

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Tables</i>	xv
<i>Figures</i>	xvi
1. Introduction	i
1.1 The scope of the study	i
1.2 Sources of data	8
1.2.1 Corpus data	10
1.2.2 Data from experiments	12
2. Isolation of conjunctive/disjunctive functions of adverb	15
2.1 Conjuncts, disjuncts, and adjuncts	15
2.1.1 Citations	16
2.1.2 Criteria	18
2.1.3 Classification	24
2.2 Immobile conjuncts and immobile items of other classes	25
2.2.1 Immobile conjuncts	25
2.2.2 Immobile conjuncts and other immobile items	27
2.2.3 Conjunctions	28
2.2.4 Immobile conjuncts and conjunctions	32
3. Conjuncts	35
3.1 Semantic classification	35
3.2 Syntactic features	37
3.2.1 Appearance in clause types	37

3.2.2 Function in the clause	41
3.2.3 Other syntactic features	43
3.3 Individual conjuncts	44
3.3.1 Enumerative conjuncts	44
3.3.2 Additive conjuncts	47
3.3.2.1 <i>Again</i>	47
3.3.2.2 <i>Also</i>	49
3.3.2.3 <i>Then</i>	51
3.3.2.4 Others	52
3.3.3 Transitional conjuncts	54
3.3.3.1 <i>Incidentally</i>	54
3.3.3.2 <i>Now</i>	55
3.3.4 Summative conjuncts	57
3.3.5 Explicatory conjuncts	57
3.3.6 Contrastive conjuncts	59
3.3.6.1 Substitutive conjuncts	59
3.3.6.2 Adversative conjuncts	59
3.3.6.2.1 Replacive conjuncts	59
3.3.6.2.2 Antithetic conjuncts	61
3.3.6.3 Concessive conjuncts	62
3.3.6.3.1 <i>Only</i>	62
3.3.6.3.2 <i>Else</i>	62
3.3.6.3.3 <i>Yet</i>	63
3.3.6.3.4 <i>Nevertheless</i>	64
3.3.6.3.5 <i>Still</i>	64
3.3.6.3.6 <i>However</i>	65
3.3.6.3.7 <i>Though</i>	67
3.3.6.3.8 <i>Besides</i>	69
3.3.6.3.9 <i>Anyhow, anyway</i>	69
3.3.6.3.10 Prepositional phrases	69
3.3.6.7 Illative conjuncts	70
3.3.7.1 <i>So</i>	70
3.3.7.2 <i>Hence</i>	72
3.3.7.3 <i>Therefore</i>	72
3.3.7.4 <i>Now</i>	73
3.3.7.5 <i>Thus</i>	74
3.3.7.6 <i>Somehow</i>	74
3.3.7.7 <i>Accordingly, consequently</i>	74
3.3.8 Inferential conjuncts	75
3.3.8.1 <i>Then</i>	75
3.3.8.2 <i>Else</i>	76
3.3.8.3 <i>Otherwise</i>	76

3.3.9 Temporal transition conjuncts	77
3.4 Positions of conjuncts in the Survey corpus	78
4. Style disjuncts	81
4.1 Correspondences	82
4.2 Syntactic features	84
4.3 Homonyms	85
4.3.1 Manner adjuncts and intensifiers: <i>honestly</i> and <i>frankly</i>	85
4.3.2 <i>Personally</i>	88
4.3.3 <i>Generally</i>	89
4.4 Other form-classes	90
4.5 Semantic classification	93
5. Attitudinal disjuncts	94
5.1 Correspondences	94
5.1.1 Corresponding structures	94
5.1.2 Table	95
5.1.3 Correspondence classes	97
5.1.3.1 <i>Should</i> in correspondences	98
5.1.3.2 Anaphoric <i>it</i>	99
5.1.3.3 Classes [A ₁] and [A ₂]	100
5.1.3.4 Classes [A ₂] and [B]	101
5.1.3.5 Classes [C ₁] and [C ₂]	102
5.1.3.6 Classes [D] and [E]	102
5.1.3.7 Class [F]	103
5.1.3.8 Classes [H ₁] and [H ₂]	103
5.1.3.9 Class [J]	105
5.1.3.10 Disjuncts ending in <i>-ably</i> or <i>-ibly</i>	105
5.1.4 Disjuncts with similar correspondences	108
5.1.4.1 (<i>Not</i>) <i>unexpectedly</i>	108
5.1.4.2 <i>Ideally</i>	108
5.1.4.3 <i>Predictably</i>	109
5.1.4.4 <i>Preferably</i>	109
5.1.4.5 <i>Maybe</i>	109
5.1.4.6 <i>Likely</i>	110
5.1.5 Other disjuncts	110
5.2 Syntactic features	111
5.2.1 Appearance in clause types	111
5.2.2 Function in the clause	113

11. Conclusions

<i>Appendix: Tabulation of experimental data</i>	235
<i>Bibliography</i>	251
<i>Index</i>	255

Index

- absolutely*, 145, 244, 246, 248
absurdly, 98, 208
acceptability
 experiments on, 10, 12–14
 problems of, 9
 see also test
accordingly, 37, 74–5
actually, 110, 120, 128, 130, 131, 136, 137, 141–4, 164, 177, 186, 196, 206, 241, 242, 243, 245, 247, 249
additive, 21, 31, 42, 118, 119–20
adjective, 2, 83–4, 92, 94, 95, 99, 100–2, 127, 129, 143, 149–50, 151, 191, 207, 208, 213–15, 216, 223, 224, 226, 228–9
 attributive, 5, 6, 104
 predicative, 5, 6, 104, 150
Adjunct, 1, 6, 15, 17, 146
adjunct, 24, 25, 54–5, 61, 64, 65, 78, 83, 92, 111, 112, 113, 114, 118, 120, 127, 155, 164, 175, 179–80, 183–9, 208, 224, 226, 228, 230, 234
 additive, 47–8, 49–50, 52, 53, 69
 aspectual, 163–6
 formulaic, 167–70
 manner, 8, 40–1, 53, 71–2, 74, 75, 77, 85–8, 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 124, 131, 134, 152, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166, 167–8, 170, 171–3, 177, 183–4, 189, 205, 234
 negative, 174
 subject, 171–3
temporal, 45, 46, 47–9, 56–7, 65, 73, 75–6, 77, 89, 90, 119, 142–3, 159, 173, 177, 178–82
adjunctive, 24, 25, 217
admittedly, 98, 112–13, 118, 119, 186, 198, 199, 203
again, 14, 16, 19, 23, 24–5, 36, 41, 42, 47–9, 59–60
allegedly, 95, 98, 99, 122, 126, 203
almost, 124, 137, 186
already, 17, 19, 23
also, 16, 23, 36, 42, 49–51, 53, 59, 64, 118, 119, 120, 218, 232–3, 244, 246, 248
alternatively, 36, 37, 43, 59–60
altogether, 36, 38, 40, 57, 124
always, 17, 19, 20, 23
amazingly, 97, 123, 190, 208, 209
amusingly, 97, 112, 114, 117, 211
anacoluthon, 56, 127
analogy, 90, 107, 124, 255; *see also* blend; gradience; serial relation-anaphoric *it*, 99–100, 101 [ship annoyingly, 97, 112–13, 116, 118, 119, 121, 126–7, 208, 219, 229
anyhow, 37, 69
anyway, 37, 38, 41, 69
apparently, 110, 118, 122, 190, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 201, 204, 206, 212, 228, 234
apposition, 43, 57–8, 99
appropriately, 98, 195, 209
approximately, 93
aptly, 98, 209
arguably, 97, 106, 203, 225

- artfully*, 98, 211
assuredly, 110, 203, 228
astonishingly, 97, 123, 190, 208, 228
astoundingly, 97, 208
auxiliary, 4, 21, 22, 31, 78, 86, 108,
 114, 136, 137–8, 147, 148–52,
 159, 169, 177, 181–2, 232
modal, 100, 177, *see also: should*
- badly*, 137, 138, 140, 223
barely, 174
basically, 110, 122, 166–7, 206
be, 40, 78, 80, 113, 114, 126, 140
besides, 25–6, 30, 32, 37, 69
better, 23, 36, 38, 43, 59, 60, 215
bewilderingly, 97, 102, 117, 208, 217
bizarrely, 98, 122, 198, 208, 209
blend, 101, 117, 127, *see also*
 analogy; gradience; serial re-
 lationship
- blessedly*, 110, 206–7, 211
bluntly, 92, 93
briefly, 16, 23, 24–5, 82, 92
broadly, 81, 92, 93
- candidly*, 85, 92, 93
carefully, 189
cataphoric *it*, 99, 101–2, 219
certainly, 19, 95, 96–7, 98, 99, 101,
 102, 112–13, 116, 118, 119, 122,
 123, 124, 128, 130, 131, 132–41,
 143, 150–1, 152, 203, 211, 216,
 217, 228, 236, 237, 240, 241,
 242, 243, 244, 246, 248
characteristically, 95, 98, 209
cheerfully, 85, 172, 173
churlishly, 169, 238
clause, 28, 29–34
 affirmative, 15–16, 71, 74, 148, 224
 appended, 199–200
 of cause, 39, 198
 comparative, 3, 22–3, 41, 86, 116,
 118
 concessive, 64
 conditional, 39, 75, 77, 84, 100,
 148
 declarative, 15–16, 76, 78, 82, 111,
 147, 148, 161, 168, 178, 201, 228
ellipted, 40, 113, 199
elliptical, 40, 60, 113, 118, 127,
 184, 199, 213, 214, 215, 216
exclamatory, 121, 178
 with premodifying *how*, 22,
 42–3, 121, 143, 171, 179
- finite verb, 1, 15–16, 26, 38, 46, 54,
 58, 78, 91, 94, 113, 164, 197,
 216, 219
focal, of cleft sentence, 21, 42, 119
if-, 30, 31, 75, 91, 101–2
immobile, 39
imperative, 39–40, 56, 76, 78, 85,
 112–13, 168, 178, 180
independent, 31, 33, 109
interrogative
 indirect, 37–8, 111–12, 148, 184,
 197, 214
 with premodifying *how*, 22, 42–3,
 121, 143, 171, 179
wh-, 3, 4–5, 8, 22, 37, 42, 78,
 84–5, 111, 121, 171
yes-no, 6–7, 12, 20, 24, 25, 31,
 37, 41, 43, 45, 55, 66–7, 77,
 81, 82–3, 84–5, 86, 111, 115,
 121, 130, 134–5, 136, 141,
 143, 148, 152–3, 157, 160–1,
 163, 168, 178, 191, 201,
 227, 228, 230, 235, 241–3
- mobile, 39, 54, 67, 71
negative, 16, 19, 20, 24, 41, 61,
 74, 85, 86, 108, 114, 115,
 119, 131, 136–8, 140, 147,
 148, 150–2, 157–9, 163, 166,
 168–9, 170, 172, 178, 180–2,
 236–40
non-finite verb, 1, 16, 26, 40, 46,
 78, 83–4, 89–92, 94, 95, 105, 108,
 112, 150, 179–80, 191, 198,
 199, 209, 217, 226
optative, 39–40, 85, 112, 178, 180
parenthetic, 134
of place, 39
of purpose, 198
of reason, 39
relative
 non-restrictive, 38, 197, 214,
 216
 restrictive, 38, 197, 198
of result, 198
sequentially related, 29
since-, 214
subordinate, 27, 29, 38, 40, 63, 84,
 91, 197, 213–14, 216
superordinate, 29, 31, 39, 40, 63,
 67, 68, 75, 84, 91, 106, 109,
 112, 113, 120, 148, 152, 160,
 180, 213, 216
supplementing, 184, 188, 199
that-, 104–5, 107, 120, 209

- of time, 39
verbless, 2, 17, 26, 31, 40, 72, 78,
200-1
what-, 214
clearly, 97, 126, 188, 204, 205, 211,
212, 222, 226-7
cleft sentence, *see focus* of cleft
sentence
cleverly, 98, 211
clumsily, 172
collocation, 4, 5, 13, 40-1, 56, 86,
87, 88, 91, 92, 113, 114, 129,
131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138-40,
143, 145, 147, 148, 149, 151,
156-7, 163, 170, 171, 172, 175,
177, 188-9, 208, 229
comfortingly, 97, 208
commonly, 179, 224
comparative, 85, 116-17, 124, 215,
222, *see also clause, comparative*
Complement, 1, 3, 5, 17, 18, 34, 80,
110, 193, *passim*
completely, 87, 128, 138
conceivably, 97, 106, 111, 123, 149, 203
concisely, 226
confidentially, 82-3, 84, 85, 92, 222,
226, 241, 242, 243
confidently, 224
conjunct, 25, 27, 35-80, 81, 111, 113,
119, 141, 191, 194, 222-3, 230-4
additive, 35-6, 45, 47-54
adversative, 36, 51, 59-62
antithetic, 37, 59, 61-2
concessive, 29, 36-7, 59, 62-70,
76, 141
contrastive, 36, 37, 59-69
enumerative, 35-6, 44-6, 47
explicatory, 36, 37, 57-8
illative, 37, 38, 57, 63, 70-5
immobile, 25-8, 30, 32-4, 35-7,
38, 39, 51, 52, 63, 64, 69, 70,
71, 72, 78
inferential, 37, 63, 75-7, 84
listing, 35, 37, 43
mobile, 33, 37, 38, 52, 68, 69, 72,
78, 191, 192
replacive, 36, 43, 59-61
substitutive, 36, 43, 59
summative, 36, 37, 40, 57
temporal transitional, 37, 77
transitional, 36, 37, 54-7
conjunction, 26, 27-34, 35, 62, 67-9,
70-1, 72, 73-4, 78, 129, 141,
173, 230, 231
co-ordinating, 29, *see also*
co-ordinator; subordinator
conjunctive, 25, 44, 54, 62
conjunctive adverb, 2, 29
consequently, 37, 74-5
conservatively, 19
contentiously, 117
contradictory terms, 159
contrariwise, 37, 61
contrary terms, 159
conveniently, 98, 211
conventionally, 98, 111, 173-4, 175-7,
211
conversely, 37, 43, 61
convincingly, 226
co-ordination
clause, 31-2
phrase, 43-4
coordinator, 30, 32, 33, 39, *see also*
conjunction
cordially, 167-8
corpus
advantages in using, 8-9
for this study, 10-12
correctly, 98, 112, 124, 210
correlative, 3, 22-3, 28, 33-4, 62,
71, 120
correspondence, 7-8, 44, 46, 47, 54,
57, 59, 60, 62, 82-4, 90-2, 94-
110, 111, 125-7, 134-5, 149-50,
151, 152-4, 159, 160, 161-3,
164, 166-7, 171, 179, 198,
202-12, 213-14, 216, 218-19,
221-9, 231, 234
criterion, 2, 3, 15-16, 18-25, 27, 29,
31, 32, 33, 41, 76, 81, 113
diagnostic, 24-5, 178, 230
crucially, 98, 211
crudely, 92, 93
cunningly, 98, 211
curiously, 98, 122, 190, 191, 208, 229
customarily, 179
decidedly, 110, 203, 211, 227-8
definitely, 97, 108, 128, 130, 135,
137, 200, 203
delightfully, 98, 208, 211, 219
demoralisingly, 227
disappointingly, 97, 112, 197, 208
disjunct, 25, 230-4
attitudinal, 84, 94-212, 213-20,
226-9, 230-1
attitudinal temporal, 173-8

- disjunct (*contd.*)
 style, 81–93, 110, 111, 112, 115,
 137, 164–6, 179, 205–6, 222,
 225–7, 228, 230–1
 disjunctive, 25, 205–6, 216, 217–20
disturbingly, 98, 208
doubtless, 110, 203, 215
down, 17, 18, 23
downright, 231
downtoner, 137
economically, 163
eerily, 98, 122, 208
ellipsis, *see* clause, ellipted; clause,
 elliptical; Subject, ellipsis of
else, 37, 62–3, 76
embitteringly, 98, 125, 208
enough, 43, 122, 123, 228–9
entirely, 17, 23, 133–4, 137, 138, 140,
 244, 246, 248
equally, 21, 31, 36, 53, 117, 118, 119
essentially, 110, 166–7, 206
even, 43, 120, 232–3
evidently, 97, 204
experiment, *see* acceptability,
 experiments on; test
factually, 110, 206
fairly, 7, 91
falsely, 223
fast, 6
finally, 36, 43, 45
first(ly), 17, 23, 36, 43, 44, 45, 46
flatly, 92, 93
focus, 48, 65, 72
 by additive, 21, 42, 118, 119, 218
 of clause comparison, 22, 41, 171,
 179, 218, 230
 of clause interrogation, 20, 24, 41,
 45, 115, 163, 164, 171, 178,
 179, 218, 230
 of clause negation, 20, 24, 41, 115,
 119, 163, 164, 171, 178, 179,
 218, 230
 of cleft sentence, 21, 42, 45, 118,
 119–20, 179, 218
 of information, 130, 194–6
 by intensifier, 128
narrative, 101
 by *not*, 218
 by *only*, 21, 41–2, 62
 by restrictive, 21, 42, 118, 119, 218
foolishly, 98, 112–13, 118, 119, 121,
 172, 211
formally, 110, 164, 206
fortunately, 95, 96, 98, 112, 125, 127,
 155, 157–9, 169, 191, 194, 199,
 206, 207–8, 236, 237, 238, 239,
 240
frankly, 3, 8, 16, 17, 23, 81, 83, 85–6,
 91, 92, 93, 112, 114–15, 116,
 144–5, 244, 246, 248
frequently, 1, 117, 180
function, *see* syntactic feature
fundamentally, 110, 206
funnily, 98, 122, 208
further, 36, 38, 52
furthermore, 36, 40, 51, 52
generally, 7, 89–90, 92, 93, 175, 179
gladly, 7, 224
graciously, 167–8
gradience, 31–2, 101, *see also*
 analogy; blend; serial
 relationship
gratefully, 224
gratifyingly, 98, 208
greatly, 138
habitually, 179
half-conjunction, 2, 231
happily, 95, 98, 102, 125, 127, 187–
 188, 194, 206, 207–8
hardly, 174, 223
hearteningly, 127
hence, 25–6, 30, 32, 37, 40, 72, 113
here, 1, 17, 18, 23
homonym, 4–6, 8, 38, 40–1, 47, 64,
 70–2, 73, 83, 85–90, 111, 113,
 114–16, 127, 164, 171, 183–91,
 205, 224, 230, 231, 234
homonymy, 4–6
honestly, 85–8, 92, 93, 137, 147, 244,
 246, 248
honourably, 226
hopefully, 98, 211
horrifyingly, 227
however, 16, 23, 24–5, 37, 38, 39, 40,
 44, 55, 65–7, 80, 241, 242, 243
humbly, 167–8, 173
humorously, 226
ideally, 108, 122, 173–4, 177–8, 206,
 211, 212
illogically, 98, 208
immediately, 20
importantly, 43, 200, 215
impossibly, 152
inappropriately, 98, 123, 208

- incidentally*, 36, 40, 54–5, 223, 241, 242, 243
incomprehensibly, 98, 106
incontestably, 97, 106, 130, 203
incorrectly, 98, 210
incredibly, 98, 108, 208
indeed, 1, 110, 128, 129, 130, 131–4, 136, 195, 203, 212, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249
indisputably, 97, 106, 130, 203
indubitably, 97, 108, 130, 203, 225
inevitably, 98, 100, 108, 124, 186, 199, 209
infrequently, 180
initiator, 27–8, 223
instead, 36, 37, 41, 59, 60–1
intensifier, 5, 13, 85–8, 89, 111, 124, 127–53, 186, 189–91
 degree, 5, 140
interestingly, 98, 211, 212
intonation, 8, 10–11, 19, 24, 41, 48, 49, 50, 54–5, 56–7, 62, 66, 67–8, 69, 72, 75, 77, 85, 88, 114, 116, 120, 128, 129, 130, 131–2, 134, 142, 144–5, 147, 158, 180, 183–191, 194–6, 206, 230, 231
intriguingly, 98, 208
invariably, 179
ironically, 98, 208

just, 42, 120, 186
justly, 110, 210, 211, 220

kindly, 167–70, 189, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240

last(ly), 36
later, 17, 23, 46
lexical negation, 158, 159, 169, 170
likely, 108, 110, 122, 198, 203, 211, 215, 220, 223
likewise, 36, 53
literally, 82, 88, 92
little, 174
logically, 85
luckily, 7, 98, 125, 161–3, 194, 206, 208, 211, 250

maddeningly, 227
manifestly, 97, 204, 205
matrix (table), 16, 23, 31–2, 95, 102
maybe, 108, 109–10, 111, 194, 198, 203, 211, 212

meantime, 37, 42, 43, 77
meanwhile, 27, 37, 40, 41, 42, 43, 77
mercifully, 98, 127, 211
merely, 42, 120
metaphorically, 92
miraculously, 98, 208
miserably, 172
modal adverbs, 100
modification, 108, 110, 122–4, 134, 175, 209, 214, 215, 228–9, *see also postmodification; pre-modification*
morally, 163
more, 36, 37, 52, 54
moreover, 3, 36, 45, 52
morphemic negation, 169, 238, 239
mostly, 179
much, 138, 140
musically, 241, 242, 243

namely, 36, 57–8
naturally, 110, 116, 183–6, 209–10, 211, 232
nearly, 137
negation, *see clause, negative; lexical negation; morphemic negation; negative particle; negative prefix*
negative particle, 61, 72, 74, 86, 88, 97, 105, 115–16, 119, 120, 123, 136–7, 148, 151, 152, 157–8, 159, 169, 180–2
negative prefix, 105, 106, 108, 122, 123, 210
neutralisation, 90, 181
never, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 174–5, 238
nevertheless, 1, 2, 33, 37, 38, 41, 42, 64, 65, 69, 72, 128, 231, 244, 246, 248
next, 36, 45
nicely, 223
nominal group, 57–8, 61, 78, 129, 215–16, *see also noun*
nominally, 110, 118, 164, 165, 166–7, 206, 212
nonetheless, 1, 37
normally, 89, 90, 175, 179, 228
notwithstanding, 37, 44
noun, 104, 127, 164, 216, 217, 218, *see also nominal group*
now, 16, 17, 20, 23, 25, 36, 37, 55–7, 72, 73–4, 76

- obviously*, 94, 97, 100, 117, 118, 124, 188, 204, 205–6, 212, 216, 222, 250
occasionally, 3, 20, 21, 42, 146, 178
oddly, 98, 122, 190, 198, 208, 211
officially, 110, 118, 164, 165, 166–7, 206
often, 22, 23, 117, 119, 145–6, 178–82, 236, 237, 238, 240
ominously, 98, 206
one, 36, 44, 52
only, 3, 17, 20, 21, 23, 29, 31, 37, 39, 41–2, 62, 80, 118, 119, 120, 149, 218
oppositely, 37, 61–2
ordinarily, 179
ostensibly, 108, 110, 166–7, 206, 211, 212
otherwise, 37, 38, 39, 40, 63, 76–7
outside, 17, 23
outwardly, 110, 166–7, 206, 211, 212
overall, 36, 40, 57
- painfully*, 171
paradoxically, 92, 98, 122, 208
parenthetically, 82
participle, 2, 90, 95, 102, 105, 110, 126, 163, 166, 190, 191, 204, 208, 225, 227
particularly, 21, 118, 119
partly, 120
passive, 107, 145
patently, 97, 204, 205
patriotically, 19
perhaps, 110, 111, 122, 124, 153, 194, 195, 197, 199, 200, 203, 211, 212, 241, 242, 243
personally, 85, 92, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249
phlegmatically, 19
plainly, 97, 204, 205, 222, 226–7
politely, 20, 21, 22–3, 170
politically, 163, 165
polysemy, 4–6
position, 2, 3, 4, 6–7, 8, 54, 56, 64, 65, 75, 76, 78–80, 85, 86, 87, 89, 112, 128, 130, 132, 134, 136–7, 143, 146, 148, 152, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 167, 170, 175, 177, 180–2, 183–96, 215, 231, 237
initial, 3, 16, 18, 19–20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 35, 37, 39, 41–2, 47–9, 52, 55, 56, 57, 61, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70, 71, 72–3, 74, 77, 78–80, 85, 91, 111, 112, 114, 118, 119, 120, 128, 131, 132, 135, 145, 147, 157, 163, 164, 169–70, 171, 174, 175–6, 184, 186, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 215–16, 218, 224, 228, 230, 231, 235
 in Survey corpus, 78–80, 85, 131, 137–8, 191–4
possibly, 97, 99, 100, 108, 111, 115, 116, 120, 126, 148–53, 191, 198, 203, 236, 237, 240, 241, 242, 243
postmodification, 17, 43, 63, 122, 129, 228–9
potentially, 110, 122, 173–4, 206
practically, 189
predictably, 106, 107, 108, 109, 124, 173–4, 178, 200, 209, 211, 212, 227
preferably, 106–7, 108, 109, 122, 173–4, 177, 211, 212, 220, 227
premodification, 3, 66, 102, 116–18, 122, 123–4, 130, 166, 169, 175, 185, 189–91, 205, 222, 228
preposition, 69, 106, 107, 198
prepositional phrase, 1, 17, 46, 53, 58, 61, 62, 69, 75, 77, 90–2, 125–6, 130, 166–7, 200, 217–20, 229
preposterously, 98, 103, 208
presumably, 97, 106, 122, 194, 197, 199, 200, 203
probably, 3, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24–5, 95, 97, 101, 102, 108, 111, 113, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 124, 149, 150–1, 152, 153, 186, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200, 203, 212, 236, 237, 240, 241, 242, 243
progressive, 150
pronunciation, 75–6
proudly, 19, 173
prudently, 95, 98, 211
punctuation, 8, 27, 46, 48, 56, 66, 67, 68, 72, 75, 77, 85, 110, 116, 119, 128, 132, 134, 136, 142, 158, 159, 160, 180, 183–91, 195, 231
purely, 120
puzzlingly, 98, 208
question, *see clause, interrogative*
quickly, 185
rarely, 98, 173–5, 179, 211, 238

rather, 36, 59, 60, 120, 123
reaction signal, 27–8
really, 86, 87, 110, 120, 122, 126, 128, 130, 131, 135–40, 143, 144–147, 164, 186, 206, 236, 237, 238, 240, 244, 246, 248
reasonably, 98, 108, 211
refreshingly, 98, 208, 218, 219
regrettably, 98, 107, 208, 219
relatively, 83, 92
relevantly, 98, 211
reluctantly, 155, 156, 172, 240
remarkably, 98, 108, 208, 215
reportedly, 98, 105, 203, 212, 225
reputedly, 98, 203
resentfully, 171
restrictive, 21, 31, 42, 118, 119–20, 149
rightly, 95, 96, 98, 99, 103, 104, 123, 153–7, 160–1, 172, 198, 210, 211, 212, 224, 229, 241, 242, 243
roughly, 93
rudely, 20

sadly, 95, 98, 102, 125, 173, 186–7, 194, 206, 224, 228
scarcely, 174
second(ly), 36, 44
seemingly, 110, 199, 204, 211, 212
seldom, 174–5
semantic classification, 35–7, 93, 110, 202–12, 229, 231
sensibly, 98, 108, 211
sentence adverb(ial), 2, 111, 112–13, 197, 232
sentence modifier, 2, 8, 197, 232
serial relationship, 102, *see also analogy; blend; gradience*
seriously, 81, 85, 92, 222, 226
shamingly, 98, 208
shatteringly, 227
shortly, 91
should, 98–9, 105, 109, 212, 229
shrewdly, 98, 211
significantly, 98, 194, 211, 216
similarly, 36, 42–3, 53
simply, 81, 88, 92, 120, 137
slowly, 131
so, 25–7, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 70, 72, 74, 78
soberly, 93
softly, 14
somewhat, 37, 40, 41, 70, 74
sometimes, 20, 178

somewhat, 124
specifically, 82, 92
specification of range, 125–7, 217, 229
specification of tense, 77, 122, 173–4, 175
splendidly, 98, 190, 211
staggeringly, 98, 208
startlingly, 98, 208
still, 3, 37, 38, 43, 64–5, 69, 72, 231
strangely, 3, 6–7, 8, 98, 134–5, 190, 208, 214, 234, 241, 242, 243
strictly, 81, 92
style, 14, 51, 80, 135, 193–4
style tertiary, 7, 81, 91
Subject, 1, 31, 34, 71, 88, 96, 103, 126–7, 154, 155, 159, 162–3, 168, 171–3, 177, 188, 229, *passim*
animate, 96, 103–4, 163
ellipsis of, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34
inanimate, 104, 162
subordination, 31–2, 63, 67, 73–4, *see also clause, subordinate*
subordinator, 32, 39, 63, 64, 67–8, 73–4, 198, 199
suddenly, 66, 128, 135, 241, 242, 243, 245, 247, 249
sufficiently, 223
suitably, 98, 108, 209
superficially, 110, 166–7, 206, 211
supposedly, 98, 203
surely, 96–7, 120, 122, 123, 128–31, 135, 141, 142, 143, 195, 203, 217, 228, 245, 247, 249
surprisingly, 94, 95, 98, 102, 116, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126, 155, 157, 160–1, 162–3, 189–90, 200, 201, 208, 216, 217, 228, 229, 234, 241, 242, 243, 250
Survey of English Usage, 8, 10–11
suspiciously, 98, 208
syntactic feature, 3, 4–8, 9, 15, 26, 32, 35, 37–44, 45, 84–5, 89, 111–27, 179–80, 218, 227–8, 230, 231, 234

technically, 17, 23, 110, 118, 164–7, 206
tense, 96–7, 101, 106, 107, 122, 130, 145, 149, 153, 173–4, 178, 214, *see also specification of tense*
terrifyingly, 227

- test, 12-14
 completion, 12, 13, 138-40
 compliance, 12-13, 14, 55, 66-7,
 87, 89, 128-9, 133, 134-5,
 136, 143, 150-3, 157-9,
 160-1, 168-70, 181, 235,
 236-9, 241-2, 244-5
 evaluation, 12, 13, 14, 31, 50-1,
 55, 64, 67, 73, 87-8, 128, 129,
 132, 133, 135, 136, 143, 152,
 161, 168, 172, 181-2, 235,
 240, 243, 246-7
 similarity, 12, 13-14, 50, 64, 73,
 87, 88-9, 128, 131, 132-3,
 143-5, 162-3, 189-90, 205,
 235, 248-50
thankfully, 94, 98, 127, 211, 224
then, 27, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46,
 51-2, 57, 62, 72, 75-6, 78, 84, 91
theoretically, 110, 164, 188, 206
there, 17, 23
therefore, 2, 3, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42,
 43, 57, 72, 74, 245, 247, 249
thirdly, 36, 43
thoroughly, 128, 131, 133-4, 244,
 246, 248
though, 3, 33, 37, 40, 63, 67-9
thus, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 57, 58, 74, 80
today, 66, 77, 120, 241, 242, 243
tonight, 17, 23
too, 52-3, 124
topically, 98, 123, 211
totally, 23
traditionally, 98, 99, 111, 173-4,
 175-7, 179, 211, 228
tragically, 95, 98, 206, 211
transformational-generative
 grammar, 2, 41, 83, 188, 221-9,
 231, 232-4
truly, 85, 92, 227
truthfully, 84, 92, 93
two, 36, 44
typically, 98, 209

unaccountably, 98, 106, 107, 197, 208
unarguably, 97, 106, 107, 130, 203
unbelievably, 190
uncharacteristically, 98, 208
undeniably, 97, 106, 130, 203
understandably, 98, 106, 107, 122,
 123, 124, 125, 172, 198, 209,
 240, 250
undoubtedly, 98, 105, 106, 113, 119,
 128, 130, 203, 210, 220, 224,
 225, 227
unexpectedly, 108, 124, 173-4, 208,
 210, 211, 212
unflatteringly, 226
unfortunately, 8-9, 98, 103, 157-9,
 189, 194, 197, 200, 206, 207-8,
 228, 238, 239, 250
unhappily, 98, 102, 194, 199, 206,
 207-8, 228
unjustly, 98, 210
unkindly, 169, 238, 239
unluckily, 98, 194, 206, 208
unnaturally, 110, 185, 209-10
unquestionably, 97, 106, 130, 203, 225
unreasonably, 98, 108, 123, 211
unsurprisingly, 98, 209
unusually, 95, 98, 173-4, 175, 179,
 198, 208, 224, 228
unwisely, 98, 122, 158, 211, 238, 239
usually, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 89, 118,
 175, 178-82, 224, 228, 234, 236,
 237, 240
utterly, 138

 verb
 middle, 155, 156
 receptive, 156-7
see also clause, finite verb; clause,
 non-finite verb; cause,
 verbless
Verb-Subject inversion, 3, 18, 21, 41,
 71, 117, 118, 119, 143, 149,
 175, 179, 218

well, 1, 3, 4-6, 17, 18, 23, 27, 56,
 78, 223
wisely, 3, 98, 104, 112, 117, 122,
 153-9, 161, 172-3, 201, 211,
 212, 229, 236, 237, 238, 239,
 240, 250
woefully, 190
worse, 36, 43, 60
wrongly, 98, 210

yesterday, 21, 22
yet, 3, 25-7, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37, 39,
 63-4, 72, 185