

# Table of Contents

<i>Foreword</i> .....	v
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i> .....	vii
<i>List of Contributors</i> .....	xi

1. Introduction .....	1
<i>Mark Elliott and Hanna Wilberg</i>	

## Part A: Modern Extensions of Substantive Review

2. Modern Extensions of Substantive Review: A Survey of Themes in Taggart's Work and in the Wider Literature .....	19
<i>Mark Elliott and Hanna Wilberg</i>	

3. Proportionality and Unreasonableness: Neither Merger nor Takeover .....	41
<i>Jeffrey Jowell</i>	

4. From Bifurcation to Calibration: Twin-Track Deference and the Culture of Justification.....	61
<i>Mark Elliott</i>	

5. Against Unification .....	91
<i>Jason NE Varuhas</i>	

6. Substantive (Procedural) Review in Australia.....	133
<i>Matthew Groves and Greg Weeks</i>	

7. A Rainbow of One Colour? Judicial Review on Substantive Grounds in South African Law .....	163
<i>Cora Hoexter</i>	

## Part B: Deference on Questions of Law?

8. Deference on Questions of Law: A Survey of Taggart's Contribution and Themes in the Wider Literature .....	197
<i>Hanna Wilberg and Mark Elliott</i>	

9. Judicial Control of Administrative Interpretation in Australia and the United States .....	215
<i>Peter Cane</i>	

x *Table of Contents*

10. Should We Have a Variable Error of Law Standard? .....	241
<i>Mark Aronson</i>	
11. Deference on Relevance and Purpose? Wrestling with the Law/Discretion Divide.....	263
<i>Hanna Wilberg</i>	
12. The Struggle for Deference in Canada.....	297
<i>Paul Daly</i>	
<b>Part C: Rights-Based Review</b>	
13. Process and Outcome in Judicial Review of Public Authority Compatibility with Human Rights: A Comparative Perspective.....	329
<i>Claudia Geiringer</i>	
14. Crown Powers, the Royal Prerogative and Fundamental Rights .....	361
<i>Philip Sales</i>	
15. Respecting Deference as Respect: Rights, Reasonableness and Proportionality in Canadian Administrative Law.....	395
<i>Mark D Walters</i>	
<i>Index</i> .....	423