CONTENTS

PREFACE Introduction	xiii
THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES	7
The Transformation of the Roman World	9
 LACTANTIUS ON CONSTANTINE'S VICTORY AND CONVERSION THE EDICT OF MILAN THE NICENE CREED SELECTIONS FROM THE CODE OF THEODOSIUS II ST. JEROME ON THE VISIGOTHIC SACK OF ROME SELECTIONS FROM ST. AUGUSTINE'S CITY OF GOD MORE SELECTIONS FROM THE THEODOSIAN CODE PRISCUS DESCRIBES A ROMAN CITIZEN WHO LIVES AMONG THE BARBARIANS SELECTIONS FROM THE ANGLO-SAXON CHRONICLE A. The Coming of the Anglo-Saxons B. The Settlement of Wessex JORDANES ON THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE FROM GREGORY OF TOURS'S HISTORY OF THE FRANKS 	9 10 12 13 14 15 18 20 21 22 22 23 25
The Heirs of Classical Civilization	28
FROM THE LIFE OF ST. DANIEL THE STYLITE FROM THE INSTITUTES OF JUSTINIAN	30
3. BASIL II ON THE PROTECTION OF PEASANTS' LANDS 4. MICHAEL PSELLUS DESCRIBES THE BATTLE OF MANAGEMENT AND THE PROTECTION OF PEASANTS' LANDS 4. MICHAEL PSELLUS DESCRIBES THE BATTLE OF	38
5. POPE LEO I ON THE AUTHORITY OF ST. PETER6. POPE GELASIUS I ON PRIESTLY AND ROYAL POWER	36 40 41 42
	THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES The Transformation of the Roman World 1. LACTANTIUS ON CONSTANTINE'S VICTORY AND CONVERSION 2. THE EDICT OF MILAN 3. THE NICENE CREED 4. SELECTIONS FROM THE CODE OF THEODOSIUS II 5. ST. JEROME ON THE VISIGOTHIC SACK OF ROME 6. SELECTIONS FROM ST. AUGUSTINE'S CITY OF GOD 7. MORE SELECTIONS FROM THE THEODOSIAN CODE 8. PRISCUS DESCRIBES A ROMAN CITIZEN WHO LIVES AMONG THE BARBARIANS 9. SELECTIONS FROM THE ANGLO-SAXON CHRONICLE A. The Coming of the Anglo-Saxons B. The Settlement of Wessex 10. JORDANES ON THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE 11. FROM GREGORY OF TOURS'S HISTORY OF THE FRANKS The Heirs of Classical Civilization 1. FROM THE LIFE OF ST. DANIEL THE STYLITE 2. FROM THE INSTITUTES OF JUSTINIAN 3. BASIL II ON THE PROTECTION OF PEASANTS' LANDS 4. MICHAEL PSELLUS DESCRIBES THE BATTLE OF MANZIKERT 5. POPE LEO I ON THE AUTHORITY OF ST. PETER

	8.	SELECTED LETTERS OF POPE GREGORY THE GREAT	46
	0.	A. The Book of Pastoral Care	46
		B. To the Emperor Maurice	48
		C. To the Missionaries Going to England	50
		D. To Queen Brunechild	50
		E. To Abbot Mellitus	51
		A DESCRIPTION OF THE SYNOD OF WHITBY	52
	9.	FROM "THE COW" (SURA 2) OF THE KORAN	54
	10.	THE "CONSTITUTION OF MEDINA,"	57
	11.	ALFARABI'S THE POLITICAL REGIME	59
	12.	AL-GHAZALI'S DILIVERANCE FROM ERROR	61
	13.	AL-GHAZALIS DILIVERANCE PROM ERROR	01
3 Carolingian Europe			63
	1.	POPE GREGORY II'S LETTER TO EMPEROR LEO III	65
	2.	LETTERS OF ST. BONIFACE	66
		A. Oath of Boniface to Pope Gregory II	
		Dated 30 November	66
		B. Letter of Bishop Daniel of Winchester, England	
		to Boniface	67
		C. Letter of Boniface to Abbess Bugga	69
	3.	THE CORONATION OF PEPIN THE SHORT	70
	4.	THE DONATION OF CONSTANTINE	71
	5.	FROM EINHARD'S LIFE OF CHARLEMAGNE	74
	6.	CHARLEMAGNE'S LETTER TO POPE LEO III	77
	7.	DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE IMPERIAL	
		CORONATION OF CHARLEMAGNE	78
		A. Alcuin's Letter to Charlemagne	78
		B. From the Annals of Lorsch	79
		C. From the Life of Pope Leo III	79
		D. From Einhard's Life of Charlemagne	79
	8.	THE GENERAL CAPITULARY FOR THE MISSI	80
	9.		86
4	Ore	deal and Survival	88
50		NITHARD'S ACCOUNT OF THE YEAR 840	90
	2.		93
	3.		94
	٥.	A. A Seventh-Century Commendation Formula	95
		B. The Capitulary of Mersen	95
			95
		C. The Capitulary of Quierzy	
		D. Letter of Fulbert of Chartres	96
		E. Survey of the Manor of Neuillay	96
		F. The Rights and Ranks of People	97

	4.	MORE SELECTIONS FROM THE ANGLO-SAXON CHRONICLE	00
	5	FOUNDATION CHARTER FOR THE ABBEY OF CLUNY	103
		WIDUKIND OF CORVEY'S ACCOUNT OF THE BATTLE	
	_	OF THE LECHFELD	104
	1.	LIUDPRAND OF CREMONA'S DESCRIPTION OF THE	40-
	0	IMPERIAL CORONATION OF OTTO I AN ACCOUNT OF THE LOMBARD KINGDOM IN THE LATE	107
	8.	TENTH CENTURY	100
	0	FROM THE "GREENLAND SAGA" CONCERNING THE	108
	9.	DISCOVERY OF NORTH AMERICA	111
ART 2	TH	E HIGH MIDDLE AGES	115
5	Nev	w Frontiers: Cities and Crusades	117
	1.	THE CUSTOMS OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE	118
	2.	THE REVOLT OF THE LAON COMMUNE	119
	3.	GUILD REGULATIONS FOR THE SHEARERS OF ARRAS	122
	4.	THE FIRST CRUSADE	124
		A. Pope Urban II's Speech at the Council of Clermont	125
		B. The Crusaders Take Jerusalem	127
	5.	BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX ON THE KNIGHTS TEMPLARS	129
6	Med	dieval Society	131
	1.	TWO LETTERS OF SIDONIUS APPOLLINARIS	133
	2.	GUNNLAUG'S FEUD	134
	3.	THE TRIAL OF GANELON, FROM THE SONG OF ROLAND	136
	4.	MARIE DE FRANCE, THE NIGHTINGALE	141
	5.	ST. THEODORA, FROM THE GOLDEN LEGEND	143
	6.	LA TOUR-LANDRY: A MARRIAGE PROPOSAL	146
		GIOVANNI MORELLI, <i>MEMOIR</i>	147
	8.	PAPAL PROTECTION OF THE JEWS: A BULL OF	
		GREGORY X	148
	9.	AN ACCOUNT OF THE ENGLISH PEASANTS' REVOLT	150
7	Nev	w Paths to God: Monks and Philosophers	153
	1.	A DESCRIPTION OF CLAIRVAUX	155
	2.	THE RULE OF ST. FRANCIS	156
		AN ACCOUNT OF THE ALBIGENSIAN HERESY	160
	4.	AN ACCOUNT OF THE WALDENSIAN HERESY	163
	5.	A CANON FROM THE FOURTH LATERAN COUNCIL	164
	6.	FROM ST. ANSELM'S PROSLOGION	167

		FROM PETER ABELARD'S SIC ET NON	170
	8.	ST. THOMAS AQUINAS ON THE ETIENNE OF GOD	171
		BISHOP ETIENNCE TEMPIER'S CONDEMNATIONS OF 1277	175
	10.	WILLIAM OF OCKHAM ON UNIVERSALS	177
8	Wo	rlds in Collision: Papacy and Empire	180
	1.	DOCUMENTS OF THE INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY	181
		A. The Papal Election Decree of 1059	181
		B. The "Dictatus Papae" of Gregory VII	182
		C. The Decree Against Lay Investiture	184
		D. Henry IV Deposes Gregory VII	185
		E. Gregory VII Deposes Henry IV	186
		F. The Concordat of Worms	187
	2.	THE INCIDENT AT BESANÇON	188
	3.	TWO LETTERS OF POPE INNOCENT III	191
		A. To Acerbius and the Clergy of Tuscany	191
		B. To the Duke of Bohemia	191
	4.	SALIMBENE ON THE EMPEROR FREDERICK II	192
	5.	FROM DANTE'S DE MONARCHIA	194
9	Nev	w States: England and France	
	1.	WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR SUBDUES NORTHERN	
		ENGLAND	198
	2.	THREE WRITS OF HENRY II	200
		A. Assize of Mort d'Ancestor	200
		B. Assize of Novel Disseisin	201
		C. Writ of Right	201
	3.		201
	4.	STATUTES OF EDWARD I	205
		A. "Quo Warranto" (Statute of Gloucester of 1278)	206
		B. Barorial Response to the Statute of Gloucester	206
		C. Statute of Quia Emptores	209
	5.	LOUIS VI SUBDUES A RECALCITRANT BARON	207
	6.	PHILIP AUGUSTUS ON THE GOVERNANCE OF THE	
		REALM, 1190	209
		LOUIS IX RECEIVES CERTAIN RELICS	212
	8.	PHILIP THE FAIR VS. BONIFACE VIII	214
		A. "Unam Sanctam"	215
		B. The Incident at Anagni	216

xi

PART 3	TH	E LATE MIDDLE AGES	219
10	Co	nstitutional Europe	221
	1.	DOCUMENTS RELATING TO CROWN AND	
		PARLIAMENT IN ENGLAND	223
		A. The Parliament of 1348	223
		B. The "Good" Parliament of 1376	224
		C. The Parliament of 1401	224
		D. The Parliament of 1407	225
		E. The Parliament of 1414	225
	2.	JEAN FROISSART, THE RISE AND FALL OF	
		ETIENNE MARCEL	226
	3.	WAURIN ON JOAN OF ARC	230
	4.		231
	5.		
		MONARCHIES	232
	6.		234
	7.		236
	8.		000
	9.	AT AVIGNON	239
	10.	WILLIAM OF OCKHAM ON IMPERIAL AND PAPAL POWER THE DECLARATION OF THE CARDINALS	240
	11.		243
		A. The Council of Pisa Claims Jurisdiction	243
		B. The Oath of Reform from the Council of Pisa	243
		C. "Haec sancta", from the Council of Constance	244
		D. The Reform Program of the Council of	
		Constance	244
		E. "Frequens", from the Council of	2-1-1
		Constance	245
		F. "Execrabilis": Pius II Denounces	240
		Conciliarism	245
		Conciliansin	243
11	Ech	noes of the Future	246
	1.	BOCCACCIO'S DECAMERON ON THE BLACK	
		DEATH IN FLORENCE	248
	2.	THE CORN STATUTE OF FLORENCE	250
		THE ORDINANCE OF LABORERS	250
		COLUCCIO SALUTATI ON THE ACTIVE LIFE	252
	5.	VESPASIANO ON THE FOUNDING OF THE PAPAL	
		LIBRARY BY NICHOLAS V	253

xii CONTENTS

	6.	SAVONAROLA IN FLORENCE	255
		A. From Savonarola's "Compendium	
		revelationum"	255
		B. Guicciardini on Savonarola and Florence	256
	7.	AZURARA ON THE MOTIVES OF PRINCE HENRY	
		THE NAVIGATOR	258
	8.	TOSCANELLI ON SAILING WEST TO GO EAST	260
	9.	ROGER BACON ON EXPERIMENTAL SCIENCE	262
	10.	NICOLE ORESME, ON THE BOOK OF THE HEAVENS	
		AND THE WORLD OF ARISTOTLE	264
	11.	JAN HUS, CHARGES OF HERESY AT THE	
		COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE	266
	12.	MARTIN LUTHER, DISPUTATION AGAINST	
		SCHOLASTIC THEOLOGY	268
	13.	WILLIAM CAXTON, PROEM TO THE	
		POLYCHRONICON	269
Δ	CKN	OWLEDGMENTS	273
-	OIVIA	OTTLL DOMILIATO	2/0