

# CONTENTS

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| <i>Preface</i>  | vii      |
| <i>Introduction</i>                                   | ix       |
| <i>Table of Cases</i>                                 | xix      |
| <i>Table of Legislation, Treaties and Conventions</i> | clxxxiii |

## I SOURCES OF LAW

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>1. Sources of Law</b>             |       |
| <i>John Bell</i>                     |       |
| A. Introduction                      | 1.01  |
| B. The Hierarchy of Norms            | 1.04  |
| C. Statutes and Their Interpretation | 1.25  |
| D. Precedent                         | 1.61  |
| E. Influential Sources of Law        | 1.101 |

## II THE LAW OF PERSONS

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| <b>2. Family</b>                                  |       |
| <i>Jonathan Herring</i>                           |       |
| A. The Creation of Legal Family Relationships     | 2.01  |
| B. The Termination of Legal Family Relationships  | 2.57  |
| C. The Legal Consequences of Family Relationships | 2.102 |
| <b>3. Companies and Other Associations</b>        |       |
| <i>John Armour</i>                                |       |
| A. Introduction                                   | 3.01  |
| B. Corporations                                   | 3.35  |
| C. Quasi-Corporations                             | 3.98  |
| D. Unincorporated Bodies                          | 3.108 |

## III THE LAW OF PROPERTY

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>4. Property: General Principles</b> |       |
| <i>William Swadling</i>                |       |
| A. Introduction                        | 4.01  |
| B. Property Rights in Respect of Land  | 4.35  |
| C. Property Rights in Respect of Goods | 4.129 |
| D. Rights Held on Trust                | 4.140 |
| E. Co-ownership                        | 4.360 |
| F. Creation of Property Rights         | 4.406 |

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| G. Transfer of Property Rights                           | 4.446 |
| H. Extinction of Property Rights                         | 4.470 |
| <b>5. Security</b>                                       |       |
| <i>Lionel Smith</i>                                      |       |
| A. Introduction  | 5.01  |
| B. Real Security Over Land                               | 5.04  |
| C. Real Security Over Moveables                          | 5.64  |
| D. Priorities in Real Security                           | 5.109 |
| E. Personal Security                                     | 5.161 |
| <b>6. Intellectual Property</b>                          |       |
| <i>Graeme Dinwoodie and William Cornish</i>              |       |
| A. General   | 6.01  |
| B. Patents for Inventions                                | 6.17  |
| C. Confidential Information                              | 6.44  |
| D. Copyright   | 6.51  |
| E. Industrial Designs                                    | 6.85  |
| F. Trade Marks and Names                                 | 6.97  |
| G. Registered Trade Marks                                | 6.108 |
| <b>7. Succession</b>                                     |       |
| <i>Roger Kerridge</i>                                    |       |
| A. Introduction  | 7.01  |
| B. Intestacy   | 7.07  |
| C. Wills   | 7.36  |
| D. Construction  | 7.144 |
| E. Failure of Gifts by Will or of Interests on Intestacy | 7.181 |
| F. Executors and Administrators                          | 7.200 |
| G. Family Provision                                      | 7.219 |

#### IV THE LAW OF OBLIGATIONS

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| <b>8. Contract: In General</b> |       |
| <i>Ewan McKendrick</i>         |       |
| A. Introduction                | 8.01  |
| B. Constituent Elements        | 8.05  |
| C. Contents                    | 8.83  |
| D. Standard Terms              | 8.94  |
| E. Mistake                     | 8.132 |
| F. Misrepresentation           | 8.159 |
| G. Improper Pressure           | 8.203 |
| H. Illegality                  | 8.211 |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| I. Lack of Capacity  | 8.267  |
| J. Plurality of Parties                                      | 8.281  |
| K. Third Parties   | 8.293  |
| L. Transfer of Contractual Rights                            | 8.328  |
| M. Performance   | 8.354  |
| N. Breach  | 8.407  |
| O. Frustration   | 8.439  |
| <b>9. Agency</b>   |        |
| <i>Francis Reynolds</i>                                      |        |
| A. General Considerations                                    | 9.01   |
| B. Formation of Agency                                       | 9.28   |
| C. The External Effects of Agency                            | 9.46   |
| D. The Agent and Third Parties                               | 9.105  |
| E. The Use of Agency Reasoning in Non-contractual Situations | 9.117  |
| F. The Internal Relationship Between Principal and Agent     | 9.135  |
| <b>10. Sale of Goods</b>                                     |        |
| <i>Ewan McKendrick</i>                                       |        |
| A. The Statutory Regime                                      | 10.01  |
| B. Transfer of Property and Risk                             | 10.15  |
| C. The Contract  | 10.28  |
| D. Remedies  | 10.47  |
| <b>11. Carriage of Goods by Sea</b>                          |        |
| <i>Francis Rose</i>  |        |
| A. Introduction  | 11.01  |
| B. Charterparties  | 11.13  |
| C. Carriage Under a Bill of Lading                           | 11.51  |
| D. The Functions of the Bill of Lading and Other Documents   | 11.75  |
| E. Bill of Lading for Goods in a Chartered Ship              | 11.105 |
| F. Freight   | 11.116 |
| <b>12. Carriage of Goods by Air and Land</b>                 |        |
| <i>Malcolm Clarke</i>  |        |
| A. Internal Carriage   | 12.01  |
| B. International Carriage                                    | 12.49  |
| <b>13. Insurance</b>   |        |
| <i>Malcolm Clarke</i>  |        |
| A. Introduction  | 13.01  |
| B. Contracting   | 13.05  |
| C. Validity  | 13.26  |
| D. Misrepresentation   | 13.39  |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| E. Non-disclosure   | 13.47  |
| F. Remedies   | 13.61  |
| G. Cover  | 13.70  |
| H. Claims   | 13.83  |
| I. Indemnity  | 13.97  |
| <b>14. Banking</b>  |        |
| <i>Richard Hooley</i>   |        |
| A. Overview   | 14.01  |
| B. The Bank-Customer Relationship   | 14.08  |
| C. Payment Methods  | 14.57  |
| <b>15. Employment</b>   |        |
| <i>Mark Freedland</i>   |        |
| A. Definition, Sources, and Scope of the English Private Law<br>of Employment | 15.01  |
| B. The Formation and Content of Work Relationships                            | 15.31  |
| C. The Termination and Transfer of Work Relationships                         | 15.81  |
| <b>16. Bailment</b>   |        |
| <i>Norman Palmer</i>  |        |
| A. Definition and General Character   | 16.01  |
| B. Principles Common to All Bailments   | 16.21  |
| C. Gratuitous Bailments and Bailments for Reciprocal Advantage                | 16.32  |
| D. Gratuitous Bailments   | 16.35  |
| E. Bailments for Reward or Reciprocal Advantage                               | 16.48  |
| F. Attornment, Sub-bailment, and Other Ambulatory Bailments                   | 16.78  |
| G. Involuntary and Undisclosed Bailment                                       | 16.86  |
| <b>17. Torts and Equitable Wrongs</b>   |        |
| <i>Donal Nolan and John Davies</i>  |        |
| A. Introduction   | 17.01  |
| B. Negligence: Basic Concepts   | 17.24  |
| C. Negligence: Particular Cases   | 17.86  |
| D. Negligence: Defences   | 17.188 |
| E. Wrongs Actionable Concurrently with Negligence                             | 17.235 |
| F. Strict Liability: Interference with Property Rights                        | 17.301 |
| G. Strict Liability: Breach of Fiduciary Duty                                 | 17.328 |
| H. Intentional Wrongs   | 17.337 |
| I. Vicarious Liability  | 17.367 |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| <b>18. Unjust Enrichment</b>              |        |
| <i>Charles Mitchell</i>                   |        |
| A. Introduction                           | 18.01  |
| B. Enrichment                             | 18.22  |
| C. At the Claimant's Expense              | 18.37  |
| D. Unjust: Deficient Intent               | 18.46  |
| E. Unjust: Qualified Intent               | 18.76  |
| F. Unjust: Policies Requiring Restitution | 18.105 |
| G. Defences                               | 18.146 |
| H. Legal Grounds for Enrichment           | 18.216 |
| I. Rights to Restitution                  | 18.231 |

V LITIGATION

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| <b>19. Insolvency</b>   |        |
| <i>Michael Bridge</i>   |        |
| A. Introduction: Structure and Process  | 19.01  |
| B. The Estate of the Insolvent and Its Distribution   | 19.23  |
| C. Powers and Liabilities of Liquidators, Trustees-in-Bankruptcy,<br>Administrators, and Administrative Receivers | 19.132 |
| <b>20. Private International Law</b>  |        |
| <i>Adrian Briggs</i>  |        |
| A. Introduction   | 20.01  |
| B. Jurisdiction   | 20.25  |
| C. Foreign Judgments  | 20.99  |
| D. Contractual Obligations  | 20.140 |
| E. Non-contractual Obligations  | 20.158 |
| F. Property   | 20.174 |
| G. Family Law   | 20.198 |
| H. Corporations and Bankruptcy  | 20.224 |
| <b>21. Judicial Remedies</b>  |        |
| <i>Andrew Burrows</i>   |        |
| A. A General Survey   | 21.01  |
| B. Compensation   | 21.14  |
| C. Restitution and Punishment   | 21.143 |
| D. Compelling Performance or Preventing (or Compelling the<br>Undoing of) a Wrong                                 | 21.166 |
| E. Declaring Rights   | 21.230 |

---

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| <b>22. Civil Procedure</b>                           |        |
| <i>Neil Andrews</i>                                  |        |
| A. Introduction                                      | 22.01  |
| B. Stages in the Course of a Civil Action            | 22.06  |
| C. Commencement of Proceedings                       | 22.11  |
| D. Accelerated and Interim Relief                    | 22.20  |
| E. Case Management                                   | 22.46  |
| F. Disclosure  | 22.53  |
| G. Legal Advice and Litigation Privileges            | 22.61  |
| H. Experts   | 22.71  |
| I. Settlement and Mediation                          | 22.87  |
| J. Trial, Evidence, and Appeal                       | 22.96  |
| K. Costs   | 22.107 |
| L. <i>Res Judicata</i> and the Principle of Finality | 22.120 |
| M. Enforcement                                       | 22.125 |
| N. Proceedings under the Arbitration Act 1996        | 22.132 |
| <br>   |        |
| <i>Index</i>   | 1389   |