

CONTENTS

Chapter One

TERRITORY	1
✓ 1. Area, Position and Neighbouring Countries	1
✓ 2. Seas	2
✓ 3. Islands	7

Chapter Two

TOPOGRAPHY	12
✓ 1. Physical Features	12
✓ 2. Mountains	15
✓ 3. Plateaus	43
✓ 4. Basins	50
✓ 5. Plains	56
✓ 6. Hills and Deserts	61

Chapter Three

CLIMATE	67
✓ 1. Climatic Characteristics	67
✓ 2. Temperature	73
✓ 3. Precipitation	80
✓ 4. Cold Waves, "Plum Rains" and Typhoons	85

Chapter Four

RIVERS, LAKES AND WATERFALLS	90
✓ 1. A General Introduction to Rivers	90
✓ 2. The Changjiang River	105
✓ 3. The Huanghe River	108

4. The Zhujiang, Huaihe, Haihe and Heilong Rivers and the Grand Canal	111
5. Lakes	116
6. Waterfalls	127

Chapter Five

PROVINCES, CENTRAL-ADMINISTERED MUNICIPALITIES AND AUTONOMOUS REGIONS	131
Beijing Municipality	131
Tianjin Municipality	139
Hebei Province	142
Shanxi Province	146
Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	150
Liaoning Province	154
Jilin Province	159
Heilongjiang Province	163
Shanghai Municipality	167
Jiangsu Province	171
Zhejiang Province	175
Anhui Province	180
Fujian Province	184
Jiangxi Province	187
Shandong Province	191
Henan Province	196
Hubei Province	200
Hunan Province	204
Guangdong Province	209
Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	216
Sichuan Province	220
Guizhou Province	225
Yunnan Province	229
Tibet Autonomous Region	234
Shaanxi Province	237

Gansu Province	242
Qinghai Province	245
Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	250
Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	252
Taiwan Province	257