

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	iii
Introduction	1
I. DAWN OF SLAVONIC HISTORY AND RISE OF GERMANY	11
Origin and expansion of the Slavs—Byzantium and Moravia—Bohemia and Bavaria—Birth of Medieval Germany—Wenceslas of Bohemia, Henry I of Saxony and Arnulf of Bavaria—The first wave of the <i>Drang nach Osten</i> —Henry I, Bavaria and Lombardy—Otto I and the German dukes—German intervention in France and Lombardy—Otto's success in Bohemia and his victory over the Magyars.	
II. THE EMPEROR OTTO I, POLAND, BOHEMIA AND RUSSIA	39
Otto I Emperor—Political theories of Charlemagne and Otto I—Otto's plan for eastern expansion and the Church—Mieszko I—His alleged Viking descent—His relation to the Empire—His struggle for Pomerania—The Varyags and the origin of Russia—Otto I and Olga of Kiev—Boleslas I of Bohemia and the conversion of Poland—Otto I, Magdeburg, Rome and Posen—A famous foundation charter—Morrow of the Quedlinburg Reichstag—Slavonic insurrection—Slavonic Dukes and the succession of Otto II—Expansion of Poland, Bohemia and Russia—They meet on the Carpathians.	
III. THE CONTEST BETWEEN THREE DYNASTIES ; PIASTS, PRZEMYSLIDES AND SLAVNIKS	95
The Slavniks and Magdeburg—A Compromise between the Przemyslides and the Slavniks ; the Slavnik Adalbert is made Bishop of Prague—Adalbert and the Cluny Reform—Why Adalbert left Bohemia—First Polish-Czech clash—Polish expansion and a Papal document—A Czech embassy to Rome—Reasons for the fatal conflict—End of the Slavniks and of a dream—Czech bishop and German Emperor—S. Adalbert and Greco-Slavonic culture—Prussians and Poles—S. Adalbert's martyrdom in Prussia—His posthumous fame.	
IV. OTTO'S "RENOVATIO IMPERII," POLAND, BOHEMIA, HUNGARY AND RUSSIA	136
Political ideals of Otto III and Sylvester II—Poland and the New Roman Empire—Western and eastern Christianity in Hungary—Christianisation of Hungary and the Czechs—Hungary and the New Roman Empire—The first Hungarian archbishop a Czech ?—Otto II and Russia—German or Greek Christianity in Kiev ?—Theophano and the Roman embassy to Kiev—Otto III, Rome and Russia of Kiev—An independent archbishop in Kiev ?—Otto III's imperial ideology and the Germans—The Emperor's achievement.	
V. A POLISH-CZECH OR A CZECH-POLISH STATE	185
Henry II breaks with Ottonian ideals—Boleslas the Great supports Otto's imperial conceptions—Bohemia, a Polish-Czech State realised—First clash	

between the Emperor and the Pole—The Emperor's alliance with the pagan Veletians deals death blow to Ottonian ideology—Bruno of Querfurt's mission to Hungary and Poland and his defence of Boleslas—Boleslas' bid for a Western Slavonic empire and his sympathisers in Germany—Henry II and Boleslas before the bar of history—Polish King succeeds to the role relinquished by the Emperor—Poland, Bohemia, Hungary and Russia—Mieszko II and Conrad II—Last bid for a Przemyslide State—Conrad's “Divide et impera”—Abortive Czech-Polish State—Poland and Bohemia at the close of a period.

VI. KIEVAN RUSSIA AND CENTRAL EUROPE	236
Kievan Russia's cultural achievements—Russia, a new channel between Byzantium and the West?—Western Saints and the Russian Church—Penetration of western Slavonic literature from Bohemia into Kiev—Magyars, Czechs, Croats, Germans and Russians in the XIth century—Poland and Kievan Russia—Ruriks and the courts of Western Europe—Western influence in Kiev—Great possibilities for Europe—Consequences of a fateful development.	
CONCLUSION. CENTRAL EUROPE'S FATE	262
APPENDIX I. BYZANTINE, ARAB AND ANGLO-SAXON TRADITION ON WHITE CROATIA AND WHITE SERBIA. ORIGINS OF THE CROATS AND THE SERBS	268
Constantine Porphyrogennetos—Ma'sudi, The Persian Geographer and King Alfred—Theories on the origin of the Croats and the Serbs.	
APPENDIX II. FORGOTTEN EMPIRES : THE EMPIRE OF THE ANTES, WHITE CROATIA, WHITE SERBIA	277
Sarmatians and Slavs in South Russia—The Spori (Spali) and the Empire of the Antes—Croats and Avars—Migration of the Croats and the Serbs to the south—Nature of Croatian and Serbian organisation—History of White Croatia and White Serbia till the Xth century—Croats, Serbs and Bohemia—White Croatia and the Magyars.	
APPENDIX III. POLISH AND RUSSIAN CONFLICT OVER THE REMAINS OF WHITE CROATIA	298
The Croats in the Russian Annals—Ma'sudi's statement—The Russians in the document of Raffelstetten.	
APPENDIX IV. PRIMITIVE RUSSIANS OF SARMATIAN ORIGIN ?	305
The Rhos in Ezekiel—The Rhos in Zacharias the Rhetor—Rhos and Ruks-As.	
APPENDIX V. THE DONATION OF POLAND TO THE HOLY SEE BY MIESZKO IN THE “DAGOME IUDEX”	315
List of Abbreviations	310
Bibliography of Sources	319
General Bibliography	323
Index and Errata	335
Maps on pages	12, 40, 96, 137, 278

INDEX

- Aachen ceremony, 42.
 Aarchus diocese, 50.
 Aba-Samuel, 233.
 Ach'tum, *see* Stephen I, King of Hungary.
 Adalbert, son of Berengar of Ivrea, 41.
 Adalbert monk, biographer of Henry II, 211.
 Adalbert, Archbishop of Magdeburg, 60, 68-70, 95.
 Adalbert S., Bishop of Prague, His influence on Otto III, 8, 81; family ties with the Bavarian Dukes, 25; ordained sub-deacon in Prague, 97; made Bishop of Prague, 77, 98; receives imperial and papal privilege, 77, 99; stay in Magdeburg, 97; his attitude towards Cluny Reform, 100, 104; reasons for leaving Prague, 101; pilgrimage to Jerusalem, 103; stay in Italy, 103, 104; return to Prague, 110, 111; conflict with the Vrshovici family, 113, 114; in Rome again, 115, 119; visits Aix-la-Chapelle, 120; friendship with Otto III, 120-123; journey to Mainz, 123; arrival in Poland, 124; his attitude towards Graeco-Slavonic culture, 124-126, 250; missionary plans, 129; martyrdom in Prussia, 131-133; posthumous fame, 133-136; relics of, 142, 148, 182; his share in converting Hungary, 151-153, 155, 161-166, 186; correspondence with Radla, 161-163; his influence on Bruno, 196-200, 203, 212, 213; removal of relics to Prague, 229-231; cult of S. Adalbert in Kiev, 242, 244.
- Adalgag, Archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen, 48.
 Adam of Bremen, chronicler, 131, 239.
 Ad-Dir, 301-303.
 Adelheid, widow of Lothar of Lombardy, wife of Otto I, 36.
 Ademar of Chabannes, chronicler, 157.
 Aesti, the, 130.
 Agapet II, Pope, 36, 50.
 Agatho S., 244.
 Aix-la-Chapelle, 32, 46, 60, 142, 182; synod at (in 992), 120.
 Alanes, the, = Alans, Alanic tribe, 279-281, 283, 285, 306 et seq.; Alanic mythology, 280.
 Alarodian linguistic group, 275.
 Alban S., 243.
 Al-Baskarda, 303.
 Al-Bekri, Arab writer, 271.
 Alberich, chronicler, 160.
 Alberich, Roman Senator, 36.
 Albrecht of Brandenburg, 260.
 Al Diarmi, Arab writer, 271.
 Alemure, *see* Mohra river.
 Alexandria, 175, 308.
 Alexios Comnenos, 178.
 Alexius and Boniface SS., convent in Rome, 104, 113, 133, 134, 144, 197, 199.
 Al-Firach (=Prague), 30.
 Alfred, King, 272.
 Amazones, legendary tribe of, 307, 310.
 Ambrose S., 245.
- Anacletus S., Pope, 243.
 Anastasia, Yaroslav's daughter, 254.
 Anastasius, Abbot of Brzevnov, 113, 118, 124, 160 et seq.; *also see* Astrik, first Archbishop of Hungary.
 Anastasius, Vladimir's official in Kiev, 255.
 Andalusia, 314.
 Andreas and Benedict SS., legend of, 151.
 Andrew, King of Hungary, 234, 254.
 Angles, the, 314.
 Anglo-Saxons, the, 47.
 Anglo-Saxon mission, 20, 213.
 Anjou, dynasty of, 264, 266.
 Annales (annals of)
 — Altaich, 232.
 — Altheim, 83.
 — Bertiniani, 63, 312.
 — Cracovienses, 198.
 — of Fulda, 20, 21, 292, 293, 296.
 — of Hildesheim, 83, 115, 174, 196, 224, 226, 299, 300.
 — Juvaventium maiores, 23.
 — of Lambertus, 91.
 — Laureshamenses (of Lorch), 45.
 — of Nestor (Russian Primary Chronicle, Russian Annals), 66-68, 90, 91, 130, 168-174, 176, 178, 216, 217, 237, 238, 255, 282, 298-301, 304.
 — of Quedlinburg, 83, 87, 142, 146, 196.
 — of Salzburg, 206.
 — of Traska, 251.
 — Xantenses, 20.
 — *see also* Chronicles.
 "Annalista Saxo," 199, 230, 232.
 Anne, Byzantine wife of Vladimir of Kiev, 171-175.
 Anne, Yaroslav's daughter, 254.
 Annuary of the Chapter of Cracow, *see* Annales Cracovienses.
 An Nukabarda (=Langobards), 301-303.
 Anonymus Gallus, *see* Gallus.
 "Anonymi Gesta Hungarorum" ("Anonymus"), 153.
 Antes, (the, tribe), 13, 60, 64, 279, 280-286, 305, 309-311.
 Anthaib (country), 284, 285.
 Antioch (=Babylon), 175.
 Antonius, *see* Bruno's *Life of the five Brothers*.
 Antsai, Ants-as, Assaioi, the (=Antes tribes), 310.
 Apollinaris of Ravenna, martyrdom of, 245.
 Arabs, the, 2, 4, 5, 85, 89, 136, 183, 184, 240, 259, 311; of Bagdad, 63, 65.
 — Arab culture, 169, 268 et seq., 283, 302.
 — writers, 10, 63, 270 et seq., 283, 299 et seq.
 Archives of the Logothet of the Dromos, 268.
 Arculf, chronicler of the Holy Land, 237.
 Arduin of Ivrea, 186, 187.
 Aristotle, 183, 238.
 Arnold, biographer of S. Emmeran, 167.
 Arnulf, Germanic King of East Francia, 4, 18, 19, 32, 39, 149, 303.
 — son of Liutpold, Duke of Bavaria, 23-27, 29, 31, 34, 37.
 — Archbishop of Rheims, 120.

- Arpad, Magyar conqueror of Moravia, 153, 154, 215.
 — Dynasty of, 263, 266, 297.
 Ar-Rum, land of, 301, 302.
 Aschericus, Asskichericus, Asterichus, *see* Astrik.
 Askold of Kiev, 65-67.
 Assaioi, *se* Antsai.
 Assumption Church in Kiev, 239.
 Astrik, first Archbishop of Hungary (= Anastasius = Aschericus) 159-163, 165.
 Athos Holy Mountain, 25.
 Attigny on Aisne, 34.
 Attila, 154, 282.
 Augustine S., Conception of City of God, 2, 8, 44, 141, *De Civitate Dei*, 210; Augustine's and Gelasius' definition of the dual role of the *Sacerdotium* and *Imperium*, 189.
 Avars, the, 2, 5, 13-16, 60, 61, 64, 158, 183, 268, 269, 274, 282, 284-289, 294, 305.
 Babylón, 175, 300.
 Bagdad, 5, 63.
 Bainab, land of, 284.
 Baiuvari, the (=Boii), 20.
 Balami, Persian translator, 311.
 Baldwin, Latin King of Jerusalem, 237.
 Baltic Slavs, 7, 85, 181.
 — Tribes, *see* Aesti, Balts, Latvians, Lithuanians, Prussians.
 Balts, the, 12, 61, 130, 199, 281.
 Balzer O, 316, 317.
 Bamberg, 160, 165; Slavonic settlements in, 14; Bambergers, the, 210, 211.
 Banings, the, 284.
 "Banus." ruler of Southern Croats, 273.
 Bardas Phocas, revolt of, 171.
 Basil I, Byzantine Emperor, 45.
 — II, Byzantine Emperor, 171, 173, 252.
 Batu, Genghis Khan's grandson, 260.
 Bavarians, the, origin of, 20; conflict with Bohemians, 21, 22, 23, 80, 155, 158, 205, 206, 293.
 Bavaria, origin of name, 20; Slav settlements in, 20; invaded by Magyars, 4; relations with Bohemia, 7, 21, 25-27, 93, 193; Church policy, 21, 80, 82; rivalry with Saxony, 23 et seq., 82, 83, 84, 195; relations with Poland, 191, 207; relations with Hungary, 155, 221, 303.
 Bavarians, the, 20-23, 80, 155, 158, 205, 206, 293.
 Beleknegini, Geiza's wife, 155, 161, 162.
 Belial, 203.
 Belochrobati (=White Croats), 268.
 Beloozero, 62.
 Benedict, Brother, 200, 212; *see also* Bruno's *Life of the five Brothers*.
 — VI, Pope, 77, 80, 99.
 — VII, Pope, 99, 150, 167.
 — of Nursia, Life of, 245.
 — S., grave at Fleury, 123.
 — S., Order of, 75, 113.
 Benedictine schools, 95, 100, 101; Abbey in Prague, 112, 113.
 Berchthold, Arnulf's brother, 34, 35.
 Berengar of Friuli, 39.
 — of Ivrea, 35-37, 41, 60.
 Berlin, 5, 262.
 Bernard the Wise, chronicler, 237.
 Bernhard, Bishop of Halberstadt, 79.
 — Duke of Saxony, 191.
 Bernheim, German historian, 49.
 Berno, Abbot of Reichenau, 207.
 Bezprym, 218, 219, 223, 224.
 Bober river, 5, 14, 291, 292.
 "Bogurodzica," oldest Polish hymn, 124.
 Bohemia, occupied by Celts, 12, 14; under Moravian rule, 18; as tributary of the Empire, 9, 23 et seq.; relations with Bavaria, 7, 21, 25-27, 93, 193; relations with Poland, 70 et seq *passim*; relations with Hungary, 151 et seq.; 241 et seq., 263; contact with Russia, 242 et seq.; relations with Serbs, 270, 291; under Alanic rule, 285; conquered by Franks, 2, 292, 293; relations with White Croatia, 286, 293, 302, 304; migration of Slavs into, 293 et seq.
 Bohemians, the—origin of 20, 294; *see also* Czechs, 213, 245.
 Bohemian Forest, (mountains), 20; 28.
 Boii, Celtic tribes in Bohemia, 14, 20, 93, 119, 293, 294.
 Boiki (=Bohemia), 269.
 Boleslas I of Bohemia, 27, 42, 70, 81, 89, 96, 107, 118, 126, 153, 241, 251, 297, 301; murder of S. Wenceslas, 29; conflict with Henry I, 30 et seq.; war with Otto I, 33, 34; submits Bohemia to the Empire, 36, 37, 222; alliance with Poland, 57, 70-72; relations with Papacy, 75-77, 79; rivalry with the Slavník family, 92-94, 98.
 — II, of Bohemia, 75, 76, 89, 92, 109, 192, 241, 299; conflict with Otto II, 82, 84; attends Reichstag of Quedlinburg in 973, 83; relations with Poland, 85, 107, 115-118; alliance with Henry II of Bavaria, 86, 87, 99; relations with the Slavník family, 97, 105 et seq., 153.
 — III, of Bohemia, 192, 193, 204, 232.
 — the Great (the Brave), King of Poland, 84, 85, 109, 112, 116, 181, 223, 247, 252-254; plans of uniting all Slavdom, 119, 205 et seq., 217, 230, 233, 235, 257, 263, 265; alliance with Otto III, 8, 115, 142, 145-148; friendship with S. Adalbert, 124, 129, 229; relations with the Prussians, 131-134, 212; relations with the Holy See of Rome, 144, 148, 165, 212; receives the title of a "Patricius Romanorum," 145-148, 158, 185; relations with Hungary, 166, 214, 221; conflict with Henry II, 190 et seq.; friendship with Bruno of Querfurt, 200 et seq.; campaign against Russia, 215 et seq., 239, 299-301.
 — II, of Poland, 254.
 — III, of Poland, 254, 258.
 Bolgar on the Volga, occupied by Svyatoslav, 89.
 Boniface VI, Pope, 167, 174.
 Boniface and Alexius SS, convent in Rome, *see* Alexius.

- Book of Ceremony, *see* Constantine Porphyrogennetos.
 — Degrees, 173, 175.
 Boris and Gleb, SS, brothers of Svyatopolk, 176, 216, 217, 247.
 — biographers of, 178, 238 ; Life of, "Chenie," 176.
 Boris, Michael, Bulgarian Khagan, 16.
 Borzivoj, Duke of Bohemia, 21, 98.
 Bosporan, kingdom, 281.
 Bosphorus, (=Byzantium), 1, 42, 65, 149, 270.
 Bossuta, Polish Archbishop, 198.
 Botulf S., Abbot of Ikanhoe, 243, 244.
 Boz, King of the Antes, 281.
 Bozena, legend of, 205.
 Brackman, A., German historian, 49.
 Bralin on the Spree, *see* Berlin.
 Brandenburg, 28, 85 ; Diocese of, 51, 73 ; Bishop of, 206 ; March of, 262, 264, 266.
 Bratislava, 206.
 Brenner Pass, 37.
 Breslau, 234 ; diocese of (Vratislava), 142.
 Brezalauspurc, 206.
 Britain, 11.
 British Isles, 171.
 Brno, 2.
 Brodek, (=Furtel), S. Wenceslas' church in, 232.
 Bruckner, A., historian, 274.
 Brunabar, capital of the Havelians, 28.
 Bruno, Bishop of Augsburg, 195, 201, 202.
 Bruno, son of Duke of Carynthia, 121.
 — of Querfurt, missionary monk and biographer of S. Adalbert, 133, 134, 161, 163, 196-203, 228 ; Mission to Sweden, 213 ; mission to Kiev, 201, 216 ; martyrdom, 134, 212, 214 ; letter to Henry II, 182, 202-204 ; "Passio S. Adalberti," 25, 100, 102, 112, 114, 115, 117, 124, 152, 155, 160-163, 165, 182 ; "Life of the Five Brothers," 197, 200, 211.
 Brunswick, 14.
 Brzetislav, Odalrich's son, 214, 220-222, 226-234.
 Brzeznov, Benedictine Abbey at, 113, 162-164.
 Buda town, 263.
 Budech, Latin school at, 125.
 Budyshin, (=Bautzen) Peace Treaty at, (in 1018), 208, 214, 216.
 Bug, river, as boundary of Slav settlements, 12, 13, 53, 60 ; as a frontier of the Moravian Empire, 18, 292 ; as frontier of White Crotia, 286 ; as boundary of the Diocese of Prague, 78, 81, 89 ; as a trade route between the Baltic and the Black Sea, 277 ; tribes living along, 282 ; Vladimir's conquests towards, 92.
 Buga, White Crotian princess, 268.
 Buislaw (=Boleslas I of Bohemia), 80.
 Bulgaria, 3, 15, 214, 242, 252 ; contact with Frankish empire, 1, 16 ; conflict with Byzantium, 6, 16, 113, 282 ; conflict with Kievan Russia, 89, 90 ; Slavonic liturgy in, 173 et seq., 236, 241, 242.
 Bulgarian, autonomy of —church, 176, 177 ; —manuscripts, 236, 242 ; —origin of the Croats, 273 ; Bulgarian Patriarchate of Ochrida, 170, 174, 175, 177 ; refugees in Kiev, 173, 236, 246 ; —Slavs, 214 ; —State in Southern Russia 89, 90, 149, 284.
 Bulgarians (Bulgars), the, Danubian —, 17, 19, 80, 83, 89, 90, 173, 256, 275, 281, 282, 288, 291 ; Volga —, 5, 61, 63, 89, 90, 169, 259, 283.
 Burchard, Duke of Saxony, 23.
 — II. Duke of Suabia, 23, 24, 31.
 — Bishop of Worms, 219.
 Burdach, K., German historian, 49.
 Burgundiab, land, of, 284.
 Burgundian kingdom, 227.
 Burgundians, the, 1, 47, 281, 284.
 Burgundy, 4, 24, 35, 39, 47, 314.
 Burgwarde system, 26, 33, 129.
 Busine in Moravia, 206.
 Butzu, Magyar dignitary, 150.
 Buzhanians, the, 258, 282.
 Byzantine Church, 149, 176, 177, 236, 255 ; —civilisation, 21, 124, 125, 170, 237, 239, 240, 253, 256, 259 ; historians, 279 et seq. ; missionaries, 4, 17, 18.
 Byzantines, the, 7, 15, 38, 45, 65, 90, 136, 150, 171, 174, 202, 237.
 Byzantium, — *passim*.
 Bzanec, 206.
- Cachin tribe, (=Czechs), 271.
 Calabria, battle of in 982, 7, 85, 136.
 Calendar of the Russian Orthodox Church, 244.
 Calocza, Archbispopric of, 166.
 Canalitans, the, 291.
 Canaparius, S. Adalbert's biographer, 100, 102, 104, 105, 112, 114, 120, 121, 123, 133, 134, 165.
 Canute the Great, 213, 220, 225, 226.
 — S., 243, 284.
 Capet Hugh, 24.
 Carenthania, 291.
 Carinthia, 289, 290.
 Carlelli A., German historian, 49.
 Carloman, 303.
 Carolingian Dynasty, 5, 22, 23, 24, 34, 41, 46 ; empire, 33, 136, 149, 241.
 Casimir the Great, King of Poland, 259, 264.
 Casimir the Renovator, 227, 228, 234, 235, 254.
 Catalonia, 138.
 Caucasians the, 276.
 Cecilia S. (=Kalikyia), 244.
 Cedrenus, Byzantine chronicler, 68.
 Celestine S., 244.
 Celtic tribes, *see* Boii, Celts, Gauls.
 Celts, the, 13.
 Charlemagne, his revival of Western Christian Empire, 1-7, 16, 27, 231, 232, 262, 291, 293 ; destroys Avar Empire, 17, 294 ; converts Bavaria, 20 ; tradition of, 31-35, 49, 122, 123, 136, 139, 140, 158, 181-183, 203 ; political theories of, 3, 39, 41-47, 140, 145, 147, 188.
 Charles III, King of West Francia, 23, 24, 39.
 — IV, of Bohemia, 264.
 Chernigov, 258, 259.
 Cherven, *see* Czerwien.

- Childebert I, 44.
 Chlodvig, 44.
 Choroatos, *see* Chrobatus.
 Chorwatin (=Croats), 271.
 Christian Slavnik, author of the *Latin Legend of S. Venceslas*, 26, 93, 112, 126.
 Christian Strakhvass, 96, 97, 105, 111, 112, 124.
 Christinus, brother, 200; *see also* Bruno's *Life of the five Brothers*.
 Chrobatus (Chrovatos, Choroatos, Kuvratos), son of Porga, 268, 274, 287, 288, 289.
 Chronicles—"Continuation of Regino" by Adalbert of Magdeburg, 68, 69.
 —of Cosmas, *see* Cosmas.
 —Hungarian, *see* "Anonymi Gesta Hungarorum."
 —Hungaro-Polish, 194, 214.
 —Frankish, 20, 291.
 —of Kiev, *see* Annals of Nestor, 237.
 —"Pechersky Paterik."
 —Polish, *see* Gallus Anonymus.
 —Primary Russian, *see* Annals of Nestor.
 —Russian, *see* Annals of Nestor.
 —Saxon, *see* Thietmar, *also* Widukind.
 Chrovatos, *see* Chrobatus.
 Chuds, the, 298.
 Clement S., Pope, 243; *also* footnote p. 250.
 —S., disciple of S. Methodius, 246, 250, 251; church of, 250.
 —Smolyatich, Metropolitan, 237.
 Cluny, 100; reform 104, 127; Abbot of, *see* Mayolus.
 Collection of Canon Law of Cardinal Deusdedit, 106.
 Coloman of Hungary, 254.
 Columban and Gall SS., 243.
 Conrad I, of Franconia, 5, 22-24, 26, 46.
 Conrad II, German Emperor, 188, 189, 219, 220, 221, 223-227, 231.
 —the Red, Duke of Lotharingia, 35, 37, 38.
 —of Burgundy, 35, 36.
 —Duke of Mazovia, 262.
 Constantine the Great, 1, 31, 43, 44, 140-142, 188, 203.
 Constantine the Great, 1, 31, 43, 44, 45-47, 149, 252; "Porphyrogennetos," 10, 13, 38, 68; "Book of Ceremonies," 67, 68; "De Administrando Imperio," 15, 64, 268 et seq., 286-294, 297, 298, 304.
 —XI, 252.
 —Monomakh, 254.
 Constantine-Cyrillus, *see* Cyril and Methodius SS.
 Constantinople (=Byzantium), *passim*.
 "Continuation of Regino," *see* chronicles.
 Corbey, Abbey of, 192; monk of, *see* Thiddag.
 Corvey, Monastery of, 245; monk of, *see* Ivan S.
 Cosmas and Damian SS., 246.
 —Czech chronicler, 70, 71, 75-81, 92, 96, 97, 99, 105, 112, 117, 118, 120, 123-126, 152, 192, 193, 205, 214, 220, 222, 229, 231, 232, 257, 294, 295.
 Cracow, under Moravian rule, 18'; in the hands of the Przemyslides, 53, 72, 80; incorporated into Poland, 92, 107, 109, 192, 193; Diocese of, 142, 228-230; Slavonic tradition in, 250-252; as the centre of White Croatia, 64, 286, 290, 296 et seq., 199, 259, 272.
 Crescentii family, 139, 146, 174, 187, 189.
 Crimea, 63-65, 149, 277, 280, 314.
 Cristine of Sweden, wife of Mstislav, 254.
 Croatia, 3, 6, 263, 268; conquered by the Franks, 1, 16; Graeco-Slavonic literature in, 126, 242, 247, 248; conquered by Wenceslas III, 263, 264, included into the Habsburg's Empire, 266.
 Croatian origin of the Slavniks, 92, 93; of the first Hungarian Archbishop, 161, 166.
 Croats, the, 13, 18, 264; conquer the Slavs, 13, 15, 18, 64; join Otto's Christian Empire, 8; assimilated by Slavs, 15, 166, 311; by Poles, 107, 108; Graeco-Slavonic cult among the, 91-93, 242, 247, 256; migration to Dalmatia, 268; Dalmatian Croats, 16, 268, 269, 287; form a State North of the Carpathian Mountains, 270-275; non-Slavonic origin of the—273 et seq.; Croats in the Russian Annals, 298 et seq.; *see also* White Croatia.
 Crusades, the, 257.
 Cunegunde of Germany, 254.
 Cyprus, 177.
 Cyril, Bishop of Turov, 237, 238.
 —and Methodius SS., 3, 17, 18, 65, 67, 71, 97, 102, 103, 126-128, 166, 169, 236, 238, 243, 244, 247, 251, 256, 312.
 —S., church of in Kiev, 239.
 Cyrilitsa alphabet, 17, 252, 312.
 Czech, leader of the Czech tribe, 295.
 Czechs, the, *passim*; theories on origin of, 294-296; occupy Bohemia, 293 et seq.
 Czerwien (Cherven) Cities (=Red Cities), 64, 90, 217, 304.

 Dacia, 158, 310.
 Dacians, the, 273.
 Dagobert, King of the Franks, 287, 291.
 Dagome (=Mieszko I), 107; *Dagome Judex* Document, 107, 109, 144, 153, 156, 315, 318.
 Dalemensan (Dalemintzi) tribe, 14, 28, 273.
 Dalimir, Czech chronicler, 295.
 Dalmatia, 19, 126, 180, 268-270, 288, 289.
 Damascus, 237.
 Damasius S., 244.
 Danesh, the, 3; conversion of, 30, 47, 225.
 Daniel Abbot, 237.
 —of Galicia, 260.
 Danish Border, 14, 33, 69, 85, 86; dioceses, 50, 59.
 Dantzig (=Gdansk), 57, 131, 132.
 Danube river, as limit of Frankish expansion, 2, 16, 296; as frontier of Great Moravian Empire, 3, 108, 234; Slavonic penetration towards the, 14, 15, 281-283; rise of a Bulgarian State on the, 15, 89, 90, 284, 291; as frontier of Bavarian settlements, 20; as trade route, 64, 248; as a boundary between dioceses, 151, 153, 154; as frontier of Hungary,

- 166, 201—, 221; as frontier of Polish expansion, 194, 206; Croatian State on the—, 272; customs collection on the D. in tenth century, 303, 304; Alanic tribes on the, 308, 310.
 Danubian Basin: — invaded by Avars, 14; invaded by Magyars, 4, 19, 20, 149, 158, 201, 241; rise of the Hungarian State in the—, 221, 222; invaded by the Antes, 280, 282; Danubian Slavs, 275.
 “*De Administrando Imperio*,” see Constantine Porphyrogennetos.
 Denis S., grave of, 123.
 Denmark, 11, 48, 50, 69, 83, 225, 243.
 Derevlans (Derevlianians, Drevlians), the, 13, 67, 280, 298.
 Dervan, Serbian prince, 291.
 “Desiatinnaya” (=Church of Tithe) in Kiev, 255.
 Desna river, 66.
 Deusdedit, Cardinal, 106, 315, 316.
 Dioceses (Archbishoprics, Bishoprics and Metropolis), *see* Aarchus, Brandenburg, Caločza (Archb.), Cracow, Esztergom (=Gran Archb.), Gnesen (=Gniezno, Archb.), Halberstadt (Archb.), Hamburg and Bremen (Archb.), Havelberg, Kiev (Metr.), Kolberg, Magdeburg (Archb.), Mainz (Archb.), Meissen, Merseburg, Nitra, Oldenburg, Passau, Prague, Regensburg, Ribe, Rheims (Archb.), Salzburg (Archb.), Sandomierz (Archb.), Schleswig, Sirmium (Archb.), Vesprim, Zeitz; *also* Danish and Moravian Dioceses.
 Diocleans, the, 291.
 Dir of Kiev, 67, 302.
 Dnieper river, 6, 13, 60 et seq., 173, 201, 259, 277, 279–281, 299, 308, 309; as a trade route between the Baltic and the Black Sea, 64, 277; Nordic expansion along the—, 5, 63, 64.
 Dniester river, 5, 13, 64, 201, 280, 282, 285, 298, 300; as a trade route, 64, 277.
 Dobrynya, Vladimir's uncle, 170.
 Doclea, 16.
 Dodlo, Bishop of Brandenburg, 85.
 Doge of Venice, 180.
 Don river, 61, 64, 275, 279, 308, 310, 311.
Donatio Constantini Document, 43–45, 140–142, 188.
 Donets river, 279—281, 309.
 Drahomira, Vratislav's wife, 25, 28.
 Drava river, 3, 14, 16, 272.
 Dregovichians, the, 13, 280.
 Drevlians, the, *see* Derevlans.
 Drusus, 2.
 Dubravka, wife of Mieszko I, 70, 71, 73, 75, 84, 85, 109.
 Dulebians, the, 13, 280, 282, 285, 286, 298.
 Dvina river, 13, 66, 277, 281.
 Dyrrachium (Durazzo), 16.

 East Francia, *see* Francia.
 Eastern Galicia, *see* Galicia.
 — Pomerania, *see* Pomerania.
 — Schism, 244, 248.
 Eberhard of Bavaria, 31, 34.
 — brother of Conrad of Franconia, 23.
 Eckerhard (Ekkehard), Margrave of Meissen, 186, 190, 192, 205.
 Edgar, King, 244.
 Eginhard, biographer of Charlemagne, 42.
 Egypt, Vladimir's embassy to, 175.
 Eigenkirchen, system of property churches, 47.
 Elbe river, As boundary of Charlemagne's empire, 2, 16; Slavonic tribes along the Elbe, 2, 3, 5—9, 12, 13, 14, 32, 33, 53, 59, 60, 70, 74, 75, 181, 189; German penetration East of the—, 9, 18, 27–30, 33, 47, 51, 69, 85, 86, 129, 136, 185, 210, 227, 262; Serbian tribes west of the—, 18, 27, 30, 56, 270, 273, 285, 291, 294, 295; as the frontier of the Moravian empire, 18, 234, 292; Polish drive towards the—, 185, 204, 209, 210; Bohemian penetration along the—, 235; Scythian invasion along the—, 277; the Langobards on the—, 284.
 Elbing river, 132.
 Elias S., Church in Kiev, 67, 68.
 — Bishop of Novgorod, 238.
 Elisabeth, daughter of Yaroslav, 254.
 Elster river, 51.
 Emmeran S., 25; Church of, 151, 153.
 England, 7, 35, 52, 150, 220, 225, 254, 314.
 English expedition of Godwine, 225, 226.
 Enilda, wife of Boleslas the Great, 218.
 Epiphanius, chronicler, 237.
 Erak river, 282.
 Erfurt, 14.
 Eric the Victorious, Swedish King, 87, 88.
 Ermarich (Ermanaric), *King of the Goths*, 281, 310.
 Ernik, *see* Organa.
 Esztergom, Archbishopric of, 154, 155, 159, 160, 162, 165, 194, 221, 222.
 Etruscans, the, 275.
 Eudoxia, wife of Mieszko II, 254.
 Eugesippus, chronicler, 237.
 Euphemia, daughter of Vladimir Monomach, 254.
 Eupraxia, daughter of Vsevolod, 254.
 Ezekiel's prophecy, 305–309, 313.

 Farfa, Monastery of, 163–165.
 Felicitas S., 244.
 — and Adautus SS. Church, in Cracow, 250.
 Filemer, King of the Goths, 279.
 Finke, H., German historian, 49.
 Finnish tribes, Finno-Ungrian tribes, 4, 281; *see also*: Estonians, Finns, and Magyars.
 Finns, the, 61, 62, 66, 130, 310, 313.
 Fischhausen (=Romove), 131.
 Florian S., 244.
 Forchheim, election of Conrad in (in 911), 22.
 “Fragments of Prague,” 126.
 France, 3, 7, 32, 34, 39, 254, 314.
 Francia 3, 268, 269; East Francia, 4, 5, 18, 19, 22, 28, 32, 34, 39, 47, 93, 304;
 West Francia, 4, 22, 23, 24, 34, 39, 47.
 Franconia, 2, 24, 34, 35, 52.
 Frankfurt, Synod at (in 1006), 165.

- Frankish Chronicles, 20, 291, 292.
 — Church, 128.
 — Culture, 16.
 — Empire, 2 et seq., 16 et seq., 28 ;
 disintegration of, 22, 42.
 — Nobility, 45.
 — tradition, 22, 23.
 Franks, the, expansion of, 1 et seq., 11,
 16 et seq. ; penetration into South-
 Eastern Europe, 16, 17, 93, 128, 292,
 296 ; influenced by Roman tradition,
 42 et seq., 257 ; conflict with White
 Serbia, 287, 291 ; relations with Slavs,
 296, 298, 302.
 Fredegar, Frankish historian, 284, 285,
 287, 291.
 Frederick II, of Germany, 260.
 — Archbishop of Mainz, 33, 34, 36, 37.
 French culture, 2.
 Frisia, 23.
 Frisians, the, 24.
 Fritzlar, election at (in 918), 23.
 Friuli, 1.
 Fulda, Slavonic settlements in, 14 ; Abbot
 of, 50 ; Annals of, see Annales.
 Furtel, see Brodek.
- Gaihani, Arabian traveller and writer, 201.
 Galicia, 258-260, 265, 277, 286, 298 ;
 Eastern—91, 285, 303 ; Western—285,
 303 ; origin of name, 258.
 Gallen St., 244.
 Gallus Anonymous, Polish chronicler, 52,
 71, 131, 142, 198, 214, 247, 249, 253.
 Gardisi, Arab writer, 271.
 Gaudentius, see Radim-Gaudentius.
 Gaul, 1, 11, 20, 45, 139, 180, 183, 284.
 Gauls, the, 314.
 Gaushof, F. L., German historian, 49.
 Gdansk, see Dantzig.
 Gebhard, Bishop of Prague, 77-79.
 Geiza (Geyza), S. Stephen's father, 149,
 150, 152, 155, 159, 162, 164.
 Gelasius, Pope, 141, 189.
 Genghis Khan, 260.
 George Podiebrady, 265.
 George the Monk, chronicler, 237.
 George, Metropolitan of Kiev, 176, 178,
 179.
 Georgia, 259.
 Gerard, Bishop of Toul, 101, 127.
 Gerbert of Aurillac, see Sylvester II, Pope.
 Germanic tribes, see Angles, Anglo-
 Saxons, Bavarians, Burgundians, Danes,
 Franks, Frisians, Goths, Heruls, Langobards (Lombards), Lotharingians, Marcomans, Norsemen (Nordic tribes), Ostrogoths, Rugii, Quades, Saxons, Scandinavians, Suabians, Swedes, Thuringians, Vandals and Vikings.
 Germanicus of S. Spas, Abbot, 179.
 Germans, the, *passim*.
 Germany, *passim*.
 Gesenke Forest (Jeseniky Yosurjoll), 284.
 Giec, 229.
 Gierke, O. von, German historian, 49.
 Giesebricht, W. von, German historian, 49.
 Giselbert, son of Reginar of Frisia, 24.
 Giseler, Archbishop of Magdeburg, 186.
- Glagolitic alphabet ("Glagolitsa"), 17,
 252, 312.
 — Fragments of Kiev, 246, 247, 250.
 — Fragments of Vienna, 247.
 Glatz, county of, see Kladsko.
 Godard S., 248.
 Godehard S., biographer of, 200.
 Godwine's expedition to Denmark, 225,
 226.
 Gog, ruler of Magog, 305-307.
 Golden Horde, see Kipchak.
 Gostomysl, Obodrite prince, 245.
 Goswin, Canon of Mainz, 243.
 Gotha, Slavonic remnants on the site of, 14.
 Goths, the, in Spain, 1, 3, 7, 47 ; migrate
 from Scandinavia to the Black Sea,
 63, 64, 130, 277, 279 ; Empire of 265,
 281 ; conflict with the Huns, 273,
 274, 285.
 Gnesen (=Gniezno), 8, 53 ; S. Adalbert's
 stay in, 124 ; grave of S. Adalbert in,
 131, 133 ; Otto III's visit to, 142-145,
 148 ; captured by Brzetislav, 228-230 ;
 crowning of Wenceslas II in, 263 ;
 controversy over Gnesen-Schinesne, 318 ;
 Archbishopric of, 144, 147, 165, 198,
 200, 228.
 Graeco-Byzantine culture, 18, 237.
 Graeco-Roman civilisation, 128, 183, 236.
 Graeco-Slavonic culture and literature,
 7, 18, 21, 71, 97, 103, 126, 127, 166,
 251, 252, 256 ; see also Greek tradition
 and influence.
 Gran, see Esztergom.
 Granum Catalogi praesulum Moraviae, 99.
 Greece, 104, 168, 239, 287.
 Greek Cities in Russia, 277 ; Holy Fathers,
 238 ; missionaries, 67, 128, 250 ; Greek
 and Russian ecclesiastical Rule, 238 ;
 tradition and influence, 171, 177, 183,
 218, 233, 239.
 Greeks, the, 12, 89, 128, 169, 170, 172,
 177, 253.
 Gregoire, H., 274, 288.
 Gregory V, Pope, 121.
 — VII, Pope, 103, 126, 156-158.
 — the Great's sermons in Slavonic
 liturgy, 245, 246.
 — of Tours, S., 44.
 Grunwald, battle of (in 1410), 265.
 Gumpold, Bishop of Mantua, 126.
 — author of Latin Legend of S. Wenceslas, 246.
 Guncelin, 190.
 Gunhild, Canute's daughter, 220.
 Gunter, H., German historian, 49.
 Gunther, German hermit, 199, 200, 220,
 226.
 Gylas, ruler of East Hungary, 150, 221.
 Gytha, wife of Vladimir Monomakh, 254.
- Habsburg, dynasty, 266.
 Hadrian I, Pope, 43.
 Hadrian II, Pope, 17.
 Hahn, L., German historian, 49.
 Halberstadt, diocese of, 59, 79.
 Halicz, town in Galicia, 258, 259.
 Haller, J., German historian, 49.

- Hamburg, 14, 85, 243; Bishop of, 30.
 — and Bremen Archbishopric, 50; Archbishop of see Adalgar.
 Hampe, K., German historian, 49.
 Hanseatic League, 259.
 Harald, King of Denmark, ("Blue Tooth") 48, 50, 51, 87.
 — of Norway, 254.
 Harkavy, 311.
 Harvadia (=Carpathian Mountains), 284, 285.
 Hatto, Archbishop of Mainz, 75.
 Hauck, A., German historian, 49.
 Hauptmann, L., Yougoslav historian, 275, 289.
 Havel river, 28, 270.
 Havelberg, diocese of, 51, 73; destroyed by Slavs, 85; Bishop of —, 207.
 Hedvig of Anjou, *see* Jadwiga.
 Heimpel, H., German historian, 49.
 Helen, *see* Olga.
 Hellenistic culture, 3, 4, 183, 255.
 Helmhold, chronicler, 86, 129.
 Hemma, mother of Boleslas III of Bohemia, 192.
 Henry the Fowler, Duke of Saxony and King of Germany, 5, 7, 23 et seq., 36, 46, 80, 82, 83, 86, 138, 150, 241.
 Henry, Duke of Bavaria (Otto I's brother), 32, 34, 36, 37.
 — II, Duke of Bavaria (the "Quarrelsome"), 81 et seq., 99, 157.
 — German Emperor (son of Henry the "Quarrelsome"), 8, 9, 146, 182; conflict with Boleslas the Great, 185 et seq., *passim* till 222.
 — III, German Emperor, 158, 188, 220, 222, 226, 231, 233, 234.
 — IV, German Emperor, 77, 99, 254.
 — I, of France, 254.
 — of Huntingdon's History of England, 225, 226.
 — the Lion, Duke of Saxony, 181.
 — Margrave of the Nordgau, 191, 193-195.
 — II, Polish Duke, 260.
 — von Stade, Margrave of the Nordmark, 254.
 Heraclius, Emperor, 15, 269, 270, 286-288.
 Hercynian Forest (Myrkuidr), 284.
 Heribert of Vermandois, 34.
 Hermann, Duke of Suabia, 186.
 Hermann Billung, 33, 34, 47, 48, 51, 56.
 — Duke of Suabia, 24, 35.
 Herodotus, 307, 308.
 Heros, (=Rhône), 305.
 Heruls, the, 281.
 Hervarar, Nordic Saga, 284, 285.
 Hevelians, the, 28, 48.
 Hilarion, Metropolitan of Kiev, 236, 237.
 Hindus, the, funeral customs of, 271.
 Hodo, Margrave, 57, 58, 83.
 Hohenzollern dynasty, 264, 266.
 Holland, 2.
 Holstein, 28, 86.
 Holy Land, 104, 237, 257.
 Holy See (Holy City, Papacy), 7, 17, 39 et seq., 72, 74, 75, 80, 84, 107 et seq., 150, 209, 315-317.
 Holy Spear, 31.
 Holy Wisdom (S. Sophy's) Church, in Kiev, 239, 240; — in Novgorod, 239.
 Homer, 238.
 Honorius, Pope, 270.
 Horithi, *see* Hrvat.
Hospodine Pomiluy Ny, Oldest Czech Hymn, 125.
 Howorth H., English historian, 273.
 Hron river, 154, 296.
 Hrvat, (Horithi, =Croat), 271, 273; also *see* Jrvab.
 Hugh Capet, Duke of the Franks and King of France, son of Hugh the Great, 24, 34, 35, 120.
 — the Great, Count of Paris, Duke of the Franks, 34, 35.
 — Count of Provence (of Burgundy), King of Lombardy, 24, 31, 35.
 Hungarian *Donatio* to Rome, 156-158.
 Hungarian Chronicle, *see* "Anonymi Gesta Hungarorum."
 Hungarians, the, *passim*.
 Hungaro-Polish Chronicle, *see* Chronicles.
 Hungary, *passim*; Christianisation of Hungary, 148 et seq.
 Huns, the, 13, 15, 64, 149, 274, 281, 282, 284, 285, 306, 310.
 Hussites, 265.
- Iasi, the 310.
 Ibn Rustah, Arab writer, 271, 309.
 Ibrahim Ibn Jacob, Jewish-Arabian traveller, 52, 80, 105, 130, 302.
 Idarisi, 282.
 Idrisi, Arab Geographer, 154.
 Igor, Oleg's son, Duke of Kiev, 5, 66, 67, 298, 302.
 — Yaroslav's son, 255.
 Ikanhoe, Abbot of, *see* Botulf S.
 Illyricum, Province of, 14-16, 268, 270.
 Ilmen, Lake, 62.
Immenik, list of Bulgarian rulers, 288.
 Ingeburge, Canute's wife, 254.
 Ingegerde of Sweden, 254.
 Ingelheim, Hostag at (in 928), 26; — Synod at, 50.
 Innocent, 186.
 — IV, Pope, 260.
 Iomsborg, *see* Wollin.
 Ipolitus, Polish Archbishop, 198.
 Iranians, the, 276, 280, 305, 314; *see also* Sarmatians and Scythians.
 Irene, Empress of Constantinople, 42.
 Irish missionaries, 20.
 Iruik, Bulgarian ruler mentioned in the "Immenik," 288.
 Isaak, 200; *see also* Bruno's *Life of the five Brothers*.
 Islam, 5, 149, 202, 265, 266; — culture, 90.
 Istria, 1, 37, 42.
 Isyaslav, Yaroslav's son, 176, 234, 254, 258.
 Italian culture, 2—missionaries in Hungary, 199.
 Italy, 1, 3 et seq., 11, 24; German intervention in, 24, 31 et seq., 85; S. Adalbert's stay in, 101 et seq.; Otto II in Italy, 120, 136, 167, 174, 180, 183, 184, 188, 220, 260, 286.

Ivan, S., hermit of Bohemia, 245.
Ivan the Terrible, Tzar of Russia, 267.
Iwein, see Unwanus.

Jacob, monk, panegyrist of S. Vladimir, 67, 68, 172, 178, 238; "Skazanie," 176.
Jadwiga (Hedvig) of Anjou, Queen of Poland, 264.
Jagello, Grand Duke of Lithuania, King of Poland, 264, 465.
Jagellon Dynasty, 265, 266, 281.
Jagic, V., 274.
Jahna (=Meissen), capital of the Sorabs, 28.
Jaromir, brother of Boleslas III of Bohemia, 192-196, 204, 205, 226.
Jerome, S., 306, 309.
Jerusalem, 103, 104, 175, 237.
Jews, the, 62, 81, 105, 106, 169.
John VIII, Pope, 17.
— IX, Pope, 22, 150.
— XII, Pope, 41, 60, 73.
— XIII, Pope, 73 et seq.
— XIV, Pope, 174.
— XV, Pope, 102, 110, 111, 174, 175, 315.
— Sobieski, King of Poland, 266.
— the Baptist, 246.
— S. Chrysostom, 238.
— II, Metropolitan of Kiev, 176-178, 238.
— Tzimisces, 89, 90.
— of the Mangled Fingers, 140, 141.
— the Usurper, 305, 306.
— missionary brother, 200; *see also Bruno's Life of the five Brothers.*
Jordan, First Polish Bishop of Poznan, 72-74.
Jordanes, 279-281, 306, 310.
Josurjöll (Jeseniky), *see Gesenke Forest.*
Jrvab (Jrvat, Khurdab), Slavonic capital, 271, 272.
Judaism, Khazars converted to, 169.
Judith, wife of Brzetislav, 220, 221.
Justinian, 1.

Kalikyia (Cecilia) S., 244.
Kalokyres, Nicophorus' ambassador, 89.
Kama river, 61.
Kazenz, *see Kosentzes.*
Kehr, P., chronicler, 148.
Kelagast, 282.
Kernaka, *see Organa*, 288.
Khagan, Bulgarian, 15, 16; of the Khazars, 62, 63, 169; of the Avars, 282.
Khazaria, 62, 63, 169.
Khazars, the, 5, 60, 61-66, 149, 169, 201, 202, 271, 273, 305, 311-313.
Kherson, 171-173, 175, 177, 178.
Khoruntianians, the, 301.
Khurdab, *see Jrvab.*
Kiev, 5, 6, 8, 60; occupied by Norsemen, 64 et seq., 81, 88 et seq., 130; Christian penetration to, 167 et seq., 202, 210, 213; occupied by Boleslas the Great, 216, 317; cultural importance of, 236-261; incorporated into Poland, 265; competes with Poland for Galicia, 298 et seq., 318; Metropolis of, 66, 178; transferred to Moscow, 265; *see also Ukrainians.*

Kipchak (Empire of the Golden Horde), 260.
Kladsko (Glatz), county of, 92, 108.
Klukas, 268.
Koenig, E., 307.
Kolberg (Kolobrzeg), bishopric of, 142.
Konigsberg, 131, 132.
Koros river, 201.
Kosentzes (Kazenz), Croatian chieftain 268, 289, 290.
Kotzilis, Frankish prince, 269.
Krivichians, the, 13, 280, 298.
Kumans, the, 258, 260.
Kunigunde, Henry II's wife, 218.
Kunegunde, daughter of Otto, Margrave of Meissen, Igor's wife, 254.
Kurt, Bulgarian ruler mentioned in the *Immenik*, 288.
Kurzim, prince of, 93.
Kutroguri, tribe of, 284.
Kuver, Avar governor in Pannonia, 288, 289.
Kuvratos, Bulgarian Khagan, 273, 287-289.
Kuyavians (=Mazovians), 212.

Ladislas the Bald, of Hungary, 253.
— the Short, King of Poland, 264.
Ladoga Lake, 62, 63.
Lambert(us), *see Mieszko II.*
Lampertus, Bishop of Cracow, 251.
Langobardorum Origo Gentis, 284.
Langobards, the, 284, 285; *see also Lombards.*
Latin, culture, 2; —rite, 4, 250, 251
traditions, 233, 257, 258; Latin Legends of S. Wenceslas, *see Christian Strakhvas and Gumpold*; Latin school at Budech, *see Budech*; *also see under: Roman.*
Latvian lands, 265; tribes, 129, 130.
Laurentius, Monk of Monte Cassino, 104.
Lausitz, *see Lusatia.*
Lebusa, Battle of (in 932), 30.
Lechfeld, battle of (in 955), 5, 37, 39, 51
69, 71, 88, 93, 107, 149, 222, 252.
Lemusians, the, 92.
Lenzen, battle of (in 929), 30.
Leo, S., cult of in Kievan Russia, 243, 244.
— III, Pope, 1, 42, 43, 45.
— IX, Pope, 127.
— III (*Isauricus*), Iconoclast Emperor, 43.
— VI, Byzantine Emperor, 66.
— Abbot of Rome, 104, 105.
— of Vercelli, Bishop, 140, 142.
Leszek, legendary ancestor of Mieszko I, 52.
Levy Hradec, first church in Bohemia, 21, 98.
Libice, residence of the Slavnik Dukes, 95, 97, 112, 116 et seq., 162, 264.
Libutius, Bishop of Mainz, 69.
Licikaviki (=Poles), 54, 55.
Lignica (Lignitz), battle of (in 1241), 260.
Linus S., Pope, 243.
Lithuania, 264, 265.
Lithuanians, the, 129, 130, 265.
Liudolf, Duke of Suabia, Otto I's son, 35, 37, 41.
Liutici, *see Veletians.*
Liutpold, Duke of Bavaria, 23.

- Liutprand, Bishop of Cremona, chronicler, 35.
Lobelos, Croatian chieftain, 268.
"Logothet of the Dromos," Archives of, 268.
Lombards, the, 1, 7, 47, 314; *see also* Langobards.
Lombardy, 1, 6, 7, 23, 31 et seq.
Lorraine, 127.
Lothar, Son of Hugh of Lombardy, 35, 36.
Lotharingia, 23, 33, 35.
Lotharingians, the, 22, 23.
Louis the Pious, Frankish Emperor, 45, 63.
— II, Frankish Emperor, 45.
— the German, 4, 17, 292, 303.
— the Child, 19, 22.
— IV, King of France, 32, 34, 35.
— of Anjou, Hungarian King of Poland, 264.
— Jagellon, King of Bohemia, 265, 266.
— of Burgundy, 39.
Lovat river, 66, 281.
Lublin Union, (in 1569), 265.
Lubush district, 264.
Lucas and Elias, Bishops of Novgorod, 238.
Luchanians, the, 258, 282.
Lucy S., 244.
Ludmila S., Borzoyvov's wife, 7, 21, 25; cult of, 242, 248.
Lusatia (Lausitz, Lusace), 190, 204, 208, 223, 264, 284, 294.
Lusatian culture, 12.
Lusatians, the, 14, 55, 56.
Lutta river, 310.
Luxemburg dynasty, 264, 266.
Lwow, 260.
Lyakhs (=Poles), 90, 307.
- Madeconian dialect, influence on Old Slavonic scriptures, 238.
Magak, King of the Valinians, 238.
Magdeburg, 14, 95; Archbishopric of, 6, 59, 60, 70, 72 et seq., 95 et seq., 127, 148, 182, 197, 199, 201, 228; Benedictine Abbey and School, 95, 100, 242; jurisdiction of, 60, 72, 73, 75, 147.
Magnus S., 243.
Magog, land of, 307, 309.
Magri town, 194.
Magyars, the, 4 et seq.; invasion of, 21, 26, 28 et seq.; defeated in the battle of Lechfeld, *see* Lechwald, 64; converted to Christianity, 148 et seq., 249; cut contact between West Europe and Byzantium, 183, 184, 247 — driven West by the Pechenegs, 201, 202, 311; infiltrate from the Danube towards the Carpathian Mountains, 214, 221; break up the Moravian Empire, 234, 241, 242, 257, 297, 299, 303; relations with the Croats (White Croatia), 268, 269, 302, 304; *see also* Onogeurs, Ostyaks, Ukeri, Voguls.
Mainz, 44, 77, 121-123, 163, 244; coronation rite of—, 46; Reichstag in (in 1085), 77; Archbishop of, 37, 101, 102, 232; Archbishopric of—, 49, 82, 113, 151.
Malmfrid, daughter of Monomach, 254.
Mammias S., Church of—in Constantinople, 67.
- Manchu tribes, 282.
Marchfeld, battle of (in 1278), 263.
Marcomans, the, 14, 20.
Marcus Aurelius, 2.
Marianus S., Abbot of Regensburg, *Life of*, 248.
Margaret S., Cult of in Kievan Russia, 244.
Marquart, 302.
Martin S., of Tours, 243, 244; grave of, 123; Abbey of in Gran, 159-164.
Martina S., cult in Kievan Russia, 244.
Marvan Kalif, 311.
Mary S., Church of in Cracow, *see* Felicitas and Adauctus SS.
— Monastery of in the Slavonic Province, 163-165.
— daughter of Vladimir, 254.
Maslav of Mazovia, 234.
Massagetes, *see* Misoch.
Ma'sudi, Arab chronicler, 270, 271, 273, 283, 291, 300-302.
Mathilda, Duchess of Lotharingia, 218, 253.
Matilda, second wife of Henry I, 32.
Matthaeus, missionary brother, 200; *see also* Bruno's *Life of the five Brothers*.
Mauritius S., Abbey of, 60; Spear of, 146, 203.
Maurus S., grave of, 123.
— of Pecz, Bishop, 151.
Maxim S., Abbey of — in Trier, 60.
Mayolus, Abbot of Cluny, 101, 127.
Mazovia, 234.
Mazovians (Kuyavians), the, 53, 212.
Mazurians Lakes, 130.
Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 28, 208.
Meillet A., 275.
Meissen, 28, 86, 92, 99, 190, 208, 264; Diocese of, 73, 74; *see also* Jahna.
Merians, the, 298.
Merseburg, 33, 52, 155, 190, 191, 197; Diocese of, 73, 74, 207.
Mesaritz (Międzyrzecz), 124, 161, 196; Abbey of, 163.
Meshech, *see* Misoch.
Mesheqqod (=Mieszko), 80.
Misia, 151, *see* Moesia.
Methodius S., *see* Cyril and Methodius SS; disciples of—, 128, 241 et seq.; Legend of, 21, 150, 242, 246, 292.
Mezamir, 282.
Michael S., Church of in Kiev, 239.
— I, Byzantine Emperor, 42.
— III, Byzantine Emperor, 17, 65.
— Bishop of Regensburg, 79, 80.
— Michael of Gurgen, Russian Bishop, 178.
Międzyrzecz, *see* Mesaritz.
Mieszko I (Mesheqqod, Missica), Duke of Poland—ancestors of, 6, 16, 52, 88; unites Polish tribes into a Central European State, 8, 16, 51, 119, 209, 235, 257, 304; first clash with German Empire over Pomerania, 6, 51-54; introduces Christianity into Poland, 6, 7, 70-72; founds the Bishopric of Posen, 72, 74, 144; organises a regular standing army, 52, 131, 290; pays tribute to Emperor Otto for lands between the Baltic and the river Warta, 54-59, 74; co-operates with the Germans

in fighting against the Veletians, 55-59, 87, 204; marries Dubravka daughter of Boleslas I of Bohemia, 70-72; relations with Bohemia, 70 et seq., 85-87, 92; war with Bohemia over Cracow, 106-110, 193; attends the Reichstag of Quedlinburg, 83, 87; backs Bavarian revolt against Otto II, 84, 86; relations with Danes and Scandinavians, 87, 88, 213; sends embassy to Rome, 74-77, 144; offers Poland to the Holy See of Rome, *see Dagome Iudex* document; relations with Russia, 88 et seq., 259, 300; death of, 112, 299.

— II (Lambertus), 205, 206, 218 et seq., 235, 253, 254.

Miliduch, Serbian Duke, 291.

Milsko, 190.

Milzi, Sorbian tribe, 196, 316.

Minorsky, V., 271.

Miracula S. Demetrii, 288.

Misoch (Massagetes, Meshech), prince, 305-309.

Missica, *see* Mieszko I.

Mistivoi, Duke of the Obodrites, 86.

Mitislav, Duke of the Obodrites, 208.

Mlada, daughter of Boleslas I, of Bohemia, 75-77, 84.

Moesia, Roman province of, 308.

Mohammed, 5

Mohammedanism, 169; *see also* Islam.

Mohammedans (Moslems, Musulmans), the, 3, 15, 81, 169, 260.

Mohra (Mora Alemure) river, 316.

Moimir I, Moravian Duke, 17, 19, 53.

— II, 19, 21, 251, 296.

Moimirs, dynasty 3, 19, 293.

Moldavia, 265.

Molitva na diavola, Russian transcription of a prayer against the Devil, 244.

Mongols, the, invasion of, 171, 239, 259-260, 281, 282.

Monte Cassino, Benedictine Abbey, 104, 113, 197.

Mora, *see* Mohra river.

Morava river, as boundary of the Moravian Empire, 3; Valley of—as a trade route, 64; Slav settlements in the valley of, 116, 296, 301; Czech penetration crosses the, 154, 221; Scythian invasion along the, 277.

Moravia (Great Moravia, Moravian Empire), *passim*; dukes of, 4, 17, 19, 21, 53, 293.

Moravian Church, 19, 21, 150, 251; diocese, 77, 82, 98, 99, 151, 157; Bishop, 81.

Moravians, the, 20, 21, 53, 64, 183, 213, 214, 234, 270, 291, 301.

Moschoi, Scythian tribe, 307.

Moscow, 259, 265.

Moses, S., 252.

Moskva river, 259.

Moslems, *see* Mohammedans.

Mstislav, Duke of Kiev, son of Vladimir Monomakh, 238, 254, 258.

Muchlo, Croatian chieftain, 268.

Mulde river, 33.

Mundzucus, Attila's father, 306.

Munich, Imperial Archives of, 78.

Musokios, Slavonic chieftain, 283.
Musulmans, the, *see* Mohammedans.

Naccon (Nāqūn), Duke of the Obodrites, 80.

Narentanians, the, 291.

Naum, S., S. Methodius' disciple, 126.

Nemsi, *see* Nimpesch.

Neophyt of Chernigov, Russian bishop, 178.

Nereditsa, church in Novgorod, 239.

Nestor, monk of Pechersky Monastir, 176, 238; author of *Chtenie*, 176; also of the Life of Theodosius Pechersky and of S. Mstislav of Kiev, 238.

— Annals of (Russian Primary Chronicle, Chronicle of Kiev), *see* Annales.

Nicephorus Phocas, Byzantine Emperor, 89.

Nicetas of Belogorod, Russian bishop, 178.

Nicholas, S., church of in Teschen, 250.

Niemen river, 130, 277.

Nikon, chronicler, 167, 168, 173, 175, 179.

Nilus, S., Greek Abbot of Valleteluce, 104, 105, 120, 125.

Nimpesch (Nemsi), siege of (in 1017), 207.

Nitra, 2, 17; diocese of 128, 151, 153.

Nizhni-Novgorod, 259.

Nogat canal in the Vistula delta, 133.

Nord-Thüringen, 57.

Normandy, Duchy of, 35.

Norsemen, the, 5, 22, 52, 60 et seq.; *see also* Scandinavians and Vikings.

Norway, 171, 220, 225, 243.

Notec river, 54, 59.

Notkerius of Liege, 121.

Novgorod (Novgorod-Pskov), 5, 61 et seq., 88, 90, 130, 170, 172, 217, 239, 240, 258-260, 280, 281.

Obodrites, the, 14, 28, 30, 33, 47, 51, 56, 82, 208.

Ochrida, *see* Bulgarian Patriarchat.

Otar, Attila's uncle, 306.

Oda, fourth wife of Boleslas the Great, 218.

— (Ote), second wife of Mieszko I, 85, 107, 224, 315, 316.

— Svyatoslav's wife, 254.

Odalrich (Udalrich), Bohemian Duke, 192-195, 204-206, 220 et seq.

Oder river, German expansion towards the, 5, 30, 51, 55-57, 262; Polish expansion over and to the mouth of the, 8, 55-58, 70, 76, 88; Slavonic settlements along the, 12, 54, 85, 86, 118, 210, 235; as a frontier of Poland, 16, 53-59, 74, 316, 318; Germanic tribes in the neighbourhood of the, 13; Nordic settlements at the mouth of the, 52, 88, 226; Sarmatian penetration reaches the, 285.

Odoacer, 284.

Oka river, 61, 259.

Olaf, S., 243.

— Tryggvason, 171.

— Skotkonung of Sweden, 213.

Oldenburg, bishop of, 208; diocese of, 51

Oleg of Novgorod, Igor's father, 66, 298-300, 302.
— Svyatoslav's son, 90.
Olga (Helen, Helga), wife of Igor, 67-69, 89-91, 172.
Olomouc, 264.
Olympus Mount, 287.
Onogours, the, 149.
Organa, (Ernik, Irnik, Kernaka), Bulgarian chieftain, 287, 288.
Orosius' *History of the World*, 272.
Ossentians, the, 310.
Ostmark (Austria), 92, 93, 222, 233, 303.
Ostrogoths, the, 281.
Ostyaks, the, 149.
Ota, *see* Oda Mieszko's wife.
Othlo's "Collection of Visions," 233.
Othlon (Othloh), biographer of S. Wolfgang, 77, 79, 82, 150.
Othloh of S. Emmeran in Regensburg, author of the Life of SS Columban and Gall, 243.
Otrik, Rector of Magdeburg Episcopal school, 95, 97.
Otto I, Roman Emperor of the German Nation,—revives Charlemagne's Empire 6, 32, 33, 39 et seq., 123, 136 et seq., 181 et seq., 268, 302; crushes the Magyars, 5, 37, 51, 71, 88, 149, 241, 291; conquests and plan for converting Slavonic lands, 6, 7, 47 et seq., 59, 60, 86, 95, 129, 138, 158, 199; relations with Poland, 7, 54 et seq., 70, 71; receives tribute from Mieszko I, 54-59, 74; relations with Bohemia, 29, 33 et seq., 71 et seq., 89, 94, 98; expedition to Italy, 35, 36, 41, 57, 77, 136; intervention in France, 35, 36; relations with Papacy, 35, 36, 39 et seq., 72 et seq.; grants the *Privilegium Ottonianum* to Pope John XIII, 41, 188; coronation in Rome, 41; holds Reichstag at Quedlinburg in 973, 80, 83, 91, 167; interior policy towards other German dukes, 34 et seq., 83; relations with Russia, 60, 68-70, 91, 95, 167, 179.
— II, German Emperor,—interventions in Italy, 7, 85, 120, 167; relations with Bohemia, 79, 82, 99, 101; relations with Bavaria, 81 et seq.; sends mission to Russia, 168, 179, 183; death in Calabria, 7, 85, 86, 136, 138, 147.
— III, German Emperor,—his conception of a Christian Empire, 8, 122, 123, 136 et seq., 180 et seq., 197 et seq., 209 et seq., 262; *Renovatio Imperii Romanorum*, 8, 123, 139, 143-145, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 187, 189, 252; election of, 86; struggle with the Velebitians, 85; Alliance with Mieszko I, 87, 109; relations with Bavaria, 99; alliance with Boleslas the Great, 115, 142 et seq., 190-191, 199; pilgrimage to Gnesen, 142-145, 148; friendship with S. Adalbert, 8, 120 et seq., 133, 135, 142, 181, 242; visits to Rome, 120, 121, 174; relations with Pope Sylvester II, 8, 120, 138, 140-143, 180, 188, 189, 197, 199, 212; relations with Hungary, 149 et seq.; relations with Russia, 169, 179;

friendship with Bruno of Querfurt, 197, 198; death of and its consequences, 183, 184, 198; Otto's ideals forfeited by Henry II, 185 et seq., 202, 209 et seq.
— of Saxony, 22.
— of Schweinfurt, Duke of Suabia, 220.
— Mieszko II's brother, 224, 226.
— Margrave of Meissen, 254.
Ottoman Turks, 265.
Ottonian Renaissance, 122, 183.

Pannonia, 2, 3, 14, 17, 19, 79, 128, 149, 151-153, 158, 269, 272, 282, 286, 288, 289.
Papacy, *see* Holy See, also Rome.
Paris, 35, 156.
Passau, Bishopric of, 151.
Passio S. Adalberti Martyris, by anonymous author, 124, 131, 132, 163.
Patzianks, *see* Pechenegs.
Paul, Archbishop, incumbent of Kherson, 178.
Paulus Diaconus, Langobardian chronicler, 284, 285.
Pavia, 36, 101, 187.
Pechenegs, the, 4, 89, 90, 201, 202, 216, 217, 258, 269-271, 298, 311.
Pechersky Paterik, *see* Chronicles.
Peene river, 33.
Pelasgians, the, 275.
Pereum Monastery near Ravenna, 197, 199.
Pereyaslav, 90, 258.
Persian Geographer, 271, 272.
Persians, the, 15, 286, 311.
Perun, Slavonic deity, 173.
Peter Damian S, 197, 212; —'s biography of St. Romuald, 199.
Peter and Paul SS, 246.
— Stephen's successor in Hungary, 233, 234.
— of Pereyaslav, Russian bishop, 178.
Pezinek, *see* Pozsony.
Philagatos, Anti-Pope, 211.
Photius, Byzantine Patriarch, 65, 176, 255.
Photius' Council (in 879-880), 178.
Piast, legendary founder of the Piast dynasty, 52.
— dynasty, 19, 52, 53, 92, 94, 107, 108, 111, 116, 118, 119, 131, 204, 224, 234, 235, 263, 264-266.
Pilgrim, Bishop of Passau, 150, 151, 156, 251.
Pilsen, 113.
Pippin, Charlemagne's father, 41, 183, 245.
— II, 146, 231.
Plato, 183, 238.
Pliny the Elder, 14, 279, 280.
Po river, 31.
Pogodin A., 274.
Polabians (Elbe Slavs), the, 52, 85, 115, 129, 138, 145, 147, 181, 223.
Poland, *passim*.
Polanians, the, 53.
Poles, the, (Lyakhs, Licikaviki) *passim*.
Polianians, the, 13, 298.
Polish, — annals, *see* Gallus.
Pomerania, 54 et seq., 83 et seq., 107, 128, 131, 146, 225, 226, 234, 262, 264, 265, 318; division into Eastern and Western —, 56 et seq., 147.

- Pomeranians, 8, 54, 55, 57, 129, 234.
 Pomponius Mela, 280.
 Porga, Serbian Prince, 269, 288, 289.
 Porinos, Croatian Prince, 269.
 Popo, Bishop of Cracow, 250, 251.
 Posen (Poznań), diocese of, 72, 75, 144, 147,
 148, 196, 227, 229 ; Peace Treaty signed
 in 1005 in —, 196.
 Pozsony (Pezinok, Posnan, Poson, also
 Businc, Bzenec, Brezalauspurc and Bratislava), 206.
 Praevalitana, 288.
 Prague, 21, 25, 26, 36, 71, 80, 100, 101,
 105, 110, 115, et seq., 131, 162, 193-195,
 200, 229, 230, 235, 242, 302 ; Diocese of,
 77 et seq., 111 et seq., 151 et seq., 164,
 231, 251 ; Foundation Charter of the
 Bishopric of Prague: 75, 77-79, 82, 89,
 92, 93, 153, 292.
 Predslava, wife of Boleslas the Great, 254.
 — wife of Coloman's son, 254.
 Premislava, Vladimir's daughter, 253.
 Primary Chronicle, see Annals of Nestor.
 Pripyet river, 11, 12, 60, 280, 282.
 Privilegium Ottonianum, see Otto I.
 Privina, Prince of Nitra, 17.
 Proclus, Patriarch, 305, 306, 311, 313.
 Procopius, Byzantine writer, 279-281.
 Procopius, Czech abbot, 233, 247.
 Proculphus, Bishop of Cracow, 250, 251.
 Prohorius, Bishop of Cracow, 250, 251.
 Procui, see Stephen I, of Hungary.
 Prussia, 5, 53, 131, 134, 212, 242, 262, 264 ;
 Eastern Prussia, 265, 266.
 Prussians the, 129-134, 161, 202, 203, 212,
 213, 316.
 Pruth river, 282.
 Pruzza (=Prussia), 316.
 Przemysł town, 64, 90, 217, 272, 300, 304,
 318.
 Przemysł, founder of the Przemyslide
 Dynasty, 93.
 Przemysł-Otokar II, Czech King, 263, 264.
 Przemyslide Dynasty, (Przemyslide State),
 19, 29, 53, 79, 80, 92 et seq., 166, 192-195,
 208, 222, 230, 235, 241, 257, 263-266
 296.
 Ptolemy, 14, 280, 308, 310.
- Quades, the 14, 20.
 Quedlinburg, 224, Reichstag at (in 973), 80,
 83, 91, 167 ; (in 986), 87 ; (settlement at
 in 1054), 234.
 Querfurt, see Bruno of Querfurt.
- Raab river, battle of (in 1030), 222 ; (in
 1044), 158.
 Radim Gaudentius, S. Adalbert's half-
 brother, first Polish Archbishop, 101, 103-
 105, 117, 143, 144, 163, 165, 229.
 Radimichians, the, 13, 258, 280, 298.
 Radla, S. Adalbert's companion, 97, 112,
 117, 118, 134, 160-166 ; see also Astrik-
 Anastasius, first Hungarian Archbishop.
 Raffelstetten, Document of, 248, 303.
 Ragusa, 16.
 Ranke L. von, German historian, 49.
 Rastislav, Moravian Duke, 17, 18, 53, 292.
- Ratarians, the, Veletian tribe, 30, 54, 55, 57,
 88, 194, 318.
 Ravenna, 8, 186, 197-199, 212, 228 ;
 Exarchate of, 43 ; imperial Synod at
 (in 968), 73, 74 ; Anonymous geographer
 of, 310.
 Red Cities, (Czerwien Cities, Halicz=Galicia), 91, 223, 272, 300, 304, 318.
 Redarii, clan of, (see Ratarians), 51, 54
 et seq.
 Regensburg on the Danube,—14, 20-22,
 96, 197, 244, 248 ; baptism of Slavonic
 chiefs (in 845), 20 ; Reichstag of (in 895),
 21 ; diocese of —, 21, 77, 80, 82 ; jurisdiction
 of, 22, 151 ; siege of (in 921), 23 ;
 Charter of —, (in 1086), 78 ; Monastery
 of S. Emmeran at —, 105.
 Reginar of Frizia, 24.
 Regnum Teutonicorum, 23, 25, 27, 35,
 37, 38, 39, 46, 49.
 Reichskirche system, 47, 140.
 Reinbern, bishop of Kolobrzeg, 216.
 Renovatio Imperii Romanorum, see Otto
 III. ; Renovatio Regni Francorum, 187.
 Rhetia, 20.
 Rheims, 120 ; Archbishopric of, 141.
 Rhetra, Slavonic shrine, 30.
 Rhine river, 2, 3, 20, 262.
 Rhos, prince, 305-307, 313, 314.
 Rhos (Ruotsi, Rus, Rugas, Ruas), people
 from Roslagen, 62, 272, 305 et seq.
 Ribe, diocese of, 50.
 Richenza, German wife of Mieszko II,
 227, 228.
 Ridgag, Margrave of Meissen, 85.
 Riesengebirge, (Krkonose mountains), 300.
 Riga, Bay of, 62.
 Rodbert, monk, 213.
 Roerek, see Rurik.
 Rogas, see Rukhs-As.
 Rogned, fifth wife of Vladimir, 172.
 Rohs, land of (=Russia), 52.
 Roman—Legions, 2, 20 ; missionaries, 45 ;
 — Empire, traditions of, 1-6, 8, 9, 10, 16,
 20, 39-49, 136 et seq., 187 et seq., see
 also Latin traditions etc.
 — See, see Holy See (Holy City, Papacy) ;
 relations with Poland, 72-74 ; relations
 with Bohemia, 77 et seq., relations with
 Poland, Bohemia and Hungary—Chapter
 IV, passim ; Roman embassy to Kiev,
 174, 175 ; relations with Henry II, 187
 et seq.
 Romans, the, 1, 2, 12, 46, 139, 140, 144,
 145, 150, 182, 183, 186, 231, 257.
 Romanus II, 252.
 Rome, *passim*.
 Romove, see Fischhausen.
 Romuald of Raveena, hermit, 197, 199,
 212.
 Romuald S., biography of, by S. Peter
 Damian, 199, 212.
 Roslagen in Sweden, 62, 313.
 Rosomani the, see Roxolani.
 Rossano in Calabria, 104.
 Rostov, 259.
 Rostovtseff, M., 277.
 Rouen, 35.
 Roumania, 265.

- Roxolani, the (Rosomani, Rogas, Rukhs-As), 308-312.
Rudolph of Habsburg, 263.
Rudolph II, King of Burgundy, 24, 31, 32, 35.
Rugas (Ruotsi, Ruas), *see* Rhos.
Rugii, tribe — 284; — land 303, 304.
Rukhs-As, *see* Roxolani.
Rurik (Roerek), chief of the Norsemen, 62, 65.
Rus, *see* Rhos.
Russia, *passim*; origin of name: Finnish? — 62, 63, 305; Sarmatian? — 305-315.
Russian—Church, 177, 178, 236, 242, 244, 247, 255; —Primary Chronicle, (Russian Annals) *see* Annals of Nestor; —MSS., 243-246; —Literature, 237-239; —Collection of XII Century, 242; "Russkaya Pravda," first Law Collection, 238-255; —Slavs, 13, 280.
Russians, the, *passim*.
Ruta river, 272.
Ruthenians the, (Ukrainians), 13, 194, 214.
Ryazan town, 259.
- Saale river, 7, 13, 14, 27, 28, 30, 33, 56, 270, 273, 285, 291, 292.
Saewulf, chronicler, 237.
Saint-Basle, Synod at (in 991), 120.
Salian Dynasty, 219.
Salis town, 194.
Sallust, 48.
Salzburg, Archbishop of, 17, 151; diocese of, 82.
Samland, part of Prussia, 131, 132.
Samo the legendary, 15, 288, 291.
San river, 107, 272, 277, 285.
Sandomierz, 53, 88, 107, 272, 304; Archbishopric of, 199, 228.
Saqlab (=San river) 272.
Saracens, 7.
Sardinia, 315-317.
Sarmatian tribes, 13, 15, 63, 64, 91, 274, 276-280, 285, 305, 310, 314; *see also*: Alanes (Alans), Antes (Anthaibs, Antsai, Ants-as, Assaioi), Belochrobați, Chorvatin, Croats, Hrvat (Horithi), Iasi, Iranians, Milzians, Ossentians, Pelazgians, Persians, Roxolani, Saracens, Scythians, Serbs, (Sorabs, Sorbians, Surbin, Surpe), Spalei (Spali, Spori), Tiberenoi, White Croats, White Serbs, Yazigians; *also* Appendices I, II and IV, pp. 268, 277, 305.
Sava river, 14, 16, 19, 272, 288.
Saxon Dynasty, 7, 37, 94, 95, 100, 136.
Saxons, the, 2 and seq., 17, 22, 23, 48, 84, 87, 122, 158, 182, 186, 200, 206, 210, 215, 227.
Saxony, 7, 23 et seq., 55, 83, 94, 186, 195, 204, 219, 223, 244.
Sazava, Abbey of, 233, 247.
Scandinavia, 11, 69, 90, 130, 170, 244, 259.
Scandinavians, the, 3, 5, 61, 64, 68, 69, 130, 170, 213, 305, 311-313, 315; *see also* Norsemen and Vikings.
Scanza Island, 310.
Schaefer D., German historian, 49.
Schinesne, *see* Stettin.
- Schleswig March, 28, 30, 220.
—diocese, 50.
Schneider F., German historian, 49.
Schramm P. E., German historian, 163, 187, 189.
Shrove Tuesday Banquet (in 1003), 193.
Schweinfurt, 220, 221.
Schwerin, *see* Mecklenburg.
Sclaveni (=Slavs), 279.
Slavinia, 119, 234.
Scotland, 220.
Scots Mission, 20.
Scythia (=Slavonia), 180.
Scythian invasion, 13, 14, 277.
Scythians (Scyths, Iranians), 12-14, 63, 64, 277, 285, 305 et seq.
Seljuk, the, 55.
Semkowicz W., Polish historian, 206.
Serbia (Serbia), 269, 287; *see also* White Serbia.
Serbs (Sorabs, Sorbians, Surbin, Surpe), the, 13, 14, 15, 19, 28, 30, 48, 56, 57, 86, 92, 227, 242, 256; 268 et seq., 285 et seq., 301, 311; non-Slavonic origin of the —, 273 et seq.; migration from Saale-Elbe District to Dalmatia, 269 et seq.; *see also* White Serbs.
Sereth river, 201.
Severians, the, 13, 258, 298, 311.
Seversk town, 258.
Severus, Bishop of Prague, 229, 233.
Sicily, 2, 43, 260.
Siegfried, Apostle of the North, 213.
Sigismund of Luxemburg, son of Charles IV, 264.
Sigrid Storrada (Swientoslawa), daughter of Mieszko I, 88.
Sigurd of Denmark, 254.
Sikko, murderer of S. Adalbert, 133.
Silesia,—as part of White Croatia, 13, 286, 296; included in the Moravian Empire, 18, 296; as part of Bohemia, 72, 88, 229, 230, 232, 263; as property of the Slavnik Dukes, 92, 108; included in the diocese of Prague, 78; in Polish hands, 107, 192, 193, 234, 318; as part of the Antes empire, 284, 285; annexed by Prussia, 262; Slavonic exodus from, 294; in the hands of Kievan Russia, 300, 303.
Silesians, the, 8.
Siliestria, Siege of (in 971), 90.
Simargl (Bird-dog Senmuro), a pagan Slav deity, 280.
Simeon, *see* Symeon the Great.
Sirians, the, 308.
Sirmium, (Sriem), 272, 288; diocese of, 17; Archbishop of, 128.
Slavitah, Bohemian chief, 292.
Slavnik Duke, Adalbert's father, 94-97.
Slavnik Dynasty in Bohemia, 21, 25, 92 et seq., 121, 137, 155, 160 et seq., 193, 195, 264, 293.
Slavonia, 50, 180.
Slavonic—dioceses; 59, 64, 68, 69; —language, 3, 17, 20, 173; —letters, 3, 21, 22, 125-127, 170, 173, 233, 236, 245 et seq., 257; —liturgy, 17 et seq., 71, 97, 125-128, 170, 173, 233, 236, 246, 247, 249, 250, 252, 253, 257; —liturgy of the

- Roman Rite, 71 ; —Tribes, *see* Bohemians, Buzhanians, Cachin, Canalitans, Chuds, Czechs, Daleminzi (Dalamensan), Derevlans (Derevlianians, Drevlians), Diocleans, Dregovichians, Dulebians, Hevelians, Khorutanians, Krivichians, Kuyavians, Lemusians, Licikaviki (Poles) Ljutici (Veleitians), Luchanians, Lusatians, Lyakhs (Poles), Mazovians, Merians, Moravians, Narentanians, Obo-drite Polabians (Elbe Slavs), Polanians, Poles, Polanianians, Pomeranians, Radimchians, Ratarians, Russians, Ruthenians, Sclaveni, Severians, Silesians, Slezanians, Slovaks, Slovenes, Slovianes, Tivercians, Trevunians, Ulichians, Ukrainians, Vagrarians, Varangians, Var-yags (Russians), Veleitians, Venedi(es), Vilci, Vistulanians, Volinians, Volhy-nians (Valiniana), Vyatichians, Wagiri, Zachlumians, Zlichanians.
- Slavs, the, *passim* ; original seat of—, 11-13; expansion of—, 13 et seq., *see also* Appendices I, II, III and IV.
- Slezanians, the, 54.
- Slovakia, —Frankish penetration to—, 2 ; included in Moravian Empire, 17 ; occupied by Magyars, 19 ; as part of Bohemia, 81, 153, 154, 158, 222, 230 ; in Polish hands, 119, 193, 196, 206, 214, included in the Regensburg Arch-bishopric, 151 ; —as part of the Diocese of Prague ; as part of Hungary, 215, 221 ; Slavonic liturgy in—, 247-249.
- Slovaks, the, 14, 18.
- Slovenes, the, 15, 289.
- Slovianes, 13.
- Smolensk, 258 ; Norse colony near—, 66.
- Sobieslav (Sobiebor), Slavnik's son, 97, 108, 112, 115-118, 193, 195,
- Sobolevsky A.I., historian, 243, 246, 250, 274.
- Sobolevsky N, 245.
- Socratis Historia Ecclesiastica*, 305-307.
- Sofronius, Abbot of S. Michael, 178.
- Solodurum, *see* Victor S.
- Solomon, 156, 158.
- Sophia S., Church of, *see* Holy Wisdom.
- Sorabs, *see* Serbs.
- Sorbian tribes, *see* Serbs, *also* Milzi.
- Sorbians, *see* Serbs.
- Spain, 2, 3, 11, 47, 314.
- Spalato, 16.
- Spali (Spalei, Spoli, Spori, Sporoi), the, 279 et seq., 311.
- Spanish Caliphs, 105.
- Spree river, 55, 262.
- Spytihiiev, Duke of the Przemyslide Dynasty, 20, 293.
- Sriem (=Sirmium), 17.
- Stara Boleslav, 29, 36, 118, 231.
- Stephen S. Pope, Martyrdom of, 245, 246.
- Stephen II, Pope, 146.
- Stephen S. King of Hungary, 8, 152 et seq., 186, 194, 199, 201, 214, 215, 221-223, 228, 247 ; Legend of—, 155, 159, 160, 164, identified with Achtum and Procui, 221.
- Stephen, Polish Archbishop, 198.
- Stettin (Schinesne), 54, 55, 58, 88, 107, 129, 226, 315, 318.
- Strabo, Greek geographer, 308.
- Strakhkvas, *see* Christian Strakhkvas.
- Strasburg, bishop of, 34.
- Strzezislava, Slavnik's wife, 94.
- Styr river, as frontier of the Moravian Empire, 18, 292 ; as boundary of the Diocese of Prague, 78, 81, 89 ; Vladimir's conquests towards, 92 ; as frontier of White Croatia, 286.
- Styrbloern, pretender to Swedish throne, 87.
- Suabia, Duchy of, 23, 24, 37.
- Suabians, the, 22-24, 80.
- Sula river, 299.
- Supandj *see* Zhupan.
- Surbin tribe (=Serbs), 270.
- Surpe the (=Serbs), 273.
- Suzdal, Dukedom of, 259.
- Svatopluk, Duke of Moravia, 18, 19, 21, 53, 81, 108, 128, 230, 250, 271, 272, 292, 293.
- Svatopluk, *see* Swet-Malik.
- Svean, King of Denmark, 254.
- Svyatopolk, Vladimir's son, Duke of Kiev, 176, 216, 217, 253.
- Svyatopolk, Isaslav's son, 254, 258.
- Svyatoslav, Igor's son, Duke of Kiev, 5, 67, 69, 70, 89, 90, 167, 169, 172, 173, 202.
- Svyatoslav, Yaroslav's son, 254, 258, 300.
- Sweden, 5, 62, 69, 213.
- Swedes, the, 213, 313.
- Swet-Malik (Svatopluk), Croatian King, 271.
- Swientopolk, son of Mieszko I and Oda, 224.
- Swientoslawa, *see* Sigrid Storrada.
- Switzerland, 244.
- Sybel H. von, German historian, 49.
- Sylvester I, Pope, 141, 142.
- Sylvester II, Pope, (Gerbert d'Aurillac), 8, 95, 120, 123, 138, 140-143, 147, 180, 184, 190, 197-199, 210, 212, 244 ; Bull of, 158.
- Symeon the Great, Bulgarian Tsar (Simeon 4, 16, 201, 236.
- Tabari, Arab writer, 311.
- Tacitus, 14, 15, 130, 308.
- Tagino, Archbishop of Magdeburg, 197.
- Taman peninsula, 64, 277, 314.
- Tanais at the mouth of the Don, 274.
- Tartars, the, 265, 311 ; invasion of, 260, empire, 260 ; *see also* Turko-Tartar tribes.
- Tatra Mountains, 17, 78, 151, 166, 221.
- Teschen, 250.
- Teutonic Order, 262, 264, 265.
- Teutonicorum Regnum*, *see* —Regnum Teutonicorum.
- Thankmar, Otto I's half brother, 34.
- Thebes, legendary Legion of, 244.
- Theodore, Archbishop, 178.
- Theodore, Hermit, 243.
- Theodoric, son of Swientopolk, 224-226.
- Theodosij, Abbot of Pechersky Monastir, 178, 238.
- Theodosius II, Byzantine Emperor, 305, 306.

- Theopemptis, Metropolitan of Kiev, 178, 179.
- Theophano, Byzantine wife of Otto II, 86, 104, 136, 138, 174, 175, 179.
- Theophilus, Emperor, 63.
- Thessalonica, 17, 269.
- Thiddag, Bishop of Prague, 192.
- Thietmar, Bishop of Merseburg, Saxon chronicler, 27, 54-59, 71, 73, 81 et seq., 106, 107, 109, 114, 117, 129, 142, 146, 148, 150, 155-158, 174, 176, 181, 182, 186, 189-194, 196, 197, 204-208, 211, 216, 218, 239.
- Thietmar, Bishop of Prague, 97, 98, 100, 101.
- Thobel (Tubal), 305-307.
- Thrake, 286.
- Thuringia, 22, 23, 26, 33, 287, 291; *see also* Nord-Thüringen.
- Thuringians, the, 22, 23.
- Tibrenoi, Scythian nation, 307.
- Tiberius, 2.
- Tisza river, 3, 17, 19, 153, 194, 201, 214, 282.
- Tivercians, the, 13, 280, 299.
- Tmutarakan, Varyago-Slav colony, 312, 313.
- Topla river, 194.
- Transylvania, 19, 166, 201, 221, 281.
- Trave river, 33.
- Tremessen (Trzemeszno), — Benedictine monastery at, 124, 161.
- Trenchin, Castle of, 2.
- Trevunians, the, 291.
- Trieburg, 100.
- Truso, 132.
- Trzemeszno, *see* Tremessen.
- Tuga, Croatian princess, 268.
- Tugimir, Hevelian prince, 48.
- Tunglo, Serbian chief, 291.
- Turco-Tartar invasion, 2, 60; — Empire (=Kazarian Empire), 5; — customs, 273.
- Turco-Tartar (Turanian) tribes, *see* Avars (Uigurs), Bulgarians (Bulgars), Huns, Khazars, Khosentzes, Kutroguri, Ottoman Turks, Pechenegs (Patzians), Tatars, Turks; *see also* Magyars (Onogours, Ostyaks, Ukeri and Voguls), Mongols (Manchu tribe), Ugrian and Finno-Ugrian tribes.
- Turks, the, 80, 81, 266; also Magyars called Turks: 149, 268, 269, 297, 298, 301, 302, 304.
- Turov, town, 216.
- Tusculum counts of, 139, 187-189.
- Tver, 259.
- Udalrich, *see* Odalrich.
- Ugrian (Finno-Ugrian) tribes, 4, 281; *see also* Magyars (Onogours, Ostyaks, Ukeri, Voguls), Estonians and Finns.
- Uigurs, *see* Avars.
- Ukeri tribe, 51.
- Ukraine, the 167, 279.
- Ukrainians (Ruthenians), 13, 91, 167, 265.
- Ulichians, 13, 280.
- Upland, part of Sweden, 313.
- Unger, Bishop of Posen, 147, 148, 181, 182, 228.
- Unstrut, battle on the river, (in 933), 31.
- Unwanus, monk of Corvey, (Iwein), 245.
- Ural mountains, 61, 259.
- Ursus S. 244.
- "Uspenski Sbornik" *see* Russian Collection.
- Vag river, 71, 78, 108, 118, 153, 154, 221, 296.
- Vagrions, the, 56; *see also* Wagiri.
- Vaillant A. 275.
- Va-it (Vantit, Vabnit), Slavonic city, 271, 283.
- Valachia, 265.
- Valinjana, *see* Volhyrians.
- Valleluce, Greek Monastery of, 104.
- Valpurga S., 244.
- Vandals, the, 7, 47, 225, 258, 314.
- Varangians, the, 64, 298.
- Varna, battle of (in 1444), 266.
- Varyags, the, 62, 65, 66, 88-90, 216, 273, 275, 312; *see also* Norsemen and Russia, origin of name.
- Vasica J. Czech historian, 245.
- Velebrad, Moravian capital, 19.
- Veletians (Ljutici, Vilci), the, 14, 28, 30, 48, 55, 56, 70, 86-88, 92, 106-109, 129, 131, 196, 200 et seq., 225, 227, 273; Veletian Confederation of Slavonic tribes (between the Elbe and Oder rivers), 28, 30, 48, 54, 88, 195.
- Venantius Fortunatus, 44.
- Venedi (=Slavs), the, 14, 279, 281; *see also* Venedes, 225.
- Venedian culture, 13.
- Venice, 42; Doge of—, 180.
- Vernadsky G., 310.
- Verona, March of, 37; 101, 120.
- Vesprim, diocese of, 160.
- Viatichians, *see* Vyatichians.
- Vicheslava, Vladimir's daughter, 254.
- Victor S. Martyr of Solodurum, 243, 244.
- Vienna, 222; battle of (in 1683), 266.
- Vigilius S. 244.
- Vikings, the, 52, 53, 70, 130, 172; *see also* Norsemen and Scandinavians.
- Vilci, the, *see* Veletians.
- Viliko, Provost of Prague, 102.
- Vinitarius, King of the Goths, 281.
- Visegrad, capital of Hungary, 155.
- Vishgorod, 69.
- Vistula river, 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 16, 53, 54, 60, 72, 107; Goths on the Lower—130; Prussians—, 130, 132, 133; 232, 234, 266; White Croatia in region of Upper—272, 277, 279, 284-286, 297.
- Vistulanian State, 91.
- Vistulanians, the, 18, 53, 88, 107, 250.
- Vitimir, 265, 281.
- Vitislav, 21.
- Vitus S. (Guy), Patron of Saxony, 25, 26; Church of—, 71, 126; Life of—, 126, 242, 244, 245.
- Vladimir the Great (S.), Svyatoslav's son, Duke of Kiev, 90-92, 167 et seq., 201, 216, 236, 238, 253, 255, 258, 299, 300.
- Vladimir II, Momonakh, 237, 254, 258.
- Vladimir, Duke of Halicz, 258.
- Vladimir-Suzdal, town, 239, 240, 259.

- Vladivoj, Czech Duke, 193.
 Vladislav Jagello, *see* Jagello.
 Vladislav II, King of Hungary and Bohemia
 265.
 Vladislav III, King of Poland, 266.
 Vltava river, 3, 64, 277.
 Voguls, the, 149.
 Voight, H. J. biographer of Bruno of
 Querfurt, 213.
 Vojtekh, *see* S. Adalbert.
 Volga Bulgars, *see* Bulgars.
 Volga river, 5, 15, 61, 69, 89, 90, 201, 259,
 281, 283.
 Volhynia, 258-260, 265.
 Volhynians, the, 258, 282, 283.
 Volinians, the, 57.
Voproschchanie of Kirik, 238.
 Vracen, Moravian Bishop, 81.
 Vratislav, father of S. Wenceslas, 21, 25.
 Vratislav Duke, Brzetislav's successor, 77,
 233.
 Vratislava (Breslau), diocese of, 142.
 Vrshovici family, 113-117, 192, 193.
 Vsevolod, Yaroslav's son, 254, 258.
 Vyatichians (Viatichians), the, 13, 169,
 258, 280, 283, 298,
 Vyshehrad, castle of, 193, 195.

 Wagiri, the, 14, 33, 47, 51.
 Waic, (=Stephen I), 157.
 Waitz G., German historian, 49.
 Warta river, 5, 53, 54, 55, 59, 74.
 Wawel Castle, 250.
 Wenceslas S., 7, 25-30, 71, 75, 80, 125,
 126, 304; Legends and biographies of,
 84, 93, 104, 105, 112, 118, 126; cult of—
 in Russia, 242-246; in Croatia, 247, 248,
 250.
 Wenceslas II, Czech King of Poland, 263,
 264.
 Wenceslas III, 263, 264.
 Wenceslas IV, 264.
 Werben on the Elbe, 226.
 Wernz F. X., German historian, 49.
 Western Pomerania, *see* Pomerania.
 White Croatia, 13, 18, 64, 81, 88, 91-93,
 107, 108, 119, 199, 247, 249-251; *see also*
 Appendices I, II and III.
 White Lady, Geiza's wife, *see* Beleknegini.
 White Russia, 264.
 White Russians, the, 13, 265.
 White Serbia, 119, 230, and Appendices
 I, II and III.
 White Serbs, 269.

 Wiching, Bishop in Nitra, 128, 150.
 Wichman, count, Herman Billung's brother,
 34, 54-57, 70.
 Widith, Old English poem, 284.
 Widukind of Corvey, Saxon chronicler,
 27-29, 32, 33, 36, 39, 48, 54-57, 71, 129.
 Wilhelm, Archbishop of Mainz, 59, 79.
 Willebald, chronicler, 237.
 Willigis, Archbishop of Mainz, 81, 121, 123.
 Windin (Winden), (=Serbs in Old
 Germanic), 295.
 Wippo, biographer of Conrad II, 223, 227.
 Wirinhar, Thietmar's nephew, 205.
 Wislawudu (Vistula-Oder Forest), 284.
 Wisle (=Vistula), 273.
 Witizla, Bohemian Duke, 293, 296.
 Wolfgang S. Bishop of Regensburg, 79,
 80, 82, 150.
 Wollin (Iomsburg), 52, 87, 88, 129, 226.
 Wrytsleof (Wyrtegeom), King of the Wends,
 225.

Xantenes Annales, *see* Annales.

 Yaropolk, Svyatoslav's son, 90, 91, 167,
 168, 172.
 Yaroslav the Great (The Wise), son of
 Vladimir the Great, 176, 178, 216, 217,
 22², 234, 238, 239, 253-255, 258.
 Yaroslavl, town, 259.
 Yazingians, the, 308, 310.

 Zacharias, the Rhetor, 305, 307, 309, 310,
 311.
 Zachlumians, the, 291.
 Zara, 16.
 Zbislava, wife of Boleslas III of Poland, 254.
 Zehde, battle of (in 972), 58.
 Zeisberg H. German Historian, 49.
 Zeitz, diocese of, 73, 74, 85.
 Zemusil (Ziemusil, Ziemomysl), Theodoric's
 (Dietrich's) son, 226, 234.
 Zhupanies (=counties), 269, 290.
 Zhupans, the, 273.
 Ziemomysl, Legendary ancestor of Mieszko
 I, 16, 52, 88.
 Ziromvit, Legendary ancestor of Mieszko
 I, 52.
 Zistibor, Serbian prince, 292.
 Zlchanians, the, 93.
 Zuarazitz, Veletian deity, 203.
 Zubur Duke, 154.
 Zupanic N., Yugoslav historian, 275.