Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
INTRODUCTION TO VOLUME FOUR	
THE HISTORICAL JESUS IS THE HALAKIC JESUS	1
I. The Multiple Difficulties of Dealing with Jesus and the Law	1
II. Three Vital Distinctions	5
III. A Road Map through Volume Four	8
IV. Once Again, A Reminder about the Rules of the Road	11
NOTES TO THE INTRODUCTION	18
CHAPTER 31	
Jesus and the Law—but What Is the Law?	26
I. Jesus and the Law: Reciprocal Illumination	26
II. The Meaning(s) of the Law: The Old Testament and	
Intertestamental Judaism	27
III. The Meaning(s) of the Law: The New Testament and	
Rabbinic Judaism	38
IV. The Problem of the Historical Jesus and the Historical Law	40
NOTES TO CHAPTER 31	47
CHAPTER 32	
Jesus' Teaching on Divorce	74
I. Introduction: Some Preliminary Clarifications	74
II. Divorce in the Pentateuch	77
III. Divorce in the Prophets and Wisdom Literature	81

IV. Intertestamental Period: Philo, Josephus, and Qum	iran 84
A. Philo	84
B. Josephus	86
C. Qumran	87
V. A Glance Forward to the Mishna	94
VI. The New Testament Statements on Divorce	95
A. 1 Corinthians 7:10-11	97
B. The Q Tradition (Matt 5:32 Luke 16:18)	102
C. Mark 10:11-12	108
D. Divorce and the Criteria of Historicity	112
E. The Dispute Story in Mark 10:2–12	119
F. Conclusions	124
NOTES TO CHAPTER 32	128
CHAPTER 33	
The Prohibition of Oaths	182
I. Introduction	182
II. Oaths: From the Jewish Scriptures to the Mishna	183
A. Initial Clarifications	183
B. Oaths in Ancient Israel and Judaism	184
III. The Prohibition of Oaths in the New Testament	188
A. The Special Situation of the New Testament So	urces 188
B. An Initial Comparison of the Two Texts	189
C. The Earliest Available Version of the Tradition	191
D. Does the Prohibition Go Back to the Historical	Jesus? 198
NOTES TO CHAPTER 33	206
CHAPTER 34	
Jesus and the Sabbath	235
I. The Sabbath from the Scriptures to the Mishna	235
A. The Sabbath in the Jewish Scriptures	235
B. The Sabbath in the Deuterocanonical (Apocryp	hal) Books 240
C. The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha and Qumra	an 241
D. Jewish Diaspora Literature: Aristobulus, Philo,	
and Josephus	246
E. A Quick Glance Forward to the Mishna	248
II. Jesus' Actions on and Sayings about the Sabbath	2.52
A. Miracles on the Sabbath That Do Not Provoke	a Dispute 252

CONT	LEVI	C
CON	LIN	

ix

558

	B. Miracles on the Sabbath That Do Provoke a Dispute	253
	C. Sayings of Jesus on Sabbath Hălākâ Found in the Synoptic	
	Miracle Stories	259
	D. The Plucking of Grain on the Sabbath (Mark 2:23–28)	267
	E. The Sabbath Sayings in Mark 2:27-28	280
III.	Conclusion	293
	NOTES TO CHAPTER 34	297
СНА	PTER 35	
JEST	us and Purity Laws	342
I.	Purity Laws in the Pentateuch and Beyond	343
	Jesus and Purity in Mark 7:1–23	352
	A. The Structure of Mark 7:1–23	353
	B. A Structured Translation of Mark 7:1–23	360
	C. Identifying the Hand(s) of the Christian Author(s)	363
	D. Searching for the Historical Jesus in the Subunits of	
	Mark 7:6–23	369
	E. Verses 1–5: The Question about Eating with	
	Unwashed Hands	399
III.	Other Possible References to Ritual Purity in the Gospels	405
IV.	Conclusions on Jesus and Ritual Purity	413
	NOTES TO CHAPTER 35	415
СНА	PTER 36	
Wid	pening the Focus: The Love Commandments of Jesus	478
I.	Introduction: The Various Commandments of Love	478
II.	The Double Command of Love in the Gospel of Mark	481
	A. The Place of the Double Command of Love	
	(Mark 12:28–34)	481
	B. The Structure and Content of Mark 12:28-34	484
	C. The Argument for the Historicity of Mark 12:28–34	499
III.	The Command to Love Enemies in the Q Tradition	528
	A. Clarifying the Question	528
	B. "Love Your Enemies": Is There an Exact Parallel?	532
	The Golden Rule in the Q Tradition	551
V.	The Love Command in the Johannine Tradition	558
	A. The Theological Context of the Love Command within	
	John's Gospel	558

CONTENTS

B. The Love Commands: John and the Synoptics Compared	560
C. The Question of Historicity	566
D. The Love Command in the Johannine Epistles	568
VI. Concluding Reflections on the Love Commandments	572
notes to chapter 36	576
Conclusion to Volume Four	647
I. Positive Insights	647
II. Negative (or Inverse) Insights	651
NOTES TO CONCLUSION	658
Map of Palestine in the Time of Jesus	664
Map of the Galilee of Jesus' Ministry	665
Chart of the Family of Herod the Great	666
Chart of the Regnal Years of the Roman Principes (Emperors)	667
List of Abbreviations	668
Scripture and Other Ancient Writings Index	687
Author Index	704
Subject Index	719