Kossinna, Gustav 84, 86
- Kraina (Croatia) 561, 1124, 1284
 Kraków (Cracow) 365
 Republic of 762, 804, 828
 Krasniński, Wincenty 753
 Krikalyev, Sergei 1126
 Krochmal, Nachman 845, 846
 Kropotkin, Peter 840
 Krushchev, Nikita 1090, 1091-2, 1102-3, 1112, 1113
 Kucuk-Kainardji, Treaty of (1774) 643
 Kun, Bela 932, 934, 948
 Kurgan culture 86
 Kuropaty Forest 963
 Kursk, battle of (1943) 52, 1033
- Labrousse, C. E. 689
 Labrunie, Gerard 787
 Lafayette, Marie Marquis de 694, 695, 702, 703
 Lake Trasimeno, battle of (217 BC) 155
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste 792
 Lamartine, Alphonse de 783, 804
 Lamennais, Hughes 795, 796
 Lampedusa, G. T. di 825
 Lancaster, House of 420, 421, 423, 425
 Land Reclamation 374-5, 602
 Language xv, 72, 79, 84-6, 86-8, 91, 117, 176-9, 219-20, 228, 235-8, 310, 399-401, 477-8, 481-2, 550, 589, 815-16, 858-9, 862, 946, 1076-7, 1232-3
 Languedoc 355, 361-2
 Lassalle, Ferdinand 837
 Last words 687
 Lateran Treaty (1929) 944
 Latin 237-8, 349, 1218
 Lausanne Conference (1932) 943
 Lausanne, Treaty of (1923) 938
 Laval, Pierre 1050, 1060
 Lavoisier, Antoine 642
 Law 173, 182-4 (*see also* Constitutional)
 Law, John 582, 627
 Lawrence, D. H. 860, 865, 893, 952
 Le Brun, Charles 623
 League of Nations 927, 942, 949-50, 951, 969, 979, 986, 1003
 League of the Holy Court 352
 Lechfeld, battle of (955) 316
 Lefebvre, François Joseph 689
 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques 477, 490
 Legends xv-xvii, 218, 223-4, 230-1
 Leibniz, Gottfried 599
 Leipzig, 'Battle of the Nations' (1813) 737, 744
 Lend-Lease Aid 1008, 1030
 Lenin (V. I. Ulyanov) 839, 894, 916, 917, 919, 920, 929, 934, 935, 937, 959-60, 964, 1130, 1132
 Leo III, Pope 298
 Leo IX, Pope 330
 Leo XIII, Pope 797, 799
 Leon and Castile, Kingdom of 393, 451
 Leopardi, Giacomo 783-4
 Leopold I, King of Belgium 804

- Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor 647, 717
 Lepanto, battle of (1571) 560
 Le Prestre de Vauban, Sebastien 519, 619–20
 Leprosy 279–80
Leviathan 521
 Liberalism 802–5, 807, 810–12
 Libraries 522
 Liechtenstein 1089
 Ligurian Republic 731
 Linden, Franconia 565
 Lindisfarne 1207
 Linnaeus, Carl von Linne 599
 Lisbon earthquake 640
 List, Friedrich 766
 Liszt, Franz 784, 1211
 Literature
 Decadence 861–2
 Enlightenment 581, 589–90
 Greece (Ancient) 111, 115, 117
 Inter-war 952–3
 medieval 349–50, 439–40
 Nationalism and 819
 Picaresque style 535–6
 post-1945 1076–7
 Renaissance 481–2
 Romanticism 682–3, 783–7
 Rome (Ancient) 174, 176–9
 Lithuania
 language 228
 modern 1256
 nationalism 828
 Lithuania, Grand Duchy
 Christianity and 430
 medieval 1256
 partition of 660–1
 rise of 392
 under John Sobieski 657
 union with Poland 429–30
 (see also *Rzeczpospolita*)
 Little Entente 977
 Litvinov, Maxim 986, 996
 Livonian Crusade 362–3
 Livy (Titus Livius) 143, 177
 Lloyd George, David 928
 Lloyd's of London 630
 Llull, Ramon 441, 444
 local history 343–4, 410–11
 Locarno Pact (1925) 942, 950
 Locke, John 597–8, 603
 Lombards 234, 276–7, 284, 286, 287, 289, 290
 Lorraine 1281
 Louis-Philippe, King of France 803, 804, 812
 Louis II, Jagiellon, King of Bohemia and
 Hungary 524, 560
 Louis VII, King of France 353–4
 Louis IX, King of France 355, 357
 Louis XI, King of France 423, 426
 Louis XIV, King of France 541, 542, 573, 574,
 579–80, 593, 614–21, 623–5, 627–8, 631, 1210
 arts 621, 623
 economy 618–19
 foreign policy 623–5
 government 617
 military 619–20
 personality 616–17, 1210
 religion and 620–1
 society 617–18
 Louis XV, King of France 614, 627–8
 Louis XVI, King of France 628, 688, 689, 691,
 694, 695, 699, 702, 717, 719
 deposed 695, 699, 719, 721
 executed 699, 710–11
 flight to Varennes 699, 702, 717
 Louis XVII, dauphin 699, 704
 Louis XVIII, King of France 703, 753, 961
 Lounrot, Elias 818
 Lourdes 798–9
 Louvain, University of 502
 Louvois, François Marquis de 619, 621
 Lübeck, Treaty of (1629) 564
 Lublin, Union of (1569) 554–5
 Luddites 737
 Lully, Jean-Baptiste 590, 623
 Lunéville, Treaty of (1801) 726
 Lusitania 910
 Luther, Martin 484–5, 486–8, 488, 490, 1209
 Lützen, battle of (1632) 554, 564
 Luxemburg Compromise (1966) 1086
 Luxemburg, House of 395, 428, 429, 1261
 Luxemburg 1032
 L'viv (Lwów, Lemberg) 429, 622–3, 831, 924–5,
 1013 (see also Galicia)
 Lyon 187–8
 Lysenko, T. D. 830

 Maastricht Treaty (1991) 1120, 1126–7, 1132
 Macdonald Plan (1933) 987
 Macedonia
 Balkan Wars and 874, 1309
 rise of 102, 134–5
 under Antigonid dynasty 133
 Macedonian Wars 145
 Machiavelli, Niccolò 473, 520
 Mackinder, Halford 24, 872, 874
 Macpherson, James 613–14
 Magellan, Ferdinand 511
 Magic 396–7, 405–6, 437, 469–71, 530–1, 566–7
 Maginot, André 977
 Maginot Line 977, 1006
 Magna Carta (1215) 354, 551
 Magyars 218, 296, 316, 819
 Majdanek 1002
 Małachowski, Stanislaw 692
 Malet, Claude-François 746
 Malplaquet, battle of (1709) 625
 Malta 78, 220, 724–5, 1117
 Malthus, Thomas 781
 Manchester 681

- Manchester School 803
 Mandel'shtam, Nadzhezda 953
 Mandel'shtam, Osip 953
 Manet, Edouard 862, 865
 Manhattan Project 1036
 Mann, Thomas 495, 893, 952-3
 Manners, history of 346-7
 Mansfeld, Count Ernst von 564
 Manuel I, Byzantine Emperor 333
 Mao Zedong 1090-1, 1104
 Marat, Jean 677, 702, 709
 Marathon, battle of (490 BC) 98
 Marcellus, Claudius 139, 142-3, 144
 Marco Polo 366, 1209
 Marcus Antonius (Mark Antony) 158
 Marcus Aurelius, Roman Emperor 189, 191, 192
 Margaret, Countess of Flanders 376-7
 Margaret, Queen of Denmark, Norway and Sweden 431
 Maria Theresa, of Habsburg 646, 647, 648, 663
 Maria I, Queen of Portugal 639
 Marie-Antoinette, Queen of France 699, 717, 719
 Marie-Louise of Austria, Empress of France 726, 752, 756
 Marignano, battle of (1515) 544
 Marr, Nikolai Yakovlevitch 219
 Marseillaise 718
 Marseille 107-8
 Marshall, George 1063-4
 Marshall Plan 1064, 1065, 1080
 Marsilio of Padua 440
 Marx, Karl 507, 689, 766, 782, 814, 837-8
 Marxism 838-40, 861, 974 (*see also* Communism)
 Mary Tudor, Queen of England 545
 Masaryk, Jan 1062, 1067
 Masurian Lakes, battle of (1914) 903
 Matejko, Jan 1209
 Mathematics 125, 349, 600, 1242-3 (*see also* Numeracy)
 Maurras, Charles 822
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor 524-5
 Maximilian de Béthune 662-3
 Mayflower, the 513
 Mazarin, Jules, Cardinal 542, 574, 616
 Mazeppa, Hetman of Ukraine 653, 655
 Mazowiecki, Tadeusz 1123, 1124
 Mazzini, Giuseppe 814, 823, 824
 Medicine 123, 233, 431, 433, 489-90
 medieval
 architecture 440-1
 art 441
 economy 366, 368, 370
 education 439
 ethics 438
 fashion 427
 historiography 349, 384-5, 439-40
 hunting 422-3
 international relations 440
 law 438-9
 literature 348-50, 439
 merchants 442-3
 military technology 440
 music 441
 mysticism 436-7
 national identity 380-1, 382
 philosophy 433
 political thought 440
 popular risings 413, 417
 religion 436-7
 science 433, 435-6
 society 311-16, 335-6, 431-2
 witchcraft 437
 Mediterranean Sea 56, 59
 Mehmet II, Ottoman Sultan 448, 450
Mein Kampf 970, 971
 Melanchthon, Philip 477, 485, 597
 Mendel, Gregor 830
 Mendeleev, Dmitri 791-2
 Mentalities 198-9, 274-5, 483, 503, 514-15, 541, 543-4, 596, 612, 778-9, 860, 911, 922-3
 Mercantilism 523, 602, 618
 Méricourt, Anne-Joseph 716-17
 Messiaen, Olivier 957
 Messina Conference (1955) 1084
 Methodology, Historical 67, 137, 175-6, 241, 424-5, 583-4, 825, 955-6, 988-9, 1014-15, 1026-7
 Metternich, Clemens, Prince von 762, 805
 Michael Romanov, Tsar of Russia 558
 Michelangelo Buonarroti 480, 481
 Michelet, Jules 677, 689
 Mickiewicz, Adam 745, 786, 804-5
 Midi 62, 362
 Mieszko I, Prince of the Polanie 325
 Militarism 715
 Military History 72-3, 98-102, 139-47, 150, 151-3, 153-8, 167-70, 172-4, 185-8, 248-50, 312-14, 316, 345-8, 358-60, 361-4, 391, 401, 414-15, 419-25, 440, 448-50, 518-20, 529-31, 534-9, 542-5, 552-3, 554, 563-8, 581, 612, 619-20, 624-5, 641-3, 647-9, 652-3, 661, 715-48, 727, 736, 748-57, 761-2, 780, 865-9, 871-5, 901-38, 904, 905, 936, 991-3, 998-1048, 1022-3, 1266-7, 1282-3, 1325, 1326-7, 1328-9
 Military Revolution 518-20
 Mill, John Stuart 803
 Milton, John 575, 589
 Minoan Civilization xv, 81, 89-91, 92-3, 94
 Mir Fortress 745
 Mirabeau, Count Honoré de 675, 694, 695, 702
 Mithras 160, 200
 Modernization 1293
 cultural 775
 demographic 781-2
 economic 764-8, 770-1
 Industrialization 764-6, 1212, 1293, 1296-7

- military 780
 political 777, 780
 psychological 777
 social 771, 774-5
 Modernism 854, 856, 859-61
 Mohacs, battle of (1526) 429, 430, 560
 Moldavia 1011, 1212
 Moldova 1212
 Molière, Jean-Baptiste Poquelin 589, 618, 623, 665
 Molotov, Vyacheslav 964, 996, 1010, 1038
 Moltke, Field Marshal Helmuth von 875
 Monaco 1089
 Monet, Claude 866, 1212
 Money 101, 295-6, 525
 Mongols 296, 298, 332, 364, 366, 389, 392, 393
 Monnet, Jean 10, 1083, 1084
 Monserrat 300
 Montenegro
 Balkan Wars and 874
 early modern 644
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat 47, 603
 Montessori, Maria 863
 Moravia, Christianity and 321
 Morike, Eduard 670
 Moscow
 architecture 747
 Kremlin 460-1
 Patriarchate of 504-5
 Mountains 55-6, 57, 613, 785
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 590, 665, 673, 688
 Così fan tutte 670, 672
 Don Giovanni 665-7, 668, 670, 671, 673
 Le nozze di Figaro 667, 668, 670
 Mucha, Alphonse 1206
 Muhammad 251, 252
 Mun, Thomas 523
 Munich Crisis 987, 990-1
 Munzenberg, Willi 501
 Muscovy 1264
 and Ukraine 558
 as the Third Rome 462-3, 464
 Counter-Reformation and 504-5
 foreign policy 462, 463-4, 466-7
 Ivan IV and 557
 Legal Code 558
 medieval 455, 457
 origins 389, 392
 Russian Orthodox Church 446-8, 464-5, 557
 theology 465-6
 Time of Troubles 557-8
 Music
 Avant Garde 865
 Baroque 505, 590
 dodecophony 957
 Gregorian Chant 271-3
 Inter-war 956
 medieval 271-3, 441
 Nationalism and 819-20
 Opera 532, 994-5
 Popular 912-14
 religious 271-3, 331-2
 Romanticism 688
 Renaissance 118, 480-1, 957
 Sonata 591
 Violin 592-3
 Mussolini, Benito 949, 951, 979, 990, 1031, 1045
 Mycenae 81, 92
 Myth 110-11, 269-70

 Nagy, Imre 1103
 Nairn, Tom 834
 Nantes, Edict of (1598) 506-7, 594, 620-1
 Naples, Kingdom of 731
 Napoleon I (*see* Bonaparte)
 Napoleon III, Emperor of France 803, 805, 823, 868
 Naruszewicz, Bishop Adam 605
 Nassau, Duchy of 527-9
 National Self-determination 813, 927
 Nationalism
 cultural nationalism 812-13
 folklore and 816-17, 818
 French Revolution and 715
 history and 815
 Integral nationalism 822
 invented tradition 635-6
 language and 815-16
 literature and 819
 modernization and 820-1
 music and 819-20
 national consciousness 381-2
 national heroes 348, 827
 Political nationalism 813
 Popular or 'ethnic' nationalism 812, 814
 race and 734-5, 817
 religion and 817
 State or 'civic' nationalism 812, 813-14
 (*see also* Zionism)
 Natural disasters 640 (*see* Catastrophes)
 Naval warfare 98, 545, 549, 619, 625, 726-7, 853, 887, 909-10, 1028-9, 1210
 Naujocks, Helmut 997-8
 Navarre, Kingdom of 393
 Navigation Act (1651) 549
 Nazi Party (NSDAP)
 ideology 971, 974
 internationalism 1017
 origins 942, 969-70
 policies 876-7, 971, 974-6
 assumption of power 966-7, 969
 Neanderthals 69
 Neave, Airey 1048, 1050
 Necker, Jacques 688, 691, 693, 694
 Nelson, Horatio 725, 738
 Nero, Roman Emperor 189
 Nerva, Roman Emperor 189

- Netherlands
 'Batavian Republic' 721, 729
 Calvinism 494
 colonialism 513, 580
 County of Holland 375-7
 De-colonization 1069
 Dutch language 378-9
 Dutch Revolt 534, 536, 538-9, 1275
 eighteenth century 640
 Enlightenment 597
 independence 538-9, 567
 'Kingdom of Holland' 729
 literature 379
 Napoleon and 729
 national consciousness 379-80, 381
 origins 372-4, 375
 religion 379, 494
 revolt of 1787 690
 society 379, 540
 trade 379, 513
 (*see also* Austrian Netherlands, Belgium, Spanish Netherlands)
- Nevsky, Alexander, Prince 334
- New Model Army 506, 552
- Newcomen, Thomas 680
- Newman, John H. 795, 796
- Newton, Isaac 598-9
- Ney, Michel 755, 761
- Nibelungen, Legend of 230-1, 1206
- Nicean Creed 205-6, 209, 259
- Nicholas II, Pope 336
- Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia 903, 907, 914, 915, 916, 931
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 854, 856, 859-60
- Nietzsche-Foerster, Elizabeth 859
- Nijmegen, Congress of (1678-9) 624
- Nikitin, Afanasii 467
- Nikon, Patriarch 558
- Nikopolis, siege of 391
- Nine Years' War 624-5
- NKVD 1003, 1039
- Nobel, Alfred B. 873
- Nobel Peace Prize 873
- Nomads 215-20, 296-8, 332-3, 364-6, 386
- Non-Indo European peoples 219-20
- Normandy 293, 339, 354-5, 423-5, 1039-40, 1207
- Normanist Theory 656-7
- Normans 336-9, 339, 926
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 1070-1, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1102, 1109, 1111, 1116, 1334
- Northern Ireland (*see* Ulster)
- Norway
 language 738, 815-16
 taken by Sweden 737, 762
 World War II 1005
 (*see also* Denmark, Scandinavia, Vikings)
- Nostradamus, Michel de 546-7
- Novalis, Friedrich von Hardenberg 683
- Novel, The 444, 498-9, 581, 589, 606, 608, 788, 825, 867
- Novgorod 327, 334, 457, 464, 466, 557
- Novotny, Antonin 1105
- Numeracy 79-80, 349, 1242-3
- Nuremberg 1051
- Nuremberg Laws 974, 1051
- Nuremberg Trials 1021, 1048-55
- Nystadt, Treaty of (1721) 653
- O'Connell, Daniel 831
- Obrenović, Milos 644
- Odesa 655
- Oedipus, King of Thebes 120-1
- Oghams (Ogam) 1234-5
- Oldenburg, House of 640
- Oliva, Treaty of (1660) 554, 556, 557
- Olivares, Gaspar de Guzman 534
- Omar Khayyam 333
- Onomastics 86-9, 310
- Opera 532, 1278
- Operation Barbarossa 1013, 1015-16
- Operation Keelhaul 1046-7
- Operation Overlord 1039-40
- Operation Sealion 1008
- Operation Torch 1030-1
- Orange, House of 539, 640, 1254
- Orange-Nassau, House of 527-9
- Orange Order 527-9
- Orange, Principality of 527-9, 1254
- Oresme, Nicholas 436
- Orff, Carl 956
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 1064, 1065
- Orientalism 19, 560
- Orlov, Alexei, Count 652
- Orthodox Christianity
 iconography 247-8
 in the Balkans 644, 646
 medieval 265-72, 328-32, 392-3, 446, 448
 nineteenth century 795, 799
 (*see also* Bulgaria, Greece, Kievan Rus', Lithuania, Romania, Russian Orthodox Church, Serbia)
- Ortygia 141
- Ossian 613-14
- Ostrogoths 215, 224, 229, 232, 234
- Otto I, King of the Hellenes 834
- Otto I, Holy Roman Emperor 316-17, 1246
- Otto III, Holy Roman Emperor 317, 1207
- Ottoman Empire
 Balkan nationalism and 834
 collapse (1918) 937-8
 conquest of Constantinople (1453) 448, 450
 decline 643-4, 646, 869, 870, 874, 1284, 1309
 early modern age 558, 560
 Phanariot regime 644
 rise of 386, 1259
 under Köprülü 641

- World War I and 901, 902, 907
 'Young Turks' 874
 O.U.P. 17, 262
 Oxford 88, 343-4, 361, 435, 552, 793-4, 796, 1130
 Ovid (Ovidius Naso) 178
- Pacifism 874-5
 Paganism 72-3, 110-14, 160, 161-2, 226-7, 280-1,
 429-30, 432, 1207, 1234-5
 Paine, Tom 679
 Painting 247-8, 441, 473-6, 474-5, 586-9, 688,
 787-8, 806-7, 862-5, 866, 953-6, 1205-12
 Palach, Jan 1107
 Palaeography 241, 1217, 1226-7
 Palaeologi Dynasty 385-6
 Palaeologos, Constantine XI, Byzantine
 Emperor 448
 Paleologos, John VIII, Byzantine Emperor 446
 Palaeologos, Zoe 455, 457, 461
 Pale of Settlement (Ireland) 409, 549
 Pale of Settlement, Jewish (in Russia) 661, 795,
 842, 1311
 Palladio, Andrea 481
 Palm, J. W. 733
 Pan-Slavism 817
 Pankhurst, Emmeline 958
 Papacy 1224-5
 Avignon exile 403
 conclave 398
 'Donation of Constantine' 290, 477, 1206
 Franks and 288-90, 298, 302
 Holy Office 497
 Index 260-1, 497, 1274
 Infallibility 796, 797
 Inquisition 437, 453, 497, 498-9
 medieval 292, 298, 302, 336, 339, 342, 397-8,
 401, 403
 origins of 203, 257, 270, 273
 Papal Supremacy 339, 342, 401
 schism 417, 419
 Syllabus 800-1
 'Vatican II' Council 1079
- Papal State
 decline of 639
 demise of 731, 824
 establishment of 290, 397-8
- Papen, Franz von 967, 969
 Paper 350
 Papyrus 137
 Paracelsus (Philippus von Hohenheim) 489-90
 Paris Commune (1871) 803, 836, 869
 Paris Peace Conference (1919) 926-8, 941-3
 Paris Peace Conference (1946) 1058-9
 Paris, liberation of (1944) 104
 Paris, Louvre 722
 Paris, Peace of (1856) 870
 Parthenopian Republic 731
 Pascal, Blaise 509-10, 621
 Passarowitz, Treaty of (1718) 643
- Passy, Colloquy of (1561) 506
 Patarenes 322-3
 Patmos 196
 Patriarchy 72-3, 89, 92
 Patton, General George 1042
 Paul I, Tsar of Russia 652, 726, 739
 Paul II, Pope 455, 457
 Paul III, Pope 496, 511
 Paul IV, Pope 484, 496
 Paul V, Pope 571-2
 Paul VI, Pope 1079
 Paulus, Friedrich von 1031-2
 Pavia, Battle of (1525) 544, 545
 Peasants 587-8, 1212, 1292
 Peasants' War 485, 488
 Peasants' Revolt 417
 Pechenegs (Patzinaks) 334
 Pelagius 264-5
 Peloponnesian War 98
 Peppin the Short, King of the Franks 286, 287,
 288, 289, 290
 Percentages Agreement (1944) 1036-7
 Pericles 132
 Persia 98, 100, 102, 104, 244, 245
 Persian Wars 98, 100, 102
 Pétain, Henri 921, 1006, 1060
 Peter I, Tsar of Russia 649, 652-4, 659
 Peter II, Tsar of Russia 652
 Peter III, Tsar of Russia 652
 Pétion de Villeneuve, Jérôme 702
 Petri, General 750
 Petöfi, Sandor 804, 805
 Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca) 399, 400, 473, 477
 Petrovic dynasty 644, 834
 Philip II, King of Spain 497, 531-2, 534, 538, 1209
 Philip V, d'Anjou, King of Spain 625, 638
 Philip of Macedon 102
 Philippe IV le Bel, King of France 404, 406-7,
 408
 Philippe le Hardi, Duke of Burgundy 426
 Philippe-August, King of France 355
 Philosophy
 early modern 477, 507-10, 520-1
 Enlightenment 597-8, 683-6
 Greece (ancient) 105-6, 110-11, 119, 122-6, 124
 medieval 349, 433-6
 Roman 176-7, 191, 213
 19th Century 789-94, 802-3, 836-40, 854-9
 20th Century 951-2, 1076-7
- Philotheus of Pskov 464-5
 Phoenicia 104, 108, 1218
 Photography 770
 Physics 119-22, 435, 507-10, 530-1, 598-9, 857,
 1273
 Physiocrats 602, 682
 Piast Dynasty 325, 428, 429
 Pico della Mirandola, G. 477, 479
 Piedmont 638
 Pilecki, Witold 1023

- Piłsudski, Józef 828, 902, 910, 925, 929, 934, 935,
 937, 977, 978, 993
 Piracy 561
 Pirene, Henri 257-8
 Pisa 342
 Pitt, William, 'the Younger' 721, 726, 737
 Pius VI, Pope 673, 674, 731
 Pius VII, Pope 711, 731, 751
 Pius IX, Pope 797
 Pius X, Pope 799
 Pius XI, Pope 944, 952
 Pius XII, Pope 1021
 Pizarro, Francisco 511
 Plantagenet Dynasty 408-9, 420, 423, 1252
 Plato 110-11
 Pleven, René 1083
 Pleven Plan 1084
 Pliny the Younger 189, 191
 Plutarch 143, 144
 Poggio, Bracciolini G. F. 477
 Poitiers, battle of (732) 255
 Pokrovsky, M. N. 36
 Poland 1316
 archives 1014-15
 Christianity and 324-5
 Congress Kingdom of Poland (1815-74) 762,
 826, 828
 German occupation (1939-45) 1002
 independence (1918) 925, 927
 integral nationalism 828
 inter-war period 978, 993, 1316
 Jewish community in 978, 1208
 Kingdom of Poland (1917) 910
 literature 1, 481-2, 608-10
 medieval 429, 1264
 Mongol invasion 365
 Napoleon and 736-7, 742
 national movement 826, 828
 Polish Legions 902, 910
 post-1945 1037-8, 1044, 1060, 1061-2, 1102-3,
 1107-8
 post-1989 1124, 1125
 Resistance 1032-3
 revolution of 1989 1123
 Rising of 1830 826, 1211
 Rising of 1863 828
 Rising of 1905 828
 Solidarity Movement 1108, 1122, 1123
 Soviet occupations of (1939-41), (1944-90)
 1002-3
 outbreak of World War II 993, 995-8, 1000-1
 (see also *Rzeczpospolita*)
 Polish-Soviet War (1919-20) 929, 934-5, 936,
 937
 Polish Partitions 660, 661, 663
 First Partition (1773) 663-4, 679
 Second Partition (1793) 701, 719
 Third Partition (1795) 721-2
 Polish Socialist Party 828
 Polish Succession, War of 659
 Political History 71, 92-3, 98-102, 136-9, 151-60,
 179-82, 188-92, 238-51, 298-308, 311-16,
 339-42, 577-80, 695-701, 777-80, 799-842,
 943-9, 1071-6, 1089-99, 1127-9 (see also
 Absolutism, Anarchism, Autocracy,
 Communism, Conservatism,
 Constitutional History, Democracy,
 Dictatorship, Fascism, Feudalism,
 Geopolitics, Imperialism, International
 Relations, Law, Liberalism, Nationalism,
 Propaganda, Socialism, State formation,
 Totalitarianism and individual countries)
 Politics 108, 122, 130-1, 176-7, 249-50, 297, 307,
 352, 456, 520-3, 602-5, 658, 696-7, 702-15,
 708, 909, 972-3, 983-4, 1007, 1093-9, 1333
 (see also Democracy, Liberalism,
 Nationalism, Propaganda, Socialism,
 Totalitarianism, Utopianism)
 Poliziano, Angelo 477
 Polovtsians (Cumans) 334, 335
 Poltava, battle of (1709) 520, 653, 657
 Polybius 143, 155
 Pomaks 743-4
 Pombal, Sebastião 638-9
 Pompadour, Mme Jeanne de 628
 Pompeii 190
 Pompey (Pompeius Magnus) 156, 158
 Poniatowski, Józef 677, 719, 737
 Pope, Alexander 589
 Pope Joan 303
 Popper, Karl 1076-7
 Population (see Demography)
 Portugal
 colonialism 511, 580
 de-colonization 1070
 early modern 638-9
 Kingdom of 393
 Napoleon and 728, 733
 nineteenth century 804
 Republic 804
 secession (1640) 534
 Post-modernism 6
 Potemkin, Grigory 658
 Potsdam Conference (1945) 1036, 1047, 1060,
 1061
 Poussin, N. 1205
 Prado Gallery 806-7
 Pragmatic Sanction 646, 647, 648
 Prague
 architecture 671
 aristocracy 671-2
 Emperor Rudolph II 529, 530-1
 Jewish community 672
 Thirty Years War 563-4, 568
 W. A. Mozart and 664-71
 Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood 787-8, 797
 Prehistory 66, 69, 71, 73-4, 76, 78, 81, 83-4, 86
 Bronze Age 70, 76, 78, 81

- Cromagnon xv
 diet 82-3
 human remains 85
 Iron Age 70, 83-4
 Matriarchy 72-3
 Mesolithic Age (Middle Stone Age) 70, 73
 Neanderthal xv, 69
 Neolithic Age (New Stone Age) 70, 74, 76
 Paleolithic Age (Old Stone Age) 70-1, 1215
 society 69-70, 71, 72-3, 74, 84
 Three Age Scheme 70
 (*see also* Stonehenge)
- Přemyslid Dynasty 428
 Pre-romanticism 611-14
 Presbyterianism (*see* Calvinism)
 Price Revolution 517-18, 1271
 Primo de Rivera 981, 982
 Princip, Gavrilo 877
 Printing 445
 Propaganda 500-1
 Prostitution 190, 413
 Protestantism (*see* Reformation)
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph 836, 837, 840
 Proust, Marcel 865, 867, 892
 Provence 829
 Prussia 1276
 army 612
 Brandenburg-Prussia (from 1613) 494, 556-7
 Calvinism in 494
 Duchy of (from 1525) 556, 1276
 early modern age 556-7, 647-9
 French Revolutionary Wars 717, 721
 gains in Saxony 762
 German unification and 824, 826
 intervention in United Provinces 690
 Kingdom in (from 1700) 648
 Napoleon and 727, 731, 733, 744, 761
 Poland-Lithuania and 556
 Polish Partitions and 649, 661, 663, 664, 719,
 722
 rise of 647-9
 Royal (Polish) Prussia (from 1466) 556
 Teutonic State 363-4, 556
 Zollverein 805, 807
 Prussian Crusade 363-4
 Pskov 464
 Psychiatry 454
 Psychology 433, 794, 796, 861, 972-3
 Ptolemaic Dynasty 133, 135
 Public Health 776-7
 Pugachev, Emelyan 587-8
 Pułaski, Casimir 663, 664
 Punic Wars 153, 155
 First Punic War 142, 155
 Second Punic War 139-47, 155
 Third Punic War 155
 Pushkin, Alexander 786
 Pyrrho 122, 124
 Pythagoras 109, 122, 1221
 Quadruple Alliance 762-3
 Quakers 488, 594
 Quesnay, François 602
 Quisling, Vidkun 1005, 1050, 1060
 Rabelais, François 541
 Race 38-9, 49-50, 452-3, 511, 734-5, 794, 817,
 859-60, 909, 945, 971-4, 1002, 1017, 1016-25
 (*see also* Eugenics, Genocide)
 Racine, Jean 575, 589, 621, 623
 Raclawice, battle of (1794) 722
 Raczyński, Count Edward 1129
 Radič, Stefan 979
 Ragusa 447-8
 Railways 760-1, 767-8, 872, 1081, 1211, 1296-7
 Rakoczy, Francis, II 647
 Rapallo, Treaty of (1922) 938
 Rasputin, Grigori 915
 Rastatt, Treaty of (1714) 625
 Rathenau, Walter 942
 Reagan, Ronald 1111, 1116, 1117
 Reformation
 Anabaptists 488
 Anglicanism 487, 490, 493-4, 545, 594
 Arminians 492
 Calvinism 490, 492, 494
 effects 405-6, 494, 496
 Hussitism 403-4, 419, 428-9
 Lutheranism 484-8, 492
 origins 482, 484-5
 Zwingli 488
 (*see also* Counter-Reformation, Hus, Luther,
 Zwingli)
- Relief agencies 1029
 Religious History
 prehistoric 72-3, 89, 93
 Greece (ancient) 110-13
 Roman 160, 161-2
 (*see also* Atheism, Christianity, Islam,
 Judaism, Paganism)
- Rembrandt, Harmenszoon van Rijn 539, 575,
 1210
 Renaissance
 architecture 481
 art 481
 diplomacy 523-4
 economy 517-18
 education 480
 historiography 469, 471
 'Humanism' 477, 479-80, 481-2
 literature 335, 481-2
 military 518-20
 music 480
 origins 471, 473, 477
 political theory 520-1, 523
 religion and 471, 477, 479-80
 Scientific Revolution 507-10
 society 516-17
 Renan, Ernest 44, 796, 813, 835

- Reparations 928, 942-3
 Republicanism 686, 713, 1265
 Reventlow, C. D. F. 737-8
 Reykjavik Summit (1987) 1117
 Reynolds, Joshua 586, 614
 Rhine, River 372-4
 Riabushkin, A. P. 1210
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von 996, 997, 1054
 Ribbentrop-Molotov Pact 996-7, 998, 1000
 Ricardo, David 802
 Richard, Earl of Cornwall 357, 377-8
 Richelieu, Armand, Cardinal de 541, 542, 565, 691
 Rights of Man, Declaration of 675, 695, 713-14, 731
 Rimbaud, Jean-Arthur 862
 Ritual 72-3, 83, 112, 161, 172, 207, 249-50, 256, 271-3, 331-2, 337-8, 365, 407, 612, 946, 973, 975
 Rivaroli, Antoni 704
 Roads 156, 284-9, 682, 767-8, 971, 1081
 Robert the Bruce 408, 409
 Robert the Bugger 362
 Robespierre, Maximilien 695, 697, 699, 701, 702, 703, 711
 Rocamadour 300-1
 Rochejacquelin, Henri de la 704-5, 1211
 Rocroi, battle of (1643) 565
 Rolland, Romain 894-5
 Roman Catholic Church
 counter-reformation 496-7, 502-7
 cult of the Virgin Mary 300-1
 in post-war Europe 1078-9
 Mass 331-2
 nineteenth century 797, 799
 Opus Dei 1079
 origins 203
 'Vatican II' Council 1078-9
 visionaries 798-9, 917
 Roman Law 172, 173, 184, 438, 521, 712
 Romance languages 235-8, 1232
 Romania
 fascism 968-9
 folklore 968-9
 growth of 1306
 post-1945 1105
 revolution of 1989 1123
 Romanian Principalities 389, 644
 Russian Occupation 739
 under Ottomans 644
 Romanians 387-8
 Romanov, House of 558
 Romanticism 782-9
 and Ancient Greece 97-8
 art 614, 688, 787-8
 literature 613-14, 682-3, 783-7, 788
 music 688, 788-9
 origins 611, 613, 614
 philosophy 611, 613, 683, 686, 789-90
 (see also Pre-romanticism)
- Rome (Ancient)
 archaeology 159
 architecture 174
 Arician cult 161-2
 army 172, 174, 185
 calendar 152-3
 catacombs 204
 Christianity and 193, 195, 209, 212
 conquest of Carthage 142-4, 153, 155
 conquest of Greece 136, 138-9
 decline 191-2, 207-12, 213-14, 229-31, 232, 235, 238-40
 economy 160, 163, 165, 185, 210
 Empire 156, 158-60, 179, 181-2, 184-5, 188-9, 191-2, 209-12, 1223
 games 180-1
 inscriptions 175-6
 Kingdom of 151
 law 172, 184
 limes 185, 188
 literature 174-9
 politics 167-72
 pottery 164
 religion 160
 Republic 153, 155-6
 Revolution 179, 181-2
 roads 156
 Senate 170-1
 society 165, 167, 170-1
 system of names 168-9
 violence 179
 Visigoths in 229
 Rome
 architecture 569-73
 march on 949
 medieval 270-3, 284-90, 298-302, 397-8
 modern 730-1, 797, 804-5, 823-4
 sack of (410) 213
 sack of (1527) 526, 544
 St Peter's Basilica 569-75
 twentieth-century 944, 949, 1042, 1085, 1089
 (see also Papacy, Vatican)
 Rome, Treaty of (1957) 1085
 Rommel, Erwin 1039
 Romulus 151
 Roosevelt, Franklin D. 1037, 1044, 1047, 1052
 Roosevelt, Theodore 882
 Rosicrucian Order 352, 530-1
 Rossetti, Dante Gabriel 787, 788
 Rothenburg-ob-der-Tauber 565
 Rothschild family 768, 845
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 8, 606-7, 611, 613, 682, 686, 814
 Royal Society 507, 509, 510, 598
 Rubens, Paul 506, 539
 Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor 526, 529
 Rufinus of Aquileia 262
 Ruhr, French occupation of 938, 943
 Runes 226-7, 1234-5

- Runge, P. O. 688
 Rurik 294
 Russia, Empire 1264
 and Europe 11-13
 and Poland-Lithuania 655, 657, 659-61
 cinema 918-19
 colonialism 580
 Decembrist revolt 839
 eighteenth century 649, 652-5
 Empire proclaimed 649, 653
 expansion 653-4, 739, 869-70, 1277, 1290, 1298
 French Revolutionary Wars and 717, 719, 721,
 726, 727, 728, 739, 742, 744, 747-8
 Jewish community in 844
 late Imperial era 853-4
 minorities 743-4
 nationalism 816, 817, 821-2, 828, 994-5
 nineteenth century 739, 811-12, 831
 nobility 584
 origins 656-7
 peasantry 587-8
 Polish Partitions and 701, 719, 721-2
 Populism 839
 religious policy 795, 831
 revolution of 1905 836
 revolutionary tradition 839-40
 Rus' and 392
 women 559
 World War I and 901, 903, 907, 911
 (see also Kievan Rus', Muscovy, Russian
 Revolution, Soviet Russia)
 Russian Civil War 928-9, 931-2
 Russian Orthodox Church 446, 464-5, 557
 Russian Revolutions (1917) 914-17, 919-21
 Dual Power 916
 February Revolution 915-16
 October Revolution 917, 919-21
 Petrograd Soviet 916
 Provisional Government 915, 916, 917, 920
 Russo-Japanese War 851, 869-70
 Russo-Polish War 719, 721-2
 Russo-Turkish War 870
 Rust, Matthias 1117
 Rust'aveli, Shot'ha 335
 Ruysbroeck, Jan van 437
 Ryswick, Treaty of (1697) 625
Rzeczpospolita, Commonwealth of Poland-
 Lithuania 1262
 Calvinism in 494
 colonialism 581
 Constitution of Third May (1791) 692, 699,
 701, 719
 early modern 504, 554-6, 655, 657, 659-61
 Enlightenment in 679
 Great Sejm 690, 691-2
 in Great Northern War 653, 657
 Jewish community in 338
 Muscovy and 555-6, 557-8
 Napoleon and 736-7, 742, 753
 National Education Commission 608, 610,
 660, 664
 National Rising (1794) 721-2
 nobility 585-6
 origins 429-30
 religious toleration 504
 'Rzeczpospolita' 554-5, 1262
 Saxon period 657, 659
 'Silent Sejm' 659
 state archives 723
 Sweden and 554, 556
 (see also Polish Partitions)
- St Aidan 276
 St Aloysius Gonzaga 502
 St Ambrose 259
 St Anthony of Padua 361
 St Augustine 259-63, 264-5
 St Augustine of Canterbury 277, 280-1
 St Bartholomew's Eve Massacre (1572) 496, 502,
 506
 St Basil 259
 St Benedict 266
 St Bernard of Clairvaux 358, 362
 St Bernadette 798-9
 St Bernadine 484
 St Bonaventura 361, 436-7
 St Boniface of Crediton 281
 St Camillo 502
 St Canute 328
 St Casimir 484
 St Catherine of Siena 403
 St Charles Borromeo 502
 St Clare 361
 St Clement I 203
 St Clement Slovensky 323-4, 326
 St Columba 276, 277
 St Columban 269-70, 276
 St Cyril 321
 St Dominic Guzmán 360
 St Edmund Campion 503
 St Eric 328
 St Francis of Assisi 360-1, 1208
 St Francis de Sales 502
 St Francis Xavier 502
 St Gall 276, 1257
 St Gregory 270, 270-1, 280
 St Gregory of Tours 274-5, 276
 St Isidore of Seville 276
 St Ignatius Loyola 496
 St Jerome 282-3
 St Joan of Arc 421
 St John Berchmans 502
 St John Bosco 797
 St John Chrysostom 205, 259
 St John of the Cross 502
 St John Nepomuk 503-4
 St John the Divine 196
 St Louis 355-7

- St Louise 502
 St Martin of Tours 77, 259
 St Maximilian Kolbe 1023
 St Methodius 321
 St Olaf 328
 St Patrick 263, 275
 St Paul 195-7
 St Peter 194
 St Peter Canisius 502, 504
 St Petersburg 582, 652, 906
 St Philip Neri 502
 St Robert Bellarmine 502
 St Sava 389
 St Stanisław 328
 St Stanisław Kostka 502
 St Stanisław Szczepanowski 328
 St Stephen 326, 367-8
 St Steven, King of Hungary 326
 St Teresa of Avila 502
 St Thomas à Becket 328, 354
 St Thomas Aquinas 433, 778
 St Thomas à Kempis 437
 St (Václav) Wenceslas 324
 St Vincent Ferrer 484
 St Vladimir 326
 Saint-Simon, Claude-Henri Comte de 836
 Saint-Just, Antoine 702
 Sainte-Face of Laon 247-8
 Salamis, battle of (480 BC) 98
 Samuel, Tsar of the Bulgars 320-1
 San Marino 1088-9
 San Stefano, Treaty of (1878) 870
 Sand, Georges 784
 Sandes, Flora 908
 Sangnier, Marc 1064
 Sanskrit 79-80
 Santi, Raphael 481
 Santiago de Compostela 278, 1253
 Saracens 285, 358
 Sarajevo 875-7, 980-1
 Sardinia, Kingdom of 638, 823
 Sarmatians 53, 105-6, 194-5 (*see also* Alans)
 Savonarola, Girolamo 484
 Savoy, House of 404, 625, 638 (*see also* Alans)
 Saxe-Coburg und Gotha 808-10, 1300-1
 Saxony 316-17, 484, 485, 657, 658, 762
 Scandella, Comenico 503
 Scandinavia
 Christianity and 328
 Democracy 297
 early modern age 553-4
 exploration 329-30
 historical geography 61
 in World War II 1003, 1005-6
 medieval 431
 Napoleonic Age 737-8
 Sceptics 122, 124
 Schacht, Hjalmar 971
 Schiller, Friedrich von 682, 684-5
 Schlegel, Friedrich 683
 Schliermacher, Friedrich 795-6
 Schleswig-Holstein 808-10, 824, 826, 930-1, 1305
 Schlieffen Plan 877
 Schliemann, H. 80, 741-2
 Schmalkalden, League of 485, 506, 526, 545
 Schoenberg, Arnold 957
 Schumacher, Kurt 1061
 Schuman Plan 1084
 Schuman, Robert 1066, 1083
 Science
 Enlightenment 598-9, 600, 642
 Greece (ancient) 119-22, 125
 medieval 433, 435-6
 nineteenth century 790, 792, 794
 religion and 790, 792, 794
 Scientific Revolution 507-10
 twentieth century 945, 1076-7, 1272-3
 (*see also* Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, Technology)
 Scotland
 Christianity and 276, 277
 Clearances 632
 early medieval 309
 early modern 549-50, 551, 552, 553, 631-2, 635-6
 Jacobite Risings 632
 medieval 408-9
 nationalism 834, 1075, 1134
 Presbyterianism 494, 503, 549
 Reformation in 494
 Union with England (1707) 36, 628, 631-2, 1285
 (*see also* United Kingdom)
 Scott, Walter 754
 Scotus, John Duns 433
 Sculpture 263, 473, 569-75
 Greece (Ancient) 117, 119
 medieval 441
 Secret Societies 352
 Segovia, Edict of (1565) 536
 Segur, Marshal 756
 Serbia
 Balkan Wars and 874
 independence (1804) 644
 July Crisis and 875, 877
 medieval 380, 388-9, 1258
 nineteenth century 739, 834, 1319
 origins 235
 Patriarchate established 380
 Servetus, Miguel de Villanova 493
 Seton-Watson, Hugh 14-15
 Seven Years War 648-9
 Shakespeare, William 423, 425, 482, 529, 548
 Shamanism 819
 Shamil 869
 Shamir, Izaak 978
 Shaw, George Bernard 952

- Shelley, Percy Bysshe 840
 Shevchenko, Taras 831
 Sicilian Vespers 398
 Sicily 102, 104, 139–47, 336, 339, 351, 638
 Sièyes, Emmanuel, Abbé 691
 Sigismund III, King of Poland 504, 554, 555
 Sikorski, Władysław 1037
 Single European Act 1118
 Sinn Fein 831
 Sino-Soviet split 1104
 Slavery 166–7, 452–3
 Slavonic peoples 224–5, 227, 234–5, 244, 324–5, 1218, 1233
 Slovakia 993, 995, 1127, 1128, 1134
 Slovenia 235, 730–1, 979, 1124, 1230–1, 1307, 1313
 Słowacki, Juliusz 1, 785, 787
 Smell 728
 Smith, Adam 523, 602, 604–5
 Sobieski, John, King of Poland 641, 643, 655, 657
 Social History 71, 128, 165–7, 166–7, 311–16, 335–6, 413, 422–3, 442–3, 447–8, 516–17, 559, 582–6, 583–4, 585–6, 587–8, 650–1, 682, 724, 771–5, 776–7, 825, 925–6, 958–9, 961, 1043–4, 1077–8, 1095–6 (*see also* Family History, Manners, Sociology)
 Social Sciences 3, 775, 794, 955–6, 1076 (*see also* Anthropology, Demography, Economics, Psychology, Politics, Sociology)
 Socialism 835–40, 1308
 Christian Socialism 835
 co-operatives 836
 First International 837, 838, 840
 in post-war Europe 1072
 Second International 838
 Trades Union movement 835–6
 (*see also* Anarchism, Communism, Marxism)
 Socialist Unity Party (GDR) 1061, 1071, 1100
 Sociology 790, 837–8, 953
 Socrates 110
 Solidarity Movement 1108, 1122, 1123
 Solzhenitsyn, Alexander 713, 964, 1055, 1098
 Sonderburg-Glucksburg (Houses of) 808–10, 1300–1
 Sophia, Tsarina of Russia 559
 Sophocles 115
 Sorbs of Lusatia 234, 829
 Sound recording 858–9
 Southey, Robert 682
 Soviet Bloc 1089–1109, 1122–5
 Soviet Russia (1917–22) 917–21, 928–32, 1314
 Soviet Union (*see* USSR)
 Spaak, Paul-Henri 1066, 1083
 Spain
 colonialism 511, 513, 580
 early modern 526, 529, 531, 532, 534, 1271
 eighteenth century 638
 French Revolutionary Wars and 721, 728, 733, 736
 inter-war politics 979, 981–2, 984–6
 medieval 393–4, 451, 453–5
 Muslim civilization in 256–7, 1208
 nineteenth century 803–4
 post-1945 1076, 1087–8
 sixteenth century 1271
 (*see also* Aragon, Castile, Galicia, Navarre)
 Spanish Civil War 979, 981–2, 984–6, 1324
 Falange 982
 International Brigades 982, 983–4, 1325
 Spanish Inquisition 453, 454, 498–9
 Spanish Netherlands (*see also* Belgium) 502
 Spanish Succession, War of 625, 638, 648
 Sparta 98, 100, 133
 Spartacus 166–7
 Special Operations Executive (SOE) 1032
 Spengler, Oswald 952, 966
 Speyer, Diet of (1526, 1529) 485
 Spinoza, Benedictus 509–10
 Sport
 Athletics 127–8
 Football 785
 Mountaineering 785
 Olympic Games 127–8
 Tour de France 864
 'Springtime of the Nations' (1848) 1303
 S.S. (Schutz Staffeln) 970, 975, 976, 997–8, 1002, 1003, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1051, 1326–7
 Stalin, J. V. 915, 937, 959–61, 962, 964, 986, 991, 992, 996, 997, 1211, 1328–9
 World War II and 998, 1000, 1003, 1010, 1012, 1013, 1027, 1028, 1030, 1036–7
 post-1945 1047, 1052, 1058, 1059, 1062, 1067, 1090–1, 1100
 Stalingrad, battle for (1942–3) 1031–2
 Stalinism 961–2, 964–5, 1099–100, 1101
 Stanford University 29–30
 Stanisław August Poniatowski, King of Poland 608, 610, 659–60, 663, 692, 719, 806–7
 Stanisław, Leszczyński, King of Poland 606, 653, 659
 Staszic, Stanisław 611, 692
 State formation 456, 1268
 Stauffenberg, Claus von 1040
 Stefan Batory, King of Poland 555, 1209
 Stefan IV Dushan, Serbian Tsar 389
 Stein, Baron Karl von 611, 733
 Steno, Nils 792
 Stepanova, Elena 461
 Stephen II, Pope 284, 286–7, 288–90
 Stirner, Max 840
 Stoics 124, 126, 597
 Stonehenge xv, 74, 76
 Stopes, Marie 183–4, 958
 Stradivarius, Antonius 592–3
 Strasbourg 622–3
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) 1111, 1113
 Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START) 1113
 Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI) 1111

- Streicher, Julius 1051, 1054
 Stresemann, Gustav 942
 Struensee, Johann Friedrich 640
 Stuart, Charles Edward 'the Young Pretender' 632, 657
 Stuart, House of 545, 549, 628–9, 631, 632, 657
 Stuart, James Edward, 'the Old Pretender' 631, 632
 Stubbs, George 688
 Sub-Carpathian Ruthenia 979, 995, 1249, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317
 Sudetenland 987, 989–90, 1049, 1317
 Suetonius 177
 Suleiman the Magnificent, Ottoman sultan 545, 560
 Summertown, 1992 1130–6
 Superstition 983–4
 Suvorov, Alexander 722, 726
 Sweden
 Christianity and 328
 civil war 504, 506, 554
 early modern 553–4
 eighteenth century 640–1
 French Revolutionary Wars and 717, 737
 gains Norway 737, 762
 independence 553
 inter-war period 977
 liberalism 811
 loses Finland 737
 politics 940–1
 post-1945 1087
 Thirty Years War and 564, 565
 Swedish Social Democratic Party 940–1, 977
 Switzerland 1257
 Counter-Reformation 502
 medieval 404
 post-1945 1087
 Reformation 488
 Symbolism 157, 194–5, 710, 1228–9
 Syphilis 512
 Syracuse 139–47
 Syria 133, 148, 155, 252, 1069
 Szátmár, Peace of (1711) 647
 Szyborska, Wisława 1047–8

 Tacitus, Cornelius 155
 Taizé 1024–5
 Talleyrand-Perigord, Charles de 695, 752, 753, 762
 Tamara, Queen of Georgia 335
 Tamerlane 298
 Tasman, Abel 511
 Tasso, Torquato 482
 Tatarstan 364, 816
 Tawney, Richard 518
 Taxation 159–60, 185, 240, 523, 618–19, 648, 771
 Taylor, A. J. P. 4, 45–6, 895–6, 988–9
 Technology 706–7, 769, 1208, 1272–3
 Teheran Conference (1943) 1036, 1037–8
 Terrorism 841
 Tetzl, Johann 484–5
 Teutonic Knights 359, 363, 364
 Thales 119
 Thatcher, Margaret 1075, 1116, 1119
 Theatre (*see* Drama)
 Theodosius, Byzantine Emperor 211, 240, 259
 Thera 92, 93
 Thermopylae, battle of (480 BC) 98
 Thirty Years War 563–5, 567–8
 Thucydides 129, 132
 Tiberius, Roman Emperor 188
 Tilly, Johann, General 564, 565
 Tilsit, Treaty of (1807) 727, 733, 747
 Time 66–70, 152–3, 267–8, 432, 434–5, 698, 1215, 1250, 1288–9
 Tišo, Josef 993, 1060
Titanic, the 796, 895
 Titian, Tiziano VerCELLI 481, 496
 Tito, Josip Broz 1010, 1033, 1039, 1100, 1124
 Titus, Roman Emperor 189
 Tkachev, P. N. 839
 Tokay 77
 Tone, Wolfe 637, 737
 Torquemada, Thomas 453
 Torture 543–4
 Totalitarianism 499, 944–9
 Toynbee, Arnold 66
 Trade 513
 Tradition 708
 Trafalgar, battle of (1805) 726–7
 Trajan, Roman Emperor 189, 191
 Transport 769 (*see also* Canals, Communications, Railways, Roads, Rome (Ancient) roads)
 Transylvania 521, 560
 Treblinka 706–7, 1016, 1018
 Trent, Council of 496, 497, 545
 Trevithick, Richard 682
 Trieste 1059
 Triple Alliance 871
 Triple Entente 871
 Tristan and Isolde 223–4, 1208
 Trotsky, Lev Bronshtein 894, 917, 919, 929, 931, 934, 959–60, 964
 Troy 98
 Truman, Harry 1047, 1062, 1063
 Truman Doctrine (1947) 1063, 1099–100, 1109
 Tukhachevsky, Mikhail 935, 941, 959
 Tull, Jethro 680
 Turgot, Jacques 602, 603, 605
 Turkey, Republic of 938
 Turks
 origins 298
 Seljuk Turks 298, 332, 333, 335
 (*see also* Ottoman Empire)
 Turner, J. M. W. 688, 1211
 'Twelfth Century Renaissance' 348–50, 361
 Tyler, Wat 417
 U2-incident (1960) 1111, 1112

- Ukraine 1315
 famine 965
 German occupation in World War II 1013, 1015
 Hetman State 655
 independence (1991) 1126
 national question 831, 833
 nationalism 828
 origins 54-5, 334
 religion 505
 Russian Civil War and 928-9, 932
 russification 655
 taken by Muscovy 555-6, 558
 Terror-Famine 964
 (see also Kievan Rus')
- Ukrainian Insurrectionary Army 1032, 1034-5
- Ulbricht, Walter 1061
- Ulster 503, 549, 551, 636-7, 822, 831, 943, 1075, 1088
- Uniate (Greek Catholic) Church 505
Unigenitus Dei filius, Papal Bull, 593, 621
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR, 1923-91)
 agriculture 961, 964, 1097
 archives 1014-15
 armed forces 1095
 August coup (1991) 1225-6
 Baltic States incorporated 1009
 Bukovina and Bessarabia incorporated 1009-10
 cinema 918-19
 collectivization 961, 965
 Communist Party (CPSU) 1093-4, 1321
 culture 1098
 de-Stalinization 1091-2
 dissolution of 1125-6
 economy 1096-7
 environment 1097
 expansion 1314
 Five Year Plans 961, 1096
 formation 932
 'Glasnost' 1121, 1122
 Gulag 962, 963, 1330
 inter-war foreign policy 986, 992
 inter-war period 959-62, 964-5
 'Kulaks' 964
 New Economic Policy (NEP) 937, 960
 nuclear programme 1091, 1097
 'Perestroika' 1106, 1108, 1121, 1126
 political system 1093-5, 1321
 post-war foreign policy 1062, 1067
 re-armament 961, 1111
 religion 1098-9
 reparations demands to Germany 1060
 science 1091
 security forces 962, 1095
 society 1095-6
 Stalinism 961-2, 964-5, 1090-1
 Terror 962, 964
 War Communism 937
 (see also Communism, KGB, Lenin, NKVD, Stalin, World War II)
- United Kingdom
 and Europe 13
 British Commonwealth 1069
 Clearances 632
 Congress System and 763
 de-colonization 1068-9
 early modern society 632
 foundation 628-9, 631-2, 1285
 French Revolutionary Wars 721, 724-5, 726-7, 728
 Hanoverian dynasty 637-8
 Imperial policy 851
 inter-war politics 976-7
 July Crisis and 877, 879-88
 liberalism 802-3, 807, 810
 Luddite rebellion 737
 Napoleonic Era 737
 nineteenth century 807, 810
 post-1945 1074-5
 Regency period 737, 754
 State Nationalism 813
 Suffrage movement 958
 war with U.S.A. 739, 742
 Vienna Congress gains 762
 (see also England, Ireland, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales)
- United Nations 1030, 1081, 1112
- United Provinces of The Netherlands, see Netherlands
- United States of America
 'Containment' 1063
 Declaration of Independence 637
 historiography 29-31
 inter-war period 927, 942-3, 965-6
 Monroe Doctrine 763
 post-1945 1059, 1062-4, 1070-1, 1077, 1080-1, 1109-17
 War of Independence 637-8, 678-9, 689, 690
 World War I 910-11, 914, 921
 World War II 1008-9, 1028, 1030-1, 1036-48
- Universities 361, 1248
- Uralian-Finnic Group 219
- Urban II, Pope 345
- Utopianism 444, 491, 836-7, 945-6
- Utrecht, Union of (1579) 538
- Uzhgorod, Union of (1646) 505
- Vagrancy 535-6
- Valentinian, Byzantine Emperor 240
- Valla, Lorenzo 477
- Valmy, battle of (1792) 697, 719, 721
- Valois, House of 408, 420, 421, 426, 539
- Valtellina 537-8, 1219
- Vandals 215, 222, 229, 242
- Vasiliev, Alexei 1011
- Vatican City 944, 1089

- Vauban (*see* Le Preste)
- Velazquez, P. 1210
- Venice, Republic
 Crusades and 359–60
 demise of 345, 715
 empire 1255
 middle ages 344–5, 419
- Verdun
 battle of 905
 Treaty of (843) 306, 313
- Vergniaud, Pierre 702
- Verlaine, Paul 862
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919) 927, 941, 942, 949, 986
- Vespasian, Roman Emperor 189
- Vespucci, Amerigo 511
- Vico, Giambattista 603, 611, 683, 686
- Victor Amadeus II, Duke of Savoy 638
- Victor Emmanuele II, King of Italy 824
- Victoria, Queen of Great Britain 1300–1
- Vidal de la Blache, Paul 47, 955–6
- Vienna
 Congress of (1814–15) 738, 761, 762
 in 1900 849–50
 Jewish community 849–50
 School 483
 siege of (1683) 641, 643, 657
 University of 646
- Vikings 293–4, 306, 308, 309 (*see also* Normans)
- Vilnius (Wilno) 660–1, 739
- Virgil (Virgilius Maro) 177–8
- Visegrád Group 1128
- Visigoths 215, 224, 229, 232, 234
- Vlachs 244, 389
- Vlad III, Prince of Wallachia 449
- Vladimir, Prince of Kiev 326
- Vlasov, Andrei, General 1016, 1045
- Volga Basin 63, 65
- Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet 601, 605–6, 611, 664, 1210
- Vorkuta 49, 963
- Vyshinsky, Andrei 1053, 1055
- Waffen S.S. 1016, 1017, 1059, 1326–7
- Wagner, Richard 230–1
- Wagram, battle of (1809) 728
- Wales
 early middle ages 310
 Eisteddfod 817, 829
 English annexation of 310, 408, 425, 549
 medieval 309, 425
 Methodism 595
 national revival 595
- Wałęsa, Lech 1108, 1122, 1124
- Walewska, Maria 726
- Wallace, William 408–9
- Wallachia, Principality of 644
- Wallenberg, Ralph 1021
- Wallenstein, Albrecht von 564
- Wallerstein, Immanuel 583–4
- Wannsee Conference (1942) 1016, 1018
- War 172, 345–8, 440, 521, 661, 715, 780, 865–75, 1212, 1266–7, 1282–3
 (*see also* Military History)
- War of Devolution 624
- Wars of the Roses 425–6
- Warsaw, Grand Duchy of 729, 736–7, 754
- Warsaw Ghetto Rising (1943) 1018
- Warsaw Pact 1095, 1100, 1102, 1106, 1123
- Warsaw Rising (1944) 1041–2
- Washington Naval Agreement (1921) 941
- Waterloo, battle of (1815) 761
- Watt, James 680
- Weber, Carl Maria von 688
- Weber, Max 507, 518
- Weimar 786, 941
- Wellington, Duke, Arthur Wellesley 728, 736, 744, 754, 761, 762
- Wells, H. G. 860
- Wendish Crusade 362, 1207
- Wesley, Charles 595
- Wesley, John 594–5
- West European Union (WEU) 1084, 1334
- West, Benjamin 614
- Westermann, General 705, 711
- 'Western Civilization' 19–31, 37, 38, 146, 1230
- Western Europe (post-1945)
 agriculture 1081
 communications 1081
 contemporary politics 1068–70, 1071–6, 1118–20, 1126–9
 demography 1080
 economy 1080–1, 1082
 media 1077
 philosophy 1076–7
 religion 1078–9
 science 1076, 1081
 society 1077–8
- Westphalia, Kingdom of 729, 733
- Westphalia, Treaty of (1648) 554, 565, 567, 568
- Wettin, House of 395
- Wheat 75–6
- Whigs 629, 810
- White Mountain, battle of (1620) 564
- Wiesenthal, Simon 1034–5
- Wilde, Oscar 862
- Wilkins, John 509
- William, Duke of Normandy
 ('the Conqueror') 339
- William of Ockham 433
- William the Silent, Prince of Orange 527–9, 536, 538
- William I, King of Prussia, Emperor of Germany 824, 826, 868
- William II, Count of Holland 376, 876–7
- William II, Emperor of Germany 854, 910, 925
- William III of Orange, King of England 624, 629, 631
- William V, of Orange 690

- Wilson, Thomas Woodrow 910–11, 921, 925, 927
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim 95, 97
 Windsor, House of 808–10, 1300–1
 Wine 77
 Witchcraft 437, 566–7
 Witello (Vitellius) 436
 Witkiewicz, Stanisław 953
 Wittelsbach, House of 395, 429, 1261
 Władysław IV, King of Poland 555, 558
 Women 72–3, 123, 774, 958
 Woolf, Virginia 892
 Wordsworth, William 682–3
 World Council of Churches 923
 World War I
 aftermath 925–6
 Balkan theatre 907, 921
 Brusilov offensive 903
 Central Powers 901–2, 903, 907, 910, 914, 921, 925
 cowardice 911
 Eastern Front 903, 907, 921
 Entente Powers 881, 891, 902, 907, 909, 911, 914, 921
 Gallipoli campaign 907
 Italian Front 907, 909
 July Crisis 875, 877, 879–96
 Levantine Front 907, 921
 medicine 908
 Mediterranean theatre 907
 military strategy 902
 naval warfare 909–10
 origins 879–96
 Peace Conference 926–8
 war aims 901–2
 Western Front 902–3, 904, 905, 921
 (see also Russian Revolution, Sarajevo, Verdun)
 World War II
 aftermath 1058–61
 Balkan campaign 1010, 1012, 1039
 Battle of the Atlantic 1009, 1028–9
 Battle of Britain (1940) 1008
 Bombing offensives 414–15, 1029–30
 Collaboration 1015–16, 1017, 1019–20, 1033, 1060–1, 1326–7
 D-Day landings 1039–40
 Dunkirk 1006
 Eastern Front 1000–5, 1004–5, 1009–12, 1011, 1013–16, 1017, 1022, 1026–7, 1031–5, 1034–5, 1036–7, 1038–9, 1041–2, 1042–5, 1043–4
 entry of the U.S.A. 1027–8
 ethnic cleansing 1034–5
 fall of France 1006
 Grand Alliance 1028, 1030, 1036
 Italian campaign 1030–1
 Liberation 1009, 1017, 1027, 1032, 1038, 1039–40, 1041
 Low Countries 1006, 1042
 Naval War 1008–9
 North Africa 1009
 Polish campaign 997–8, 1001–2
 repatriation 1046–7
 Resistance movements 1032–3
 Scandinavia 1003, 1005–6
 war crimes 1004–5, 1034–5
 Winter War 1003
 (see also Germany (Third Reich), Holocaust, Stalingrad, USSR)
 World Zionist Organization (W.Z.O.) 846
 Writing 241, 1217, 1226–7, 1234–5, 1242–3
 Wrocław (Breslau) 622–3, 1060
 Wycliffe, John 403, 404

 Xenophobia 103, 817, 822, 850, 922, 945
 Xenophon 132

 Yalta Conference (1945) 1036, 1042, 1044, 1061, 1110
 Yeltsin, Boris 1125, 1126
 Yezhov, N. I. 964
 Young Plan (1929) 943
 Yugoslavia 1319
 ancient history 186
 Četniks 1010, 1032, 1033
 Civil War 1124
 disintegration (1941) 1010
 disintegration (1990) 1124
 inter-war 979
 Partisans 1010, 1033, 1039
 post-1945 1100
 Ustashi 1010
 (see also Bosnia, Croatia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Slovenia)

 Zacharias, Pope 284, 286
 Zadruga 390
 Zeus 263
 Statue of, at Olympus 263
 Zhukov, Georgi, Marshal 998, 1031, 1042, 1045
 Zionism 822, 828, 845, 846, 847, 978
 Zoe, Byzantine Empress 318
 Zosimus, Metropolitan of Moscow 462, 466
 Zweig, Stefan 893–4
 Zwingly, Huldrych 488, 490, 492