

Contents

Preface	xiii
Introduction <i>Wayne A. Wiegand and Marija Dalbello</i>	xv
1. Europe <i>Peter Hoare</i>	1
Introduction	1
Historiography	3
The Background to Modern European Librarianship	6
Libraries and Librarianship of Different Types	8
1. National Libraries	9
Britain	11
National Libraries of Ireland, Scotland, and Wales	13
Scandinavia	13
Russia	15
Poland	17
Germany	17
Austria and the Former Austro-Hungarian Empire	20
Switzerland	21
Belgium and the Netherlands	22
France	22
Italy	23
Spain and Portugal	24
2. Academic and Research Libraries	24
United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland	25
Scandinavia and the Baltic States	28
Russia	29

Poland	30
Germany, Austria, and Central Europe	31
Belgium and the Netherlands	32
France	34
Italy	36
Spain and Portugal	37
3. Public Libraries	37
The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	38
Scandinavia and the Baltic States	42
Russia	44
Poland	46
Bulgaria and Romania	47
Germany and Austria	48
Central Europe	51
Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg	53
France	55
Italy	56
Spain and Portugal	57
Conclusion	59
Notes	60
Bibliography	60
2. United States and Canada	69
<i>Wayne A. Wiegand</i>	
Introduction	69
Colonial America to 1776	70
Social Libraries	72
Circulating Libraries	73
Academic Libraries	73
Canada to Confederation	74
Anglophone Canada	75
Francophone Canada	75
United States, 1776–1876	76
Social Libraries	76
New Types of Social Libraries	78
Circulating Libraries	79
Academic Literary Society Libraries	80
Other Types of Libraries	80
School District Libraries	81
Predecessors of the Public Library	81
Boston Public Library	82
Library of Congress	84
U.S. and Canadian Librarianship, 1876–1893	86
Origins of the American Library Association	86
Establishing Librarianship's Jurisdiction	88
Academic Library Practices	89
U.S. and Canadian Librarianship, 1893–1914	92
The Chicago World's Fair	92

Library of Congress	94
Other Libraries and Library Agencies in the United States and Canada	95
Professional Practices and Publishing	97
Influence of Andrew Carnegie	98
Children's Librarianship	100
New Libraries, Associations, and Services	101
Bridging the Wars, 1914–1945	103
World War I	103
Changing Attitudes toward Fiction	104
Readers' Advisors	105
Expanding Library Services	106
Canada	108
Improving Library Service	109
Library Research	111
Library Bill of Rights	113
Issues of Race	114
World War II	115
Consolidating Gains, 1945–1970	115
The Public Library Inquiry	115
Censorship Challenges	116
Canadian Librarianship	117
U.S. Academic Libraries	118
Canadian Academic Libraries	120
Information Science and Librarianship	120
1956 U.S. Library Services Act	121
Libraries for Youth in the United States	122
Canadian Librarianship	122
Special Library Services	123
Professional Literature	124
New Organizations	125
After 1970: "The Information Age"	126
New Research	126
Issues of Diversity	127
Library Practices	128
Impact of the Computer	131
Acknowledgment	134
Notes	134
Bibliography	135
3. Africa	143
<i>Anthony Olden</i>	
Introduction	143
War and Peace	143
Language Matters	145
Education and Literacy	147
Missionaries, Foreign Rule, and the Struggle for Education	147

Muslim Concerns about Western Education	148
Adult Education	150
Publishing	150
Kenya: Charles Richards and the East African Literature Bureau	150
Kenya: Henry Chakava and Postindependence Publishing	151
Publicizing African Writers	152
Censorship in Apartheid South Africa	153
Subscription Libraries	154
Public Library Service	155
The 1950s and 1960s	155
The National Library Board Structure	155
What Sort of Service? And Who Is to Receive It?	156
Continuing Dilemmas	157
The Academic Library	157
The Universities	157
The Libraries	159
The Librarians	161
The Colonial Era and the Early Years of Independence	161
Changing Times	162
African Library Literature	163
Professional Associations	165
Professional Education and Training	166
The Issues	167
Regional or National?	167
The Curriculum	169
Libraries and Political Change: The Case of the Bibliotheca Alexandrina	169
Conclusion	171
Notes	172
Bibliography	173
4. Australasia	179
<i>Ross Harvey</i>	
Introduction	179
British Roots and Emerging National Identities	180
1788–1900: First Encounters to Federation	181
Australia to 1900	182
New Zealand to 1900	183
1901–1945: Federation to World War II	184
The Munn-Pitt Report	185
Evolution of Public Libraries: Australia	186
Evolution of Public Libraries: New Zealand	188
1945 to Date: Australia Since World War II	189
“Tremendous Strides”: Transforming Australian Libraries	190
National Cooperation	192
Education for Librarianship	193

1945 to Date: New Zealand Since World War II	195
Accommodating Ethnic Diversity and Indigenous Peoples	197
Conclusion	199
Notes	200
Bibliography	202
5. Digital Convergence: <i>The Past in the Present</i>	205
<i>Marija Dalbello</i>	
Introduction	205
Origins and Prototypes: 1890 to 1960s	207
Online Catalogs and the World Wide Web: 1970s into the 1990s	209
Digital Libraries: Mid-1990s to 2005	211
The “Semantic Web” and Social Media from 2005	216
The Rise of the Commons and Peer-Production	216
Scholarly Digital Libraries and Digital Humanities	217
Large-Scale Collaborations	217
“Semantic Web” and Data Sharing	219
Epilogue	219
Acknowledgment	220
Notes	221
Bibliography	221
Index	225
About the Editors and Contributors	247