

Contents

List of Maps	<i>page 9</i>
Table of Abbreviations	11
Preface	13
1 Dialect and Language	17
2 Old English	40
3 Middle English	55
4 Modern English	79
5 English Overseas	110
6 Dialect Research	140
7 Class and Occupational Dialects	163
8 Dialect and Literature	184
Select Bibliography	210
Subject Index	220
Word Index	225

Maps

1	The Weakest Pig of the Litter	<i>page</i> 37
2	Old English Dialects	43
3	Middle English Dialects	62
4	Words for 'Newt'	82
5	Pronunciation of <i>tongue</i>	95
6	Speech Areas of the Eastern United States	124
7	English Dialects in 1887	153

Subject Index

*No references are given to entries in the
Select Bibliography*

- Abercrombie, David, 159
academic voice, 174
actors, 173-4, 176
Ælfric, 49
Afrikaans, 128-9
Aldred, 46
Alexishafen, 139
Alfred, King, 49
Allahabad, 136
alliteration, 88
alliterative poetry, 57
American Dialect Society, 157
American English, 19, 20, 110, 111,
113-28, 134, 171; sub-dialects,
122-7, 157, 161-2
analogy, 22, 102, 106
Ancrene Wisse, 68
Anglian, 40, 42, 44-5
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 49
aphesis, 101
apposition, 179
archaisms, 116
assimilation, 97
Australia, 20, 129-35
Awntyrs of Arthur, 61
Ayenbyte of Inwyrt, 57, 69, 76
- Babu English, 136
baby-talk, 138, 173
Baker, Sidney J., 132
Baltimore, 123
Barbour, 63, 74, 188
Baring-Gould, S., 181
Barnes, William, 156, 197-8
Beach-la-mar, 138
Bede, 45
Bede's Death Song, 45
Belloc, Hilaire, 206-7
Bennett, Arnold, 84
Beowulf, 184
Bestiary, 67
Bible, 81, 90, 166
- bilingualism, 26, 28
Billings, Josh, 205
Blackwood, John, 173
blend-words, 100, 120
Bloomfield, L., 35
Bobbin, Tim, 193
Bodleian, 46
Book of Common Prayer, 90
Boyd, A. W., 157
Bradford, 195
Brierley, Ben, 194
Brilioth, B., 158
British Council, 137
British Museum, 46, 48, 73
broadcasting, 21, 26, 165, 174-5
Bronte, Charlotte, 28
Bruce, 74, 188
Bunyan, 178
Byers Green, 98
- Cædmon, 45
Cædmon's Hymn, 45, 50-1
Cambridge, 47
Cameroons, 139
Canada, 127
Carroll, Lewis, 87
Cawley, A. C., 131, 202
Celtic, 83, 159, 202
Chaucer, 67, 185, 201-2
Chaucer Society, 158
Cheshire, 157
Chester-le-Street, 46
Child, F. J., 157
children, 86-7
China, 137
Christ Church, 170
Christian names, 172
Churchill, Sir Winston, 26
Clark, Sir George, 174
clergymen, 173
Clock Almanack, 195

SUBJECT INDEX

- Cockney, 23, 94, 96, 129, 132, 207-8
 Collier, John, 193
 Collins, Wilkie, 199, 206
 commercial language, 176-7
 commercial travellers, 175-6
 comparative, 104, 108
Confessio Amantis, 67
 Cornwall, 162
 Corpus Glossary, 47
 Craigie, Sir William, 161, 189
 criticism, literary, 180
 Cumberland, 29, 157-8
Cura Pastoralis, 49
Cursor Mundi, 61, 73
 curtailment, 168-9
 Curzon, Lord, 27
- Daily Mail*, 177
 Danelaw, 146
 definite article, 103
 Delaware, 123
 Derby, Lord, 27
Destruction of Troy, 61
 Devonshire, 42, 193
 diachronic linguistics, 32
 dialect: accident, 101-107, 120-1; advantages, 27-8; archaistic approach, 22, 142, 158; atlas, 145, 151-2; boundaries, 36, 59, 144-6, 160-1, 166-7; class, 23-4, 113, 163-174; conservatism, 35, 119; definition, 17-18; difficulty, 79-80; disadvantages, 24-5; etymology, 144, 155-6; intonation, 143; literature, 184-209; morphology, 99-107, 120-1; in novels, 146; occupational, 18, 173-83; pronunciation, 18, 29, 31, 92-8, 117-9, 143; regional, 23; semantics, 89-92, 115-7, 144; sentimental appeal, 17, 23; societies, 38, 155-8; study, 32; surveys, 144; syntax, 121-2, 143-4; town, 22, 183; vocabulary, 18, 30, 32, 38, 57, 80-92, 114-5, 142-4, 190, 193
 Dickens, 96, 108, 147, 204-6, 208
Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue, 161
 Dieth, Eugen, 158
 diphthongs, 29, 80, 94, 96
 discourtesy, 170-1
 distortion, 87, 100, 149
 Dominions, 110-1, 117
 Dorset, 156, 197
 doublets, 85
Dream of the Rood, 45
 Dumfriesshire, 160
 Dunbar, 63
 Durham, 46, 165-6
Durham Ritual, 46
- Early English Text Society, 158
 earwigs, 157
 East Anglia, 126
 East Midland, 35-6, 60, 66-8, 74-5
Economist, The, 165
 Edinburgh University, 158
 education, 21
 Edwin Waugh Society, 158, 194
 Eliot, George, 205
 Elizabethan English, 107-8, 121
 Ellis, A. J., 145, 152, 155, 158
 Elyot, Sir Thomas, 204
English Dialect Dictionary, 144, 148, 152, 154-6, 184-5, 187, 193
English Dialect Grammar, 154
 English Dialect Society, 144, 152, 155-6
 Entwistle, W. J., 19
 Epinal Glossary, 47
 Essex, 69, 157
 Eton, 167
 etymology, 22
 euphemism, 88, 179
Everyman, 192
Exmoor Courtship, The, 193
Exmoor Scolding, The, 193
- farming terms, 157-8
 Farmon, 46
 fashion-writers, 179
 field-workers, 147-150
 financial journalism, 179-80
 folk-lore, 36
 foreigners, English of, 202-4
 forests, 38
 Francis, W. N., 126
 French, 64, 83-5, 127, 202
- Gaelic, 112-3
 Geechee, 126
Genesis and Exodus, 67
Gentleman's Magazine, 193
 geography, 36
 Georgia, 123, 126
 Germany, 157
 gestures, 86, 169
 Gibbon, 18

SUBJECT INDEX

- Gladstone, 27
 glottal stop, 96
 Gower, 67
 gramophone, 148
 Grant, William, 161
 Greek, 85
 Gullah, 126
- Halifax, 195
Handlyng Synne, 67
 Hardy, Thomas, 197, 199, 200
 Harewood, 46
Harley Lyrics, 68, 70, 75
 Harmsworth, Alfred, 177
 Harte, Bret, 120
 Hartley, John, 195
Havelok the Dane, 67, 74
 Henryson, 63
 Heptarchy, 146
 Herebert, William, 56
 Herefordshire, 76
 Higden, Ranulph, 58
 Hindi, 135
 history, 36, 38
 Hogan, J. J., 112
 homophones, 92
 horses, 81
 Hottentot, 129
 Hyderabad, 137
- ICI, 166
 idiolects, 21, 26, 33, 142, 165
 Illinois, 123
 India, 135-7
 Indiana, 123
 informants, 150-1
 intelligibility, 19, 22, 24
 intonation, 117
 intrusive *r*, 97-8, 125
 Ireland, 19, 29, 111-3, 118, 127, 202
- Jackson, Kenneth, 159
 James River, 123
 jargon, 182
 Jespersen, Otto, 138
 Jodrell Bank, 178
 journalese, 177-81
- Kaplan, Hyman, 203-4
 Katherine Group, 68
Katherine, Life of Saint, 68
 Kentish, 40, 42, 48-9, 54
Kildare Lyrics, 111
 Kirkcaldy, 87
- Lahore, 137
 Lakeland Dialect Society, 156
 Lancashire, 30, 36, 68, 94, 103, 157, 182, 193-4
 Lancashire Dialect Society, 156
 Laski, Marghanita, 179
 Latin, 85-6, 90, 136, 180
 Layamon, 58, 68
 Laycock, Samuel, 194
 Leeds, 96, 157; Philosophical and Literary Society, 159; University, 144, 148, 158
 legal dialect, 175
 legal documents, 57
Leiden Riddle, 45
 lengthening of vowels, 119
 Lincoln, Geoffrey, 175
 Lincolnshire, 190, 196-7
Lindisfarne Gospels, 46, 52, 65
Linguistic Atlas of the United States, 161
 literature, 36
 Liverpool, 30
 loan-words, 32, 83-6
 Lonsdale, 157
 Lorton, 158
 loss of *h*, 169-70
Lyke-wake Dirge, 191
- McIntosh, Angus, 55, 159
 Malaya, 137
 Manchester, 156, 193
Manchester Guardian, 194
 Manly, J. M., 157
 Mannyng, Robert, 67
 Maori, 134
 Maritime Provinces, 128
 marshes, 38
 Matthews, William, 206
 Mencken, H. L., 125
 Mercian, 40-2, 47-8, 53
 metanalysis, 101
 Michael of Northgate, 57, 69, 76
 Michigan, 162
 microfilms, 141
 Middle English, 55-78, 185-6
 Midland, 94
 mid-morning meal, 157
 mining, 159
 Minot, Lawrence, 61
 mispronunciation, 22
 Mitchell, A. G., 20
 Modern English, 79-109
Moral Ode, 71
 Morris, Richard, 184

SUBJECT INDEX

- Morris, William, 197
- nasalization, 119
- negative, 108
- New England, 123, 125, 161
- Newfoundland, 128
- newspapers, 177-81; headlines, 178-9
- New York, 123, 125
- New Zealand, 134-5
- Nigeria, 137
- Noblesse Oblige*, 164, 167-8
- Norfolk, 126
- North Carolina, 123
- Northern, 60-66, 73-4, 93, 118; preterite, 106
- Northumberland, 29, 157
- Northumbrian, 40, 45-7, 51-3
- Notes and Queries*, 155
- Nuffield Foundation, 137
- obsolescence, 92
- off-glides, 112
- Ohio, 123
- Old Boy English, 181
- Old English, 40-54, 60, 184-6
- old-fashioned pronunciation, 169
- onomatopoeia, 100
- Ontario, 128
- Ordnance Survey, 152
- Ormulum*, 57, 66-7
- Orosius, 49
- Orton, Harold, 157-8
- Owl and the Nightingale, The*, 71, 77
- Owun, 46
- Oxford, 156
- Oxford English Dictionary*, 154, 161, 163
- oxymoron, 84
- Pakistan, 135-7
- palaeotype, 152
- Palmer, A. Smythe, 162
- Patience*, 68
- Peacock, R. B., 157
- Pear, T. H., 163
- Pearl*, 68
- Peel, Sir Robert, 27
- Pennsylvania, 123, 126
- Peterborough Chronicle*, 67
- Philadelphia, 126
- Philological Society, 157
- phrases, 87-9
- Pidgin English, 137-9
- Piers Plowman*, 85, 186
- place-names, 41, 42, 57, 60, 149-50, 157
- Poema Morale*, 71
- Polychronicon*, 58
- popular etymology, 87
- post office assistants, 174
- Potomac, River, 123
- prescriptive grammar, 32, 33, 165
- Preston, Ben, 195
- printing, 21
- pronouns, 104-6, 108-9
- proverbs, 89
- Proverbs of Alfred*, 71
- Purity*, 68, 185
- Quakers, 109, 126
- Quebec, 127
- questionnaires, 146-50, 157, 161
- Rauf Coilyear*, 63
- Ray, John, 116
- Reade, Charles, 173
- rhyme, 56, 88
- rivers, 38
- Rochdale, 158, 193-4
- Romance languages, 20
- Ross, A.S.C., 164-5, 167-8
- Ross-on-Wye, 46
- Rosten, Leo, 203-4
- Rushworth, John, 46
- Rushworth Gospels*, 46
- Ruthwell Cross, 45
- Samuels, M. L., 55
- Sandy Hook, 123
- Sayers, Dorothy L., 175-6
- Scandinavian, 27, 57, 61, 65, 83-4
- Schir William Wallace*, 63
- schools, public, 163
- Scotland, 29, 127-8, 157, 164, 188; Linguistic Survey, 159-60
- Scotsmen, 173, 202
- Scott, Walter, 85, 176, 191, 200-1
- Scottish, 19, 60, 63, 66, 74, 81-2, 85, 93, 118, 207
- Scottish Dictionaries Joint Council, 161
- Scottish National Dictionary*, 161
- seafaring, 159
- Shakespeare, 38, 81, 90-1, 101, 104-5, 109, 157, 186-8, 202
- Shaw, George Bernard, 207-8
- Sheffield, 94

SUBJECT INDEX

- Shropshire, 187
 similes, 87-8
Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, 68, 185
 Skeat, W. W., 152, 155-6
 slang, 23-4, 157
 Smith, A. H., 36
 snobbishness, 177, 208
 sociology, 36, 165
 sound-symbolism, 100
 South Africa, 128-9, 132
 South Carolina, 123, 126
 South-Eastern, 60, 69-71, 76-7, 94
 Southern English, 28
 South-Western, 36, 60, 68, 71-2, 77-8, 94
 spelling, 55-6; pronunciations, 118; reform, 25
 Standard English, 17, 25-8, 32-3, 47, 59, 67, 79, 141, 166, 190, 194
 strata, social, 166
 stress, secondary, 117
 superlative, 104
 surnames, 171-2
Surtees Psalter, 61
 Swift, 120, 204-5
 Switzerland, 157
 synchronic linguistics, 32
 syntax, 107-9, 179

 tape-recordings, 147-8
 technical terms, 182
 telephone, 146
 television commercials, 175
 Tennyson, 190, 196-7
 Thackeray, 205
 Thompson, Thomas, 194
Times, The, 180-1
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 185
 Tomlinson, George, 27
 Trevisa, 58
 triphthongs, 29
 truce terms, 86
 Twain, Mark, 199

Universal English Dictionary, 163
 universities, 180
 Urmston, 193

 variant pronunciations, 21-2
 variation, elegant, 179-80
 verbs, 106-7
 Vercelli manuscript, 45
Vespasian Hymns, 48
Vespasian Psalter, 48, 53
Vices and Virtues, 70
 Virginia, 123
 vogue-words, 180
 vulgarisms, 168, 205

Wakefield Plays, 63, 202
 Ward, A. C., 180
 Ward, Artemus, 205
Wars of Alexander, 61
 Waugh, Edwin, 194
 wave theory, 35
 Welsh, 202
 Welshmen, 173, 202
 Wessex, 40, 41
 West Midland, 36, 58, 60, 68-9, 75-6
 West Saxon, 40, 41, 42, 45, 49-52
 Whitby, 45
 William of Shoreham, 69
 Wilson, R. M., 48
 Winchester, 167
 Windhill, 154
 wine merchants, 177
 Worcester, 79
 word-formation, 114, 120
 Wright, Aldis, 155
 Wright, Elizabeth Mary, 103, 152, 185
 Wright, Joseph, 80, 144, 148, 152, 154, 156, 184
 Wrigley, Ammon, 194
 Wyld, H. C., 163
 Wyntoun, 63

 York, 148
York Plays, 63
 Yorkshire, 61, 81, 126, 193-6
 Yorkshire Dialect Society, 156

 Zurich University, 158

Word Index

Foreign words and Old and Middle English forms are not included in this index. Place-names are included when the interest lies in the form.

aardvark, 129
absquatulate, 100
abundation, 99
acknowledge, 168
Acomb, 60-1
adder, 101
addle, 84
admire, 90
adobe, 114
adverb, 169
afear'd, 107
afraid, 107
Aframerican, 120
afrore, 107
after, 113
agist(ment), 84
airt, 83
alfalfa, 114
also, 168
ambience, 180
ambiguity, 180
ambivalent, 180
among, 36, 94
anatomy, 90
apple-jack, 115
apron, 101
arain, 85
armadillo, 114
armload, 123
as, 106
asht, 85
Aspinwall, 42
at, 106
attercop, 38
aunter, 85
auto, 120
ax, 98
aye, 92
babby, 187
baby-carriage, 128

baddest, 104
bairn, 81
ballet, 187
balter, 187
ban(d), 196
bannock, 83
banshee, 83
barlay, barley(s), 86-7, 185
barrack, 131
barrels, 87
bastile, 84
battered, 187
bear, 179
beaut, 132
bees, 87
beggined, 106
begunnd, 106
bellowses, 102
belong, 108, 138
Berkeley, 119
betterer, 104
bid, 179
big, 84
billabong, 129
billion, 116
bing bang skoosh, 86
birr, 84
blacktracker, 130
blizzard, 120
bloody, 163
boggart, 83
boil, 36
bold, 179
boldrumpious, 100
bonnet, 116
boomerang, 129
boost, 120
boot, 116
bosch, 129
boss, 114
boy, 92

WORD INDEX

- braces, 128
bracksus, 100
Bradford, 97
brak, 107
brat, 83
bread, 89, 99
brecksus, 100
breckwist, 100
brig, 83
brinded, 187
Broadoak, 60
brock, 83
brook, 123, 131, 134
bruise, 36
brussen(ed), 107
bug, 116
bull, 179
bush(ed), 131
bushranger, 130
- cabal, 91
cake, 89
Caldecote, 41
calf, 41
call, 90
Calverley, 41
can, 128
cannibal, 114
canny, 81
canoe, 114
carpet-bagger, 115
carve, 119
casion, 101
catched, 106
catawamptious, 100
cater-cornered, 117
cat-lick, 31
caucus, 115
causey, 85
cellophane, 115
Chalford, 41
chalk, 41
champeron, 100
Chawton, 41
che, 104
check, 122
checks, 87
cheese, 41
chickie mellie, 86
chicky-doory, 86
child, 187
childer, 102
chill, 104, 202
chimbly, 98
Chinee, 120
chitterlings, chittlins, 123, 125
chocolate, 114
chocs, 169
choosed, 106
chore, 116
chowder, 114
Christian, 88
chud, 202
chuff, 31
chunner, 31
chunter, 31
cinch, 114
clee, 101
clerk, 34, 119
clever, 89
clock, 34
cobber, 131
cocktail, 115
cocoa, 114
coil, 187
coke, 115
cold, 41
Coldwell, 41
cole-slaw, 114
comed, 106
comen, 107
comical, 89
commitment, 180
confloption, 100
contact, 121
contested, 116
convertible top, 116
cookie, 114
cop, 88
copse, 130, 134
corp, 120
corroboree, 129
cos, 101
cot, 131
cotched, 106
Cotswolds, 42
cower, 91
coyote, 114
creek, 131
crisp, 179
cropsen, 107
crowd, 83
crownner, 187
cudgel, 36
cuss, 120
cyclostyled, 115
- dag, 84
dago, 114
dale, 130

WORD INDEX

- darkling, 187
 dateless, 99
 de, 103
 deck, 117
 deedy, 99
 delicatessen, 115
 democratic, 179
 Derby, 119
 dere, 112
 describe, 85
 dessert, 128
 dew, 119
 diggings, 130
 dinkum, 131
 dis(h)abil, 85
 dole, 85
 done, 107
 dope, 114
 dour, 81
 drewed, 107
 dree, 186
 drucken, 84
 dubbies, 87
 dubs, 87
 due, 119
 duke, 119, 128
 duty, 119
- easyful, 99
 een, 102
 eggs, ham and bacon, 87
 either, 122
 'em, 105
 en, 104
 ettle, 84
 evet, 101
- fadge, sb., 131
 fadge, v., 81
 fain, 91, 185
 fall, 116
 false, fause, 89
 fan(d), 107
 fantigue, 100
 fash, 85
 feckless, 30, 31
 feeled, 106
 fellow, 170
 fender, 116
 fertile, 118
 field, 131
 filibuster, 115
 fine up, 132
- fleet, 193
 fond, 187
 foots, 103
 force, 84
 forehead, 170
 forest, 131
 fortnight, 115
 fossick, 130-1
 frame, 31, 166
 frankfurter, 115
 frightful, 90
 frore, 107
 frosk, 84
 frumenty, 85
 fruz, 107
 fulfil, 118
 funny, 89
 futile, 118
- gallowses, 102
 gas, 116, 120
 gastric, 169
 gate, 101
 gaumless, 30, 31
 gaved, 106
 gearbox, 116
 getten, 107
 gigot, 85
 ginger, 86
 girl, 92
 glassen, 103
 gloom, 88
 glunch, 88
 gnu, 129
 gob, 83
 golden, 103
 gopher, 114
 got(ten), 107, 121
 grease, 125
 greasy, 125
 growed, 106
 guess, 116
 guiser, 85
- hale, 30
 hamburger, 115
 hangment, 99
 hantle, 98
 hartebeest, 129
 has-been, 99
 haviour, 187
 he, 104
 heal, 186
 hear, 41

WORD INDEX

- hearth, 134
 Helsted, 60
 hern, 105
 Heswall, 42
 hickory, 114
 hideous, 169
 high-ball, 115
 highbrow, 120
 Hilton, 60
 Hirst, 60
 hisn, 105
 historian, 169
 hogo, 85
 hoo, 105
 hood, 116
 hoot, 134
 hose, 177
 hostile, 118
 hotel, 169
 housen, 102
 Hulton, 60
 humid, 169
 humour, 169
 husband, 89
- (i)ch, 104
 illify, 100
 imagery, 180
 immediacy, 180
 important, 179
 inchmeal, 188
 influential, 115
 inkle, 186
 insidious, 169
 inspan, 129
 intake, 84
 integrated, 180
 interesting, 168
 involvement, 180
 ironmonger, 94
- jackaroo, 130
 jannock, 30
 jaunty, 179
 jeistiecor, 85
 jommetry, 86
- kangaroo, 129
 karoo, 129
 keel, 102
 keen, 179
 kemb, 102
 kemp, 131
 kerosene, 161
 ketched, 106
- killjoy, 120
 kindness, 118
 kirk, 83
 kit, 134
 kitty-cornered, 117
 kiver, 85
 kleenex, 115
 klipspringer, 129
 kloof, 129
 knell, 60
 knewed, 106
 knowed, 107
 kodak, 115
 kookaburra, 130
 kopje, 129
 kuss, 102
 kye, 102
- lad, 92
 lady, 163
 lake, 84
 lass, 92
 lasso, 114
 late, 101
 lattiprack, 86
 laughing jackass, 130
 learn, 90
 leastest, 104
 lengthy, 115
 lieutenant, 128
 light bread, 123
 lightwood, 123
 lin, 100
 linen, 100
 linseed, 100
 littler, 104
 liver, 85
 loup, 84
 louses, 103
 love, 121
 low, 123
- mad, 117
 magazine, 135
 maid, 92
 maiden, 89
 malkin, 187
 mankind, 135
 margent, 187
 mated, 187
 mead, 91
 meadow, 131, 134
 mean, 102
 meat, 90

WORD INDEX

meaverly, 30
 meet, 122
 mense, 84
 mental, 169
 merle, 91
 messenger, 98
 miching, 186
 mimeographed, 115
 mint, 185
 missile, 118
 mob, 120, 169
 mobled, 187
 moccasin, 114
 moider, moither, 31
 moil, 88
 momenty-morries, 86
 mongrel, 94
 moor, 134
 moose, 114
 more, 103-4
 mort, 85
 mouses, 103
 movie, 120
 muckment, 99
 mudguard, 116
 mullen, 185
 mullock, 130
 mun, 84
 mustang, 114

 nadder, 101
 nangnail, 101
 nanny, 86
 napper, 86
 napron, 101
 naunt, 101
 nay, 92
 nayword, 187
 neam, 101
 neist, 102
 neither, 122
 nesh, 31
 never-sweat, 99
 news, 119
 newt, 81-2, 101
 Ngaio, 134
 nightingale, 98
 no, 92
 noil, 131
 nominy, 86
 non-plush, 86
 nook-shotten, 186
 nous, 85
 nowt, 84
 noy, 85

nuncle, 101
 nurchin, 101

 Oake, 60
 odious, 169
 offsider, 130
 often, 118
 oilins-boilins, 86
 old, 41
 once, 97
 one, 36, 97
 only, 36
 oonts, 79
 oonty-toomps, 79
 opossum, 114
 ort, 187
 oss, 31
 ought, 109
 ourn, 105
 ousel, 91
 outback, 130
 outspan, 129
 overfaced, 81
 owe, 187
 own, 90

paddock, 131
 painful, 91
 papoose, 114
 paraffin, 161
 pardon, 171
 parleys, 87
 passenger, 98
 pawky, 81
 pax, 86
 pea, 120
 pearls, 87
 peas, 87
 persimmon, 114
 petrol, 116
 Petworth, 60
 picayune, 114
 pickaninny, 114
 pick-thank, 187
 pig(gy), 89, 117
 pig-pen, 123
 pig-sty, 123
 point-vice, 91
 poison ivy, 123
 poison vine, 123
 polarity, 180
 potato, 114
 prairie, 114
 pram, 128
 primrosen, 102

WORD INDEX

proper, 90
 prosperation, 9
 public schools, 115

quick, 90
 quickset, 90

rabble, 132
 raccoon, 114
 Rae Burn, 60
 raid, 30
 ranch, 114
 randyvoo, 85
 rat, 85
 ratten, 84
 raught, 106
 Rayhead, 60
 real, 121
 realistic, 179
 Red, 179
 red(d), 100
 reliable, 115
 rind(y), 184
 rip-stitch, 99
 Rodden, 60
 rodeo, 114
 Roecombe, 60
 room, 34
 ropeable, 130
 rosy apple, 86
 rouseabout, 130
 rue, 91
 rum, 34
 rumsey-voosey, 85

sabotage, 121
 said, 90
 sauerkraut, 115
 schedule, 128
 schnitzel, 115
 screwmatic, 100
 scrub, 131
 sealch, 102
 seed, 106
 sought, 106
 seen, 107
 selled, 106
 sequoia, 114
 servant, 119
 shall, 121-2
 shape, 31
 she, 104-5
 sheep, 146
 shep, 185
 sheppy, 38

shepster, 38
 shibboleth, 166
 ship, 89
 shoat, 116
 shrunk, 106
 shutten, 107
 sick, 116, 134
 sicker, 86
 sidation, 99
 sidle, 120
 significant, 179
 simple, 89
 sitten, 107
 skellington, 98
 skerrick, 131
 skunk, 114
 Skyrack, 60
 skyscraper, 120
 slaht, 30
 sleeveless, 187
 slipper, 100
 snap beans, 123
 snow, 106
 snoop, 114
 soddened, 107
 soft, 89
 sold, 41
 Solihull, 60
 solintary, 98
 son, 92
 sound, 84
 spak, 107
 sparrow-grass, 100
 speed, 90
 spice, 89
 spinney, 130
 sponge-cake, 168
 spook, 114
 sport, 101
 squatter, 130
 squaw, 114
 squire, 101
 stag, 179
 stalled, 81
 stiff cat, 87
 stravaig, 85
 stream, 131
 stricken, 121-2
 suant, 91-2
 subtle, 179
 suit, 108
 suited, 89
 sure, 121
 suspenders, 128
 swap, 88

WORD INDEX

sweet, 128
 sweetmeat, 90
 symbolism, 180
 synnable, 98

taffel, 86
 talented, 115
 taught, 106
 taught, 106
 tell, 90
 telled, 106
 telly, 169
 terrapin, 114
 tew, 88
 thack, sb., 83
 thack(y), pron., 105
 thae, 106
 that, 106, 109
 the, 103
 thee, 109
 them, 105-6, 109
 thick, 105
 thicket, 130
 thisen, 105
 thoil, 30
 thou, 104, 109
 thribble, 100
 throwed, 107
 thrutch, 31
 thumbs, 87
 tibs, 87
 tice, 101
 tide, 90
 till, 52, 123
 timeous, 99
 timmersome, 99
 tin, 128
 tinnen, 103
 toby-trot, 88
 tocher, 83
 toil, 88
 tomahawk, 114
 tomato, 114
 ton, 103
 toomps, 79
 totem, 114
 tother, 103
 trait, 118
 tranklament, 100
 transmission, 116
 trash, 185
 travelogue, 120
 trek, 129
 trick cyclist, 86
 trote, 112

trunk, 116
 tubs, 87
 tug, 88
 turmit, 98
 turn, 123

un, 104
 uncome, 99
 undecent, 99
 uneim, 88
 unfain, 99
 unfriend, 99
 uni, 132
 unkempt, 101
 unperfect, 99
 unpossible, 99
 unregular, 99
 urchin, 187
 us, 109
 us's, 105
 utch(y), 104

vacation, 128
 vane, 36
 Varracombe, 61
 vase, 168
 vaseline, 115
 vat, 36, 94
 veldt, 129
 Venn, 61
 Venton, 61
 viadock, 87
 village, 131
 vivers, 85
 vixen, 36, 94
 voortrekker, 129
 vortnight, 202

waffle, 114
 waistcoat, 170
 want, 112
 war, 84
 Weald, 42
 wed, 179
 weird, 186
 well, 42
 Well, 42
 Wells, 42
 wench, 92
 we's, 105
 whare, 134
 what, 106, 171
 while, 91
 white bread, 123
 whole, 97

WORD INDEX

wick, 91
 wicked days, 100
 wigwam, 114
 will, 121-2
 wilt, 116
 Wilton, 42
 Windhill, 60
 wintredge, 38
 wisty, 185
 witchert, 30, 186
 Wolds, 42
 wood, 131
 Woolcombe, 42
 wopse, 98
 work, 102
 worser, 104
 wowser, 130
 wrought, 106

yahrs, 109
 Yalland, 42
 Yankee, 114
 yat, 101
 Yeo, 42
 yes, 92
 yesterday, 168
 yon(d), 105
 yonder, 105
 yonderish, 99
 yonderly, 99
 you-all, 125
 yourn, 105

Zeaston, 61
 zwaggered, 202