

# Contents

Prologue: The Religious World of Roger Martyn	1
Introduction: Interpretations and Evidence	12
PART I: A Church Unchallenged	
1 Parishes and Piety	25
2 The Priests and Their People	40
3 Books Banned and Heretics Burned	56
4 Church Courts and English Law	72
5 Politics and Parliament	88
PART II: Two Political Reformations, 1530-1553	
6 Divorce, Supremacy, and Schism, 1530-1535	105
7 Religious Innovations and Royal Injunctions, 1535-1538	121
8 Resistance and Rebellion, 1530-1538	137
9 Reformation Reversed, 1538-1547	152
10 Edward's Reformation, 1547-1553	168
PART III: Political Reformation and Protestant Reformation	
11 The Making of a Minority, 1530-1553	187
12 Catholic Restoration, 1553-1558	203
13 Problems and Persecution, 1553-1558	219
14 Legislation and Visitation, 1558-1569	235
15 From Resentment to Recusancy	251
16 Evangelists in Action	268
Conclusion: The Reformations and the Division of England	285
<i>Abbreviations</i>	296
<i>Notes</i>	297
<i>Bibliographical Survey</i>	335
<i>Index</i>	343

# Index

- Aarau 228  
abbeys, *see* monasteries  
abbots/priors 6, 65, 101, 115, 130-1  
Abel 80  
Abergavenny, lord, *see* Neville: George, Henry  
Abingdon, Berkshire 35  
absenteeism, clerical 10, 41, 43-4, 46-7, 84, 225, 243, 249-50  
absolution 128, 222-3, 251, 255, 257, 262  
Acton, Suffolk 4, 6  
Adisham, Kent 207  
*An Admonition to the Parliament* 294  
adultery 127  
Adwick-le-Street, Yorkshire 175  
Aigues Mortes 134  
Aldham, Suffolk 208  
Aldington, Kent 137  
Aldinton, Henry 191  
ales, church 29-32, 158, 181, 213-14, 234  
Algar, James 56  
Allen, William, cardinal 254, 261-2  
Allerton, Ralph 213  
Allertonshire, Yorkshire 257  
Alley, William 193  
almshouses 35, 171  
Alnwick, William, bishop of Norwich 53  
altars 13, 19, 30-2, 34, 37, 39, 158, 168, 173, 176-9, 182, 202, 206-12, 214-15, 217, 220, 242-3, 245-6, 251, 257, 260, 286, 288, 294  
ambassadors 99, 105, 118, 203, 239  
    English 102, 126, 134  
    French 96, 152  
    Imperial 90, 106, 126, 139  
    *see also* Chapuys, Eustace  
Ambsworth, Margaret 197  
Amersham, Buckinghamshire 51-5  
Ammonio, Antonio 77  
Amounderness, Lancashire 258  
Anabaptists 136, 180  
anchorites 39  
Andrew, Anne 227  
Andrewes, Bartimeus 278  
Angers, university 100  
Angmering, Sussex 269  
Anlaby, William 264  
annulment, *see* divorces  
'Answer of the Ordinaries' (1532) 113, 115  
Antichrist 54, 67, 205, 223, 293-4  
anticlericalism 15, 20, 41, 44-51, 83, 279-80  
anti-Trinitarians 192  
Antwerp 64-6, 71, 88, 163, 229  
apparitors 49-51  
apprentices 66, 190, 194  
appropriation 43, 46, 49, 75, 98  
archdeacons 5, 85  
archdeacons 41, 49, 60, 65, 246, 253-5, 274  
Arches, Court of 46  
Arden, Thomas 255  
aristocracy 10-11, 28-9, 91, 94, 101, 110-11, 131-2, 139-40, 147, 160-1, 173, 204-6, 221-2, 230-1, 239-41, 254, 258, 295  
armies 19, 203-4  
Arthur, prince 89, 116  
Arthur, Thomas 58-9, 61-3  
Articles of Religion:  
    42: 168, 180-1, 239  
    39: 255, 270  
artisans 195-7, 265  
Arundel, earls of, *see* Fitzalan: Henry, William  
Arundell family 279  
Ashbrooke, John 255  
Ashburton, Devon 31-2, 34, 157-8, 170, 172, 214, 238, 242-3, 246  
    St Lawrence guild 172  
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire 274  
Ashford, Kent 279-80  
Ashleworth, Gloucestershire 119  
Ashridge, Hertfordshire 51  
Aske, Robert 146-9  
Askew, Anne 165  
Atkinson, Leonard 245-6  
attendance at church 5, 182, 220, 236, 259, 262-3, 285  
attorney-general 74, 88  
Attreed, L. R. 29  
Audley, Thomas 97, 105, 107, 110, 115, 116, 126  
Augmentations, Court of, auditor 164  
Augsburg Confession 125-6, 128, 134  
Augustinian canons 64, 85  
Augustyn, Robert 142  
Austen, John 208  
Avignon 90  
Avon Valley 227  
Aylesham, Norfolk 150, 194, 232  
Aysgarth, Yorkshire 226

- Babington, Francis 253  
 Bacon, Sir Nicholas 271  
 Baddesley, Warwickshire 248  
 Bagnall, Sir Ralph 222  
 Bailey, Thomas 253  
 Bainham, James 66-8  
 Bainton, Yorkshire 170  
 Baker, Sir John 165, 232  
 Bale, John 188-9, 192  
 ballads 173, 193  
 Banbury, Oxfordshire 280  
 Bangor, bishop of, *see* Salcot, John  
 Bankes, William 49-50  
 baptism 128, 132, 179, 259, 265, 278, 290  
 Bardney abbey, Lincolnshire 146  
 Bardwell, Suffolk, guild of St Peter 35  
 Barford, Wiltshire 250  
 Barfreston, Kent 45  
 Barking, Essex 68  
 Barlavington, Sussex 269  
 Barlings abbey, Lincolnshire 146  
 Barlow, Jerome 17  
 Barlow, William, bishop of St. David's,  
 Bath and Wells, 170, 176, 187  
 Barnard Castle, Durham 258  
 Barnborough, Yorkshire 248  
 Barnes, Richard, bishop of Durham 273  
 Barnes, Robert 58-60, 64, 125, 154-5,  
 165-6, 188-9  
 Barrett, John 189  
 Barrington family 272  
 Bartlett, Robert 52  
 Barton, Elizabeth 137-40  
 Barwick, Yorkshire 266  
 Basel 228  
 Bassett, Gregory 255  
 Bassingbourne, Cambridgeshire 32  
 Baswich priory, Staffordshire 144  
 Bath, earl of, *see* Bouchier, John  
 Bath, Somerset 31  
 Bath and Wells, diocese 10, 84, 176, 211-12,  
 220, 227, 275  
 bishop of, *see* Barlow, William; Bourne,  
 Gilbert; Clerk, John  
 Batman, Thomas 58  
 Bayfield, Richard 66-7  
 Baynard's Castle, London 82  
 Bayocke, Robert 195  
 Beaufort, Henry, cardinal 7  
 Beaumont, Robert 270  
 Beccles, Norfolk 53, 234, 265  
 Becket, St Thomas, archbishop of  
 Canterbury 7, 31-2, 53, 112, 158,  
 214  
 Becon, Thomas 189, 193, 202  
 bede rolls 35-6  
 bedesmen 35
- Bedford:  
 archdeaconry 84  
 earl of, *see* Russell, Francis  
 Bedfordshire 171  
 Bedingfield, Sir Henry 204, 222  
 Bedminster, Somerset, deanery 220  
 Bedwardine, Worcestershire, St Michael 247  
 Belchford, Lincolnshire 146  
 Bellamy family 262  
 bells, church 2, 31, 33-4, 144-6, 158-9, 164,  
 176, 182, 205-6, 209-10, 212, 234, 238,  
 247, 251, 286  
 Belton-in-Axholme, Lincolnshire 246  
 Bembridge, Thomas 233  
 Bend, Alice 231-2  
 Benedictines 85, 91, 140, 226  
 benefices 8, 10, 77, 97-8, 271-2, 280  
 benefit of clergy 7, 73, 75, 80-1, 83  
 Bengier, Richard 143  
 Bennet, Thomas 67-8  
 Bentham, Thomas, bishop of Lichfield 228,  
 235, 245, 249, 273  
 Beoley, Worcestershire 253  
 Berkshire 53, 259  
 Bernard of Clairvaux 9  
 Bernher, Augustine 228  
 Betrydsen, Kent 247  
 Beverley, Yorkshire 146, 149, 227  
 Bible 16, 18, 51-2, 57, 60, 64-5, 79, 125,  
 130, 134-7, 143, 151, 156-61, 166, 168,  
 174, 178-9, 188, 191-6, 202, 216-17,  
 240, 250-1, 270-2, 274, 277, 281, 283,  
 286-7, 308, 335  
 Bible-reading 52, 54, 56, 61, 151, 157,  
 159, 161, 168, 182, 189-90, 193-5, 276,  
 278, 282, 294  
 bigamy 90, 99  
 Bill, William 238  
 Billericay, Essex 190  
 bills 99, 110  
 mortuaries (1529) 96-7  
 cancellation of royal debts (1529) 97  
 pluralities (1529) 97-8  
 probate (1529) 97  
 pardon of the clergy (1531) 106-7  
 annates (1532) 110, 111  
 uses (1532) 111-12  
 appeals (1533) 111, 116  
 dispensations (1534) 117  
 supremacy (1534) 119  
 treason (1534) 119  
 suppression (1536) 130-1  
 subsidy (1545) 163  
 chantries (1545) 163; (1547) 171  
 uniformity (1548-9) 173  
 heresy (1554) 230  
 supremacy and uniformity (1559) 239-41



- Bilney, Thomas 16, 58-9, 61-4, 67-70, 286  
 Bird, John, bishop of Chester 227  
 Bisham abbey, Berkshire 131  
 bishops 6, 9, 41, 43, 52, 57, 59-60, 62-3, 65,  
 74-7, 80-6, 88, 94-9, 101, 106-16, 118,  
 123-6, 128, 130, 132-2, 135-6, 146, 151-  
 6, 160-1, 163-4, 168, 170, 173, 177-82,  
 187-9, 192, 197, 199, 207, 211, 215, 217,  
 223, 225-8, 230-1, 234, 238-42, 244-9,  
 252-3, 256, 260, 262, 266, 268-74, 276-  
 7, 289, 294, 337  
   boy bishops 164  
 Bishops' Book (*Institution of a Christian  
 Man*) 132-4, 153-6, 160-1, 163  
 Bishop's Stortford, Hertfordshire 245  
 Blackburn, Lancashire, deanery 256  
 Blackfriars, London 82, 93  
 Blackrod, Lancashire 171  
 Blage, George 165  
 Blanchland abbey, Northumberland 144  
 Bland, John 207-8  
 Blaxton, John 255  
 Blenkinsop, John 210  
 Blount, Elizabeth 89  
 Blount, Richard 264  
 Blythe, Geoffrey, bishop of Lichfield 9, 76  
 Bocking, Edward 137-8  
 Bocking, Essex 191  
 Bodmin, Cornwall 174  
 Body, William 172  
 Boleyn family and faction 105, 107, 109, 110,  
 127  
 Boleyn, Anne 89-94, 99, 101-2, 105, 107,  
 110, 115, 117-19, 124-8, 138-9, 141,  
 150, 187, 336, 338  
 Boleyn, George, viscount Rochford (d.  
 1536) 91, 107, 127  
 Boleyn, Thomas, viscount Rochford and earl  
 of Wiltshire (d. 1539) 91, 93, 102, 126  
 Bologna 101  
   university 100  
 Bolton priory, Yorkshire 149  
 Bond, William 26  
   *The Directory of Conscience* 26  
   *The Pilgrimage of Perfection* 26  
 bonfires 2, 57, 59, 204-5, 223, 238, 242  
 Boniface VIII, pope 7  
 Bonner, Edmund, bishop of London 19,  
 122, 155, 166, 170, 178-9, 190, 206-7,  
 213, 215-16, 219, 223-5, 231-2, 234,  
 240, 242, 255, 286  
   *Homilies Set Forth* 216-17  
   *An Honest Godly Instruction for the Bringing  
 Up of Children* 216  
   *A Profitable and Necessary Doctrine* 216-17,  
 225  
 books 25-9, 32-3, 39, 42, 51-2, 57-61,  
 63-7, 88, 100, 106, 122, 125, 136, 140,  
 151, 159, 161, 165-6, 168, 170, 173, 181,  
 187, 192-5, 215-17, 223-4, 228-9, 242,  
 254, 257, 276-7, 286-8, 291  
   mass books 1, 246-7, 252  
   service books 124, 142, 176, 207, 209-12,  
 223-4, 250, 294  
 Books of Common Prayer 16, 181, 190-1,  
 194  
   1549: 168, 173, 174-6, 179, 241-2  
   1552: 168, 179-80, 205, 207-8, 228-9, 232,  
 239-41  
   1559: 241, 243, 248, 251-3, 256-60, 274,  
 279, 283-4, 288-91  
 booksellers 60  
 Boothe, Charles, bishop of Hereford 43  
 Borrage, Thomas 247  
 Bosham, Sussex 250  
 Boston, Lincolnshire:  
   Corpus Christi guild 36  
   Our Lady's guild 35  
 Bouchier, John, earl of Bath 203-4  
 Bourne, Gilbert, bishop of Bath and  
   Wells 219, 225  
 Bowes, Sir Martin 234  
 Bowker, Margaret 29, 337, 339  
 Boxford, Suffolk 158, 181, 213  
 Boxley abbey, Kent 57  
   rood of grace 134  
 Boxted, Essex 66  
 Boxwell, Gloucestershire 249  
 Bradbridge, Thomas 280  
 Bradford, John 188-9, 192, 199, 202, 228-  
 31  
   'The Hurt of Hearing Mass' 192, 229  
 Bramley, Hampshire 247  
 Brampton, Huntingdonshire 172  
 Brandon, Charles, duke of Suffolk 93-4,  
 110, 140, 152, 201  
 Brereton, Thomas 256  
 Breewood, John 277-8  
 Bridgettines 25-6, 119, 138, 226  
   *see also* Syon abbey  
 Bridgnorth, Shropshire 205  
 Bridgwater, Somerset 141  
 Bridlington, Yorkshire 38, 149  
 Brighthouse, James 253, 257  
 Bristol 29, 31, 37, 53, 55, 72, 140, 150, 192,  
 197-8, 229  
   St Ewen's 247  
 Bromas, William 189  
 Browne, Sir Anthony 165  
 Browne, Anthony, viscount Montague 226,  
 229, 232, 254, 256, 262  
 Browne, George 188  
 Browne, Thomas 72  
 Bruen, John 277-8

- Bruen Stapleford, Cheshire 278  
 Bruges 164  
 Brushford, John 263  
 Bryan, Francis 91  
 Bubwith, Yorkshire 38  
 Bucer, Martin 61, 176, 179, 181, 188, 193  
 Buckinghamshire 29, 53, 56, 63, 150, 174,  
     182, 193, 204  
 Bullinger, Heinrich 57, 270  
 Bullock, George 253  
 bulls, papal, *see* papacy  
 Bunbury, Hugh 227  
 Bures, Suffolk 243  
 Burford, Oxfordshire 52-3  
 Burgh, lady 203  
 Burghley, lord, *see* Cecil, William  
 Burgoyne:  
     Robert 164, 171  
     Thomas 164, 171  
 burial 141, 179  
 burnings 51, 53, 64, 67-8, 70-2, 77, 80, 136,  
     141, 153, 160, 165-6, 168, 187-8, 190-6,  
     198-9, 202, 206, 224, 228, 230-4, 242,  
     296  
 Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk 4, 204, 230, 243,  
     294  
 Bush, Paul, bishop of Bristol 227  
 Butts, William 164, 187  
 Byland abbey, Yorkshire 149
- Caistor, Lincolnshire 146  
 Calais 152-3, 236, 265  
 Caley, Robert 224, 228  
 Calvin, Jean 12-13, 169, 193, 270  
     *Institutes* 270  
 Calvinism 180-1, 280, 287  
     anti-Calvinists 279  
 Cambridge 3, 14, 16, 57, 59, 61, 62, 64-5,  
     67, 100, 141, 161, 179, 188-9, 204, 253,  
     255, 270, 272  
 Caius College 262, 270  
 divinity chair 188  
 Dominicans 140  
 Emmanuel College 271  
 Great St Mary's 245  
 Jesus Green 233  
 King's College 252, 270  
 Pembroke College 270-1  
 Queens' College 61  
 St John's College 45, 188, 270-1  
 Sidney Sussex College 271  
 Trinity Hall 100, 270  
 White Horse Tavern 58, 61, 136, 188  
 Cambridgeshire 198, 278  
 Campden, Gloucestershire, deanery 176  
 Campeggio, Lorenzo, cardinal 92-4  
 Campion, Edmund 286  
 candles 31-2, 35, 61, 68-9, 134, 156-8,  
     238-9, 286  
     paschal 29, 33, 157-8, 215  
 candlesticks 33-4, 209-11, 244, 247, 252  
 canon law 5, 9, 14, 81-2, 85, 87, 110-11,  
     115, 141, 237  
 canonists 81-2, 87, 92, 99-100, 105, 109,  
     116, 126  
 canons (laws) 62, 73, 108, 112-14, 130, 225  
 canons (men) 65, 253, 255  
 Canterbury 48, 73, 137-8, 159, 170, 192-3,  
     195, 198, 207, 214, 234, 280  
     archbishop 7, 102; *see also* Becket, Thomas;  
     Chichele, Henry; Cranmer, Thomas;  
     Deane, Henry; Grindal, Edmund;  
     Langton, Stephen; Laud, William;  
     Morton, John; Parker, Matthew;  
     Pecham, John; Pole, Reginald; Stratford,  
     John; Whitgift, John; Winchelsey, Robert  
     convocation 76, 106, 116  
     diocese 10, 38, 43, 45, 49, 76, 86, 151, 157,  
     182, 187, 212, 220, 227, 232, 247, 275  
     nunnery 137  
     Observants 138  
     Northgate ward 198  
     province 5, 243  
     St Andrew's 32-5, 158, 180, 246-7  
     St George's 157  
     St Peter's 157  
 Cardiff 194, 233  
 cardinals 7-8, 84, 90, 93-4, 99  
 cardinal protector 8  
 Cardmaker, John 189, 192, 230, 233  
 Careless, John 191  
 Carew, Sir Nicholas 91, 126-7, 136  
 Carew, Sir Peter 220  
 Carey, Eleanor 91  
 Carey, Mary 89-90  
 Carey, William 91  
 Carlisle, Cumberland:  
     bishop of 265  
     diocese 5  
 Carmarthen 177  
 Carmelites 142  
 Carter, William 255  
 Carthusians 26, 119-20, 138, 141, 226, 286-7  
 Cartmel, Lancashire 159  
     priory 148  
 Carver, Derick 194  
 catechism 168, 181, 189, 250-1, 261, 268,  
     270, 274-8, 280, 282-3, 286-7, 290  
 Catesby, Northamptonshire 145  
 Catholicism and Catholics 3, 13-16, 19-20,  
     28, 39, 48, 52, 65, 100-1, 120, 128, 132,  
     137, 139, 152-4, 156, 162, 164-5, 167-8,  
     170, 173-6, 178-80, 187, 190-1, 193-4,  
     198-201, 205, 207-8, 210-11, 213-17,



- 219-20, 222-4, 228, 231, 233-44, 247-8,  
251-67, 270, 275, 278, 286-7, 289-93,  
335-6, 341
- Cawdrey, Robert 278, 282-3, 293
- Cecil, William, lord Burghley 21, 179, 238,  
249, 270, 336
- celibacy 6, 42, 126, 135, 152-3, 156, 227
- Cely, Lucy 209
- censers 34, 209, 247
- ceremonies 87, 129, 132, 136, 154-5, 160,  
164, 172, 174, 176, 179, 183, 191-3, 220,  
223, 225, 288, 290, 291
- Cerne abbey, Dorset 159
- chalices 1, 30-3, 50, 180, 182, 206, 209-12,  
234, 247, 252
- Champion, Richard 188
- chancellor, lord 75, 84, 101, 115, 126, 163,  
231; *see also* Audley, Thomas; Heath,  
Nicholas; More, Thomas; Morton,  
John; Wolsey, Thomas; Wriothesley,  
Thomas
- bishop's 49, 72, 232; *see also* vicar-general
- Chancery 73, 87
- chantries 13, 37, 39, 150, 158, 163-5, 167,  
170-2, 182, 201-2, 217, 294
- chantry priests 4, 33, 36-8, 44, 150, 171
- chapels:
- parochial 35, 37, 171-2, 243, 294
- royal 122, 238, 244
- chaplains 4, 6, 64, 96-7, 193, 231, 244, 253-  
7, 261, 264, 292, 294
- royal 193, 219
- chapters, cathedral 6, 9
- Chapuys, Eustace 99, 101, 110, 128, 139
- charity 4, 29, 68, 128-9, 145, 171, 225, 231,  
281, 286, 288
- Charles V, emperor 89-90, 92-4, 99-101,  
105, 110-11, 121, 125-6, 134, 139, 152-  
3, 155-6, 160, 162, 164
- Chart, Kent 280
- 'charter of liberties' of Church (1462) 76, 80
- Charterhouse, Sheen 26
- Chartham, Kent 157
- chastity vows 152-3
- Cheapside, London 204, 219
- cross 187
- Cheke, Sir John 188, 224
- Chelmsford, Essex 194
- Chelsea, Middlesex 134
- Chesham, Buckinghamshire 51, 53, 68
- Cheshire 251-2, 255, 271, 277
- Chester 214, 227, 251, 255, 274
- archdeacon 46, 48
- archdeaconry 28, 220
- bishop 243, 279; *see also* Bird, John;  
Downham, William; Scot, Cuthbert
- consistory 227
- diocese 182, 211-12, 215, 226
- Ecclesiastical Commission 259, 279
- Holy Trinity 248
- St Mary's 245
- Chesterfield, Derbyshire 35, 151
- Chichele, Henry, archbishop of  
Canterbury 7
- Chichester, Sussex 225, 242, 250, 274
- archdeacon 254
- bishop of, *see* Curteys, Richard; Day,  
George; Sampson, Richard; Sherborne,  
Robert
- diocese 49, 85-6, 151, 177, 247, 250, 275
- Chilham, Kent 45, 157
- Chiltern Hills 53-4, 56
- Chipping Ongar, Essex 196
- choirs 1, 2, 33, 35, 159
- Christ 1, 30, 54, 56, 61-4, 128-9, 132, 172,  
179-81, 201, 215, 240, 281-2, 287, 293-4
- christening 52, 151
- church building 9-10, 29, 34-5, 39, 213
- church fabric 5, 43, 211-13, 250
- churching 289
- churchwardens 5, 13, 29-34, 41-2, 50-1, 68,  
150, 170, 176-7, 180, 182, 196, 204, 207-  
15, 217, 220, 222-3, 227, 231-2, 242,  
244-7, 249, 251, 290, 339
- churchwardens' accounts 17, 29, 32-4,  
156-7, 177, 180-2, 207, 210-12, 214-15,  
245, 247
- churchyards 31-2, 50, 212, 251
- Cirencester, Gloucestershire 289
- Clark, John 58, 61
- Cleeve, Somerset 35
- Clement VI, pope 7
- Clement VII, pope 90, 92-3, 99, 101-2, 105
- clergy 5-11, 40-9, 77, 83-4, 243-4, 249-50,  
268-73; 337
- marriage of 58, 136-7, 168, 206, 208,  
226-8
- see also* benefit of clergy
- Clerk, John, bishop of Bath and Wells 115
- clerk, parish 31
- Clerke, John 208
- Clerkenwell, London 232
- Cleveland, Yorkshire 257, 265-6
- Cleves 154
- Anne of 153-4
- duke of 152
- Clinton, Edward, lord Clinton 221
- Clitheroe, Lancashire 52
- clock, church 212
- clothworkers 53, 62, 189, 195-7
- Coats, Sussex 269
- 'Cobbler, Arthur' 151 (Arthur Cobbler's  
book = Bible)
- Cockerham, Lancashire 211

- Cockersand abbey, Lancashire 144-5  
 Cocking, Sussex 250  
 Coggeshall, Essex 195, 197, 233  
 coinage 83, 163  
 Cokeson, John 48  
 Colchester, Essex 55, 62-4, 66, 141, 197-8,  
 228-34, 273  
 abbot of 131  
 Cole, William 270, 273  
 Colet, John 8-11, 77, 81, 84-5  
*Collectanea satis copiosa* 102, 105-7, 109, 112-  
 14, 116, 122, 338  
 colleges:  
 secular 3, 163, 226, 259  
 university 86; *see also* Cambridge; Oxford  
 Collins, Thomas 52  
 Colne, Lancashire 46  
 Cologne 60, 65, 173  
 Colton, Lancashire 39  
 Comberford, Henry 260  
 commissary 43, 49, 51, 57, 61, 76, 78, 157,  
 212, 229  
 common law 7, 72, 76, 82, 86, 110  
*see also* lawyers  
 Common Pleas, Court of 73-5, 86-7  
 Commons, House of 72, 76, 81, 89, 95-9,  
 109, 111-16, 119, 131, 163, 171, 173,  
 219, 222, 230, 239-41  
 communion 2, 5, 14, 51, 54, 56, 58, 64, 67,  
 79, 128, 132, 137, 156, 165, 167, 173-4,  
 176, 179-82, 188-9, 191, 193, 196, 216-  
 17, 220, 228-9, 232, 240-2, 248, 250-1,  
 253, 256, 258-9, 263, 283, 289-91  
 cups 247; *see also* chalices  
 in one kind 126, 135, 152-3  
 table 168, 176-7, 207-8, 211, 244-5, 251  
 confession 5, 27-8, 54, 58, 64, 128, 142, 152-  
 3, 155-6, 160-1, 196, 220, 255, 261-2,  
 291  
 confirmation 4, 132-3, 155, 179  
 Conishead priory, Lancashire 144, 148  
 consecration of bishops 155  
 consistory court 17, 48-9, 73-5, 78, 86, 178,  
 182, 227  
 constable 194-5, 204, 229, 232  
 constitutions of 1518 84-5  
 contract litigation 50, 73-4, 86  
 conversion 121, 190, 194  
 Convocation 5-6, 9, 11, 41, 71-2, 76-7, 79-  
 84, 94, 96, 100, 106-8, 110-18, 128-9,  
 153, 156, 160, 239  
 Coe, Roger 195  
 copes 1, 29, 31-3, 39, 159, 182, 209, 247  
 Cornwall 35, 37, 149-50, 172, 174-5, 189,  
 231, 268, 279  
 Cornwallis, Sir Thomas 257, 260-1  
 Cornwood, Devon 244-5  
 coronation 82  
 coroner 79-80  
 Corpus Christi 2, 32-3, 36, 158, 198, 210,  
 214-15  
 Council, royal 21, 82, 101, 110, 117-19, 126-  
 7, 131, 140-1, 157  
 councillors 102, 105, 107, 114, 152, 155,  
 164-5, 179, 181, 187, 203, 222, 230-1,  
 237-8, 241, 254, 263, 275  
 Great Council 132  
 Privy Council 159, 162-3, 165-71, 173,  
 175-80, 182, 189-90, 192, 203-5, 208,  
 219-20, 222, 233, 236, 239-40, 243-4,  
 270, 275, 279-80  
 Counter Reformation 224-5  
 Court, royal 21, 93, 110, 127, 134, 139, 154,  
 156, 159-60, 162, 165-6, 168, 175, 178,  
 189, 236, 238, 258, 279, 286, 336  
 Court-at-Street, Kent 137  
 Courtenay, Henry, marquis of Exeter 91,  
 105, 110, 126-7, 135-6, 139  
 marchioness 138-9  
 courtiers 110, 126, 139, 165, 178, 188, 259  
 courts, Church 5-6, 9, 15, 17-18, 40, 45-6,  
 48-50, 55, 63, 72-5, 78, 80, 86-7, 95-6,  
 107, 111, 178, 182, 199, 214, 227-30,  
 235, 257, 285, 288, 294, 337  
 halmote 52  
 Coventry, Warwickshire 36, 53-5, 171, 197,  
 208, 214, 229, 252, 258, 273-4  
 Corpus Christi guild 36  
 Holy Trinity 38  
 Holy Trinity guild 35-6  
 St Michael's 38  
 Coverdale, Miles, bishop of Exeter 64, 135,  
 156, 178, 189, 193, 197  
 Coverham abbey, Yorkshire 148  
 Cowley, Thomas 151  
 Cowling, Richard 292  
 Cox, Richard, bishop of Ely 177, 188, 238,  
 270  
 Cranbrook, Kent 39, 55, 157, 280  
 Cranmer, Thomas, archbishop of  
 Canterbury 14, 16, 19, 58, 99, 100-1,  
 115-17, 124-38, 140, 146-7, 152-3, 155-  
 7, 159-62, 164-5, 169-71, 173, 176-7,  
 179-81, 187, 189, 193, 197-8, 212, 224,  
 242  
 Crashfield, Richard 195  
 Cratfield, Suffolk 204  
 Cray, John 49  
 Creed 27, 42, 130, 132-3, 178-9, 216, 274,  
 285, 288  
 Croft, Sir James 220  
 Crome, Edward 164-5, 187-9, 230  
 Cromwell, Thomas 16, 19, 21, 68, 72, 105,  
 107, 110-12, 114-16, 119, 123-9, 131-6,



- 138-42, 144, 146-8, 152-6, 158-9, 161-2, 164, 168-9, 176-7, 187-8, 217, 280, 335-6
- Croscombe, Somerset 209
- cross 31, 33-4, 62, 70, 146, 150, 182, 206, 210, 212, 223, 245, 251, 288-90
- creeping to the cross 164
- see also* crucifix; roods
- Crossrow' of St Bonaventura 25
- Crosthwaite, Cumberland 247
- Croston, Lancashire 39
- Crowland, Lincolnshire 207
- Croydon, Surrey 142
- Cruce, Richard 209
- crucifix 2, 69, 194, 207, 209, 244, 294
- crucets 33, 210
- crusade, projects for 134, 139, 152
- Cumbria 252, 265
- curates 3, 27, 40-1, 43-4, 46, 60, 64-5, 97-8
- see also* chaplains
- curia, Rome 7
- Curteys, Richard, bishop of Chichester 271, 273-4
- Dacre, William, lord 139, 204
- Dale, John 195
- Dalton, Lancashire 65
- Danby, Richard 265
- Darbye, John 161
- Darbyshire, Thomas 244
- Darcy:
- George, lord Darcy (d. 1558) 229, 232
- Thomas, lord Darcy (d. 1537) 93-4, 110, 139-40, 147
- Darrell family 264
- Darrell, John 281
- Dartford, Kent 233
- Davel Garthen 134
- Davidstow, Cornwall 158
- Davis, John 202
- Davye, John 195
- Day, George, bishop of Chichester 173, 177-9, 225
- Daynes, Thomas 289
- de Burgo, Nicholas 99
- de Vere, John, earl of Oxford 204
- deacons 5, 30, 32, 65, 81, 83, 215
- dean, rural 246
- Deane, Henry, archbishop of Canterbury 75
- debasement 163, 181, 209
- debt 50, 73-4, 86
- Dedham, Essex 229
- defamation 5, 50, 52, 73-5, 78-9, 86
- demesne land 4
- Denmark 152
- Denny, Anthony 127, 161-2, 164, 166-7, 187
- wife 165
- Denny, John 195-6
- Dent, Arthur 281-2, 293
- The Plaine Man's Path-way to Heaven* (1601) 281-4
- deprivation 43, 145, 249, 251, 253, 255, 270
- Derby 194, 230
- archdeacon 254
- archdeaconry 268
- earl of, *see* Stanley: Edward, Thomas
- Derbyshire 266
- 'Device for Alteration of Religion' 238
- Devon 35, 37, 172, 174-5, 189, 195, 220, 255, 268
- Dickens, A. G. 335
- Dieppe 265
- Diiculacres abbey, Staffordshire 234
- diplomacy 90, 125-8, 130, 134, 152-5, 162-3, 237, 338
- dirige 30, 206
- dispensations 8, 90, 92-3, 99, 109, 116-17, 140, 237
- Dissenger, John 54
- divorces, royal 89-95, 99-102, 105-7, 109-19, 121-4, 126-7, 133, 138-40, 154, 187
- Dobson, Thomas 208
- Doddington, Essex 289
- Dods, Roger 52
- Dominicans 125, 140
- Doncaster, Yorkshire 147, 149
- Dorman, Thomas 254
- Dorne, John 57
- Douai 254-6, 261-3, 293
- Dover, Kent 43, 48, 221-2, 265
- bishop of 131; *see also* Thornden, Richard
- St Martin's 48
- Dovercourt, Essex 70
- Downham, Norfolk 44
- Downham, William, bishop of Chester 249
- Downs, Alice 230
- Doyly, Alice 52
- Drake, Francis 16
- Draycott, Anthony 254
- Driffield, Yorkshire 248
- Drone, Michael 61
- Drury, Sir William 204
- Dry Drayton, Cambridgeshire 276
- Dryffeld, Thomas 78-9
- Dudley, John, lord Lisle, earl of Warwick, duke of Northumberland 20-1, 162, 166-7, 169, 173, 175-8, 180-1, 183, 188, 202-6, 224, 227, 236, 271, 336, 338
- Dudley, Robert, earl of Leicester 21, 270-1, 273
- Durham 225, 257
- bishop 279; *see also* Barnes, Richard; Matthew, Toby; Pilkington, James; Tunstall, Cuthbert



- Durham (*cont.*)  
 county 257, 279  
 dean, *see* Matthew, Toby; Robertson, Thomas  
 diocese 5, 86, 108, 178, 182, 216, 226, 273  
 Dussindale, Norfolk 175  
 Dutch, Dutchmen 59, 60, 68  
 Dymchurch, Kent 142
- East Anglia 61-2, 64-5, 74, 175, 182, 193, 204, 213, 254, 265, 275-6, 292  
 East Dean, Sussex 269  
 East Hanningfield, Essex 283  
 Easter 5, 32, 47, 52, 195, 220, 228, 232  
 Easter sepulchre 2, 243  
 Eastrington, Yorkshire 248  
 Eastwell, Kent 157  
 Eccles, Lancashire 171  
 Eccleston, Lancashire 171  
 Eckershall, Peter 268, 277  
 Edgeworth, Roger 198  
 Edmonton, Middlesex 252-3  
 education 4, 8, 40, 42, 86, 112, 167, 170, 195, 216, 225, 254, 270-1, 274, 276, 278, 292, 314  
*see also* schools; universities  
 Edward I 7  
 Edward II 7  
 Edward IV 75-6  
 Edward, son of Henry VIII:  
 prince of Wales 134, 161-2, 164, 166-7  
 Edward VI 158, 166, 168-9, 172, 175-7, 181-3, 187-95, 197-8, 200-3, 205-6, 208-16, 218-19, 225, 227-8, 230-1, 235-40, 252-3, 280, 295  
 Elizabeth:  
 princess 117, 162, 203, 221-2, 232  
 queen 16, 20, 197, 200, 206, 226, 235-42, 244, 247-8, 250, 252-5, 257-60, 263-6, 268-72, 275-6, 278-80, 295, 336, 340-1  
 Ellerker, Yorkshire 269  
 Elliston, John 283  
 Elmstead, Kent 157, 229  
 Elton, G. R. 335-6  
 Elton, Huntingdon, Our Lady's guild 172  
 Ely, Bishop of 10, 59, 61; *see also* Cox, Richard; Goodrich, Thomas; Stanley, James; West, Nicholas  
 diocese 44, 85, 176, 249, 272, 275  
 Ely, Humphrey 259  
 Ely, William 255  
 Emden 228  
 Empire, Holy Roman 131, 134, 139, 152, 155-6, 161-2, 169  
 enclosures 44, 145, 147-8  
 Enfield, Middlesex 151
- Erasmus, Desiderius 41, 58-60, 64, 77, 85, 125, 170, 217  
*Colloquies* 64  
*Paraphrases* on the New Testament 170  
 Ernley, John 74-5  
 Esher, Surrey 95  
 Essex 53, 60, 63-4, 165, 177, 183, 190-1, 197, 204, 208, 226-9, 232-2, 265, 274, 279, 281  
 archdeacon 246  
 archdeaconry 247  
 earl of, *see* Parr, William  
 Eton, James 256  
 Eton College, Berkshire 255-6  
 eucharist, *see* communion  
 Euston Hall, Suffolk 203  
 Evangelical League 125, 134  
 evangelicals 12, 20, 129, 133, 136-7, 155, 159-62, 164-5, 167-9, 173, 187-8, 237  
 evangelism 14, 28, 63, 88, 127-8, 131, 153, 189, 193, 199, 218, 224, 268, 271-2, 274-5, 278-9, 288, 295  
*Examination of Master William Thrope* 66  
 Exchequer 98, 264  
 excommunication 5, 49, 60, 75, 78, 101, 109, 117, 119, 140, 152, 238-9, 244, 260  
 exercises 274-5, 278  
 Exeter, Devon 67-8, 83, 85, 143, 150, 174-5, 193, 230, 243  
 bishop of, *see* Coverdale, Miles; Oldham, Hugh; Stafford, Edmund; Veysey, John  
 dean 159  
 diocese 44, 151, 178, 182, 216, 226, 255, 275  
 marquis of, *see* Courtenay, Henry  
 priory 143  
 exiles 188-9, 192, 195-6, 223, 227-9, 235-6, 238, 241-2, 252-4, 256, 258, 261  
 extreme unction 132-3, 155, 180  
 Eye, Suffolk 62, 157, 172
- faction 93, 166, 336  
 Fage, Edward 289  
 Fairfax, Sir William 148-9  
 Farnham, Surrey 69, 170  
 fasts 5, 56, 128, 142, 158, 252  
 Fathers, Church 65, 216-17, 223  
 Faversham, Kent 159  
 Feckenham, John, abbot of Westminster 224, 240  
 Ferrar, Robert, bishop of St David's 177, 230  
 Ferriby priory, Yorkshire 149  
 festivals 1, 5, 62, 213-15  
 Fetty, John 232  
 Fewterer, John 26  
*The Mirror or Glass of Christ's Passion* 26  
*The Mirror of our Lady* (pub.) 26

- Field, Nicholas 56  
 Figheldean, Wiltshire 250  
 Fincham, Norfolk 150  
 first fruits and tenths 130, 148, 198, 226  
 Fish, Simon 16-17, 60, 65-6  
   *A Supplication for the Beggars* 17, 65, 95  
   *Sum of Holy Scripture* 66  
 Fisher, John, bishop of Rochester 10-11, 13,  
   57, 59, 84, 93, 97, 99-100, 107, 114, 116-  
   18, 120-1, 123, 134, 138, 166  
 Fitzalan:  
   Henry, earl of Arundel (d. 1580) 21, 175-6  
   William, earl of Arundel (d. 1544) 111  
 Fitzherbert family 266  
 Fitzherbert:  
   Sir Thomas 258-9  
   Thomas 258-9  
 Fitzjames, Richard, bishop of London 76-7,  
   79-80  
 Fitzroy, Henry, duke of Richmond 89  
 Fitzwilliam family 272  
 Fitzwilliam, Sir William 127  
 Flanders 265  
 Fleet prison, London 177, 207  
 Fleetwood, Edmund 263  
 Fletcher, Francis 251  
 Fletcher, Richard 274  
 Flint, Richard 54  
 Flintshire 262  
 Flixton, Suffolk 289  
 Folkes, Elizabeth 231  
 font 33  
 Fordingbridge, Hampshire 209  
 Forman, Robert 60-1, 64  
 formularies, religious 127-9, 132-4, 156,  
   160-1  
   *see also* Articles  
 fornication 74  
 Forster, Sir John 279  
 Foster, Isabel 190  
 Foster, William 208  
 Foule, Thomas 228  
 Fox, Richard, bishop of Winchester 10, 82,  
   86  
 Fox, Richard, curate of Steeple  
   Bumpstead 64  
 Foxe, Edward, bishop of Hereford 99, 101,  
   122-6, 128, 130, 132  
   *De vera differentia* 122  
 Foxe, John 51, 66, 158, 190-1, 195, 214,  
   229  
 France 90, 94, 101, 131, 134, 143, 152-3,  
   155-6, 161-4, 226, 232, 236-8, 263, 265  
   ambassador 96  
   dauphin (Francis II) 237  
   Frenchmen 40, 93, 207  
   *see also* Francis I  
 Francis I, king of France 90, 115, 117, 125-6,  
   134, 152-3  
 Franciscans 140-1, 150  
   Observants 119, 138, 140-1, 148, 226  
 Frankfurt 228  
 Freeman, Robert 52  
 Freeman, William 264  
 fraternities, *see* guilds  
 Freshwater, Isle of Wight 150  
 friaries 131  
 friars 5, 38-9, 59, 64-5, 134, 138, 140, 142,  
   234, 247, 255, 294  
   crutched friars 142  
   *see also* Dominicans; Franciscans  
 Frise, Gerard 189  
 Frith, John 58, 61, 66-7, 193-4  
   *Disputation of Purgatory* 66-7  
 Frome, Somerset, deanery 220  
 Fryer, John 61  
 Fulham, Surrey 79  
 Fuller, Thomas 51  
 fullers 195  
 funerals 35, 39, 151, 189  
 Furness, Lancashire 193  
   abbey 149  
 Fyneux, Sir John 74  
 Gardiner, Germaine 162  
 Gardiner, Stephen, bishop of Winchester 13,  
   16, 21, 58, 94, 99-101, 113-116, 122-3,  
   125, 130, 132, 153-6, 160, 162-7, 169-  
   70, 174, 176, 178-9, 187, 197, 201, 208,  
   223-4, 230  
   *De Vera Obedientia* 122  
 Garnet, Henry 264  
 Garrett, Thomas 60-1, 154, 188  
 Gascoigne, John 266  
 Gascoigne, Thomas 8-9  
 Gaunt, John of, duke of Lancaster 94, 131  
 General Councils of the Church 125, 217,  
   240  
 general pardon 98  
 Geneva 228  
 gentry 11, 36, 38, 52, 55, 131, 139, 144, 146,  
   149, 151, 161, 163, 172, 174-5, 195-6,  
   204-6, 220-2, 254-7, 259-67, 272, 277-  
   80, 292  
 George, Agnes 190-1  
 Gerard, John 262, 265-6, 292  
 Gerard, Nicholas 257  
 Germany 12-13, 56, 58, 93, 97, 125-6, 128,  
   153-5  
   Germans 135  
 Gifford, George 279, 281-4, 286, 293  
 Gilbey, Anthony 248, 273  
 Ginge, Berkshire 52  
 glass/glazing 30, 159, 245



- Glastonbury, Somerset:  
 abbot of 131
- Gloucester 150, 231  
 bishop of, *see* Hooper, John  
 diocese 176, 178, 314
- Gloucestershire 53, 70, 72, 189, 197, 249
- Glover, William 232
- Goderick, Henry 189
- Godmanchester, Huntingdonshire 172
- godparents 28
- Gold, Henry 40, 45, 85
- Gold, Thomas 40, 45
- Golden Epistle* of St Bernard 25
- Goldwell, Thomas, bishop of St Asaph 241
- Gooch, Alexander 195
- Good Friday 2, 164
- Goodman, Christopher 228
- Goodrich, Richard 238-9
- Goodrich, Thomas, bishop of Ely 124
- Gracechurch, Suffolk 69
- graduates 41, 85, 249, 271-2, 275, 294
- Grantham, Lincolnshire 205-6
- Gravesend, Kent 54
- Gray's Inn 74
- Great Bentley, Essex 213, 232
- Great Dunmow, Essex 34
- Great Hallingbury, Essex 158
- Great Marlow, Buckinghamshire 55
- Greek 60, 254
- Green, Bartlet 188
- Greenham, Richard 276
- Greening, Christopher 4
- Greenwich, Kent 226
- Grenville, Richard 16
- Grey, Henry, duke of Suffolk 221
- Grey, Jane 183, 203-5, 252
- Grey, William, lord 175
- Greyfriars chronicle 198
- Griffith, Maurice, bishop of Rochester 47, 234
- Grindal, Edmund, bishop of London, archbishop of York and Canterbury 244, 246, 249, 269, 271, 273, 275-6
- Grosseteste, Robert, bishop of Lincoln 9
- guilds/fraternities 1, 4, 17, 29-30, 32, 35-6, 38-9, 42, 47, 158, 163, 171-2, 181-2, 286, 294  
 guildhall 35
- Guisborough priory, Yorkshire 149
- Guisburn, Yorkshire 248
- Habsburgs 222, 236-7  
*see also* Charles V
- Hacker, John 63-4
- Hadleigh, Suffolk 62, 70, 189, 197, 208, 231
- Hale, John 143
- Hales, Sir James 207
- Hales, John 74
- Halifax, Yorkshire 197, 201, 219
- Hall, Edward 95-6, 98  
*Chronicle* 98
- Hallingdale, John 190
- Halliwell, William 191
- Hallowe'en 164, 261
- Hamlet* 84
- Hampshire 174, 182, 189, 233, 253, 256, 259-60, 264-5, 278
- Hampton Court, Middlesex 109, 187
- Hamstall Ridware, Staffordshire 266
- Hancock, Thomas 189, 192-3, 207
- Harcourt, Sir Simon 144
- Harding, Thomas 51, 68, 253-4
- Harington, Sir John 207
- Harleston, Simon 228
- Harpsfield, Nicholas 220, 223
- Harrow, Middlesex 262
- Hart, Henry 192
- Hartburn, Richard 257
- Hartlepool, Durham 258
- harvests 141, 145, 181-2, 233, 236
- Harwich, Essex 142, 211
- Hastingleigh, Kent 157
- Hastings, Sir Edward 204
- Hastings, Henry, earl of Huntingdon 268, 271
- Hathersage, Derbyshire 266
- Hayes, Middlesex 40, 44-5
- Heath, Nicholas, bishop of Worcester, archbishop of York 125-6, 128, 173, 178, 239-40, 242
- Heidelberg 270
- Helston, Cornwall 172
- Heneage, Thomas 91
- Hengrove Hall, Suffolk 203
- Henry II 7
- Henry III 75
- Henry V 7
- Henry VI 75
- Henry VII 10, 73-6, 78, 80, 83
- Henry VIII 168-9, 172, 174, 181, 183, 187, 197, 201, 203, 211, 213, 215, 230, 235-7, 252-3, 295, 335, 338
- Henshaw, Henry 253
- Herbert, William, earl of Pembroke 166, 221, 226
- Hereford 255  
 archdeaconry 84  
 bishop of, *see* Boothe, Charles; Foxe, Edward; Mayhew, Richard; Scory, John; Skip, John  
 diocese 38, 44, 84-5, 275
- Herefordshire 200-1, 220, 255, 266, 292
- heresy/heretics 7, 11-12, 28, 51-9, 61-72, 76-81, 84, 86-7, 96-7, 99, 106, 111, 113, 115, 123-6, 128-9, 132, 134-41, 146-8,

- 150-2, 154-7, 159-62, 164-8, 174, 180, 187-8, 190, 192, 194-9, 202, 204, 206-8, 214, 216-18, 220, 222-5, 227-34, 236, 239-40, 252, 254, 256, 258-9, 262, 279, 293  
 hostility to persecution of 230-1, 233-4  
*see also* Lollards
- hermit 151
- Herne, Kent 140
- Hertford, earl of, *see* Seymour, Edward
- Hesse 152
- Hewes, John 68-9
- Hewet, Edward 66
- Hexham, Northumberland 144, 148
- Heynes, Simon, dean of Exeter 193
- Hickman, Rose 193
- Hig, John 68
- High Commission, York 245, 251, 260, 263
- Higham family 272
- Higham, Sir Clement 232
- Hilles, Richard 68
- Hillier, Joan 31
- Hilsey, John, bishop of Rochester 124-5, 128, 134, 150, 197
- Hitton, Thomas 67
- Hobart, Sir James 74-5, 87
- Hoby, Philip 127
- Hock Monday and Tuesday 29, 33
- Hocktide 32, 158, 181, 213
- Hodgesham, Thomas 194
- hogging collections 213
- Holborn, London 221
- Holcroft, William 251
- Holderness, Yorkshire 246, 258
- Holgate, Robert, archbishop of York 227
- Holland, Roger 190
- Holm Cultram, abbot of 149
- Holmes, William 257
- Holtby, Richard 263
- holy days 129, 133  
*see also* festivals
- Holy Innocents 164
- holy orders (sacrament) 132-3, 155
- Homilies 168, 170, 216-17, 223, 250-1
- Hood, Robin 192
- Hooper, John, bishop of Gloucester 158, 166, 176, 178-81, 189, 192, 197, 202, 207, 230-1, 280, 286
- Hopkins, Stephen 256
- Hopton, John, bishop of Norwich 229, 234
- Hore, Thomas 4
- Horncastle, Lincolnshire 146
- Horne, Robert, bishop of Winchester 278
- Horns, Joan 190
- Horsey, William 79-80, 82-3
- Horton, Buckinghamshire 52
- Hoskyn, Thomas 52
- Hothfield, Kent 189
- Houghton, Sussex 269
- Household, king's 101, 159-60, 164  
 comptroller 96
- Howard family 162
- Howard, Katherine 154, 161, 165
- Howard:  
 Thomas, duke of Norfolk (d. 1554) 6, 16, 21, 91, 93-4, 101, 105, 109-10, 114, 140, 147, 149-50, 152-4, 166-7  
 Thomas, duke of Norfolk (d. 1572) 21, 221, 279  
 Elizabeth, duchess of Norfolk 256
- Howard, Thomas, earl of Surrey 166-7
- Howard, lord William 130, 221
- Howden, Yorkshire 258
- Hubardin, William 140
- Huddersfield, Yorkshire 246
- Hudson, Thomas 232
- Huggarde, Miles 173, 234  
 'The Abuse of the Blessed Sacrament' 173
- Hughenden, Buckinghamshire 56
- Huguenots 20
- Huish Champflower, Somerset 211
- Huish Episcopi, Somerset 34
- Hull, Yorkshire 35, 169, 254, 273, 278  
 Holy Trinity 38  
 St Mary's 219
- Hullier, John 233
- humanism 15, 20, 86, 123, 125, 167
- Humphrey, Laurence 270
- Hunne, Richard 48, 52, 73, 77-80, 83-4, 86-7, 95
- Hunsdon, Hertfordshire 203
- Hunter, William 232
- Huntingdon:  
 archdeaconry 37, 84-5, 254  
 earl of, *see* Hastings, Henry
- Huntingdonshire 172, 181, 197
- husbandmen 195, 198, 265, 276
- Hussey, John, lord 138-40  
 Ann, lady Hussey 138
- Hussey, Sir William 73, 82
- Hutton, Matthew 270
- Huyton, Lancashire 248
- iconoclasm 69, 169, 176, 231, 238, 244
- idolatry 134, 170, 208, 228, 244, 247, 288
- ignorance, clerical 40-1
- images 13, 17, 19, 30-4, 51, 54-6, 58-9, 62-4, 67-70, 125, 128-31, 134, 137, 143, 151, 156-60, 164, 168-70, 172, 174, 177, 202, 207, 209-12, 214-15, 217, 220, 231, 242-7, 252, 286-8, 291, 294, 324
- Imitatio Christi* 25
- imperial authority 82-3, 89, 102, 116
- impropriated benefices 226, 269



- indulgences 51, 69-70, 288  
 inflation 45, 47  
 influenza 233, 236, 243, 249, 270  
 informers 98  
 injunctions:  
   1536: 129-30, 134, 145, 150-1, 156-7, 159, 308  
   1538: 18, 134-5, 150-1, 156-7, 169, 194  
   1547: 168-71, 239, 242  
   1559: 241-6, 250, 252, 274  
 Inner Temple 73  
 Innocent III, pope 7  
 Inns of Court 73, 195, 278  
 Inquisition, Roman 259  
 institution to benefices 4, 9, 43  
*Institution of a Christian Man*, see Bishops' Book  
 interdict 110, 141  
 invasion 106, 113, 119, 125, 134, 139-40, 152, 156, 169, 220, 263  
 Ipswich, Suffolk 61-4, 77, 150, 173, 197, 204, 211, 219-20, 273  
   Our Lady of Ipswich 69, 134  
 Irish, Irishmen 40, 141, 238  
   Irish rebellion (1534) 130  
 Isham, John 278  
 Isleworth, Middlesex 119, 143  
 Isley, Sir Henry 221  
 Islington, Middlesex 197  
 Italy 8, 10, 20, 101, 125-6  
   Italians 64, 175, 179, 188  
  
 Jackson, Christopher 231  
 Jackson, Ralph 191, 196  
 James I 266  
 James V, king of Scotland 130  
 Jannys, Robert 39-40, 70-1  
 Jenkinson, Elizabeth 290  
 Jermyn family 272  
 Jerome, William 154, 188  
 Jesuits 224-5, 262, 264-5, 280, 291-3  
*Jesus psalter* 26  
 Jewel, John, bishop of Salisbury 239, 244, 254, 270  
 John I 7  
 Johnson, Lawrence 263  
 Jordan, W. K. 29  
 Jordayn, Isabel 91  
 Joseph, Charles 79-80  
 Joye, George 58, 62, 66  
   English Primer 66-7  
   English Psalter 66  
 judges 82  
 Judson, John 190  
 Julius II, pope 90, 92-3  
 Julius III, pope 223  
 juries 155  
  
 jurisdictions 6, 13, 16, 62, 65, 73-6, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86-8, 93, 102, 106-7, 109-13, 115-18, 122-4, 132, 222  
 justices of the peace 45, 124, 159, 204, 218, 243, 259, 263, 278-80  
 justification by faith 14, 56, 58-9, 65-6, 70-1, 129, 133, 135, 153-4, 160-1, 165, 170, 188-9, 200-1, 277, 282-3, 286-7, 289  
  
 Katherine of Aragon 14, 69, 89-93, 100-1, 105-6, 110-11, 113, 116-18, 125-6, 138-41  
 keeper, lord, see Bacon, Nicholas  
 Kelby, Lincolnshire 246  
 Kennall, John 244  
 Kenninghall, Norfolk 203  
 Kennington, Surrey 50-1  
 Kensington, Middlesex 65  
 Kent 41, 53, 57, 67, 85, 133-4, 140, 150, 159-60, 183, 187, 189-90, 192, 197, 200-1, 207, 212, 221-3, 227, 231-2, 245-6, 249, 271, 277, 279, 282, 297  
 Kidderminster, Richard, abbot of Winchcombe 80-2  
 King, William 66  
 King's Bench, Court of 73-5, 78-9, 86-8, 94, 106  
   prison 229  
*King's Book (A Necessary Doctrine and Erudition for any Christian Man)* 160-1, 163, 166, 170, 181, 216  
 King's Lynn, Norfolk 171  
 Kingsbury, Somerset 142  
 Kingston, John 224  
 Kingston upon Thames, Surrey 47-8, 221  
 Kingswood, Gloucestershire 140  
 Kirkby Stephen, Westmorland 148  
 Kirkham, Lancashire 290  
 Kirkstead abbey, Lincolnshire 146  
 Kirton-in-Lindsey, Lincolnshire, Plough guild 35  
 Knaresborough, Yorkshire 149  
 kneeling 27, 180  
 Knight, William 91  
 Knightley family 272  
   Sir Richard 273  
 Knox, John 179-81, 187, 189, 199, 202, 228  
  
 labourers 195, 196, 276  
 Lacy, William 262  
 Lambert, John 59, 136-7, 152  
 Lambeth, Surrey 118, 246  
   decrees (1281) 27  
 Lancashire 10, 29, 35, 37, 39, 47-8, 52, 89, 141, 144-5, 148-9, 171-2, 177, 188-9, 197, 201, 218, 226, 229, 246, 249, 252,

- 255-6, 259-60, 263, 266, 271, 278-9,  
292, 297
- Lancaster 16, 48, 171-2  
Duchy of 46, 144, 164, 171
- Landriano, battle of 93
- Lancham, Kent 193
- Langdale, Alban 254
- Langdon abbey, Kent 43
- Langland, William 9
- Langton, Stephen, archbishop of  
Canterbury 7
- Lascelles, John 165
- Lashford, Joan 190
- Lassington, Gloucestershire 249
- Last Judgement 287
- Lateran Council (1215) 27
- Latimer, Hugh, bishop of Worcester 13, 16,  
19, 58-9, 65, 68, 124, 128-9, 131-2, 140,  
150, 153, 155, 165, 168, 187-9, 192-3,  
197, 199, 202, 280
- Latimer, Mr 161
- Latin 6, 65, 87, 271
- Laud, William, archbishop of  
Canterbury 213
- Lawshall, Suffolk 278
- lawyers 18, 28, 101, 105, 110-111, 118, 133,  
146, 192, 195, 198, 225, 231, 279  
canon 75, 116  
common 50, 73-6, 82, 86-9, 94, 112, 337  
lay 6, 11, 45, 48, 54, 60, 65-6, 72, 82, 87,  
95-6, 98-9, 102
- Lay Folks' Mass Book* 286
- Leaf, John 192
- leather trades 195, 198
- lectures 81, 273, 280  
lectureships 273-5, 278, 294
- Lee, Edward, Archbishop of York 99, 101
- Lee, John 3
- Leeds, Yorkshire 197, 231, 258, 278
- legate 7, 84, 86, 88, 92-4, 107  
legatine court 93, 95, 99, 109-10  
legatine synod 225
- Legbourne priory, Lincolnshire 146
- Legh, Thomas 131
- Leicester 238  
abbey 159  
archdeaconry 48, 84-5  
earl of, *see* Dudley, Robert  
St Margaret's 210, 214, 245  
St Martin's 209, 214, 245, 273
- Leicestershire 221
- Leighterton, Gloucestershire 249
- Lent 2, 137, 153, 159, 164, 176
- Leo X, pope 57, 81, 83
- Letcombe Basset, Berkshire 54
- Lever, Thomas 187, 189, 202, 273
- Leviticus 89-90, 99, 133
- Lewes, Sussex 16, 140, 250, 278
- Lewkenor family 272
- Leyland, Lancashire 290
- Leyton, Essex 248
- libraries 100, 102, 234
- Lichfield, Staffordshire 16, 274  
bishop 144; *see also* Bentham, Thomas;  
Blythe, Geoffrey, Overton, William  
consistory court 48  
diocese 38, 45, 76, 85, 182, 226, 245, 275  
precentor 260
- Limchouse, London 228
- Lincoln 146, 214, 225, 274, 280  
archdeaconry 37-8  
bishop 61, 145; *see also* Grosseteste,  
Robert; Longland, John; Smith,  
William; Watson, Thomas; White, John  
cathedral 157  
chancellor 146  
deaneries 157  
diocese 29, 38, 42, 44, 49, 53, 76, 84-5,  
182, 193, 212, 220, 226, 248, 256, 273
- Lincoln, William 66
- Lincoln's Inn 57
- Lincolnshire 36, 145-6, 149-50, 165, 177,  
181, 189, 193, 204, 242, 246, 265, 324
- Lisle, lord, *see* Dudley, John
- Litany 162-4, 240
- literacy 44, 52, 54, 194-7, 223, 276, 280
- Lithall, John 232
- Little Treatise against the Mutterings of some  
Papists in Corners* 122
- Little Waldingfield, Suffolk 4, 6
- Littlehampton, Sussex 250
- liturgies 19, 42, 180, 192, 225, 239-40, 248,  
253, 261, 289  
*see also* Books of Common Prayer
- Llandaff 16
- loans 98, 163
- Lobley, Michael 66-7
- Loddon, Norfolk 53
- Lollards 19, 51-7, 59-60, 62-4, 66-7, 69, 85,  
88, 99, 128, 150, 187, 191-2, 197, 293,  
337  
Lollards' Tower, St Paul's 79, 191  
*see also* heretics
- Lomely, Paul 55
- Lond, John 64
- London 13-14, 19, 25, 27, 29, 33, 35-7, 39,  
41, 47-8, 50, 53-6, 59-68, 70, 78-80, 83,  
86, 90, 92, 94-8, 108, 116, 118-19, 127,  
134, 138, 142-3, 147, 150-1, 153, 155,  
157, 159, 164-6, 169-70, 172-3, 176,  
178, 187-90, 192-3, 195, 197-8, 200,  
203-8, 211, 214-17, 219, 221-2, 227,  
252, 255, 263-5, 268, 272, 274, 281, 292  
Aldersgate St. 219



London (*cont.*)

- All Hallows Honey Lane 60, 64, 190  
 All Hallows Lombard St. 46  
 archdeaconry 220  
 Augustinian friary 60  
 Bird's Alley, near Coleman St. 64  
 bishop of 28, 40, 44, 52, 178, 249; *see also*  
   Bonner, Edmund; Fitzjames, Richard;  
   Grindal, Edmund; Ridley, Nicholas;  
   Stokesley, John; Tunstall, Cuthbert  
 bridge 221, 223  
 common council 46-7, 96  
 companies 47, 94-5, 119  
 court of alderman 52, 80, 95  
 diocese 38, 40, 44, 49, 53, 75-6, 79, 175-8,  
   182, 190, 216-17, 232, 275  
 mayor's court 77  
 mercer's company 95-6  
 merchants 138  
 St Andrew Undershaft 34  
 St Andrew's Eastcheap 60  
 St Benet Gracechurch 46  
 St Clement's without Temple Bar 215  
 St Dunstan in the East 47  
 St Dunstan in the West 207  
 St Helen's Bishopsgate 207  
 St Leonard Eastcheap 46  
 St Magnus 46-7, 61, 69, 223  
 St Margaret Moses 182  
 St Mary at Hill 33-4, 177, 207, 211, 213  
 St Mary Magdalen Milk St. 208  
 St Mary Matfellow 77-8  
 St Michael Cornhill 77, 215, 228  
 St Michael's Queenhithe 44  
 St Nicholas Cole Abbey 206  
 St Stephen Walbrook 220  
 Tower 72, 118, 120, 121, 123, 135-6, 140,  
   143, 154, 165-6, 175, 179, 187, 204, 206,  
   219, 221, 222, 224, 226, 228-36, 238,  
   242-4  
 London, John 68, 142, 159  
 Londonthorpe, Lincolnshire 246  
 Long Melford, Suffolk 1-4, 6-7, 11, 16-17,  
   210, 245, 247, 286, 288, 294  
   Melford Hall 2  
 Long Sutton, Somerset 34  
 Longland, John, bishop of Lincoln 43, 51,  
   53-4, 57, 59, 62, 69, 86, 100, 113, 122,  
   124, 193, 197, 308  
 Longshaw, Elizabeth 228  
 lord president 176  
 lord privy seal 10, 126  
 Lords, House of 4, 76, 81, 95-8, 106, 109-  
   11, 115-16, 131, 152, 161, 163, 173, 222,  
   230, 239-42  
 Lord's Prayer 27, 130, 132-3, 216, 274, 281,  
   283, 286, 288

- Loughborough, Leicestershire 49-50  
 Lound, Thomas 56  
 Louth, Lincolnshire 34, 145-6, 214  
   deanery 146  
 Louvain 253-4, 256  
 Lowestoft, Suffolk 265  
 Lowick, Northamptonshire 193  
 Loyola, Ignatius 224  
 Ludgate, London 221  
 Ludlow, Shropshire 170, 177, 245  
   Palmer's guild 36  
 Ludsworth, Sussex 269  
 Luther, Martin 12-13, 56-8, 60-2, 65-7, 70,  
   94, 99, 101, 106, 281  
   *Revelation of Antichrist* 67  
 Lutheran princes 12, 93, 125-6, 128-9, 131,  
   134-5, 141-2, 152-4, 156, 162, 180  
 Lutherans/Lutheranism 14, 57-66, 68, 70-2,  
   86-8, 123, 125, 128-9, 132-3, 154, 187,  
   191  
 Lydden, Kent 43  
  
 Machyn, Henry 219, 222, 224, 236, 244  
 Maddocks, John 251  
 Maidstone, Kent 35, 57, 67, 190, 197, 208,  
   221  
 Maisemore, Gloucestershire 249  
 Maldon, Essex 279  
 Maldon, William 194  
 Malpas, Cheshire 251-2, 262  
 Man, Henry 138  
 Manchester, Lancashire 10, 189, 192, 231  
   college 226, 259  
   deanery 220  
 Manestrye, John 172  
 'The Manner to Live Well' 26  
 Marden, Sussex 212  
 Marley, Devon 30  
 marriage 5, 8, 26, 50, 52, 90, 100-1, 116-21,  
   125-6, 137, 152, 154, 220, 222, 252,  
   265  
   sacrament 132-4, 151  
   *see also* clergy, marriage of  
 Marsden, Yorkshire 46  
 Marshall, Richard 225  
 Marshall, Thomas 78-9  
 Marshall, William 132  
   *Primer* 132  
 Marshalsea prison, London 206  
 Marsiglio of Padua 123  
   *Defensor Pacis* 123  
 martial law 149  
 Martin, Thomas 227-8  
 Martin V, pope 7  
 Martock, Somerset 34  
 Martyn, Roger 1-3, 8, 11, 17, 286-8, 294  
 Martyr, Peter 179-80, 188, 193

- martyrs 19–20, 134, 190–2, 195–6, 198, 228,  
 230–1, 234–5  
 Mary, Blessed Virgin 1, 4, 30–3, 35, 39, 68–  
 71, 86, 134, 137–9, 167, 199, 206, 209,  
 211, 231  
   Assumption 198  
   Hail Mary 27, 132, 216, 286  
   Our Lady of Pity 170  
   Our Lady's Psalter 256–7  
 Mary I 13, 16, 19, 21, 166, 168, 170, 182–3,  
 188, 190–3, 195–207, 209–22, 224–8,  
 230, 234–9, 241, 243, 251–3, 256, 266,  
 295, 340  
   princess 89, 126–7, 138, 175–6  
 Mary Stuart, queen of Scots 16, 237, 258  
 Masham, Yorkshire 245–7, 252, 265  
 masses 2, 5, 8, 13–14, 16–17, 19, 26–7, 35,  
 37–8, 50–1, 53, 56, 65, 69–71, 93, 126,  
 131, 135, 138, 152–3, 156, 158, 160, 163–  
 5, 168, 170–6, 178–81, 189–90, 201–2,  
 206–8, 214–17, 219–20, 222–3, 229, 231,  
 238–42, 247–8, 251–7, 260, 262, 267,  
 282, 284, 286, 289–90, 292–4  
   *see also* books: mass  
 'Mathew, Thomas' (i.e. Tyndale) 135  
 Matthew, Thomas 63–4  
 Matthew, Toby, bishop of Durham 273  
 Maundy Thursday 2  
 May, Robert 51  
 Mayday 280  
 Mayhew, Richard, bishop of Hereford 10  
 Mayne, Cuthbert 263  
 Measham, Leicestershire 268, 277  
 Medwall, John 66  
 Medway valley 221  
 Mekins, Richard 155  
 Mel, John 66  
 Melancton, Philip 66  
 Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire 206  
 Mendelsham, Suffolk 197  
 mercenaries 175  
 merchants 95, 98, 111, 195–6, 198  
 mercy, seven works of 27  
 Methodists 12  
 Middle Temple 45  
 Middlemore, John 256  
 Middlesex 204  
 Midlands 53, 131, 145, 235, 258, 264, 271  
 Midlavant, Sussex 269  
 Midsummer eve 2  
 Milan 153, 155–6  
 Mildenhall, Suffolk 265  
 Mildmay family 272  
 Miller, Simon 232  
 Milton, Kent 50, 157  
 Minchinhampton, Gloucestershire 222, 245  
 Minge, Joseph 279  
 miracles 69, 151, 169, 286  
 Mirk, John 27–8, 130  
   *Festial* 27  
   'Instructions for Parish Priest' 27  
 Missenden, Buckinghamshire 53  
 monasteries 3, 13–16, 85, 126, 131, 135, 146,  
 148–9, 174, 217, 294–5, 337  
   appropriations 43–4, 46, 98  
   suppression 75, 85, 93, 123, 130, 137, 141,  
 143–50, 156, 159, 161, 163, 172  
 monks 5, 16, 25, 39, 48, 65–6, 130–1, 137–8,  
 141, 143, 145–6, 148–9, 248, 294  
 Monmouth, Humphrey 13, 59–60, 64, 68,  
 189  
 Monmouthshire 266, 292  
 monstrance 33  
 Montagu, lord, *see* Pole, Henry  
 Montague, viscount, *see* Browne, Anthony  
 Mordaunt, Sir John 204  
 More, John 269, 273  
   *Brief and Necessary Catechism* 277  
 More family 162  
 More, Thomas 13, 21, 42, 52–3, 57, 66–9,  
 78–80, 95, 99, 105–6, 109–10, 114–15,  
 118–21, 138, 155, 286–7  
   *The Confutation of Tyndale's Answer* 68  
   A Supplication of Souls 66  
   Margaret, More's daughter 118  
 Morebath, Devon 30–2, 34–5, 38–9, 157–9,  
 177, 180–1, 209–10, 245, 247, 286–8  
 morris dancing 280  
 Morton, John, cardinal 41, 74–5  
 mortuaries 47–9, 65, 77–8, 95–8, 112  
 Mountain, Thomas 229  
 Mouteagle, Anne, lady 256  
 Moyle, Sir Thomas 232  
 MPs 109, 111–14, 116, 241  
 Much Wenlock, Shropshire 238  
 Mugge, Walter 255  
 Murren, John 255, 259  
 Myles, William 256  
 mysticism 286  
  
 Name of Jesus, feast of 33  
 navy 203–4  
 Neale, J. E. 241, 340  
   *A Necessary Doctrine and Erudition for any  
   Christian Man*, *see* King's Book  
 Necton, Robert 60, 63–5  
 Nelson, John 263  
 Nero, emperor 150  
 Netherlands 125  
 Neville family 279  
 Neville, Charles, earl of Westmorland 257  
 Neville, Sir Edward 136  
 Neville:  
   George, lord Abergavenny (d. 1535) 139



- Neville (*cont.*)  
 Henry, lord Abergavenny (*d.* 1587) 221  
 Nevinson, Christopher 157  
 New Romney, Kent 214  
 New Testament 54, 56, 58-61, 64-7, 150-1,  
 156, 161, 170, 194, 274, 285  
 Newark, Nottinghamshire 38, 151  
 Newbury, Berkshire 234  
 Newgate prison 141, 215, 231  
 Newington, Kent 63  
 Newman, John 190  
 Newton, William 3, 11  
 Nice, truce of 134  
 Nicholas, V, pope 47  
 Nichols, Josias 278, 280-2  
 Nidd, Yorkshire 253  
 non-residence 43-4, 49-50, 85, 95  
 Norfolk 29, 53, 57, 175, 182, 197, 208-9,  
 226, 247, 249, 274, 279  
 Norfolk, duke of, *see* Howard, Thomas  
 North Mongecham, Kent 157  
 Northampton 202, 273-4  
 archdeaconry 84  
 St James's monastery 145  
 Northamptonshire 36, 142, 150, 197, 200-1,  
 204, 271-2, 277-8  
 Northumberland 269  
 archdeaconry 255  
 duke of, *see* Dudley, John  
 earl of, *see* Percy: Henry, Thomas  
 Norton abbey, Cheshire 143  
 Norwich 29, 35-7, 39, 44, 67-8, 70, 140,  
 175, 191, 197, 200, 214, 232, 234, 269,  
 273  
 archdeaconry 259  
 bishop of 7, 193; *see also* Alnwick,  
 William; Hopton, John; Nykke,  
 Richard; Parkhurst, John  
 consistory court 182, 210  
 diocese 4-5, 43-5, 48, 53, 55, 67, 76, 85,  
 151, 195, 227, 232, 247, 275  
 fraternity of St George 36  
 mayor 67  
 Nottinghamshire 274  
 Nowell, Alexander 270, 275  
 nuncio 102, 122  
 nuns 5, 25, 39, 91-2, 130-1, 141, 143-5, 251,  
 294  
 Nykke, Richard, bishop of Norwich 4-6,  
 10, 43, 55-7, 75-7, 118  
 oath 141, 146, 149, 242, 253, 259, 262  
 succession 118-19, 121  
 obits 36-7, 171-2, 234  
 Obleye, Alice 30  
 Oecolampadius 56, 61, 66  
 Old Testament 61, 156, 285  
 Oldbury, Gloucestershire 249  
 Oldcastle, Sir John 52  
 Oldham, Hugh, bishop of Exeter 10  
 Order of Communion (1548) 168, 173  
 Ordinal (1550) 168, 176, 178  
 ordination 4, 9, 37-8, 42, 44, 85-6, 176, 182,  
 215-16, 225, 248-9, 270-2  
 organ 2, 31-4, 69, 157, 159, 209-10  
 Orinel, Henry 198  
 Orleans university 100  
 Orme, Cecilia 295  
 Orwell, Cambridgeshire 208  
 Overton, William, bishop of Lichfield 272  
 Oxford 8, 14, 41, 51, 53, 57, 60-1, 66, 71-2,  
 100, 140-1, 161, 169, 175, 177, 179, 188-  
 9, 206, 224, 230, 238, 253-4, 256, 258-9,  
 270-1, 277  
 archdeaconry 84, 244  
 arts faculty 100  
 Brasenose College 188  
 Christ Church/Cardinal's College 61, 66,  
 188, 255, 270, 273  
 colleges 253  
 Corpus Christi College 86, 255, 270  
 diocese 216, 271  
 divinity chair 173, 188, 270  
 Magdalen College 188, 193  
 Merton College 270  
 New College 159, 253-4, 270  
 St John's College 255  
 St Martin's 209, 246-7  
 St Mary's Hall 254  
 Oxford, earl of, *see* de Vere, John  
 Oxfordshire 52, 174-5, 204, 265, 269, 273  
 Oxhill, Warwickshire 142  
 Padua university 100  
 Page, Sir Richard 91  
 Paget, Eusebius 278  
 Paget, William, lord 166-7, 169, 175, 230  
 Palm Sunday 1, 2, 33  
 Palmer, Grace 69  
 Palmer, Julius 193, 202, 234  
 Palsgrave, John 47  
 pamphlet 117, 141  
 papacy 8, 14, 35, 74, 83, 90, 93-4, 108  
 papal agent 80  
 papal bulls 47, 75, 81, 110, 125, 142;  
*Regnans in Excelsis* 259-60, 262  
*see also* pope  
 papists 136, 143, 154, 162, 178, 180-1, 202,  
 227, 229, 278-9, 289, 292-4  
 pardoners 65  
 Paris 122, 125, 130, 153, 224  
 university 100  
 parishes 5, 11, 18, 29-30, 38-40, 46-8, 51,  
 88, 96, 151, 157-9, 168, 170-1, 173-4,

- 177, 181-3, 188, 192-3, 198, 205-15,  
217-18, 234, 236, 238, 242-50, 252, 255,  
257, 267, 269, 271-2, 278-81, 283, 286,  
289-91, 294-5, 297  
inventories 182  
'parish anglicans' 291-3  
parish registers 151, 249, 251  
Parker, Matthew, archbishop of  
  Canterbury 246-7, 249, 276  
Parker, Thomas 72  
Parkhurst, John, bishop of Norwich 274  
Parkyn, Robert 170, 175, 177, 180, 204, 207,  
  217, 222-3, 227  
Parkyns, John 60  
parliaments 6, 8, 16, 21, 28, 41, 68, 81-4, 89,  
  94-5, 98-9, 102, 105, 107, 109-10, 112,  
  115-19, 122-3, 130, 148-9, 153, 163-4,  
  167-8, 171, 220, 226, 230, 238-41, 279  
Parr:  
  Katherine 161, 166  
  William, earl of Essex and marquis of  
  Northampton 166-7  
pastoral care 8-11, 19, 40-3, 47, 88, 97-8,  
  106, 112, 171, 217, 250, 267, 285, 294  
Pate, bishop 225  
Pateley Bridge, Yorkshire 253  
patronage 91, 126, 187, 198, 271  
Paul IV, pope 225, 237  
Paulet family 279  
pax 33  
Peasmarsh, Sussex 279  
Pecham, John, archbishop of Canterbury 27,  
  85, 130  
Peckham, Sir Edmund 204  
Pele, Robert 45  
Pells, Thomas 67  
Pembroke, earl of, *see* Herbert, William  
penances 5, 28, 49, 53, 58, 61, 65, 69, 128,  
  132, 187, 217, 227, 285  
Pendleton, Henry 219, 224  
Pentateuch 66  
Pepper, Elizabeth 196  
Percy family 279  
Percy:  
  Henry, earl of Northumberland  
  (d. 1537) 139  
  Thomas, earl of Northumberland  
  (d. 1572) 257  
  Anne, countess of Northumberland 260  
Perkins, William 282-3, 287-95  
  *The Foundation of Christian Religion* 287  
Pernam, Lawrence 191  
Persons, Robert 262, 265  
  *A Brief Discourse Containing Certain Reasons  
  Why Catholics Refuse to Go to Church*  
  262  
Perugia university 100  
Peryn, William 165  
Peterborough 159  
  diocese 246, 256, 268, 272  
  ex-bishop of, David Poole 255  
Peter's Pence 8, 30  
pews 32  
  pew-rents 33  
Philip I, king of England and Spain 155, 220,  
  222, 236-7  
Phillip, Thomas 72  
Phillips, Morgan 253-4  
Philpot, John 229, 231, 234  
Pilgrimage of Grace 132, 143-9, 156, 221,  
  338  
  grievances of 147-8  
pilgrimages 8, 51, 56, 58, 64, 69, 130, 134,  
  137, 140, 142-3, 288  
Pilkington, James, bishop of Durham 276  
Pilkington, Leonard 270  
Pius V, pope 257, 259-60  
  *A Plain and Godly Treatise concerning the Mass  
  and the Blessed Sacrament of the  
  Altar* (1555) 217  
plate, church 32-4, 145-6, 150, 159, 172,  
  181-3, 209, 211, 247  
plays 17, 32-3, 158, 181, 210, 214, 238  
Plough Monday 181, 213  
Plowden, Edmund 259  
pluralists 47, 50, 89, 95-9, 225, 243, 249-50  
Pole, Sir Geoffrey 135  
Pole, Henry, lord Montagu 135-6  
Pole, Margaret, marchioness of  
  Salisbury 138  
Pole, Reginald, cardinal 135, 152, 217, 222-  
  6, 234, 236, 241, 256, 340  
Polsloe priory, Devon 144  
Ponet, John, bishop of Winchester 178, 227  
  *A Defence of the Marriage of Priests* 227  
  *Short Catechism* 181  
Pontefract, Yorkshire 147  
  articles 147-8  
Poole, David 225  
Poole, Dorset 189, 193, 207  
Poole, Edmund 195-6  
poor 2, 29, 39, 44, 47, 54, 65, 96-7, 130,  
  144-5, 148, 157, 167-8, 172, 175, 194,  
  196-8, 225, 231, 264, 266, 286  
pope 2, 6-8, 11-13, 16, 28, 54, 62, 67, 73-5,  
  81, 84, 90, 92, 99-102, 105-6, 108-10,  
  114-19, 121-5, 134-5, 138-43, 151-2,  
  155, 216, 222-3, 235, 238-41, 248, 254,  
  259, 284, 293, 295  
Port, Richard 50  
Poulton, Lancashire 290  
Pound, Thomas 259  
Powell, Edward 140  
praemunire 6, 46, 72, 74-6, 78-80, 82-3,



- praemunire (*cont.*)  
 87-8, 94-6, 98, 102, 106-8, 112, 114,  
 118, 163, 187, 338
- prayers 35, 37, 39, 66, 70-1, 88, 129, 131,  
 157-8, 160, 162-4, 167-8, 171-2, 174,  
 180, 189, 200-1, 215-17, 219, 223, 238,  
 240, 248, 261, 278, 281-9, 291
- preaching, *see* sermons
- Prebendaries' Plot (1543) 159-60
- predestination 3, 181, 192, 283, 287, 290
- Premonstratensians 145
- prerogative 83, 93, 107, 112
- Prescot, Lancashire 177, 180, 212-13
- presence, real 2-3, 51, 54, 56, 64, 79, 128,  
 136-7, 167, 179-80, 189-90, 227, 231,  
 240  
*see also* transubstantiation
- Prest, Agnes 230-1
- Preston, Lancashire 248, 259
- Preston Capes, Northamptonshire 283, 289-  
 90
- priests, *see* clergy
- Primer 26, 38, 194, 217, 286  
*English Primer* (1545) 162-4  
*The Primer in English for  
 Children* (1556) 217  
*Sarum Primer* 217  
*York Primer* 217
- Princes Risborough, Buckinghamshire 56
- printing 60, 71, 109, 133, 135-6, 138, 159,  
 165, 216-17, 223-4, 228-9, 262, 277, 299
- priorities, alien 119
- Privy Chamber 91, 126-7, 136, 153, 159-60,  
 162, 166, 176, 336  
 chief gentleman 166
- probate 5, 87, 94-8, 112, 124
- processions 1-2, 17, 32-3, 36, 157, 159, 170,  
 198, 214-15, 223, 238-9, 286, 294
- proclamations 18, 28, 57, 136-7, 152-3, 157-  
 8, 165, 172, 187, 206-7, 221, 223, 238,  
 243, 257
- prohibition, writs of 6, 74, 76
- propaganda 57, 59, 65-7, 71, 109, 134, 139,  
 143, 165, 170, 192, 200-1, 216, 219, 222-  
 4, 228, 236, 261, 340
- property, Church 11, 32-5, 50, 65, 76, 87,  
 93-4, 97, 99, 109, 130, 150, 171, 176,  
 178, 183, 222, 226, 230, 240-1
- prophecy 137-8
- prophesyings, *see* exercises
- Protestants, Protestantism 12-17, 19-20, 61,  
 65-6, 80, 98, 100-1, 106, 125, 137, 154-  
 6, 161, 164-5, 167-74, 176, 178-82, 187-  
 203, 205-8, 214-24, 227-31, 233-45,  
 247-8, 250, 252-4, 258-63, 266-72, 274-  
 84, 286-95, 335-7, 340-2
- provisions 7-8, 119
- psalm-singing 3, 232, 257, 278, 282, 286-7,  
 294
- Pullan, John 228
- pulpit 33
- purgatory 4, 16, 27, 56, 64-7, 70, 128-9,  
 131-2, 160, 163, 165, 171, 180
- puritans 283
- Purseglove, Robert 254-5
- Pykas, John 63-4
- Pyrton, Oxfordshire 213
- pyx 209-10, 247
- quarter sessions 172
- Radcliffe:  
 Henry, earl of Sussex (d. 1557) 204  
 Thomas, earl of Sussex (d. 1583) 21  
 Anne, countess of Sussex 165
- Radnage, Buckinghamshire 183
- Ramridge, John 254
- Ranton priory, Staffordshire 144
- Rastell, John 66, 254  
*New Book of Purgatory* 66
- rates, church 29, 32-4, 181, 213
- Rayleigh, Essex 246
- Reading, Berkshire, abbot of 131
- rebellions 19, 44, 101, 106, 117, 143, 145-7,  
 169, 181, 220-1, 252, 295  
 1414: 52  
 1525: 3  
 1536: 124, 130-1, 139-40, 146, 148-50,  
 156, 295, 338-9  
 1548: 172  
 1549: 170, 174-5, 295, 339  
 1554: 221-2, 234, 258, 295  
 1569: 257-8, 260, 279, 295, 341
- recantations 63, 67-8, 153-4, 160, 165, 195-  
 6, 224, 230-1, 233
- recruitment, clergy 8, 37-9, 42, 44, 88, 182,  
 215-17, 227, 236, 272
- recusants, Catholic 206, 244, 251-2, 255-6,  
 258-67, 275, 291-3
- Rede, Edward 67-8
- Redman, Robert 25
- reform 77, 84-6, 92, 95-6, 98-9, 106, 112,  
 123, 125-30, 133-4, 136-7, 150, 152,  
 155-6, 160, 162, 164-6, 168-70, 172-3,  
 175, 178, 187-8, 198, 200-1, 205, 286,  
 294
- Regensburg 155-6
- relics 125, 131, 134, 164
- religious orders 5, 9, 140-1, 148-9, 286  
*see also* monasteries
- Reniton, Wiltshire 250
- rents 145, 147-8
- requiem masses 189, 207
- Reve, John, abbot of Bury St Edmunds 4

- Reynolds, Richard 141, 143  
 Rheims 263  
 Ricard, Richard 51  
 Rich family 272  
 Rich, Richard 165  
 Richard II 82  
 Riche, Hugh 138  
 Richmond, duke of, *see* Fitzroy, Henry  
 Richmond, Surrey:  
   Observants 138  
 Richmond, Yorkshire 163, 255, 266  
   St Agatha's abbey 148  
 Richmondshire, Yorkshire 257  
 Rickmansworth, Hertfordshire 69  
 Ridley, Lancelot 192  
 Ridley, Nicholas, bishop of London 19, 169,  
   173, 176-8, 180-2, 189, 193, 197, 202,  
   205, 230  
 Rievaulx abbey, Yorkshire 149  
 riots 44, 174  
 Ripley, Edward 245  
 Ripon, Yorkshire 248, 253, 266  
 Risby, Richard 138  
 River, Kent 49  
 Rivet, William 189  
 Robbins, Katherine 30  
 Robertson, Thomas 255  
 Rochdale, Lancashire 279  
 Roche abbey, Yorkshire 141  
 Rochester, Kent 54, 221, 232, 234  
   bishop of, *see* Fisher, John; Griffith,  
   Maurice; Hilsey, John  
   diocese 38, 85, 97, 227, 275  
   St Bartholemew's Hospital 58  
 rochets 159  
 Rochford, viscount, *see* Boleyn, George;  
   Boleyn, Thomas  
 Rogation Week 2, 251  
 Rogers, John 189, 192, 230-1, 233  
 Rome 7-8, 10, 16, 20, 28, 62, 74-5, 82, 84-5,  
   90, 92-3, 101-2, 105-6, 110-11, 115-19,  
   122, 125-6, 128, 137, 139-42, 156, 161,  
   205, 223, 237, 244, 248, 253, 256, 259,  
   261-3, 290, 293  
   *see also* papacy  
 roads 1, 31-3, 35, 69-70, 143, 157, 170, 210-  
   12, 214-15, 231-2, 242-7, 286  
   *see also* cross  
 Roper, William 57-8  
 rosary 26, 205, 252, 291  
*The Rosary of Our Lady* 26  
 Rose, Thomas 189, 228  
 Rotherham, Yorkshire 68, 193  
 Rouen 217, 224, 229  
 Rough, John 189, 228  
 Routh, John 191  
 Rowlands, George 142  
 Rudd, Dr 227  
 Rumbelow, Edward 247  
 Russell, Francis, earl of Bedford 271  
 Russell, Sir John 91  
   lord Russell 175  
 Russell, William 64  
 Rutland 139, 200-1, 204, 271  
 Ryburn, John 56  
 Rye, Sussex 141, 150, 265, 274  
 sabbath-keeping 279-80, 283, 290  
 sacrament(s) 5, 9, 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 51, 56,  
   64, 87-8, 128-9, 131-3, 135, 154-5, 157-  
   8, 161, 180, 191, 195, 208, 216-17, 225,  
   231, 252, 255-6, 261-2, 264, 266, 277,  
   283, 286-7, 289-90, 294  
 sacramentaries 136, 189  
 sacrilege 69, 123  
 Sadler, Sir Ralph 257  
 Saintbury, Gloucestershire 161  
 St Albans, Hertfordshire 142, 233  
 St Andrew 1, 32  
 St Anne 1  
 St Anthony 1  
 St Barnabas's day 33, 198  
 St Bernard 25  
 St Bonaventura 25  
 St Catherine 1, 238  
 St Christopher 1, 31, 70  
 St George 1, 30-2, 36, 38, 157, 209, 214  
 St German, Christopher 48, 87, 109-10,  
   112  
   *Doctor and Student* 87, 109  
   *New Additions* 109  
 St Ives, Huntingdonshire 212  
 St James 2, 31, 54, 157  
 St John, order of 226  
 St John Baptist 1, 2, 32  
 St John Evangelist 1, 31, 33, 210-11  
 St Katherine 32  
 St Keverne, Cornwall 172  
 St Keyne, Cornwall 227  
 St Luke 148  
 St Margaret 1, 32  
 St Mark 2  
 St Martin 151  
 St Mary Magdalene 1, 32, 138  
 St Mary Seavington, Somerset 35  
 St Maryn of Marley 30  
 St Neots, Huntingdonshire 169, 172  
 St Nicholas 214-15  
 St Osyth's, Essex 69, 229  
 St Paul 223, 269  
   epistles 8, 58, 61, 63, 189, 381  
 St Paul's cathedral 9, 59, 77, 169-70, 173,  
   176-7, 189-90, 204, 206-7, 215, 223,  
   232, 244, 255



- St Paul's cathedral (*cont.*)  
 Cross 57, 63-4, 80, 125, 128, 131, 134,  
 139, 150, 154, 165-6, 170, 173, 219, 222-  
 4, 227, 238  
 Lollards' tower 79, 191  
 St Paul's Cray, Kent 142  
 St Peter 1, 192, 223  
 St Peter and Paul's eve 2  
 St Petronilla 69  
 St Sidwell 30-1, 209  
 St Thomas the Apostle 158  
 St Thomas Becket, *see* Becket, St Thomas  
 St Thomas's eve 2  
 St Wilfrid 148  
 saints 16-17, 26-7, 31, 35, 37, 54, 56, 58, 61-  
 4, 67-8, 70-1, 79, 128-9, 131, 133-4,  
 143, 149, 157-87, 162, 167, 180, 189,  
 192, 199-201, 206, 211, 215, 217, 252,  
 286, 288, 291  
 Salcot, John, bishop of Bangor 124, 128  
 Salisbury, Wiltshire 150, 189, 193, 247  
 archdeacons 212  
 bishop of, *see* Jewel, John; Shaxton,  
 Nicholas  
 diocese 151, 272-3  
 marchioness of, *see* Pole, Margaret  
 salvation 3, 10-11, 16, 19, 58, 63, 66, 128,  
 133, 192, 200, 248, 263, 269, 277, 281,  
 286-7, 289, 293-4  
 Sampford Countenay, Devon 174  
 Sampson, Richard, bishop of  
 Chichester 122-4  
*Oratio* 122, 124  
 Sampson, Thomas 270  
 sanctuaries 6, 75, 79, 84-5, 98  
 Sander, Nicholas 254, 259  
*A Treatise of the Images of Christ* 259  
 Sandwich, Kent 159, 195, 197  
 Sandys, Edwin, bishop of Worcester and  
 archbishop of York 244, 269, 276  
 Sandys, William, lord 139  
 Saunders, Lawrence 189, 202  
 Saunders, Richard 53-4, 230  
 Savoy 126  
 Savoy Hospital, London 226  
 Sawley abbey, Yorkshire 148  
 Sawston Hall, Cambridge 203  
 Saxony 125, 152  
 Scambler, Edmund 228  
 Scarisbrick, J. J. 29, 36-7, 335-6, 338  
 schism 115, 117, 123, 137, 222-3, 226, 240,  
 255-7, 259, 261-3  
 schoolmen 188  
 schools 4, 35, 39, 42, 86, 162, 171, 194, 225,  
 255, 275-6  
 chantry school 164  
 schoolmasters 67, 162, 171, 198, 216-17,  
 244, 251, 262, 275  
 Scory, John, bishop of Hereford 189, 192,  
 255  
 Scot, Cuthbert, bishop of Chester 225,  
 240-2  
 Scotney castle, Kent 264  
 Scotland 152, 162, 169, 171, 175, 236-8, 258  
 Scots 113, 132, 228  
 scribes 195  
 seal, great 95  
 Searles, Charles 191  
 Seasalter, Kent 50  
 secretary, king's 46, 94, 113, 126  
 Sedgefield, Durham 257  
 Sefton, Lancashire 48  
 seminaries 225, 261, 271  
 priests 261-2, 264-5, 267, 280, 293  
 Senes, William 68  
 sequestration 43-4  
 Sercot, John 64  
 sermons/preaching 3, 9-11, 14, 19, 21, 27,  
 51, 59, 61-5, 67, 69-70, 77, 81, 86, 110,  
 117, 123-5, 128-9, 131, 134, 139-41,  
 150-1, 153, 155-6, 159-60, 164-5, 168,  
 170-2, 176-9, 182, 187-94, 197-20, 202,  
 205, 207-8, 216-17, 219, 223-5, 230-1,  
 234, 238, 250, 253-5, 258-9, 262, 268-  
 83, 286-7, 289-90, 292-4  
 servants 196, 204  
 sexual morality 5, 10, 41-2, 50-1, 91  
 Seymour, Edward, earl of Hertford and duke  
 of Somerset 20-1, 144, 162, 166-78,  
 181, 189, 336  
 Anne, duchess of Somerset 165  
 Seymour, Jane 126-7, 133-4  
 Seymour, Thomas 169  
 Shallcross, Edward 251  
 Shaw, Henry 262  
 Shaxton, Nicholas, bishop of Salisbury 124,  
 128, 153, 165, 187, 189  
 shearmen 195  
 Sheen Charterhouse, Surrey 26, 138, 226  
 sheep 30, 34, 181  
 Shelton, Sir John 204  
 Shepton Beauchamp, Somerset 34  
 Sherborne, Dorset 32, 34, 158-9, 177, 182,  
 209-10, 213-14, 247  
 abbey 34, 159  
 Sherbrook, Michael 183  
 Sherburne, Robert, bishop of Chichester 10,  
 86  
 Sheriff Hutton, Yorkshire 180, 210, 223  
 sheriffs 54, 124, 143, 150, 177, 204, 233, 238  
 shoemakers 195  
 Sholden, Kent 43, 157  
 Shrewsbury, earl of, *see* Talbot, George  
 Shrewsbury, Shropshire 280

- shrines 69, 123, 164, 169  
 Shropshire 150, 207, 245  
   archdeaconry 84  
 Siddington St Mary, Gloucestershire 248  
 Sidgewick, Thomas 255  
 Sidney, Philip 16  
 simony 225  
 sins, seven principal 27, 216  
 Skerne, Yorkshire 269  
 Skip, John, bishop of Hereford 173, 187  
 Skurre, John 4  
 slander, *see* defamation  
 Sleaford, Holy Trinity guild 36  
 Smart, Robert 283  
 Smeaton, Mark 127  
 Smith, Christopher 253  
 Smith, Richard 165, 173, 253  
 Smith, Sir Thomas 173  
 Smith, William (tailor) 66  
 Smith, William 255  
 Smith, William, bishop of Lincoln 10, 51,  
   53-4, 76  
 Smith of Melford family 4  
 Smithfield 141, 165, 190, 192, 215, 230, 233  
   St Bartholemew's 206  
 Smythe, William 208  
 Snowball, William 159  
 Soane, William 253  
 Solihull, Warwickshire 34  
 Somerset 29, 34-6, 183, 247  
   duke of, *see* Seymour, Edward  
 Southam, Warwickshire 274  
 Southampton, Hampshire 169  
   earl of, *see* Wriothesley, Thomas  
   Observants 140, 226  
 Southwark, Surrey 221, 262  
 Southwell, Sir Richard 230  
 Southwell, Sir Robert 204, 221, 232  
 Southwell, Robert S. J. 265, 291-2, 295  
   *A Short Rule of Good Life* 291  
 sovereignty 73, 82, 89, 102, 109, 114, 116,  
   121  
 Spain 20, 100, 220-2, 258, 261, 263  
   Spanish armada 263  
 Spalding, William 79-80  
 Spital, the, London 224  
 Stacy, John 64  
 Stafford 144, 234  
 Stafford, Edmund, bishop of Exeter 82  
 Stafford, George 58  
 Staffordshire 232, 246, 255, 258, 266, 273  
 Staines, Middlesex 52  
 Stamford, Lincolnshire 274  
 Standish, Henry 81-4  
 Standon Massey, Essex 289  
 Stanford-in-the-Vale, Berkshire 208, 210,  
   223, 245-7  
 Stanley:  
   Dorothy, countess of 138  
   Edward, earl of Derby (d. 1572) 46, 139,  
   204  
   James, bishop of Ely 10-11  
   Thomas, earl of Derby (d. 1504) 10  
   Thomas, earl of Derby (d. 1521) 10  
 Stanney, Thomas 265  
 Stanton Lacy, Shropshire 142  
 Staplehurst, Kent 232  
 Stapleton, Thomas 254  
   *A Fortress of the Faith* 254  
 Star Chamber 40, 46, 68, 87, 98  
 Statutes 18-19, 21, 28, 37, 73, 82, 87, 98,  
   106, 109, 112-14, 117, 119, 123, 140,  
   143, 152, 203, 207-8, 219, 259, 335  
   1351 Provisors 7  
   1393 Praemunire 74  
   1489, 1497, 1512 Benefit of Clergy 80-1  
   1529 Probate, Pluralities, and  
     Mortuaries 97-8, 106, 109  
   1531 Pardon of Clergy 108  
   1532 Conditional restraint of annates 110-  
     11, 117  
   1532 Citations 113  
   1533 Appeals 106  
   1534 Annates 117  
   1534 Dispensations 117  
   1534 Succession 118  
   1534 First fruits and tenths 119  
   1534 Supremacy 119  
   1534 Treason 119, 121  
   1536 Suppression 145  
   1536 Uses 146-7  
   1539 Six Articles 153-6, 161, 165-6, 174  
   1543 For the advancement of true  
     religion 161, 168, 170  
   1545 Chantries 163-4  
   1547 Repeal 168, 170  
   1547 Chantries 171-2  
   1552 Uniformity 179, 182  
   1581 Retaining the Queen's Majesty's  
     Subjects in their Due Obedience 263  
   1585 Against Jesuits and Seminary  
     Priests 263  
 Steelyard, London 59  
 Steeple Bumpstead, Essex 55, 60, 64  
 Stepney, Middlesex 202  
 stipendiary priests 38  
 Stirling 130  
 Stock, Essex 248  
 Stoke by Nayland, Suffolk 229  
 Stoke Charity, Hampshire 245  
 Stoke Dry, Rutland 142  
 Stokesley, John, bishop of London 40-1, 99-  
   101, 108, 114, 116, 122-3, 125, 132, 134-  
   5, 150



- Stone, Kent 43  
 Stour valley, Suffolk 53, 69-70  
 Stourton, John, lord 261  
 Stransham, Thomas 265  
 Strassburg 179, 188, 228  
 Stratford, John, archbishop of Canterbury 7  
 Stratford-le-Bow, Middlesex 191, 196, 202, 233  
 Stratford upon Avon, Warwickshire; High Cross guild 36, 39  
 Stratton, Cornwall, High Cross guild 36, 170  
 Stroud, Gloucestershire 249  
 students 195, 254, 258  
 Sturminster Newton, Dorset 150  
 Stuston, Suffolk 253  
 'Submission of the Clergy' (1532) 115, 117  
 succession, royal 89, 101, 118-19, 123, 126, 147-8, 203, 205, 234, 237  
 Sudbury, Suffolk, archdeacon of 7  
 Suffolk 35, 41, 53, 60-1, 85, 102, 105, 141, 151, 165, 183, 189, 192, 195, 197, 200, 204-5, 226, 232-3, 243, 249, 265-6, 271-2, 274, 279, 294  
 duchess of 165, 187  
 duke of, *see* Brandon, Charles; Grey, Henry  
 suffragans 5, 65, 75, 207, 249, 254  
 Sulyard, Sir John 232  
 summoners 65, 78  
*supernae dispositiones* 81  
 'Supplication against the Ordinaries' (1532) 17, 111-12, 114-15, 122, 124  
 supremacy, royal 2, 100, 106-8, 113, 115, 119, 121-5, 127, 129, 136, 140-1, 154-6, 162, 222, 239-40, 242-3, 254, 256, 262, 270, 284, 308  
 surplices 159, 268, 289  
 Surrey, earl of, *see* Howard, Thomas  
 Sussex 145, 177, 194, 197, 201, 231, 250, 252, 254, 256, 269, 271, 273-4  
 earl of, *see* Radcliffe: Henry, Thomas  
 Sutton, Henry 224  
 Sutton, Margaret 234  
 sweating sickness 96  
 Sweden 194  
 Switzerland 13  
 Sylvester, Bernard 25  
 synods:  
 archdeaconry 84-5  
 legatine 225, 231  
 Syon abbey, Middlesex 25-6, 119, 141, 143, 226  
 tailors 195-6  
 Talbot, George, earl of Shrewsbury 68, 140, 147  
 Tankerd, Henry 45  
 Tankerfield, George 193, 233  
 Taunton, Somerset 35  
 taxation 7-8, 14, 19, 51, 111-13, 119, 142-3, 145-7, 149, 151, 163, 171, 174, 195, 226, 232, 236  
 church 5, 39, 94, 106-8, 119, 130  
 Taylor, John (d. 1534) 77, 81  
 Taylor, John (d. 1554) 189  
 Taylor, John, of Hughenden 56  
 Taylor, Rowland 65, 189, 208, 230-1  
 Te Deum 34, 204-6, 238  
 Ten Articles (1536) 128-30, 132, 151  
 Ten Commandments 27, 42, 132-3, 179, 216-17, 274, 277, 281, 283, 287-8  
 Tenterden, Kent 55, 280  
 Terling, Essex 278  
 Tetbury, Gloucestershire 249  
 Tewkesbury, John 65, 67  
 Thame, Oxfordshire 150, 177, 182, 245  
 Thames 151, 221  
 valley 57, 197, 265  
 theologians 54, 57-8, 71-2, 75, 81, 99, 100, 116, 128-9, 133, 160, 162, 191, 225, 231  
 theology 10, 86, 100, 125-6, 133-4, 136, 152-5, 161, 163, 168, 174, 179-81, 252, 254, 261, 270-1, 288  
 Thirlby, Thomas, bishop of Westminster and Norwich 173, 242  
 Thornbury, Gloucestershire 201  
 Thornden, Richard, bishop of Dover 207  
 Thorp Arch, Yorkshire 269  
*Thorpe, William, Examination of* 66  
 Throckmorton, Sir George 116  
 Throckmorton, lady 264  
 Throckmorton, Sir Nicholas 238  
 Throwley, Kent 243  
 Thurston, Margaret 233  
 Thwenge, Robert 227  
 Ticehurst, Sussex 151  
 Tichbourne, Nicholas 260  
 Tideswell, Derbyshire 255  
 Tintinhull, Somerset 34-5  
 Tirrey, Michael 260  
 tithes 5, 11, 15, 38, 40-1, 44-50, 55, 58, 65, 77, 84, 87, 96, 112, 116, 175, 182, 198, 235, 294  
 Toledo, treaty of 152  
 Toms, Geoffrey 201  
 Tonbridge, Kent 221  
 Tongue, Dr 189  
 Topcliffe, Yorkshire 54  
 Topley, Thomas 64  
 Towcester, Northamptonshire 273  
 towers, church 34-5, 157  
 towns 18, 36-7, 197-8, 272-4  
 Tracy, Richard 72

- Tracy, William 66, 70-2, 87  
 tradesmen 276  
 Transfiguration 33  
 transubstantiation 51-2, 54, 64, 69, 128, 152-3, 156, 160-1, 173, 178-80  
*see also* presence, real  
 Travers, Anthony 259  
 treason 7, 118, 127, 136, 139-40, 154, 167-8, 206, 237, 258, 260, 263, 293, 295  
 Tregian family 279  
 Trent, Council of 224-5, 254, 259  
 Trent river 177  
 Tresham, Sir Thomas 204  
 Tresham, William 256  
 Trinity 1, 32, 36, 287  
 Troughton, Richard 177, 204  
 Trussell, Robert 50  
 Trychay, Christopher 30-1, 209, 222  
 Tudor dynasty 8, 166  
 Tunstall, Cuthbert, bishop of London and Durham 10, 13-14, 44, 59-60, 62-3, 65-6, 78, 108, 122-3, 135, 152, 154, 162-3, 165-6, 173, 178, 197, 225, 241-2, 308  
 Turner, William 173  
 Turrell, Edward 4  
 Tutbury, Staffordshire 258  
 Twinham, Hampshire 192-3  
 Tyne, John 198  
 Tybal, John 64  
 Tyburn, Middlesex 119, 143  
 Tyndale, William 13, 16, 19, 56-7, 59-61, 63-7, 101, 125, 135, 156, 187  
*Answer unto Sir Thomas More's Dialogue* 66  
*New Testament* 138  
*The Obedience of a Christian Man* 65-7, 93, 106  
*The Parable of the Wicked Mammon* 65-7  
*The Practice of Prelates* 65-6  
 Tyne 265  
 Tyrrel, Edmund 232  
 Tyrrel, Sir Henry 232  
 Tyrrel, Sir John 232  
 Ulverscroft monastery, Leicestershire 144  
 Umfrey, Philip 195  
 Underhill, Edward 202, 228-9  
*Unio Dissidentium* 65, 193  
 universities 3, 42, 60-1, 86, 88, 99-101, 109, 156, 188, 195, 197, 225, 254, 264, 269-71, 274, 276, 280, 340  
*see also* Cambridge; Oxford  
 Urswick, Christopher 77  
 Uttoxeter, Staffordshire 244  
 Vaudey monastery, Lincolnshire 146  
 Vaux, Lawrence 259  
 Vavasour, Thomas 260  
 Venice 100, 213  
 Vergil, Polydore:  
*History* 161  
 vestments 30-3, 38, 40, 157, 159, 172, 180, 182, 209-12, 240, 246-7, 252, 289  
 Veysey, John, bishop of Exeter 44, 178  
 vicar-general 10, 44, 63  
 vicegerent in spirituals 123-4  
 vicegerential court 124  
 visions 137-8  
 visitations, diocesan 5, 10, 17, 41-3, 48-50, 76, 176-9, 181-2, 189, 199, 211-12, 214, 220, 225, 227, 231-2, 246-7, 250-1, 260, 278  
 royal 124-5, 130-1, 143, 146, 169-70, 188, 242-5  
 Waad, Armagil 238-9  
 Wade, Christopher 233  
 Wade, Robert 191  
 Wake, Arthur 277  
 Wakefield, Yorkshire 214, 227  
 Waldegrave, Sir Edward 229  
 Waldingfield, Suffolk 119  
 Wales 5, 134, 142, 199, 265, 275, 280  
 Walsingham, Norfolk 134, 149-50  
 Walton, Lancashire 213  
 Walton-le-dale, Lancashire 48  
 Wantage, Berkshire 52  
 war 51, 106, 162-3, 169-70, 175, 226, 232, 236-7, 263  
 Ward, Robert 142  
 Warham, William, archbishop of Canterbury 5, 10, 40, 43, 45, 53, 60, 72, 75-6, 78-9, 82, 84, 86, 90, 99-100, 107-8, 110, 112-13, 115, 137  
 Warrington, Lancashire 227  
 Warwick, earl of, *see* Dudley, John  
 Warwickshire 141, 197, 248, 252  
 Waste, Joan 194, 230  
 Waterperry, Oxfordshire 43  
 Watlington, Oxfordshire 141  
 Watson, Thomas, bishop of Lincoln 217, 219, 225, 241-2  
*Wholesome and Catholic Doctrine* 217, 224  
 Watton, Yorkshire 148  
 Weald, Kent 53  
 wealth, clerical 51  
 Weaverham, Cheshire 251-2, 267  
 weavers 195  
 Wells, Somerset 225  
 Wem, Shropshire 232  
 Wendy, Thomas 164-5  
 Went, John 190



- Wentworth, Anne 69, 137  
 Wentworth, Sir Roger 69  
 Wentworth, Thomas, lord Wentworth 204  
 Wesel 228  
 West, Nicholas, bishop of Ely 10, 43, 47  
 West Derby, Lancashire 258  
 West Hanningfield, Essex 283  
 West Langdon, Kent 43  
 West Tarring, Sussex, St Mary's guild 36  
 Westminster 16, 62, 115, 204, 224, 226, 241  
   abbey 238-9  
   abbot 240  
   dean 224  
   see of 178  
 Westmorland, earl of, *see* Neville, Charles  
 Weston, Hugh 224  
 Weston, William 264  
 Westphaling, Herbert 270  
 Wetheringsett, Suffolk 227  
 Wever, Richard 229  
 Whalley, Lancashire 248  
   abbey 149  
   abbot of 46, 48  
*Whether Christian Faith May Be Kept Secret in the Heart?* 229  
 Whitby abbey, Yorkshire 149  
 White, John, bishop of Lincoln and Winchester 225, 241-2  
 White, Rawlins 194, 233  
 White, Richard 262  
 White, Thomas 193  
 White, William 53  
 Whitehall 134, 222  
 Whitehorn, John 54  
 Whiteparish, Wiltshire 250  
 Whitestaunton, Somerset 34  
 Whitford, Richard 25-8, 38, 40, 141, 162, 286-7, 292, 295  
   *A Daily Exercise and Experience of Death* 25  
   *The Following of Christ* (attrib.) 25  
   *The Pipe or Tun of the Life of Perfection* 25  
   *The Pomander of Prayer* (ed.) 25-6, 28  
   *A Work for Householders* 25-8, 38, 40, 286, 291-2  
   *A Work of Preparation unto Communion* 25  
 Whitgift, John, archbishop of Canterbury 271, 275  
 Whitsuntide 32, 280  
   Whitmonday 214-15  
 Whittlesey, Cambridgeshire 36  
 Wiburn, Percival 273  
 Wichling, Kent 50  
 Wickwar, Gloucestershire 249-50  
 Willesden, Middlesex 63  
 'William, a Scot' 228  
 Williams, Sir John 204  
 Williams, Robert 161  
 Willoughby, Cecily 91  
 wills 17, 29, 36-9, 44, 50, 53, 66, 70-2, 87, 94, 96, 116, 156-8, 166-7, 172, 181, 189, 199-203, 214-15, 277  
 Wilson, Nicholas 118, 140  
 Wilton abbey, Wiltshire 91-2  
 Wiltshire 53, 68, 150, 197, 247, 250, 268  
   archdeaconry 212  
   earl of, *see* Boleyn, Thomas  
 Wincanton, Somerset 151  
 Winchcombe, Gloucestershire, abbot of, *see* Kidderminster, Richard  
 Winchelsey, Robert, archbishop of Canterbury 7  
 Winchester, Hampshire 177  
   archdeaconry 43  
   bishop of 162, 246; *see also* Beaufort, Henry; Foxe, Richard; Gardiner, Stephen; Horne, Robert; Ponet, John; White, John  
   consistory 210  
   diocese 38, 45, 85, 178, 247, 256  
   St Mary's convent 144  
 Windrush, Oxfordshire 52  
 Windsor, Berkshire 149, 159, 167  
 Windsor, William, lord 204  
 Wing, Buckinghamshire 31, 35, 159, 180  
 Wingrave, William 56  
 Winter, Thomas 97  
 Winterbourne Earls, Wiltshire 250  
 Wisdom, Robert 188  
 Wiston, Sussex 269  
 witchcraft 26  
 Witesham, Suffolk 142  
 Witney, Thomas 234  
 Wittenberg 56, 60, 128, 130  
   Articles 126-8, 134  
 Woburn abbey, Bedfordshire 32, 142, 159  
 Wolsey, Thomas, cardinal 14, 28, 57, 59, 61-3, 65, 69, 82-99, 101, 105-7, 110, 138, 166, 304-5, 337  
 women 31-3, 100, 119, 141, 143, 161, 165, 196-7, 202, 210, 219, 228-30, 260, 276  
 Wood, John 4  
 Woodman, Richard 231-2  
 Woodstock, Oxfordshire 222  
 Woolavington, Sussex 269  
 Worcester 35, 66, 202, 214, 238, 255  
   bishop of 10; *see also* Heath, Nicholas; Latimer, Hugh; Sandys, Edwin  
   diocese 72, 151, 178  
   St Michael's 177  
 Worcestershire 256  
 works in salvation 129, 133, 160, 170, 181, 192, 282, 284, 286, 288, 290, 295  
 Worms 60  
 Wotton, Gloucestershire 193



- Wounds, Five, banner of 148-9  
 Wressle, Yorkshire 239  
 Wright, Janet 227  
 Wright, Robert 227  
 Wriothesley, Thomas, earl of South-  
 ampton 165-6, 169, 175-6  
 Wroth family 272  
 Wrotham, Kent 221  
 Wyatt, Sir Thomas 221-2, 236, 258  
 Wycliffe, John 51, 54, 60-1, 64, 66, 79, 131  
 'Wicket' 64  
 Yardley, Roger 251  
 Yatton, Somerset 31, 34, 177, 181-2, 210-  
 11, 223  
 yeomen 195-6, 265, 276  
 York 37, 141, 147, 193, 200-1, 205, 214, 225,  
 227, 253, 257-8, 260, 266, 273-4, 278  
 archbishop 84-5, 245-6, 251; *see also*  
 Grindal, Edmund; Heath, Nicholas;  
 Holgate, Robert; Lee, Edward; Sandys,  
 Edwin  
 Convocation 108, 116  
 diocese 5, 37-8, 44, 108, 182, 200, 226,  
 246, 268-9, 271  
 High Commission 245, 251, 260, 263  
 Minster 273  
 province 5, 85, 243, 260  
 St Martin's Coney St 246-7  
 York Place, London 115  
 Yorkist dynasty 8  
 Yorkshire 29, 37-8, 141-2, 145-8, 150, 174,  
 192, 197, 206-7, 217, 223, 227, 253-5,  
 257, 262, 264, 266, 292  
 Younger, James 264  
 Zurich 191, 228  
 Zwingli, Ulrich 12, 56, 61, 66, 179

KNIHOVNA KATEDRY  
 anglistiky a amerikanistiky  
 Filozofické fakulty  
 Masarykovy univerzity  
 BRNO, Arna Nováka 1