

# CONTENTS

SERIES EDITOR'S PREFACE	IX
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	X
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
Cultural theory/critical theory/literary theory	8
Mainstream linguistics	9
Social psychology/critical linguistics	9
Cultural theory and models of discourse	10
Michel Foucault and discourse	16
Literature as a discourse	22
Note	27
<b>2 Discourse and ideology</b>	<b>29</b>
Ideology and truth	32
The subject	33
Determinants of discourse	35
Language, discourse and ideology	42
Notes	47
<b>3 Discursive structures</b>	<b>48</b>
The episteme	56
The statement	60
The discourse/discourses	61
The archive	63
Exclusions within discourse	63
Circulation of discourses	67
Conclusions	75
Notes	76
<b>4 Feminist theory and discourse theory</b>	<b>77</b>
Confessional discourse	80

Discourses of femininity and heterosexuality	86
Access to discourse	97
Discourses in conflict	99
Conclusions	102
Notes	103
<b>5 Colonial and post-colonial discourse theory</b>	<b>105</b>
Othering	106
Challenging othering	118
Psychoanalysis and discourse theory	123
Conclusions	128
Notes	129
<b>6 Discourse analysis, critical linguistics and social psychology</b>	<b>131</b>
Discourse analysis	135
Social psychologists and discourse	143
Critical linguists/discourse theorists	148
Conclusions	157
Notes	158
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>174</b>

# INDEX

- access to discourse 14, 97–9  
agency 30, 42, 85, 91, 93, 102, 122  
Althusser, Louis 11, 32, 34, 38, 43  
ambivalence 124, 154  
archaeology 26, 49, 61, 75, 85  
archive 49, 63  
Austen, Jane 74  
Austin, John 28, 61  
author 72–5  
author-fiction 74
- Bacon, Francis 74  
Baikie, William 109, 112  
Baker-Miller, Jean 83, 87  
Bakhtin, Mikhail 7, 9, 11  
Bakshi, Parminder 127  
Baldick, Chris 25  
Balibar, Renee 14  
Barrow, John 115  
Barthes, Roland 9, 48–9, 55–6, 72, 75  
Bartky, Sandra 94  
Bate, Gavin 111  
Bell, David 92  
Belsey, Catherine 59  
Bhabha, Homi 106, 111, 123, 124–5, 126  
Binnie, Jonh 92  
Benveniste, Emile 4–5, 9  
Brazil, David 132, 142  
Broadhurst, Thomas 89  
Brown, Gillian 138–40  
Burton, Deirdre 132, 139, 159  
Butler, Judith 102–3
- Caldas-Coulthard, Carmen 159  
Cameron, Deborah 45, 97, 98  
capitalism 36  
Chakrabarty, Dipesh 121  
class 78–9  
Cliff, Tony 78  
Coates, Jennifer 97, 98  
colonialism 100, 101, 129  
colonial discourse 10, 22, 27, 105–30  
commentary 67–8  
competitive strategies 98–9  
confessional 80–6  
Conrad, Joseph 101  
contact zone 121  
cooperative strategies 98–9  
Coulthard, Malcolm 132, 136, 138, 139, 141, 154  
Cream, Julia 92  
critical linguistics 9, 10, 27, 131–59  
critical theory 8  
critique 32–3  
Crystal, David 3–4  
cultural theory 8, 10
- Dampier, William 114  
Darian-Smith, Kate 119, 125  
David-Neel, Alexandra 100–1  
Davis, Lennard 66  
Diamond, Irene 77  
discipline 69, 80–1, 94–5  
discontinuity 26, 59  
discours 2, 6  
discourse analysis 10, 27, 131–59  
discourse markers 136  
discourse theory 16, 33, 77–104, 147–57

- discursive constraints 51, 86, 96  
 discursive field 50  
 discursive formation 49  
 discursive frameworks 33, 49, 106  
 discursive structures 12–15, 17–18,  
   48–76, 85–6, 89, 97, 115, 149,  
   154  
 disidentification 15  
 dominant discourse 19  
 Doyle, Brian 25  
 Dreyfus, Herbert 28, 60–1  
 Dunant, Sarah 43
- Eagleton, Terry 25, 32, 46  
 Eichenbaum, Luise 83  
 episteme 56–60  
 ethnographic present 112  
 ethnomethodology 152  
 exclusion 12, 24–5, 63–7
- Fabian, Johannes 111–14  
 Fairclough, Norman 10, 18, 46, 134,  
   137, 141, 142, 148, 149, 150–7  
 false consciousness 32–3, 43  
 femininity 80, 86–93  
 feminist theory 10, 12, 42, 68,  
   77–104  
 Flint, Kate 89–90  
 Forster, E.M. 126  
 Foucault, Michel 6–7, 8, 10, 13,  
   16–22, 30–47, 48–76, 77, 78, 79,  
   81, 85, 90, 95, 103, 106, 122, 132,  
   134, 143, 145, 148, 149, 150, 154,  
   157  
 Fountaine, Margaret 116  
 Fowler, Roger 6, 134, 148  
 Frow, John 19, 50  
 Fuss, Diana 102–3
- Gardiner, Grace 116
- genealogy 35  
 Gilroy, Paul 108  
 Gramsci, Antonio 105  
 Guha, Ranajit 42, 120
- Hacking, Ian 26  
 Hawthorn, Jeremy 4  
 hegemony 30, 104, 154  
 Hennessy, Rosemary 46  
 heterosexuality 86–93  
 Hindess, Barry 10  
 Hirst, Paul 10  
 histoire 5  
 history 26  
 Hodge, Robert 134, 148  
 Hoey, Michael 132, 135, 139  
 Holmes, Janet 41  
 Hulme, Peter 105, 106, 117–19, 126
- ideology 4, 6, 27, 29–47, 54, 78,  
   86, 91, 100, 157  
 imperialism 106, 129  
 intertextuality 153–5
- Jones, Peter 72
- Kingsley, Mary 116  
 Kitzinger Celia 132, 146–7  
 knowledge 22, 53, 58, 75, 109,  
   115–16, 122, 132, 146, 149, 152  
 Kress, Gunther 134, 148  
 Kristeva, Julia 153–4
- Laclau, Ernesto 50  
 language 42–6, 133  
 Lawrence T E 119  
 Laws, Sophie 12  
 Leech, Geoffrey 4  
 linguistics 9, 10, 131–59  
 literary texts 73

- literary theory 8  
 literature 22–7  
 Low, Gail Ching-Liang 124  
 Lovell, Terry 51
- Macdonnell, Diane 10–12, 42, 56,  
 73  
 Macey, David 30  
 Macmillan, Margaret 65  
 Martin, Bidy 88  
 Marxist 26, 27, 29–32, 34–6, 38,  
 39, 42, 54, 59, 60, 78, 134  
 Matthews Lovering, Kathryn 146  
 McNay, Lois 77  
 Mey, Jacob 142  
 mimicry 124  
 Moi, Toril 34  
 Montgomery, Martin 132  
 Morris, James 108  
 Morris, Meaghan 78  
 Mouffe, Chantal 50
- non-discursive 54  
 North, Marianne 116
- objects 52  
 Othering 106–18, 125  
 Orbach, Susie 83
- Palmer, Paulina 87  
 patriarchy 93, 95  
 Patton, Paul 36  
 Pearce, Lynne 103  
 Pecheux, Michel 10–11, 13–15, 150  
 political 77, 79–80, 105, 133, 148,  
 157  
 political correctness 43, 45  
 Polo, Marco 119  
 Porter, Bernard 122  
 Porter, Dennis 119, 122
- post-colonial discourse 10, 105–30  
 post-colonial theory 27, 42, 105–30  
 postmodern 59  
 postmodernism 76  
 post-structuralism 8, 34, 56, 76,  
 132, 143, 146  
 Potter, Jonathan 132, 133, 143–7  
 power 10, 17–20, 36–9, 78, 88,  
 93–4, 98, 133, 142, 145, 152, 154  
 power/knowledge 21–2, 23  
 Pratt, Mary Louise 53, 105, 108, 115,  
 116, 121, 126  
 psychoanalysis 34, 102, 123–9
- Quinby, Lee 77
- Rabinow, Paul 28, 60–1  
 race 78–9  
 racism 9, 44, 108, 133, 143–7  
 rarefaction 70  
 real 49–53  
 Redgrove, Peter 13  
 repressive hypothesis 19, 37, 39  
 resistance 42, 116, 128  
 rhetoric 145–6  
 Richards, Thomas 109
- Said, Edward 105, 106, 107, 108,  
 113, 116, 117, 119, 120, 126, 129,  
 130  
 Sawicki, Jana 77  
 Searle, John 28, 61  
 sexism 9, 43–6  
 Sharpe, Jenny 123  
 Short, Michael 4  
 Showalter, Elaine 69, 81  
 Shuttle, Penelope 12  
 Sinclair, John 136, 139, 141, 154  
 Smith, Dorothy 77, 82, 85, 86, 87,  
 91–3

- social psychology 9, 27, 131-59  
 Sokal, Alan 72  
 speech acts 61, 67  
 Spender, Dale 43-4, 98  
 Spivak, Gayatri 42, 106, 120  
 statement 6, 13, 27-8, 32-3, 48, 56,  
     60-1, 62, 66  
 Steel, Flora Annie 116  
 structuralist 8, 49, 75  
 structures 7, 12, 48-76  
 Stubbs, Michael 4  
 subaltern 120  
 subject 33-5, 42, 102-3  
 subject-in-crisis 34  
 Sunderland, Jane 43  
  
 Tannen, Deborah 97  
 Taylor, Charles 26, 50  
 text 3, 4, 49, 133  
 text analysis 3, 133, 140, 157  
 Thornton, Alice 83  
  
 Threadgold, Terry 134  
 Trew, Tony 134, 148  
 truth 18-19, 32-3, 66, 69, 84, 146,  
     158  
  
 Valentine, Gill 92  
 Vetterling-Braggin, Mary 43  
 Vice, Sue 34  
 Volosinov, Valentin 11, 159  
  
 Walby, Sylvia 93  
 Wallace, Alfred 117  
 Walzer, Michael 26  
 Wetherell, Margaret 132, 133, 143-7  
 White, Christine 96  
 Whitehead, Neil 121  
 Wilkinson, Sue 83, 132, 146-7  
 will to truth 66-7  
  
 Young, Robert 58, 108, 123  
 Yule, George 138-9