

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
<i>Maps</i>	<i>xxvii</i>

PART I. Preparatory Stages

1. The Dyars and the Hannums: 1805–1875	3
The Hannums and President Lincoln	5
Marriage to Eleonora Hannum, Birth of Dyar, Jr., and Death of Dyar, Sr.	6
2. Dyar, Jr.: Early Growth Stages and Development: 1875–1889	8
Life in Boston: School, Mother, and Future Wife	11
3. Collecting and Rearing Lepidoptera, and Dyar's Law: 1882–1891	16
Collecting and the Catalogue	17
Early Mentors and Publications	19
Dyar's Law of Geometric Growth	22
4. Long Collecting Trips and Sawflies: 1889–1897	26
The Fifteen-Month Trip	28
Sawflies: A Nine-Year Interlude	31
5. Postgraduate Education on Classification of Moths and Bacteria at Columbia: 1892–1895	34
Neumoegen and the Myth of the Name "Dyaria"	36
Reclassification of Lepidoptera	38
Talks on Lepidoptera Classification	41
Doctorate in Bacteriology	43
6. Genealogy of the Limacodidae and the Dyars	45
The New York Slug Caterpillars	46
Dyar's Genealogy and Connection with the Hannums	50
7. Last Days in New York, L.O. Howard, and a Move to the U.S. National Museum	51
L.O. Howard and Bringing Dyar to Washington	52

PART II. Beginning a New Life at the USNM and in Washington

8. Life in the District of Columbia and Wellesca Pollock 59
 - Stony Man and Wellesca Pollock 61
 - Zella Dyar, Her Mother, and Place in Washington Society 62
9. Beginning a Career Building the National Collection of Lepidoptera 65
 - Dyar's "List" and Expanded Lepidoptera Interests 67
 - Dyar Joins the Entomological Society of Washington 71
10. Battle of the Titans Smith and Dyar, and Their New Love—the "Skeets" 74
 - Battles between Dyar and Smith 76
 - Dyar and Smith's Rule of the Mosquitoes 82
11. Collecting and Travels: 1898–1909 84
12. Literature Wars and Last Battles with Smith: 1904–1911 95
 - Battles with Mosquito Workers and the Mitchell Lawsuit 99
 - Last Battles with Smith 102
13. Gains and Losses as a Professional Lepidopterist: 1907–1914 106
 - Paid Positions and Problems with Doctor Barnes 112

PART III. Scandal, Divorces, and Their Aftermath

14. Wellesca's Bahá'í Faith, New Wealth, and Growing Concerns by Zella as Dyar's Life Begins to Unravel: 1906–1908 117
 - Involvement with Dyar in Washington Real Estate and Loans to George F. Pollock 119
 - Zella's Ultimatum and Return of the Stones from 'Abdu'l Bahá 121
 - Dyar's Decline in Collecting 123
15. Marriage Troubles: 1909–1913 125
16. The Separation: 1914–1915 131
17. Divorce Wrangling in Reno: 1915 137
 - "A Fool and His Friend" 142
18. Divorces, Appeals, and Bigamy: 1916–1921 144
 - Dyar v. Dyar 146
 - Allen v. Allen 147
 - Wellesca's Fictional Marriage and Fictional Divorce 150
 - Bigamy: An Allen Marriage Rather Than a Dyar Divorce 150
 - Invention of an Alter Ego: Wilfred P. Allen 151
19. After the Scandal, Dismissal, and Friend Knab: 1917–1918 153
 - Recovering from Breakdown in Connecticut 158
 - Dyar's Partnership with Frederick Knab 159

PART IV. The Final Decade: Attempts at Reinstatement

20. The National Collection of Lepidoptera, Its Workers, and Their Tiffs: 1920s 165
 - Schaus and the Problem with Honorary Titles 168
 - Tiffs between Dyar and Schaus with Their Helpers 171
21. Mosquitoes and Dyar's Pursuit of Reinstatement 174
 - Dr. Clara S. Ludlow and the Army Medical Museum 176
 - Travels for Mosquitoes: 1916–1924 179

22. Dyar and His Tunnels: Dupont Circle & B Street	184
The B Street Tunnel	187
The 1917 Collapse of the Dupont Circle Tunnel	189
Why Dyar Dug the Tunnels	189
23. Personal Life and Bahá'ís in the 1920s	191
Life on B Street	192
Dyar's Heterodox Bahá'í Beliefs	195
24. Unity in the USNM Lepidoptera Section and Acquiring the Barnes Collection	201
William Barnes's Concern over Dyar's Influence on the Purchase of His Collection	205
25. Final Travels, Projects, and Days as Custodian of Lepidoptera	207
Dyar and Howard on Issues Related to Mosquito Control	208
Dyar Revisits His "Pet" Group, the Limacodidae	211
Final Days as Custodian of the USNM Collection of Lepidoptera	213
26. Financial Collapse and Final Push for Reinstatement: 1925-1929	215
The Last Push for Reinstatement: January 1929	218
The Tunnels after Dyar's Death	223
Epilogue	225
Wellesca's Admission to the Fictitious Marriage	225
It Took Two Entomologists to Replace Dyar	225
Final Days of Zella P. Dyar and Wellesca P.A. Dyar	226
Final Resting Places	227
Grandchildren Find Each Other at the Same School	228
<i>Chronology</i>	229
<i>Notes</i>	237
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	285
<i>Index</i>	297