

## CONTENTS

---

List of Maps .....	x
List of Tables .....	xi
List of Figures .....	xii
Acknowledgements .....	xiii
Abbreviations .....	xiv
Glossary .....	xv
 Introduction: The belated great power .....	1
 <b>MODEST ORIGINS – THE HABSBURG MONARCHY DURING THE SECOND HALF OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY .....</b>	5
 1. The domestic foundations .....	7
The question of terminology .....	9
The territorial and administrative configuration of the Habsburg Monarchy .....	10
Limited absolutism: the provincial Estates .....	26
Economy .....	30
Finances .....	30
 2. The primacy of power politics .....	43
The instruments of foreign policy .....	43
From domestic to foreign policy: the Habsburgs and the Reich after 1648 .....	48
Geopolitical challenges and responses .....	57
 3. Home defence .....	78
Feudal levy and peasant militia in the Austro-Bohemian lands .....	78
Hungary .....	82
The Military Border ( <i>Militärgrenze</i> ) .....	83
The contribution of the Reich .....	92
 4. The standing army .....	98
Origins and growth .....	98
The High Command .....	112
The officer corps .....	115
Military administration .....	118
Artillery .....	122

Technical branches .....	123
The guards .....	125
Weaponry .....	126
Military industries .....	128
Uniforms .....	129
Quarters and provisions .....	131
Soldiers' families and the baggage train .....	132
Military justice .....	134
Religion .....	136
Medical service and disabled soldiers .....	137
Tactics, strategy and the primacy of logistics .....	139
 AUSTRIA'S 'AGE OF HEROES' 1683–1733 .....	151
5. The Turkish War 1683–1699 .....	153
The <i>Kuruc</i> rebellion .....	154
The siege of Vienna .....	156
The Habsburg counter-offensive .....	157
6. The Nine Years War 1689–1697 .....	168
The 'reunions' .....	168
The French invasion of Germany .....	169
From stalemate to peace .....	171
7. The War of the Spanish Succession 1701–1714 .....	174
The Spanish inheritance .....	174
The Italian peninsula .....	176
Germany .....	180
The Spanish Netherlands .....	182
Spain .....	184
The peace treaties of Utrecht, Rastatt and Baden 1713–1714 .....	186
The Rákóczi rebellion 1703–1711 .....	187
8. Renewed expansion .....	194
The Turkish War of 1716–1718 .....	194
Trade expansion .....	196
The Italian question 1717–1732 .....	197
 THE CRISIS OF A GREAT POWER 1733–1748 .....	203
9. Diplomatic reverses and military defeats .....	205
The Pragmatic Sanction .....	205
The War of the Polish Succession 1733–1738 .....	208
The Turkish War 1737–1739 .....	212
10. Squaring the circle or how to administer and defend a territorial giant .....	219
The new provinces .....	221
State finances .....	230
The crisis of the army .....	234

Austria goes to sea .....	237
Extension, crisis and early reforms of the Military Border .....	240
<b>11. The War of the Austrian Succession 1740–1748 .....</b>	<b>246</b>
Finis Austriae? .....	246
Austria's recovery .....	251
War in Italy .....	254
The second Silesian War 1744–1745 .....	257
War in the Austrian Netherlands .....	259
The peace of Aix-la-Chapelle 1748 .....	262
<b>REFORM – REVENGE – AGGRESSION? .....</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>12. The modernization of the Habsburg Monarchy in the age of Enlightened Absolutism 1740–1790 .....</b>	<b>267</b>
The reform of state and society .....	267
Population .....	279
State finances .....	280
Economy .....	286
<b>13. Army and society .....</b>	<b>291</b>
Recruitment reforms and the ‘militarization’ of the Habsburg Monarchy .....	291
Army strength and structure .....	297
Professionalization and modernization .....	303
The outsiders: Hungary, Lombardy, Belgium and the Tyrol .....	316
The Military Border .....	318
<b>14. The Seven Years War 1756–1763 .....</b>	<b>330</b>
The diplomatic revolution and the coming of the Seven Years War .....	330
Military operations 1756–1762 .....	338
The ‘miracle of the House of Brandenburg’ .....	343
<b>15. Peacetime expansion in the East 1764–1775 .....</b>	<b>349</b>
The First Partition of Poland .....	350
The annexation of the Bukovina 1774–1775 .....	356
<b>16. Streamlining the Habsburg Monarchy .....</b>	<b>360</b>
The Austrian paradox: defensive aggression .....	360
The War of the Bavarian Succession 1778–1779 .....	364
The Bavarian exchange project 1784–1785 .....	370
<b>17. The Russian maelstrom .....</b>	<b>376</b>
The Austro-Russian alliance of 1781 .....	376
The ‘Greek Project’ and the Crimean crisis 1782–1784 .....	378
Austria's last Turkish War 1788–1790 .....	382
<b>18. State crisis and recovery .....</b>	<b>387</b>
Peace at all costs .....	387
Revolt and secession .....	389

War on two fronts? .....	390
The second 'diplomatic revolution' .....	393
THE REVOLUTIONARY CHALLENGE 1789–1797 ..... 399	
19. From 'military promenade' to life-and-death struggle, 1789–1794 .....	401
The road to war .....	401
The beginning of the revolutionary wars 1792–1794 .....	406
20. In search of compensations 1792–1795 .....	416
The French contagion .....	416
The Bavarian exchange project and the Second Partition of Poland 1792–1793 .....	418
The Third Partition of Poland 1795 .....	421
The peace of Basle 1795 .....	424
21. False hopes 1796–1797 .....	428
The Italian card .....	428
The road to peace 1796–1797 .....	434
Why the Austrians lost .....	438
Prospect .....	444
Index .....	449

# INDEX

---

With minor exceptions, German first names are given for German or Austrian persons throughout the text. German or Hungarian versions current at the time have been used for place names within the Habsburg lands (unless established English place names exist). Modern names or different spellings are identified in brackets.

- Adda, river 430, 435–6, 444  
Adige (Etsch), river 178, 430, 436  
Adrianople 155  
Adriatic Sea 74, 83–4, 87, 91, 118, 196–7,  
    237–40, 324, 356, 379, 382, 435  
Aegean Sea 379–80  
Agram (*Zagreb*) 22  
Agrarian reform 273–5, 326  
Ainali Kavak, convention of (1779) 381  
Aire 183  
Aix-la-Chapelle (*Aachen*) 262, 409, 411  
Aix-la-Chapelle, peace of (1748) 262–3,  
    330–2, 428  
Akerman 385  
Albania 160, 213, 356, 379  
Aldenhoven, battle of (1793) 411  
Alessandria 187  
Algiers 64  
Almanza, battle of (1707) 185  
Almenara, battle of (1710) 185  
Alsace 10, 54–5, 68, 168, 187, 253, 260,  
    401, 405, 407, 412, 419, 421, 426  
Altranstädt, convention of (1707) 191  
Aluta (*Alt*, *Olt*), river 195, 379, 385  
Alvinczy, Joseph, Austrian general 431,  
    439  
Amberg, battle of (1796) 433  
Amsterdam 373  
Anguissola, Leander Conte d', Austrian  
    engineer 124–5  
Anjou, Duc d' *see* Philip V  
Anna, Empress of Russia 248  
Ansbach, margraviate of 365, 367,  
    369–70, 419  
Anterior Austria (*Vorlande*, *Vorderösterreich*)  
    16–18, 55, 68, 71, 79, 109, 118, 209,  
    249, 269, 283, 287, 294–5, 305, 364,  
    366–7, 405, 407, 421, 445  
Antibes 256  
Antwerp 223, 261, 373  
Apafy, Michael I, Prince of Transylvania  
    160, 162–3  
Apafy, Michael II, Prince of Transylvania  
    160, 163  
Apulia 211  
Aquileia 197  
Arad 162, 164, 241, 308  
Aragón 63, 185  
Aranjuez, treaty of (1752) 334  
Arco, Johann Philipp, Imperial general  
    136  
Arcole, battle of (1796) 431  
Argenson, René-Louis Marquis d', French  
    foreign minister 256  
Argonnes 408  
Armenians 30, 287  
Army 98–150, 234–7, 291–329  
    arms and equipment 126–9, 313–14  
    auxiliary/subsidy troops 110–11, 114  
    baggage train 132–4  
    barracks 315  
    Belgian (or Walloon) regiments 236, 317  
    billetting 34, 131, 315  
    children 313–14  
    desertion 132, 292  
    disabled soldiers 132, 138–9, 315–16  
    drill 140–1, 312  
    general officers 112–13, 234, 307, 344,  
        439  
    general staff 114, 307–8, 312  
    high command 112–14  
    Hungarian regiments 236, 316–17  
    internal structure 105–8, 299–303  
    Italian regiments 236, 317  
    language 110  
    medical care 137–8, 311

- Army (*continued*)  
 military justice 135-6  
 NCOs 110, 116-17, 130, 135  
 officer corps 115-17, 130, 234, 305-7,  
 440  
 pay 131-2, 314  
 recruitment 98, 101, 106, 109-11, 235,  
 291-7, 441-2  
 religious welfare 136-7, 311-12  
 remounts 111, 313  
 inspection 116  
 strength 93-5, 99, 102-4, 235-8,  
 297-303  
 supply 111, 121, 131-2, 304  
 uniforms 129-30, 312-13  
 veterinary surgery 312  
 women 132-3, 314
- Arsenals 79, 123, 310
- Artillery 122-3, 295, 298, 309-10, 324
- Artois 419
- Artois, Charles Philippe Comte d' 402, 405
- Aschaffenburg 253
- Aspern, battle of (1809) 112, 442
- Ath 261
- Auersperg, family 18
- Augsburg 128, 181, 345
- Augsburg, league of (1686) 169
- Aulic War Council (*Hofkriegsrat*) 36, 46,  
 110-11, 113, 118, 120, 178, 233, 235,  
 240, 272, 285, 303-4, 308, 315,  
 320-1, 325
- Auschwitz (*Oświęcim*) 354
- Austrian Court Chancellery (*Österreichische Hofkanzlei*) 15, 33, 36, 44-5, 118, 180,  
 269-70, 272
- Austrian (formerly Spanish) Netherlands  
 61, 63, 68, 71, 129, 153, 168, 171,  
 174-6, 182-4, 186-7, 196-7, 199,  
 200-1, 209, 220-4, 226, 237, 249,  
 252-3, 257, 259-63, 269-70, 276,  
 279, 280-2, 285, 287, 294, 298, 305,  
 316, 317, 331-5, 338, 345-6, 361,  
 364, 366-7, 370-1, 373-4, 382,  
 389-93, 402-3, 405-9, 411, 413,  
 416, 418-21, 423, 430, 435, 445
- Austrian Serbia 215, 222, 229, 241
- Austrian Succession, War of (1740-48)  
 81, 88, 112, 197, 217, 223, 226-7,  
 240, 246-63, 267, 271, 280, 297-8,  
 301, 312, 317-8, 320
- Austrian Walachia 196, 214-15, 222,  
 229-30
- Austro-Bohemian Chancellery (*Böhmisches-Österreichische Hofkanzlei*) 272, 355
- Avignon 402
- Azov 164-5, 213, 216, 357
- Baden, margraviate of 173, 433-4
- Baden, Hermann of, Imperial general 120,  
 160
- Baden-Baden, Ludwig Wilhelm of,  
 Imperial general 95, 112, 160-5, 172,  
 176, 180
- Baden, peace of (1714) 186-7
- Baia 239
- Balaton (Plattensee) 84, 86
- Baltic 54-5, 73, 262, 335, 344, 351, 394
- Bamberg, prince-bishopric of 33, 433
- Banat (of Temesvár) 165, 194-6, 214-15,  
 222, 228-9, 278-9, 284, 305, 315,  
 319, 320-4, 383-5, 396
- Banjaluča, battle of (1737) 214
- Barus (*Barus Croatiae*) 22, 82, 240, 321
- Bar 212
- Barbary corsairs 64, 67, 287
- Barcelona 172, 185-6
- Bari 211
- Barillovich 89
- Barrier Treaty (1715) 222, 224, 332,  
 373-4
- Barrière de l'Est 217, 334, 337, 363
- Bartenstein, Johann Christoph, Austrian  
 statesman 271
- Basle 182, 414, 426
- Basle, prince-bishopric of 402, 409, 417
- Basle, peace of (1795) 424-7, 436
- Bassano, battle of (1796) 431
- Batavian Republic 425
- Bautzen 341
- Bavaria, duchy/electorate of 50, 55, 57,  
 70-2, 81, 94, 111, 163, 169, 171, 175,  
 180-2, 187, 195, 207-9, 211-12, 224,  
 232, 235, 246-53, 257-9, 319, 346,  
 360, 364-72, 381, 388-9, 419-21,  
 423, 430, 433-4, 436-7, 441
- Bavarian Succession, War of the  
 (1778-79) 285, 298, 309, 311, 317,  
 324, 362, 364-70, 376-7, 385, 408
- Bayreuth, margraviate of 365, 367,  
 369-70, 419
- Beaulieu, Johann Peter, Austrian general  
 430, 439
- Beaumont 338
- Belcz 354
- Belgium *see* Austrian Netherlands
- Belgrade 155, 157, 161-5, 194-6, 214-16,  
 229, 239, 352, 354, 379, 382-5, 388
- Belgrade, peace of (1739) 215, 230, 241, 357

- Belgrade, siege of (1521) 84  
 Belgrade, siege of (1688) 160, 169  
 Belgrade, siege of (1717) 123, 195, 214,  
     239  
 Belgrade, siege of (1789) 385  
 Bender (*Bendery*) 385  
 Bender, Blasius Kolumban, Austrian  
     general 439  
 Berbir (*Bosanski Gradiska*) 384  
 Berchtesgaden 371, 436 7, 445  
 Berg 246, 249, 369, 418  
 Bergen-op-Zoom 262  
 Berlin 340, 342, 412  
 Berlin, peace of (1742) 252  
 Berlin, treaty of (1728) 200, 208  
 Berwick, James Fitzjames, Duke of, French  
     general 210  
 Bessarabia 351, 379, 385 6  
 Béthune 183  
 Biberach 433  
 Bihać 393  
 Bitonto, battle of (1734) 211  
 Black Forest 17, 182, 186, 433  
 Black Sea 164 5, 216, 357, 378, 381  
 Blödner, Cyriak, Austrian cartographer  
     125  
 Bochnia 354  
 Bocskai rising 87  
 Bohemia, kingdom of 12 13, 15, 18 20,  
     25, 28 30, 33 4, 36 7, 50 2, 70, 72,  
     80 1, 86, 109 10, 121 2, 125, 139,  
     191, 210, 227, 232, 250 2, 257 9,  
     262, 269, 273 4, 280 1, 283 4, 286,  
     305, 308 10, 315, 324, 336 9, 341,  
     364, 366 9, 391, 413, 433  
 Bohemian Court Chancellery (*Böhmisches  
     Hofkanzlei*) 19, 36, 269 70  
 Bologna 125, 255, 435 6  
 Bombardierkorps 310  
 Bonaparte, Napoléon 57, 71, 112, 319,  
     430 1, 433 6, 438, 442, 444  
 Bonn 171, 180, 413  
 Bonneval, Claude Alexandre (Ahmed  
     Pasha) 217  
 Bosna, river 165  
 Bosnia 86, 91, 157, 160 1, 165, 195 7,  
     213 15, 240, 356, 379, 382 3, 393  
 Boyne, battle of the (1690) 113  
 Bozen (*Bolzano*) 28, 434  
 Brabant, duchy of 182, 223, 262, 389 90  
 Brăila 213  
 Brandenburg 72, 248, 339, 365  
 Brandenburg-Prussia *see* Prussia  
 Braunau 369, 436  
 Breda 262, 390, 411  
 Bregenz 181  
 Breisach 68, 173  
 Breisach, siege of (1703) 136, 181  
 Breisgau 17, 283, 437  
 Breitenfeld, battle of (1642) 136  
 Bremen 54  
 Brenner Pass 181  
 Brenta, river 431  
 Brescia 178  
 Breslau (*Wrocław*) 18, 31, 248, 258, 341  
 Breslau, preliminary peace of (1742) 252  
 Brieg (*Brzeg*) 18, 248  
 Brihuega, battle of (1710) 185  
 Brixen (*Bressanone*) 17, 81, 434  
 Brod 160, 241, 308, 321  
 Browne, Maximilian Ulysses, Austrian  
     general 113, 256, 307, 338 9  
 Bruges (Brugge) 261  
 Brünn (*Bruň*) 18, 252, 305  
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, Electorate of *see*  
     Hanover  
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, Ferdinand Duke of,  
     Prussian general 340  
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy of 338  
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, Karl Wilhelm  
     Ferdinand Duke of, Prussian  
     general 407 8, 412  
 Brussels 223, 261, 305, 389  
 Buccari 74, 197, 278  
 Bucharest 161, 195, 385  
 Buda *see* Ofen  
 Budweis (*České Budějovice*) 310  
 Bug, river 357, 379, 394, 430  
 Bukovina 195, 280, 295, 356 8, 366, 381,  
     383, 385  
 Bulgaria 160 1, 357, 394  
 Burgau, margraviate of 17  
 Burgundy 10, 62 3  
 Burke, Edmund 356  
 Burkersdorf, battle of (1762) 343  
 Cabinet (*Kabinettskanzlei*) 48  
 Cadafat, battle of (1790) 393  
 Cambrai 412  
 Cambrai, congress of (1724) 200  
 Campoformido, peace of (1797) 1, 288,  
     436 8, 445, 447  
 Camposanto, battle of (1743) 255, 307  
 Canada 346  
 Cape Passaro, battle of (1718) 199  
 Caprara, Enea Silvio, Imperial general 113  
 Capua 211  
 Caraffa, Antonio, Imperial general 113

- Caransebes 384, 388  
 Carinthia, duchy of 13, 15–16, 31, 79, 86, 89, 128, 144, 274, 282–3, 434–5, 445  
 Carniola, duchy of 13, 15–16, 31, 79, 86, 89, 90, 274, 434–5, 445  
 Carpi, battle of (1701) 178  
 Casale 74, 168, 171–2  
 Cassano, battle of (1705) 179  
 Castiglione, battle of (1796) 431  
 Castile 63, 185  
 Catalonia 172, 180, 185  
 Cateau-Cambrésis, peace of (1559) 74  
 Catherine II, Empress of Russia 343, 350–4, 357, 371, 377–82, 388–9, 393, 394–6, 419–20, 423–4, 426, 428  
 Catholic Church 223, 225, 229, 273, 275–6  
 Catholic League 93  
 Cattaro (*Kotor*) 436  
 Caucasus 357  
 Censuses 230, 292–4, 308  
 Cerdagne 68  
 Châlons-sur-Marne 408  
 Champagne 407  
 Charleroi 261, 413  
 Charles V, Emperor 10, 12, 39, 51, 56, 61, 63, 67, 175  
 Charles VI, Emperor ('Charles III' of Spain) 112, 174–5, 179–80, 183–6, 196–200, 205, 207, 211–13, 215, 217, 219–20, 222–3, 226–7, 232, 234, 236, 239, 246–50, 263, 271–2, 297, 303, 312  
 Charles (VII) Albert, Elector of Bavaria, Emperor 71, 246–53, 257–9  
 Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy 10, 62  
 Charles VIII, King of France 63  
 Charles V, Duke of Lorraine 73, 112–13, 156–7, 159–61, 171–2, 175  
 Charles Alexandre de Lorraine, Austrian general 112, 224, 252–3, 258–9, 261, 307–8, 312, 339, 341  
 Charles Edward Stuart ('Young Pretender') 261  
 Charles Emmanuel III (I), Duke of Savoy, King of Sardinia-Piedmont 254–6  
 Charles II, King of Spain 69, 174–5  
 Charles III, King of Naples-Sicily, King of Spain 198, 200–1, 211–12, 254, 334, 345  
 Charles XII, King of Sweden 190–1  
 Chelm 423  
 Chiari, battle of (1701) 178  
 Chimay 338  
 China 200  
 Chotusitz (Czaslau), battle of (1742) 252  
 Circles (*Kreise*) 19, 269  
 Cisalpine Republic 435–6  
 Cispadane Republic 436  
 Clement XI, Pope 180  
 Clerfayt, Karl Joseph de Croix, Comte de, Austrian general 426–7, 432, 439  
 Cobenzl, Philipp, Austrian statesman 370, 392, 419–20  
 Colloredo-Waldsee, Franz de Paula Karl, Austrian minister 420  
 Cologne 176, 413  
 Cologne, electorate of 50, 169, 208–9, 235, 372  
 Comacchio 180  
*Commissione neoaquistica* 228–9, 320  
 Comtat-Venaissin 402  
*Concursus regnicolaris* 22, 227  
 Condé 411–13  
*Conseil suprême des Pays-Bas* 224  
 Constantine, Grand Duke 379  
 Constantinople *see* Istanbul  
*Conventus publicus* 18  
 Corfu 194  
 Coromandel Coast 200  
 Corsica 201–2  
 Cossacks 154  
 Council of Lieutenancy (*Statthalterei*) 227  
 Council of State (*Staatsrat*) 272  
 Counter-Reformation 23, 48, 99, 154, 191  
 Counties (Hungarian administrative unit) 23, 278  
 Courland, duchy of 336, 354  
 Court 44  
 Court Chamber (*Hofkammer*) 15, 31, 36, 39, 120, 188, 231, 233, 240–1, 270, 272, 303, 320  
 Courtrai 259, 407, 413  
 Cracov 354, 422–4, 445  
 Crete (Candia) 66–7, 127, 379  
 Crimea 164, 213, 351, 379, 381–2  
 Crimean crisis (1782–4) 371, 378–82  
 Crimean Khanate 209, 352, 357, 381  
 Croatia 20–1, 82–92, 196, 197, 222, 227, 240, 251, 280, 287, 321, 383–4, 445  
 Croats 21, 240  
*Crossen (Kisno Odrzańskie)* 343  
 Cumberland, William Augustus Duke of, British general 261–2, 339  
 Cunco 256  
 Cyprus 379

- Czechs 19, 110  
 Czernowitz (*Černivci*) 358
- Dacia 379  
 Daghestan 213  
 Dalmatia 21, 66, 91, 157, 165, 197, 356,  
   379, 382, 428, 435–6, 445  
 Danube 13, 16, 21, 84, 86–7, 144, 156,  
   161–3, 181–2, 194–6, 213, 215, 241,  
   250, 279, 323, 351, 357, 367, 378–9,  
   383–5, 393, 396  
 Danube flotilla 237–40  
 Danubian Principalities *see* Moldavia and  
   Walachia  
 Danzig (*Gdańsk*) 209, 355, 388, 395, 418  
 Daun, Leopold, Austrian general 304,  
   306–7, 312, 339, 341–4  
 Daun, Wirich Philipp, Imperial general  
   210, 225, 234  
 Dauphiné 172  
 Debrecen 88, 164  
 Delagoa Bay 287  
 Denain, battle of (1712) 184  
 Dendermonde 223, 261  
 Denmark 73, 137, 176  
*Deputatio aulica in Illyricis* 320  
*Deputation des status publico-oeconomico-*  
*militaris* 36, 109, 120  
 Dettingen, battle of (1743) 253  
 Devolution, War of (1667–8) 69  
 Dijon 62  
 Dillingen 181  
 'Diplomatic Revolution' 223, 330–7  
 Diplomatic service 47  
*Directorium in publicis et cameralibus* 270, 272,  
   304  
*Directorium in publicis, politicis et cameralibus*  
   273  
 Dnieper, river 213, 357  
 Dniester, river 216, 351, 358, 379, 382–3,  
   385, 394  
 Don, river 213, 357  
 Dora Riparia, valley 257  
 Douai 183  
 Doxat, Nikolaus von, Imperial general  
   136  
 Drava, river 21, 84, 86 7, 142, 144, 159  
 Dresden 258, 338, 342, 346  
 Dresden, peace of (1745) 256, 258  
 Drina, river 160, 213, 379  
 Dubica 384  
 Duisburg 426  
 Dunkirk 412  
 Düsseldorf 421, 426 7, 430, 433
- Dutch Republic 38, 66, 73, 80, 110, 163,  
   165, 169–72, 175–6, 183–4, 190,  
   198, 201, 208–9, 211 12, 222 3,  
   238–9, 250, 252–3, 259–63, 332, 338,  
   373 4, 387, 390, 393–4, 401, 411,  
   413, 421–2, 425, 428  
 Dutch War (1672–1678/79) 68–9, 103,  
   154
- East Prussia 72, 336, 339, 341, 343, 352,  
   355, 394
- Ebro, river 185  
 Economy 30, 286–8  
 Eger (*Cheb*) 253  
 Egypt 379, 381  
 Elba 175  
 Elbe, river 54, 250, 257, 308–9, 338,  
   367–8  
 Eleonore, Queen of Poland 73  
 Elisabeth Christine, Empress 185–6, 205  
 Elizabeth Farnese, Queen of Spain 198,  
   200  
 Elizabeth Petrovna, Empress of Russia  
   248, 333, 335, 343  
 Engineering academies 124, 306–7  
 Engineers 123–5, 309–10  
 Enns, river 13  
 Eperjes (*Prešov*) 189  
 Erlau (*Eger*) 86, 159  
 Erzberg 128  
 Esseg (*Osjek*) 123, 159–60, 162, 308  
 Estates (*Stände*) 19–20, 26–9, 34, 78–81,  
   99, 106, 268–9, 273, 282, 417  
 Este, house of 334  
 Eugene of Savoy, Imperial general and  
   statesman 95, 112–13, 120, 123, 125,  
   132 3, 140–1, 164–5, 171, 175,  
   178 9, 182 3, 185–6, 195, 201, 207,  
   210, 217, 223 5, 234–5, 271 2, 303
- Family Compact (1743) 255  
 Family Compact (1761) 345  
 Farnese, house of 198, 201  
 Ferdinand I, Emperor 12, 20, 23, 63 4, 89  
 Ferdinand II, Emperor 12, 28, 56, 74, 99,  
   112  
 Ferdinand III, Emperor 112  
 Ferdinand, Archduke 334  
 Ferdinand, King of Aragón 10  
 Ferdinand Maria, Elector of Bavaria 71  
 Ferdinand IV, King of Naples 334  
 Ferdinand VI, King of Spain 256  
 Ferlach 128  
 Ferrara 180, 435 6

- Finale 184, 263, 430  
 Finances 30–9, 105–6, 109, 188, 223, 225, 228–34, 274–5, 280–6, 425–6  
*Fiume (Rijeka)* 16, 74–5, 196–7, 278, 434  
 Flanders 182, 184, 223, 413  
*Fleurus*, battle of (1794) 413  
 Florida 346  
*Focşani*, battle of (1789) 385  
 Fontainebleau, preliminary peace of (1762) 346  
 Fontainebleau, treaty of (1785) 374  
 Fontenoy, battle of (1745) 261  
*Forchtenstein* 87  
 Fort Knokke 223, 259, 338  
 Fortresses 123–5, 308–9  
 France 1, 37–8, 50, 52, 54–5, 57–60, 62–74, 81, 93–4, 110, 123, 142–3, 154, 160–4, 168–92, 199–201, 208–12, 216–17, 222–3, 246–63, 280, 285, 298, 303, 305, 315, 317, 330–46, 349–50, 354, 360, 363, 367, 369, 370–4, 377, 379, 381–2, 387–8, 390–2, 394, 396, 401–47  
*Franche-Comté* 52, 67, 69, 174  
 Franconia 169, 227, 262, 339, 433, 441  
 Frankfurt Association (1697) 95  
 Frankfurt, union of (1744) 257  
 Frankfurt/Main 250–1, 409, 433  
 Frankfurt/Oder 342  
 Franz I Stephan (Francis Stephen), Duke of Lorraine, Emperor 112, 126, 208, 212, 215, 224, 226, 248, 258–9, 270, 278, 306, 313, 332, 334  
 Franz II/I (Francis), Emperor 48, 272, 406, 413, 417–18, 420, 432, 435–7, 439–41, 445, 447  
 Frederick II, King of Prussia 210, 247–9, 251–2, 257, 262, 291, 307, 309, 333, 335, 337–9, 341–4, 346, 349–52, 354–5, 363, 367–8, 370, 372, 421  
 Freiberg, battle of (1762) 343  
 Freiburg im Breisgau 17, 33, 68, 173, 186, 257, 305  
 Freising, prince-bishopric 33  
*Friedland (Frýdlant)*, duchy of 99, 129  
 Friedrich III (Frederick), Emperor 10  
 Friedrich III/I (Frederick), Elector of Brandenburg, King of Prussia 72  
 Friedrich (Frederick), Elector Palatine, King of Bohemia 28  
 Friedrich August I (Frederick Augustus), Elector of Saxony, King of Poland (Augustus II) 72 4, 164 5, 190 1, 208, 261  
 Friedrich August II, Elector of Saxony, King of Poland (Augustus III) 209, 212, 278, 351  
 Friedrich Wilhelm (Frederick William), Elector of Brandenburg 72  
 Friedrich Wilhelm I (Frederick William), King of Prussia 200, 210  
 Friedrich Wilhelm II (Frederick William), King of Prussia 388, 393, 395–6, 404, 406, 408, 412, 419–21, 423–5  
 Friuli 431, 434–5  
 Fugger, family 39  
*Fünfkirchen (Pécs)* 159  
 Furnes (Veurne) 223, 259, 338, 413  
 Fürstenfeld 86  
 Füssen, peace of (1745) 258  
 Galicia 274, 276, 280, 284, 287, 295, 301, 305, 310, 353–8, 366, 383, 385, 388–9, 391, 423, 445  
 Galician Court Chancellery 355  
 Ganges, river 200  
 Geertruidenberg 183, 411  
 Geldern (Gelderland, Gueldres) 223, 343  
 General War Commissariat (*Generalkriegskommissariat*) 36, 109, 111, 120–1, 138–9, 272, 303–4  
*Generalkommandos* 305  
 Genoa 51, 184, 201–2, 256, 263, 430, 435, 444  
 Geopolitics 57–75, 360–4  
 George II, King of Great Britain 249–50, 253, 261, 332, 335  
 George III, King of Great Britain 346, 392  
 Georgia, kingdom of 382  
 German Federation (*Deutscher Bund*) 445  
 Germany *see* Holy Roman Empire  
 Gerona 185  
 Ghent 183, 261  
 Gibraltar 185, 200, 255  
 Gipsies 110  
*Giurgevo (Giurgiu)* 393  
 Glatz (*Kłodzko*), county of 18, 252, 258, 333, 338, 342 3, 346, 354, 367–8  
 Glina 321, 396  
*Glogau (Głogów)* 248  
 Gonzaga, house of 187, 263  
 Gorizia-Gradisca (Görz-Gradisca), counties of 16, 17, 109, 445  
 Gorizia 74  
 Gospic 326  
 Goulon, Pierre de 124  
 Gradisca 74

## INDEX

- Gradisca (*Gradiška*) 160, 241, 321  
 Gran (*Esztergom*) 22, 157, 240  
 Grand Alliance (1689) 171–2, 174  
 Grand Alliance (1701) 95, 176  
 Graz 12, 16–17, 33, 79, 89, 118, 304–5,  
     321  
 Great Britain (England) 1, 38, 57, 62, 66,  
     110, 163, 165, 169, 171–2, 175–6,  
     183–4, 186, 190, 198–201, 208–9,  
     211–12, 217, 232, 239, 249–63, 282,  
     330–46, 349–50, 354, 361, 363, 369,  
     370, 373–4, 381, 387, 392–4, 396,  
     404, 411, 420–2, 425–6, 428, 435,  
     444  
 Great Northern War (1700–21) 73–4,  
     176, 190–1, 194  
 Greece 157, 194, 356  
 Greeks 30, 230, 287  
 Greek Orthodox 83–4, 88, 91, 162, 242,  
     319–22, 357, 384  
 'Greek Project' 378–82, 424, 428  
 Greek Uniate 242, 320–2  
 Grisons (*Graubünden*) 436  
 Grocka, battle of (1739) 137, 215  
 Großjägersdorf, battle of (1757) 339  
 Großwardein/Nagvárad (*Oradea*) 162–3  
 Grundherrschaft 13, 15, 90, 273–5  
 Guards 125–6  
 Guastalla, duchy of 209–10, 256, 263,  
     331, 345, 445  
 Guastalla, battle of (1734) 210  
 Gumpendorf (Vienna suburb) 311  
 Güns (*Kőszeg*) 92  
 Güssing 87  
 Gustav III, King of Sweden 363  
 Gyula 162, 164
- Habelschwerdt, battle of (1779) 368  
 Hadik, Andreas, Austrian general 318,  
     340, 385  
 Hainaut 223, 366  
 Halberstadt 333, 343  
 Halicz 355  
 Halle 343  
 Hamburg 287  
 Hanau 253  
 Hanover (Brunswick-Lüneburg) 50, 55,  
     57, 72, 111, 163, 200, 208, 250,  
     261–2, 333, 335, 337–9, 372–3, 412,  
     425  
 Harrach, Joseph, Austrian general 304  
 Harruckern, Johann Georg, Austrian  
     official 121  
 Harsány, battle of (1687) 159
- Hatvan 159  
 Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm von, Austrian  
     statesman 269, 270, 272–3, 276,  
     282–5, 298, 304, 362–3  
 Haydn, Joseph 441  
 Heidelberg 170, 172  
 Heilbronn 170, 172, 210  
 Heinrich (Henry), Prince of Prussia 343,  
     352, 354, 367–8  
 Hermannstadt (*Sibiu*) 228, 305  
 Herrenhausen, alliance of (1726) 200  
 Hertzberg, Ewald Friedrich, Prussian  
     foreign minister 388–9, 391, 393,  
     395  
 Hessen-Darmstadt 402  
 Hessen-Kassel 257, 338, 345, 408, 413,  
     425  
 Hoche, Lazare, French general 438  
 Hochkirch, battle of (1758) 341  
 Höchstädt-Blindheim (Blenheim), battle of  
     (1704) 182  
*Hofkommission in Banaticis, Transylvanicis et  
 Illyricis* 320  
 Hohenfriedeberg, battle of (1745) 258  
 Hohenzollern, house of 308, 334–5, 355,  
     365, 396  
 Holstein, duchy of 111  
 Holy League (1684) 157, 165, 194  
 Holy Roman Empire 9, 10, 17–18, 20, 24,  
     44, 47–57, 59–60, 63, 65, 67, 70, 72,  
     86, 92–5, 110–11, 114, 136–7, 139,  
     142, 157, 163, 168–73, 175–6,  
     179–82, 186–7, 209, 211–12, 214,  
     220, 222–3, 231, 259, 270, 279, 294,  
     313, 317–18, 332, 337–8, 349, 361,  
     363, 369–70, 372–3, 401–2, 406, 409,  
     414, 417, 422, 425, 428, 435–7,  
     441–2, 445  
 Imperial Aulic Council (*Reichshofrat*)  
     52–3  
 Imperial Cameral Tribunal  
     (*Reichskammergericht*) 52–3  
 Imperial Circles (*Reichskreise*) 52, 93–4,  
     161, 169  
 Imperial Court Chancellery  
     (*Reichshofkanzlei*) 44–5, 180, 270–1,  
     366  
 Imperial Diet (*Reichstag*) 38, 50–1, 56,  
     94, 208, 367, 402, 409, 414, 425,  
     441  
 Imperial Knights (*Reichsritterschaft*)  
     51–2  
*Reichsarmee* 52, 92–5, 338–9, 414, 433  
*Reichskrieg* 50, 93, 210, 338, 409

## INDEX

- Holy See (Rome, Papal States) 38–9, 51, 160, 180, 211, 231–2, 235, 254–5, 275, 283, 431, 435  
 Holzappel, Peter Melander, Imperial general 117, 136  
 Home defence systems 78–83, 109, 251, 257, 316–18  
 Hondschoote, battle of (1793) 412  
 Hubertusburg, treaty of (1763) 346, 349  
 Hungarian Court Chancellery (*Ungarische Hofkanzlei*) 22, 227, 272  
 Hungary 9, 10, 12–13, 20–5, 30, 37, 56, 59, 63, 65–6, 69, 78, 82–92, 94, 109, 113–14, 118, 125, 132, 139, 144, 153–66, 176, 186, 187–92, 194, 197, 207, 209–10, 214, 216, 222, 227, 232, 236, 242, 248, 251, 269, 274, 276–7, 279, 280, 283–4, 287, 294–5, 316–21, 326, 351, 389, 391, 394, 416, 434, 441–2  
 Huningue 173, 434  
 Hussites 79  
 Iași 216, 385  
 Iași, peace of (1792) 394  
 Idria 31  
 Igblau (*Jihlava*) 129, 252  
 Igualada 186  
 Illyrian Court Chancellery 320  
 India 200, 287, 345–6  
 Inn, river 365, 369, 436  
 Inner Austria (*Innerösterreich*) 12, 15–16, 28, 80, 86, 89, 118, 128, 240, 269, 305, 321, 434, 435  
 Inner Austrian War Council (*Innerösterreichischer Hofkriegsrat*) 16, 89, 118, 242, 304, 320  
 Innocent XI, Pope 38, 163  
 Innsbruck 12, 16–17, 28, 33, 118, 304–5  
 Innviertel 280, 295, 369  
 Ionian Islands 165  
 Isabella, Queen of Castile 10  
 Iser, river 268  
 Istanbul 65, 155, 352, 377–9, 384, 389, 420  
 Istria 16, 379, 428, 435–6  
 Italy 12, 17, 51, 63–4, 67, 74, 81, 111, 113, 123, 132, 139, 153, 168, 172, 175–80, 182, 190, 195, 197–202, 208–9, 212, 214, 219–20, 224–6, 232, 254–7, 261, 299, 319, 331, 334, 345, 356, 361, 378, 380, 403, 428–38, 441, 444–5, 447  
 Ivanić 89  
 Izmail (*Izmajil*) 394  
 Jablunka Pass 124, 316  
 Jacobin Conspiracy 418  
 Jägerndorf (*Kinov*) 18, 252  
 James II, King of England 169, 210  
 James (III), the ‘Old Pretender’ 199  
 Jan III Sobieski, King of Poland 73, 154–7, 159, 164  
 Jasenovac 240–1  
 Jemappes, battle of (1792) 409  
 Jenő 164  
 Jews 39, 110–11, 276, 287, 354  
 Johann Georg III (John George), Elector of Saxony 72  
 Joseph Clemens, Elector of Cologne 176, 187  
 Joseph Ferdinand, Prince of Bavaria 174–5  
 Joseph I, Emperor 25, 71, 178, 180, 183–5, 188, 190–2, 194, 205, 207, 246  
 Joseph II, Emperor 24, 112, 126, 267–8, 271–6, 278–80, 284, 288, 293, 295–6, 298, 300, 304, 305, 310, 315, 325, 332, 334, 346, 349, 351–2, 354–8, 362–3, 365–7, 370–4, 377–86, 388–92, 401–2, 404, 416–17, 428  
 ‘Josephinian Survey’ 308  
 Josephstadt, Austrian fortress 309  
 Jourdan, Jean-Baptiste, French general 433–4, 438  
 Joyeuse Entrée 223, 390  
 Juana of Spain 10  
 Jülich 246–7, 249, 369, 418  
 Kabardas 357  
 Kačanik 161  
 Kaiserslautern 412–13  
 Kalisz 388  
 Kanizsa 84, 86, 162  
 Kara Mustapha, Grand Vizier 154–5, 157  
 Karl II August (Charles Augustus), Duke of Zweibrücken 366, 370–2  
 Karl Theodor (Charles Theodore), Elector Palatine, Elector of Bavaria 365–7, 369–71, 373, 420–1, 437  
 Karl (Charles), Archduke 112, 432–4, 439, 440, 442  
 Karl (Charles), Archduke of Inner Austria 89  
 Karlobag 75, 197, 326  
 Karlowitz (*Sremski Karlovci*) 320  
 Karlowitz, peace of (1699) 87, 125, 165, 239–40

## INDEX

- Karlstadt (*Karlovac*) 84, 86, 89–91, 197, 240–2, 321, 324–6  
 Károlyi, Alexander, Hungarian general 192  
 Kaschau (*Košice*) 33, 84, 123, 189  
 Kaunitz, family 20  
 Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, Austrian State Chancellor 261–2, 270–2, 293, 331–5, 338, 343–4, 349, 352, 355–6, 361–2, 364, 366, 370, 373, 378, 381, 386, 388–9, 392, 394, 396, 401, 403–4, 416, 419–20  
 Kay, battle of (1759) 342  
 Kehl 168, 173, 187, 209, 433–4  
 Kerch (Kérč) 357  
 Kesselsdorf, battle of (1745) 258  
 Khaireddin Barbarossa 64  
 Khevenhüller, Ludwig Andreas, Austrian general 141, 251, 303, 307  
 Khotin (*Hotyn*) 216, 358, 379, 382–3, 385  
 Kilia (*Kilijs*) 394  
 Kinburn 214, 357  
 Kinsky, family 20  
 Kladovo 161  
 Klagenfurt 16, 197  
 Kleinschnellendorf, convention of (1741) 251  
 Kleve 333, 343  
 Kloster Zeven, convention of (1757) 339–40  
 Klosterneuburg 309  
 Koblenz 405, 407–8, 413  
 Kolberg (*Kołobrzeg*) 343  
 Kolin, battle of (1757) 236, 306, 339  
 Komorn (*Komárno*) 84, 86–7, 155, 240  
 Königgrätz (*Hradec Králové*) 308  
 Königsberg (*Kaliningrad*) 72  
 Königsegg, Lothar Josef, Austrian general 210, 215, 234, 307  
 Koprinitz (*Koprivnica*) 89  
 Korana, river 240, 396  
 Korna, battle of (1738) 215  
 Kostajnica 160, 240  
 Krajova (*Craiova*) 230  
 Krbava 240  
 Kremnitz (*Kremnica*) 31  
 Kreutz (*Křížovci*) 89, 321  
 Kuban 381  
 Kuchuk Kainardji, peace of (1774) 357 8, 381  
 Kufstein 369, 436  
 Kunersdorf, battle of (1759) 342, 345  
 Kuruc rebellions 83, 87, 154 5, 159, 187 92  
 Küstrin (*Kostrzyn*) 341  
 La Spezia 254  
 Lacy, Franz Moritz, Austrian general and military reformer 114, 211, 293, 304, 307, 312, 344, 367, 383, 386, 439  
 Lacy, Peter, Russian general 211  
 Laeuffelt, battle of (1747) 262  
 Lago Maggiore 255  
 Lahn, river 433  
 Laibach (*Ljubljana*) 16, 197  
 Lake Constance (*Bodensee*) 16  
 Lake Garda 178–9, 431  
 Landau 180, 186–7, 409, 412, 433  
*Landeshauptmann* 15–16, 79  
 Landeshut, battle of (1760) 342  
 Landrecies 413  
 Laudon, Ernst Gideon von, Austrian general 307, 319, 342–4, 367, 384–5, 391  
 Lauingen 181  
 Lauter, river 412  
 League of Princes (*Fürstenbund*) 372–3, 390  
 League of the Rhine (*Rheinbund*) 55, 94  
 Leghorn (Livorno) 431  
 Legnano 178  
 Leipzig 191, 340–1, 346  
 Leitmeritz (*Litoměřice*) 309, 338  
 Lemberg (*Lwów*) 305, 355, 358  
 Leoben, preliminary peace of (1797) 435–6  
 Leopold I, Emperor 7, 12, 25, 30, 47, 69, 71–2, 102, 113, 154–5, 163, 169, 171, 174–5, 178, 184, 205, 207, 242  
 Leopold II, Emperor 272, 334, 392–6, 402–7, 417–18  
 Leopold Wilhelm (Leopold William), Archduke, general 112  
 Leopoldstadt 84  
 Lepanto, battle of (1571) 64  
 Le Quesnoy 412, 413  
 Leszczyński *see* Stanislas  
 Leslie, Walter, Imperial general 113  
 Leuchtenberg, county of 366  
 Leuthen, battle of (1757) 307, 341  
 Levant 30, 65 6, 217, 377  
 Liechtenstein, family 18, 20  
 Liechtenstein, Joseph Wenzel, Austrian general 309  
 Liège (Lüttich) 129, 176, 180, 261, 371, 390, 394, 405, 411, 413, 417, 421  
 Liegnitz (*Legnica*) 18  
 Liegnitz, battle of (1760) 342  
 Light troops *see* Military Border  
 Liguria 430  
 Ligurian Republic 435

- Lika 240, 321  
 Lille 183, 408–9, 413  
 Limburg 223, 366, 371  
 Linz 13, 30, 155, 181, 250–1  
 Lisbon 185  
*Litorale Austriaco* 16, 17, 74, 197, 278, 287–8  
 Livonia 335  
 Lobkowitz, family 18, 20  
 Lobkowitz, Wenzel Eusebius, Imperial statesman 120  
 Lobkowitz, Georg Christian Prince, Austrian general 307  
 Lobositz (*Lovosice*), battle of (1756) 338  
 Lockenhaus 87  
 Lodomeria *see* Galicia  
 Logistics 142–4, 438  
 Loibl Pass 197  
 Lombardy (*also see* Milan) 67, 74, 153, 175–6, 179, 187, 196, 198, 209–10, 212, 222, 225, 255, 269–70, 276, 279–80, 282, 285, 294, 298, 317, 331, 430, 435–6, 444–5  
 Longwy 408  
 Lorraine 18, 55, 68–9, 173, 175, 208–9, 212, 227, 253, 402, 421  
 Louis II, King of Hungary 12, 20  
 Louis XIV, King of France 55, 67, 68–9, 71, 73, 103, 113, 153–5, 157, 161–2, 168–74, 176, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189  
 Louis XV, King of France 209, 254, 261, 337–8, 363–4  
 Louis XVI, King of France 364, 377, 387, 402–5, 408, 411  
 Louisiana 346  
 Louvain (Leuven) 261  
 Lower Austria 9, 13, 31, 33, 73, 79–81, 86, 121, 155–7, 189, 192, 250, 283, 286, 305, 315, 434  
 Lublin 423  
 Lucca 51  
 Lugos (Lugoj) 164, 384  
 Lunéville, peace of (1801) 437, 444  
 Lusatia (*Lausitz*), margraviate of 72, 369, 419  
 Lützen, battle of (1632) 136  
 Luxembourg 168, 172, 200, 223, 249, 332, 338, 366, 371, 373, 407, 409, 411, 413, 426, 439  
 Luzzara, battle of (1702) 178  
 Lyon 411  
 Maastricht 262, 374, 411  
 Macedonia 160, 162, 356  
 Madras 200  
 Madrid 185  
 Magdeburg 333  
 Main, river 261, 426  
 Mainz, electorate of 50–1, 171, 210, 402, 408–9, 413, 426, 437  
 Mainz, Republic of 417  
 Malines (Mechelen) 182, 223, 261, 315  
 Malplaquet, battle of (1709) 183  
 Malta 65, 239, 287  
 Mancini, Olympia 165  
 Mannheim 170, 414, 421, 426  
 Mantua 51, 74, 168, 176, 178–9, 186, 209, 211, 226, 256, 282, 331, 430–1, 436  
 Mantuan War of Succession (1628–31) 74  
 Maps 125, 224–5, 307–8  
 Marengo, battle of (1800) 444  
 Margaretha Theresia, Empress 174  
 Maria Amalia, Archduchess, Electress of Bavaria 205, 207  
 Maria Anna, Archduchess 207, 224  
 Maria Antonia, Archduchess, Electress of Bavaria 71, 174  
 Maria Beatrice d'Este 334  
 Maria Carolina, Queen of Naples 334  
 Maria Elisabeth, Archduchess 224  
 Maria Josepha, Archduchess, Electress of Saxony 187, 205, 207  
 Maria Josepha, Empress 364  
 Maria Magdalena, Archduchess 205  
 Maria Theresia, Empress–Queen 13, 112, 200, 207–8, 212, 246, 248, 250, 252–3, 267–8, 270–1, 275–6, 278, 282, 285, 295–6, 303, 306–7, 312, 316, 318–19, 321, 332–4, 338–9, 345, 349, 352, 355, 357, 362, 364, 370, 377, 416  
 Maria Theresia, Queen of France 174  
 Marie Antoinette, Queen of France 364, 387, 402–4, 416  
 Marie Christine, Archduchess 224, 278, 389  
 Marinoni, Giovanni Giacomo, Austrian engineer and cartographer 124–5, 224, 306  
 Maritime Powers *see* Great Britain and Dutch Republic  
 Mark 333, 343  
 Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of, English general 176, 181–3  
 Marmaros 154  
 Máros (*Mureş*), river 241, 319  
 Marsaglia, battle of (1693) 172

## INDEX

- Marseille 411  
 Marsigli, Luigi Ferdinando Conte de,  
     Imperial general 125  
 Martinești, battle of (1789) 385  
 Mary of Burgundy 10, 62–3  
 Massa-Carrara 436  
 Matthias, Emperor 12  
 Maubeuge 412  
 Maxen, battle of (1759) 342, 345  
 Maximilian I, Emperor 10, 62–3, 79, 112,  
     122  
 Maximilian I, Duke and Elector of Bavaria  
     70  
 Maximilian II Emanuel, Elector of Bavaria  
     71–2, 156, 159–61, 171, 174–6,  
     181–2, 184, 186  
 Maximilian III Joseph, Elector of Bavaria  
     258, 364, 366  
 Maximilian Franz, Elector of Cologne 372  
 Mazarin, Jules, Cardinal 165  
 Mecklenburg, duchy of 99, 367, 369  
 Medici, house of 212  
 Memel (*Klaipeda*) 339  
 Memmingen 181  
 Menin 223, 259, 407, 413  
 Mercy, Claude Florimond, Imperial  
     general 210, 228, 234  
 Messina 211  
 Metternich, Clemens, Austrian diplomat  
     and State Chancellor 271, 416, 447  
 Metz 68, 407–8  
 Meuse, river 180, 407  
 Michael Korybut Wiśniowiecki, King of  
     Poland 73  
 Milan (*also see* Lombardy) 51, 71, 74,  
     175–6, 178–9, 184, 186, 199, 209,  
     222, 224–6, 239, 254–6, 305, 430,  
     435  
 Military Academy at Wiener Neustadt 306  
 Military Border (*Militärgrenze*) 24, 33, 75,  
     83–92, 103, 118, 124, 128, 133, 162,  
     189, 197, 222, 240–3, 251, 278, 280,  
     288, 293, 294, 297–8, 310, 312,  
     318–26, 339, 358  
 Military Directory (*Militärdirektorium*)  
     Innsbruck 118, 304  
 Military nobility 306  
 Military Order of Maria Theresia 306  
 Mincio, river 211  
 Mindelheim 366  
 Miners 122, 309–10  
 Minorca 255  
 Mirabeau, Honoré-Gabriel du Riqueti  
     Comte de, French politician 403  
 Modena, duchy of 51, 113, 210, 254–5,  
     263, 334, 436–7, 445  
 Mohács, battle of (1526) 20–1, 64, 84  
 Moldauthein 310  
 Moldavia, Turkish vassal state 111, 157,  
     160–1, 165, 195, 216, 308, 351–2,  
     356–7, 379, 384–6, 391  
 Möllendorf, Wichard, Prussian general  
     414  
 Mollwitz, battle of (1741) 248  
 Mons 183, 261, 338, 409  
 Montbéliard (Mömpelgard) 168  
 Montecuccoli, Raimondo, Imperial general  
     60, 67, 112–13, 120, 123, 140, 143  
 Montenegro 194, 384  
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat Baron  
     de 59, 198, 220  
 Montferrat (*Monferrato*) 74, 187  
 Montmédy 403  
 Morava, river 161, 214  
 Moravia, margraviate of 15, 18–20, 30,  
     33–4, 66, 81, 86–7, 121, 124–5, 129,  
     156, 250–1, 274, 280, 283, 305, 308,  
     315, 324, 336, 339, 341, 351, 367,  
     391, 413  
 Morea (Peloponnesus) 165, 194–5, 356,  
     379–80  
 Moreau, Jean-Victor, French general  
     433–4, 438  
 Moselle, river 210–11, 407, 413  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 437  
 Müller, Johann Christoph, Austrian  
     cartographer 125  
 Munich 251, 257–8  
 Munkács (*Mukačevé*) 159  
 Münster 372  
 Münsterberg (*Ziębice*) 18  
 Mur, valley 434  
 Mürzzuschlag 128  
 Muscovy *see* Russia  
 Mustapha II, Sultan 165  
 Mustapha Köprülü, Grand Vizier 163  
 Mysore 287  
 Namur 223, 261, 371  
 Naples 67, 71, 176, 186, 198–9, 211, 222,  
     225, 254–5  
 Naples-Sicily, kingdom of 74, 174–5, 180,  
     183, 196, 208–12, 226, 237, 239, 331,  
     334, 345, 387, 428, 431  
 Napoleon I *see* Bonaparte  
 Navarre 174  
 Navy 225, 237–40, 287–8, 323–4  
 Neerwinden, battle of (1793) 411

## INDEX

- Neipperg, Reinhard Wilhelm, Austrian general 215, 248, 251, 307  
 Neisse (*Nysa*) 248, 251  
 Neisse, summit at (1769) 351  
 Nemirov, peace talks (1737) 214  
 Neuhausel (*Nove Zámky*) 67, 84, 86–7, 159, 189  
 Neumark 343  
 Neusohl (*Banská Bystrica*) 31  
 Neustadt, meeting of (1770) 351  
 Neuwied 433  
 'New Serbia' 319  
 Nice 409, 428, 430  
 Nicobar Islands 287  
 Nieuport 261, 338  
 Nijmegen, peace of (1678–79) 68, 154, 168  
 Nikopolis (*Nikopol*) 379  
 Nine Years War (1688–97) 94, 103, 168–73  
 Niš 136, 161–2, 214  
 Nitra (Neutra) 86  
 Nitra, river 67  
 Nördlingen Association (1702) 95, 182  
 Nootka Sound Crisis (1790) 394  
 North America 333–4, 345–6  
 Northern War (1655–60) 73, 124  
 Nostitz-Rieneck, Friedrich Moritz, Austrian general 439  
 Novara 212  
 Novi 240, 384  
 Novi Pazar 162, 214  
 Nuremberg 128  
 Nystad, peace of (1721) 200  
 Oczakov (*Očakiv*) 213–4, 379, 383, 387, 389, 394  
 Ödenburg (*Sopron*) 25  
 Ödenburg, Hungarian diet of (1681) 154  
 Oder, river 54, 72, 341–2  
 Ofen (*Buda*) 21, 123, 127, 159, 162, 227, 305  
 Ofen, siege of (1684) 159, 168  
 Ofen, siege of (1686) 123, 159  
 Ogilvy, lieutenant-colonel 141  
 Oggio, river 178, 209, 211, 435–6  
 Ogulin 89–90, 321  
 Olmütz (*Olomouc*) 251, 308, 341  
 Ónod, Hungarian diet of (1707) 190  
 Oppenheim 170, 412  
 Oppenheimer, Samuel, financier 39, 127, 143, 181, 231  
 Oriental Academy 47  
 Oriental Company 30, 196  
 Oršova (Old and New) 214–15, 357, 379, 383–4, 393, 396  
 Ostend 199, 261, 338, 373  
 Ostend Company 199–201, 287  
 Ottochaz (*Otočac*) 89, 321  
 Ottoman Empire (Turkey) 1, 20–1, 23–4, 28–9, 46–7, 50, 56, 58–71, 73–4, 79–92, 125, 139–44, 190, 192, 194–6, 209, 212–17, 220, 227–8, 230, 285, 287, 305, 308, 334, 336–7, 350–2, 355–8, 363–4, 369, 371, 376–89, 391, 394–6, 401, 413, 424  
 Oudenaarde, battle of (1708) 183  
*Pactum mutuae successionis* (1703) 184, 205  
 Padua 404  
 Palatinate (*Pfalz*), electorate of the 50, 142, 168–9, 208–9, 257, 259, 333, 365–7, 409, 412, 414, 427, 438  
 Palatine 22, 227, 278  
 Palestine 65  
 Pallavicini, Gian Luca, Austrian naval commander 239  
 Palmanova 74  
 Panaro, river 255  
 Pancsova (*Pančevo*) 164, 323  
 Papal Legations 435–6, 444  
 Paris 403, 405, 408, 412, 416–18, 437  
 Paris, peace of (1763) 346  
 Párkány, battle of (1683) 157  
 Parma, duchy of 51, 199–201, 211–12, 224, 226, 255–6, 262–3, 331, 345, 431, 445  
 Parma, battle of (1734) 210  
 Passariano 436  
 Passarowitz (*Požarevac*), peace of (1718) 195–6, 212, 219, 221, 228, 241, 382  
 Passau, prince-bishopric of 33, 70, 155, 181, 249, 276, 372, 437  
 Pavia 256  
 Pavia, battle of (1525) 67  
 Peasant revolts 70, 88, 189, 273  
 Peć 214  
 Penzeneder, Anton, arms manufacturer 129  
 Persia 66  
 Pest 132, 139, 159, 315  
 Peter I, Tsar 164, 190  
 Peter III, Tsar 343  
 Peterwardein (*Petrovaradin*) 163, 165, 215, 241, 308, 321  
 Peterwardein, battle of (1716) 195, 214  
 Petrinja 89, 240, 321  
 Pettau (*Ptujska Gora*) 315

- Pfalz-Neuburg, house of 168  
 Pforzheim 433  
 Philadelphia 287  
 Philip I, King of Spain 10, 12, 63  
 Philip II, King of Spain 12, 67  
 Philip IV, King of Spain 69, 174  
 Philip V (Philippe d'Anjou), King of Spain 175, 183–5, 198, 200, 220, 249, 256  
 Philip, Duke of Orléans, Regent of France 198  
 Philip, Duke of Parma 198, 200, 249, 254–5, 263, 331–2, 334, 338  
 Philippsburg 68, 125, 169, 173, 210, 409  
 Piacenza, duchy of 51, 199–201, 212, 226, 255–6, 262–3, 331, 345, 430, 445  
 Piacenza, battle of (1746) 256  
 Piave, river 434  
 Piccolomini, Ottavio, Imperial general 112  
 Pichegru, Jean-Charles, French general 438  
 Piedmont 74, 163–4, 171–2, 179, 255–6, 430, 444  
 Pillnitz, declaration of (1791) 404  
 Pilzen (*Plzeň*) 250–1  
 Pinerolo 74, 171–2  
 Pioneers 309, 319, 324  
 Pirmasens 412  
 Pirna 338  
 Pitt the Younger, William, British politician 394  
 Pius VI, Pope 275  
 Pless 309  
 Po, river 178, 210, 255, 430–1, 435  
 Pocutia 357  
 Podolia 157, 165, 214, 354  
 Pögl, arms manufacturers 128  
 Poland, 1<sup>st</sup> partition of (1772) 301, 350–9, 362, 370, 388, 395  
 Poland, 2<sup>nd</sup> partition of (1793) 419–20  
 Poland, 3<sup>rd</sup> partition of (1795) 421–4  
 Poland-Lithuania, kingdom of 57, 62, 72–3, 111, 124, 154–5, 157, 165, 169, 176, 189, 191, 192, 208–13, 217, 334, 336, 350–9, 364, 367, 376–8, 389, 391, 395–6, 406, 412, 418–24, 437  
 Poles 19, 110, 254  
 Polish Succession, War of the (1733–1735/38) 105, 197, 208–12, 214, 217, 222, 231, 233, 235, 236, 239, 242, 246  
 Pomerania 333, 338–9, 341, 343  
 Poniatowski *see* Stanislas  
 Pontooners 121–2, 309, 324  
 Population 26, 222, 225, 227–30, 279–81  
 Porto Rè (*Kraljevica*) 74, 197, 239, 287  
 Portugal 66, 184–6, 208, 345  
 Posen (*Poznań*) 388  
 Potemkin, Grigory Alexandrovich, Russian general 379, 383  
 Praga (Warsaw suburb) 423  
 'Pragmatic Army' 252–3  
 Pragmatic Sanction (1713) 205–8, 220, 227, 246, 253, 263  
 Prague 18, 19, 31, 81, 123, 139, 250–3, 257, 280, 305, 308, 315, 339, 367  
 Prague, battle of (1757) 339  
 Prague, peace of (1635) 93  
 Pressburg (*Bratislava*) 21–2, 31, 33, 155, 227, 251, 305  
 Pressburg, Hungarian diet of (1687) 187  
 Pressburg, Hungarian diet of (1741) 316  
 Privy Conference (*Geheime Konferenz*) 44, 46, 180, 271–2, 331, 419  
 Privy Conference for Financial Affairs (*Geheime Finanzkonferenz*) 231  
 Privy Council (*Geheimer Rat*) 44, 46  
 Prizren 161  
 Protestant Union 93  
 Provence 179, 256  
 Provence, Louis-Stanislas-Xavier Comte de 405  
 Prussia (Brandenburg-Prussia) 1, 2, 18, 29, 50, 57, 62, 72–4, 81, 93–4, 111, 159, 163, 169, 171, 176, 179, 200, 208, 216–17, 222, 235, 246–53, 257–9, 262–3, 267, 269, 272, 280, 291–4, 297, 305–6, 308, 330–46, 349–58, 362–73, 376–9, 382–3, 387–96, 406–9, 411–14, 416, 418–28, 435–7, 439, 442, 445, 447  
 Pruth, river 213, 383  
 Pyrenees 411  
 Pyrenees, peace of the (1659) 68–9  
 Quadruple Alliance (1718) 199, 208  
 Quistello, battle of (1734) 210  
 Raab (*Győr*) 84, 86–7, 155–6, 240  
 Raab, river 142  
 Rákóczi rebellion 88, 92, 181, 187–92, 227, 232, 241–2  
 Rákóczi, Ferenc II, Hungarian rebel leader 187–92, 214  
 Rákóczi, György I, Prince of Transylvania 66  
 Rákóczi, György II, Prince of Transylvania 66  
 Rákóczi, József 214

## INDEX

- Ramillies, battle of (1706) 222  
 Ranke, Leopold von, historian 220  
 Rastatt, peace of (1714) 186–7, 197–9, 219  
 Rastatt, congress of (1797–99) 437  
 Ravensberg 343  
 Red Russia 354  
 Regensburg 38, 181, 409, 414  
 Regensburg, prince-bishopric of 33  
 Regensburg, truce of (1684) 168–9  
 Reich *see* Holy Roman Empire  
 Reichenbach, convention of (1790) 393–4  
 Reichenhall 369  
*Repräsentation und Kammer* 269  
 Reunions, French policy of 168–9, 179  
 Rhine 16, 17, 55, 60–1, 68, 153, 157, 168,  
     171, 180–1, 186, 209–10, 219, 259,  
     261, 339–40, 374, 407, 409, 411–14,  
     422, 425–6, 430, 432–3, 435–7  
 Rialp, Ramon de Vilana Perlas Marques  
     de, Austrian official 226  
 Rijswijk, peace of (1697) 172–3  
 Rimini 255  
 Rimpler, Georg, Austrian engineer 123  
 Riviera 255–6, 430  
 Rivoli, battle of (1797) 431  
 Rocourt, battle of (1746) 261  
 Roer, river 409, 411  
 Roermond 180, 315  
 Romagna 254, 435–6  
 Rome 255  
 Rossbach, battle of (1757) 95, 340  
 Roussillon 68, 411  
 Rovereto 178  
 Rudolf II, Emperor 19, 56, 89, 98  
 Rügen 54  
 Rumanians 21, 24, 227–9, 323  
 Rumiantsev, Nikolai, Russian  
     diplomat 371  
 Russia 1, 2, 62, 73–4, 154, 157, 161,  
     164–5, 194, 200, 208–9, 211,  
     213–14, 216–17, 248, 259, 262, 297,  
     305, 333–46, 349–58, 360–1, 363–4,  
     369–72, 376–86, 387–9, 391–6, 401,  
     406, 412, 418–28, 437, 444  
 Russo-Turkish War (1768–74) 351–3, 357,  
     376  
 Ruthenes 21, 354  
 Saarlouis 433  
 Šabac 215  
*Sabor* (Croatian Diet) 21–2  
 Sachsen-Coburg, Friedrich Josias  
     (Frederick Josias) of, Austrian general  
     383, 385–6, 411, 413, 426, 439  
 Sachsen-Gotha, duchy of 338  
 Sachsen-Hildburghausen, Joseph Friedrich  
     (Joseph Frederick) of, Austrian  
     general 214, 234, 242, 320–3, 339  
 Sachsen-Teschen, Karl Albert (Charles  
     Albert) of, Austrian general 224, 278,  
     389, 408–9, 414, 439  
 Sagan (*Zagani*) 18, 99  
 Saluzzo 171  
 Salzach, river 369  
 Salzburg, prince-archbishopric of 33,  
     70–2, 276, 371–2, 436–7, 445  
 Salzkammergut 15, 31, 276, 278, 286  
 Sambre, river 412–13  
 Sandomir (*Sandomierz*) 423  
 Sappers 309  
 Saragossa, battle of (1710) 185  
 Sarajevo 165  
 Sardinia 67, 74, 180, 183, 186, 198–9,  
     212, 225  
 Sardinia-Piedmont, kingdom of 209,  
     254–7, 261–2, 330–1, 334, 409, 413,  
     430, 444  
 Sava, river 21, 144, 159–60, 162, 196,  
     214, 240–1, 381, 383–4, 428  
 Savona 430  
 Savoy, duchy of 51, 171–2, 175, 179,  
     198–9, 255, 331, 409, 428, 430,  
     444  
 Savoy-Carignan, Maurice of 165  
*Savoyische Ritterakademie* 124, 307  
 Saxe *see* Sachsen  
 Saxe, Maurice of ('maréchal de Saxe')  
     261–2  
 Saxons (*Siebenbürger Sachsen*) 24  
 Saxony, electorate of 50, 57, 72–3, 93–4,  
     111, 125, 157, 163, 169, 176, 190,  
     195, 207–8, 235, 246, 248–52, 257–8,  
     333, 337–9, 341–3, 346, 350, 367–9,  
     372–3, 391, 395–6, 433  
 Schaumburg-Lippe, county of 338  
 Scheldt Dispute (1784/85) 373–4  
 Scheldt, river 219, 223, 373–4, 388, 411  
 Schemnitz (*Banská Štiavnica*) 31  
 Schlaining 87  
 Schweidnitz (*Swidnica*) 341, 343  
 Schwenningen-Höchstädt, battle of (1703)  
     181  
 Schwiebus (*Świebodzin*) 159  
 Scotland 261  
 Scutari (*Shkodra*) 213  
 Secchia, river 178, 210  
 Seckendorf, Friedrich Heinrich von,  
     Imperial general 214–15, 234

- Secret du Roi* (Louis XV's secret diplomacy) 363, 377  
 Sedan 408  
 Selim III, Sultan 389  
 Semlin (*Zemun*) 215, 383  
 Semmering Pass 197, 434  
 Senlis, peace of (1493) 63  
 Serbia (*also see* Austrian Serbia) 160, 162, 195–6, 308, 356, 379, 382  
 Serbs (*also see* Military Border) 21, 91, 162, 228, 230, 241–2, 319–20, 323  
 Seret, river 355  
 Seven Years War (1756–63) 129, 139, 226, 267, 270, 282, 284–6, 292–3, 298–9, 301, 308, 317, 319, 323, 330–50, 367, 376  
 Seville, treaty of (1729) 201  
 Sharpshooters (*Jäger*) 319, 324  
 Sichelberg (*Žumberak*) 89–91, 321  
 Sicily (*also see* Naples-Sicily, kingdom of) 61, 67, 187, 198–9, 211–12, 222, 225, 255  
 Siklos 159  
 Silesia, duchy of 18–20, 30–1, 72, 86–7, 124, 156, 190–1, 247–53, 257–9, 263, 269, 273–4, 280–1, 283, 287, 305, 308, 316, 330–1, 333, 338–9, 341–3, 346, 351, 353–5, 360, 362, 367–9, 393, 413, 425  
 Skopje 161  
 Slankamen, battle of (1691) 127, 163, 214  
 Slavonia 21, 82–92, 132, 159, 165, 188, 216, 241, 251, 278, 280, 305, 318, 321, 325–6, 383–4  
 Slovakia 21, 23, 31, 33, 37, 66  
 Slovaks 21  
 Slovenes 16  
 Soissons, congress of (1728/29) 201  
 Somme, river 421  
 Soor, battle of (1745) 258  
 Sorel, Albert, historian 442  
 Southern Netherlands *see* Austrian Netherlands  
 Spain, kingdom of 52, 59–60, 66–9, 74, 80, 160–1, 168–9, 171–2, 174–6, 183–6, 195, 197–202, 208–9, 212, 225, 235, 239, 249, 254–7, 259, 263, 331, 334, 345–6, 387, 411, 425, 428, 430  
 Spanish Council (*Consejo supremo de España, Consiglio d'Italia*) 226  
 Spanish Netherlands *see* Austrian Netherlands  
 Spanish Succession, War of the (1701–1713/14) 39, 58, 61, 72, 80–1, 94, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 121, 126–7, 130, 132, 174–94, 210, 224, 232, 235, 253, 332  
 Speyer, prince-bishopric of 53, 68, 170, 173, 402, 409  
 Spielmann, Anton, Austrian official 392, 419–20  
 St. Georgen (*Gjurgevac*) 89, 321  
 St. Gotthard-Mogersdorf, battle of (1664) 67, 142  
 St. Pölten 250, 311, 314  
 Stadion, Johann Philipp, Austrian foreign minister 447  
 Staffarda, battle of (1690) 171  
 Stanislas Leszczyński, King of Poland, Duke of Lorraine 191, 208–9, 212  
 Stanislas August Poniatowski, King of Poland 351, 395  
 Starhemberg, Ernst Rüdiger, Imperial general 120, 156  
 Starhemberg, Guidobald, Imperial general 185–6  
 State Chancellery (*Staatskanzlei*) 224, 226, 270–2, 354  
*Stato dei presidi* (Tuscany) 175, 186, 254–5  
 Stephen I, King of Hungary 20  
 Stettin (*Szczecin*) 54  
 Steyr 128–9, 313  
 Steyr, armistice of (1800) 444  
 Stralsund 54  
 Strasbourg (Strassburg) 168, 173, 187, 260, 402, 412, 433  
 Strategy 139–44, 438, 440  
 Straubing 366  
 Stuhlweissenburg (*Székesfehérvár*) 160  
 Styria, duchy of 13, 15–16, 31, 79, 89, 128, 133, 189, 242, 283, 315, 434  
 Sudeten Mountains 252  
 Suhl 127–8  
 Süleyman I, Sultan 64, 92  
 Sundgau 17  
 Supreme Judiciary (*Oberste Justizstelle*) 270  
 Suttinger, Daniel, Austrian engineer 125  
 Suvorov, Alexander Vasilevich, Russian general 385  
 Světov, peace of (1791) 394, 396, 407  
 Swabia 169, 227, 430, 433, 441  
 Swabian Austria 17, 70, 283  
 Sweden, kingdom of 54–5, 66, 71–4, 124, 137, 169, 190–1, 200, 216–17, 248, 333–4, 336, 338, 339, 341, 343, 363, 388, 391, 395

- Switzerland 70, 186, 425, 444  
 Syracuse 211  
 Syrmia 165, 229, 242, 318, 321  
 Szatmár (*Satu Mare*) 84, 189  
 Szatmár, peace of (1711) 192, 227  
 Szegedin (*Szeged*) 159, 162, 241, 278  
 Széklers 24, 323–4  
 Szigetvár 86, 160  
 Szluin (*Slunj*) 89–90, 321  
 Szolnok 159
- Taaffe, Francis, Imperial general 113  
 Tactics 139–41, 440–1  
 Taganrog 165, 257  
 Tagliamento, river 434  
 Taman 381  
 Tarragona 186  
 Tartars (*also see* Crimean Khanate) 64, 142, 156, 195, 213, 352  
 Temeş, river 240, 384  
 Temesvár (*Timișoara*) 162, 164–5, 228, 305, 308  
 Temesvár *also see* Banat  
 Temesvár, siege of (1716) 123, 195  
 Tersich 89  
 Teschen (*Cieszyn, Těšín*) 18, 252  
 Teschen, peace of (1779) 369–70  
 The Hague 172, 183  
 The Hague, conference of (1790) 393  
*Theresianum* 270  
 Theresienstadt (*Terezín*), Austrian fortress 309  
 Thessalia 160  
 Thionville (Diedenhofen) 407, 409  
 Thirty Years War (1618–48) 23, 30, 34, 55, 64, 69, 70, 72–3, 90, 93, 99, 101, 105, 109, 111–12, 115, 120, 122, 130–2, 134, 136–40, 297  
 Thököly, Imre, Hungarian rebel leader 154–5, 157, 162, 187–9, 192  
 Thörl 128  
 Thorn (*Torún*) 355, 388, 395, 418  
 Thouin 89  
 Thugut, Franz de Paula, Austrian diplomat and foreign minister 352, 370, 420, 423–6, 430–2, 435–7, 439–40, 444–5  
 Thuringia 127–8  
 Thurn 89  
 Ticino, river 255, 430  
 Tirlemont 411  
 Tisza (*Tisa*), river 84, 163–4, 238, 241, 279, 319, 323  
 Titel 160, 164, 241, 323  
 Torgau 342  
 Torgau, battle of (1760) 342  
 Tortona 212  
 Toul 68  
 Toulon 179, 256, 411  
 Tourcoing, battle of (1794) 413  
 Tournai 223, 261  
 Tournaisis 223  
 Trade 30, 196–7, 199–201, 221, 287  
 Traffic 197, 326  
 Transylvania (*Siebenbürgen*) 21, 23–4, 29, 37, 61, 63, 66, 83–4, 154–5, 159–64, 189–91, 194–5, 214, 222, 227–8, 230, 232, 251, 272–3, 278–80, 284, 287, 305, 315, 320, 323–6, 357, 383–5  
 Transylvanian Court Chancellery 227–8, 272  
 Trapani 211  
 Traun, Otto Ferdinand, Austrian general 307  
 Trenck, Franz von der, Austrian officer 318–19  
 Trencsén, battle of (1708) 191  
 Trent (*Trent, Trento*) 17, 81, 181, 431  
 Trentino 211  
 Trier, electorate of 50, 210, 402, 405–6, 409, 411, 413  
 Trieste 16, 74–5, 181, 196–7, 239, 287, 434  
 Triple Alliance (1788) 387–8, 393, 395  
 Troppau (*Opava*) 18, 252  
*Tschaikistenbataillon* 323–4  
 Turin 179, 257, 444  
 Turin, battle of (1706) 179, 210  
 Turkey, Turks *see* Ottoman Empire  
 Turkish War (1593–1606) 56, 90, 98  
 Turkish War (1663–64) 38, 67, 82, 94, 103  
 Turkish War (1683–99) 38, 56, 72, 83, 103, 111, 123, 144, 153–9, 214  
 Turkish War (1716–18) 121, 123, 194–6, 213–14, 220, 231, 235, 239, 242  
 Turkish War (1737–39) 112, 136, 212–17, 229, 231, 234–5, 243, 297, 301, 320  
 Turkish War (1788–90/91) 127, 285, 298, 303, 310, 317, 382–9, 392–4, 396  
 Tuscany, grand duchy of 51, 175, 180, 199–201, 211–12, 226, 254–5, 287, 331, 334, 392, 431, 437, 444–5  
 Two Sicilies, kingdom of *see* Naples  
 Tyrnau (*Trnava*), battle of (1704) 189  
 Tyrol, county of 10, 12–13, 16–18, 27–8, 31, 58, 70–1, 78–9, 81, 109, 118, 122, 178, 181, 233, 250–1, 269, 274, 276, 279, 283, 287, 294–5, 305, 317–18, 365, 369, 433–5, 441, 445

- Udine 74, 436  
 Ukraine 219, 319, 383  
 Ulm 181  
 Una, river 89, 160, 196, 240, 381, 383–4,  
     396  
 United States of America 287  
*Universalbankalität* 231  
 University of Vienna 270, 311  
 Unterberger, Leopold, Austrian officer and  
     mathematician 310  
 Upper Austria 9, 13, 31, 33, 70, 79, 81,  
     86, 128, 181, 249–51, 278, 283, 305,  
     315, 319, 365–6, 369, 445  
 'Upper Austria' (*Ober- und Vorderösterreich*) *see*  
     Tyrol and Anterior Austria  
 Upper Hungary 84, 86–7, 159, 162, 189,  
     191, 195, 240  
 Upper Palatinate (Oberpfalz) 253, 364,  
     366, 369  
 Uskok War (1615–17) 74, 91  
 Uskoks 74, 91  
 Utrecht, peace of (1713) 179, 183–4,  
     186–7  
 Valencia 185–6  
 Valenciennes 411–13  
 Valenza 187  
 Valmy, battle of (1792) 408–9  
 Valois, house of 62  
 Valtelline 436  
 Var, river 256  
 Vasvár, peace of (1664) 67  
 Vega, Georg, Austrian officer and  
     mathematician 310  
 Velletri, battle of (1744) 255  
 Venice, republic of 17, 64–5, 67, 74–5,  
     91, 110, 127, 157, 164–5, 178,  
     194–6, 237, 239, 256, 288, 308,  
     379–80, 382, 428–9, 431, 435–7,  
     444–5  
 Venlo 180  
 Verden 54  
 Verdun 68, 408  
 Vergennes, Charles Gravier Comte  
     de, French foreign minister 364,  
     377  
 Versailles, 1<sup>st</sup> treaty of (1756) 335  
 Versailles, 2<sup>nd</sup> treaty of (1757) 337  
 Versailles, 3<sup>rd</sup> treaty of (1758/59) 345  
 Veterani, Federico Ambrosio, Imperial  
     general 113  
 Victor Amadeus II (I), Duke of Savoy,  
     King of Sardinia-Piedmont 171, 176,  
     178–9, 187, 198  
 Victor Amadeus III (II), Duke of Savoy,  
     King of Sardinia-Piedmont 430  
 Vidin 161–2, 352, 379, 383–4  
 Vienna 7, 13, 21, 44, 86, 88, 123, 128–9,  
     138, 181, 189, 222, 250, 280, 305,  
     310, 313–15, 356, 384, 434, 439,  
     441–2, 444  
 Vienna City Bank 231, 234  
 Vienna, 1<sup>st</sup> treaty of (1727) 201  
 Vienna, 2<sup>nd</sup> treaty of (1731) 201  
 Vienna, Congress of (1814/15) 445  
 Vienna, peace of (1735/38) 212  
 Vienna, siege of (1529) 64, 124, 141, 156,  
     237  
 Vienna, siege of (1683) 1, 7, 71, 73,  
     123–4, 127, 141, 155–7  
 Villach 134  
 Villars, Claude-Louis-Hector, Duc de,  
     French general 210  
 Villaviciosa, battle of (1710) 185  
 Vladimir 355  
 Vlissingen 373  
 Volhynia 354, 423  
 Vorarlberg 17, 27, 283, 433, 441, 445  
 Waag (*Váh*), river 86, 156  
 Währing (Vienna suburb) 313  
 Walachia, Turkish vassal state 160–1, 165,  
     195, 308, 351–2, 356–7, 379, 381–2,  
     384–5, 391, 393  
 Wallenstein, Albrecht von 99, 112–13,  
     129, 136, 142  
 Wallis, Georg Olivier, Imperial general  
     215  
 Wallis, Michael Johann, Austrian general  
     114, 439  
 Walpole, Robert 252  
 Warasdin (*Varazdin*) 84, 86, 89–90, 92,  
     241–2, 321, 324–5  
 Warmia 355  
 Warneton 223  
 Warsaw 396, 419, 423–4  
 Warsaw, Quadruple Alliance of (1745) 258  
 Wattignies, battle of (1793) 412  
 Weisskirchen (*Bela Crkava*) 323  
 Weser, river 54  
 West Flanders 223  
 Westminster, convention of (1756) 335–6  
 Westminster, treaty of (1716) 198  
 Westphalia 250, 253, 337, 339, 345,  
     413–14  
 Westphalia (Münster-Osnabrück), treaties  
     of (1648) 50, 57, 59, 68, 168, 338,  
     370, 373, 401

## INDEX

- Wettin, house of 72, 351, 395  
Wetzlar 54  
Wetzlar, battle of (1796) 433  
White Mountain, battle of the (1620)  
    66  
Wieliczka 354  
Wiener Neustadt 86, 128–9, 306, 310–11  
'Wild Geese' 113  
William III (William of Orange), King of  
    England 169  
William IV of Orange, Dutch Stadholder  
    262  
William V of Orange, Dutch Stadholder  
    387  
Wismar 54  
Wissembourg 412  
Wittelsbach, house of 70, 187, 250, 259,  
    270, 313, 364–70  
Wittenberg 342  
Wohlau (*Wołów*) 18  
Worms 170, 255, 409, 412  
Worms, treaty of (1743) 255, 259, 263  
Wratislaw, family 20  
Wurmser, Dagobert Siegmund, Austrian  
    general 319, 412, 426, 431–2, 439  
Württemberg, duchy of 172, 402, 433–4  
Württemberg, Karl Alexander (Charles  
    Alexander) Duke of, Imperial general  
    229, 234  
Würzburg 433  
Würzburg, battle of (1796) 433, 441  
Wustershausen, treaty of (1726) 200  
Wutginau, Gottfried Ernst von, Imperial  
    general 125  
  
Yedisan 379  
Yenikale 357  
York, Frederick Augustus Duke of, British  
    general 412–13  
Ypres 223, 259, 338, 406  
Zadruga 90, 324  
Zápolya, Jan, prince of Transylvania 23, 64  
Zator 354  
Zbrucz (Podhorcze), river 355, 420  
Zengg (*Senj*) 74–5, 89, 91, 197, 326  
Zenta (*Senta*), battle of (1697) 123, 165, 214  
Zips (*Spiš*) 353–4  
Znaim (*Znojmo*) 252  
Zorndorf, battle of (1758) 341  
Zrinyi, Ilona 189  
Zvornik 160  
Zweibrücken, duchy of 366–7, 371, 402