

Contents

List of Illustrations	xiv
Chronology	xix
Acknowledgements	xxiii
The City as Body	1
<i>From Prehistory to 1066</i>	
1 The Sea!	6
2 The Stones	19
3 Holy! Holy! Holy!	37
<i>The Early Middle Ages</i>	
4 You Be All Law Worthy	44
<i>London Contrasts</i>	
5 Loud and Everlasting	66
6 Silence Is Golden	76
<i>The Late Medieval City</i>	
7 This Companye	82
<i>Onward and Upward</i>	
8 Rather Dark and Narrow	90
9 Packed to Blackness	100
10 Maps and Antiquarians	104

Trading Streets and Trading Parishes

- 11 Where Is the Cheese of Thames Street? 116

A London Neighbourhood

- 12 The Crossroads 122

London as Theatre

- 13 Show! Show! Show! Show! Show! 136
 14 He Shuld Neuer Trobell the Parish No More 148
 15 Theatrical City 159
 16 Violent Delights 164
 17 Music, Please 171
 18 Signs of the Times 177
 19 All of Them Citizens 186

Pestilence and Flame

- 20 A Plague Upon You 192
 21 Painting the Town Red 208

After the Fire

- 22 A London Address 220
 23 To Build Anew 230

Crime and Punishment

- 24 A Newgate Ballad 238
 25 A Note on Suicide 249
 26 A Penitential History 251
 27 A Rogues Gallery 256
 28 Horrible Murder 264
 29 London's Opera 270
 30 Raw Lobsters and Others 277
 31 Thereby Hangs a Tale 283

Voracious London

32	Into the Vortex	298
33	A Cookery Lesson	304
34	Eat In or Take Away	312
35	Market Time	323
36	Waste Matter	330
37	A Little Drink or Two	340
38	Clubbing	355
39	A Note on Tobacco	359
40	A Bad Odour	361
41	You Sexy Thing	366
42	A Turn of the Dice	377

London as Crowd

43	Mobocracy	384
44	What's New?	396

The Natural History of London

45	Give the Lydy a Flower	404
46	Weather Reports	418
47	A Foggy Day	426

Night and Day

48	Let There Be Light	436
49	Night in the City	444
50	A City Morning	450

London's Radicals

51	Where Is the Well of Clerkenwell?	456
----	-----------------------------------	-----

Violent London

52	A Ring! A Ring!	472
----	-----------------	-----

Black Magic, White Magic

- 53 I Met a Man Who Wasn't There 492
 54 Knowledge Is Power 501

A Fever of Building

- 55 London Will Soon Be Next Door to Us 510
 56 Nothing Quite Like It 517

London's Rivers

- 57 You Cannot Take the Thames with You 530
 58 Dark Thames 542
 59 They Are Lost 546

Under the Ground

- 60 What Lies Beneath 552

Victorian Megalopolis

- 61 How Many Miles to Babylon? 562
 62 Wild Things 572
 63 If It Wasn't for the 'ouses in Between 576

London's Outcasts

- 64 They Are Always with Us 588
 65 Can You Spare a Little Something? 595
 66 They Outvoted Me 607

Women and Children

- 67 The Feminine Principle 614
 68 Boys and Girls Come Out to Play 626

Continuities

- 69 Have You Got the Time? 648
70 The Tree on the Corner 653

East and South

- 71 The Stinking Pile 662
72 The South Work 676

The Centre of Empire

- 73 Maybe It's Because I'm a Londoner 686
74 Empire Day 702

After the Great War

- 75 Suburban Dreams 712

Blitz

- 76 War News 722

Refashioning the City

- 77 Fortune not Design 736

Cockney Visionaries

- 78 Unreal City 752
79 Resurgam 758

An Essay on Sources 761

Index 775

Index



- A to Z* gazetteer, 109
Abercrombie, Sir Patrick, 672, 738–39
Ackerman, Richard, 289
Acton, William: *Prostitution in London*, 373–74
Adam, Robert, 513
Addison, Joseph: on clubs, 355; on crowd and solitude, 388; on immigrants, 686, 689; on newsmongers, 398; on Royal Exchange, 300; on street cries, 172; on Westminster Abbey tombs, 756
advertising, 180–81
Aeneas, 15
Aethelbert, Saxon King, 520
Aethelraed IV text, 687
Aethelred (“the Unready”), King of England, 35
Africans: as immigrants, 696–99
Agas map, 678
Agrippa, Cornelius, 502
Ainsworth, William Harrison, 274
Akerman, Richard, 482–83
Albemarle, Elizabeth Monck, Duchess of (1692), 465
alchemy, 501–03, 507
alcoholics, 353
aldermen, 46–47
Aldgate, William de, 472
Aldwych, 33
ale, 340, 344, 348
“Aleph” (journalist), 111, 188, 204, 284, 415; *London Scenes and London People*, 316–17, 381
Alexander, Andrew, 239
Alexander, Daniel Asher, 537
Alfred the Great, King of Wessex, 33–34
All Hallows, Barking, 552
Allectus (Roman leader), 27
allergies, 546
Alleyn, Edward, 160
Allin, John, 196
Almack’s (gaming club), 380
Alsop, Jane, 494
amusements *see* entertainers; sports and pastimes
Anabaptists, 464
anarchism, 667
anatomists, 200, 260

- Anderson, Gilbert, 131
 Angles (people), 28–29
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 32, 34–35, 47
 animals: baiting of, 168, 473; from primeval
 London, 8; performing, 415–16;
 violence to, 473; in World War II, 731;
 see also birds; cats; dogs; menageries
 Anne Boleyn, Queen of Henry VIII, 532
 Anne of Cleves, Queen of Henry VIII, 532
Annual Register, The, 289, 421, 479
 Anthony, William, 278
*Antiquities of London and Westminster,
 The*, 108
 Antram, Joseph, 650
 apothecaries, 201
 apprentices, 97, 299, 627, 630–32
 Archenholz, J.W. von, 437
 architecture, 513–16, 537
 Aristotle, 419
 Arles, Council of (AD 313), 28
 Arnold, Matthew: on London calm, 79;
 and London government, 706; on
 London as prison, 253; “Lines Written
 in Kensington Gardens,” 408
 Arthur, King, 29
 Ascham, Roger, 630
 Asclepiodotus, 27
 Ash, Maurice: *A Guide to the Structure of
 London*, 167
 Ashmole, Elias, 502
 Asquith, Herbert Henry, 1st Earl, 707
 astrology, 502
 atheism, 373
 Athenaeum club, 357
 Attacotti tribe, 28
 Aubrey, John, 502, 631, 633; *Brief Lives*,
 224; *Remaines*, 574
 Auden, W.H., 197
 Augustine, St., Archbishop of Canterbury,
 32, 41
 Austen, Jane: *Emma*, 194
 Austen, John, 285
 Aveling, Eleanor (née Marx), 462, 468
 Babbage, Charles, 400, 506, 603
 Babington, Anthony: *The English Bastille*,
 241
 Babylon: London as, 564–65, 573, 752
 Bagehot, Walter, 399
 Bailey, Harry (or “Herry”), 677
 ballads and ballad-singers, 132, 137, 174–75
 Bangladeshis: as immigrants, 693
 Bank of England: building, 303, 515; as
 commercial focus, 703; origins, 300–01
Bank Mirror, The, 301
 banks and banking, 300
 Banks, Miss (eccentric), 189
 Bankside Power Station, 684
 Banning, James B., 253
 Bannister, Charles, 158
 Banqueting House, Whitehall, 144
 Barbon, Nicholas, 232–33
 Barclay’s brewery, 350
 Barebone, Isaac Praise-god, 225, 475
 Barker, Felix and Peter Jackson (eds): *The
 History of London in Maps*, 461
 Barker, Juliet: *The Brontës*, 756
 Barking, 673–74
 Barnet, 658
 Barnett, Revd Samuel, 666
 Baron, Xavier: *London 1066–1914*, 324,
 481
 Barron, C.M., 655; *Medieval London
 Widows, 1300–1500* (ed. with F.
 Sutton), 615
 Barry, Sir Charles, 357
 Barry, Lodowick: *Ram Alley*, 224
 Bartholomew’s Fair, 136–41
 Barton, Nicholas: *The Lost Rivers of
 London*, 546, 548–49
 Basildon, 740
 Basing family, 53
 baths and bathhouses, 658
 Battersea Dogs Home, 415
 Baudelaire, Charles, 538
 Baxter, Richard, 226
 Baynham, W., 131
 Bazalgette, Sir Joseph, 338, 566
 Beames, Thomas: *The Rookeries of
 London*, 129, 573
 beating the bounds, 15, 206
 Beaton, (Sir) Cecil, 730
 Beaumont, Francis, 342; *The Beggars’s
 Bush* (with John Fletcher), 273, 276

- Becket, Thomas, Archbishop of
Canterbury, 48
- Beckton: Sewage Works, 339, 665
- Bede, Venerable, 29, 31–32
- Bedford, Francis Russell, 4th Earl of, 326
- Bedford Park, 716
- Bedlam *see* Bethlehem Hospital
- beef, 308
- Beefsteak Club, 356
- beer, 340–41, 344, 349
- beggars and vagrants: black, 698;
brotherhoods, 596, 599–600; children
as, 627; contemporary, 750; life and
conditions, 595–606; performances by,
142; shamming, 598, 603; sleeping
accommodation, 449; in Spitalfields,
496; in St.-Giles-in-the Fields, 123,
128–30
- Behn, Aphra, 619
- Belcher, Muriel, 527
- Belinus (Belin), Celtic king, 14
- Bell, Walter George, 228; *London
Discoveries*, 553; *Unknown London*, 113,
196, 545, 553
- Belloc, Hilaire, 212
- bells and bellringing, 42, 58, 66–67, 88,
122, 649
- Bennett, Arnold, 457; *Riceman Steps*, 469
- Bentley, Derek, 295
- Berlioz, Hector, 175, 401
- Bermondsey Market, 328
- Bernstein, H. T.: “The Mysterious
Disappearance of Edwardian London
Fog,” 432
- Berthelet, Thomas, 398
- Besant, Annie, 624
- Besant, Sir Walter, 320; *East London*, 117,
298; *London*, 67, 85, 113
- Bessemer, Sir Henry, 505
- Bethlehem Hospital (Bedlam); conditions,
607–12; forced feeding in, 203;
Nathaniel Lee in, 345; noise in, 417;
sites and buildings, 20, 565, 609–12, 679
- Bethnal Green, 261, 302, 706, 739
- Betjeman, Sir John, 718
- betting *see* gambling
- Bevis Marks, 20
- Big Issue* (magazine), 462–63
- Billingsgate: etymology, 14; fish market,
325, 328
- Binny, John: *Thieves and Swindlers*, 604
- Binyon, Laurence, 644
- Bird Life in London*, 410
- birds, 7, 98, 331, 408–13, 653
- Black Death, 19, 82
- Blackfriars Bridge, 511, 680
- blacks, 696–701
- Bladud, 15
- Blake, William: apprenticeship, 463; on
Chaucer’s pilgrims, 753; on contraries
and progress, 753; copies painting of
Great Fire, 216; on London bricks, 8;
on London Stone, 17; on
“Nobodaddy,” 532; on Paddington,
520; on sacredness of London, 15;
visions, 38, 207, 754; witnesses Gordon
Riots; 483; *Albion Rose* (drawing), 483;
Jerusalem, 755; “London,” 192
- Blakelock, Keith, 489
- Blakeney, William, 40
- Blakwell, John, 222
- Blitz, the (World War II), 672, 722–32
- Bloomsbury, 233
- Boar’s Head tavern, Eastcheap, 342–43
- Boleyn, Anne, Queen, 205
- Bone, James: *The London Perambulator*,
101, 570
- Boodle’s Club, 357
- Booth, Charles: on coffee-houses, 318;
denounces behaviour, 516; and effect of
gambling, 381; on feeding cats, 414; on
Jewish immigrants, 691; on Petticoat
Lane, 329; on poverty and dereliction,
545, 589, 592–93, 750; on prostitution,
373; on St. Giles-in-the-Fields, 131; on
street children, 640; on street desolation,
498; on street music, 176; on women’s
drinking, 348; *The Life and Labour of the
People of London*, 102, 328, 592–93
- Booth, William, 572
- Borough Market, Southwark, 326
- Borrow, George: *Lavengro*, 167
- Boswell, James: apprehensions in London,
192; dressing up, 145; on fullness and

- variety of London, 754; and Greenwich Park, 418; Johnson enjoins to explore Wapping, 544; on London noise, 70; on Newgate Prison, 241, 246; on night terrors, 242; and public executions, 289; on sex, 369–71; on street lighting, 437; on street violence, 477; on theatricality of London, 142; *London Journal*, 162
- Botolph, St., 41
- Boudicca, Queen of the Iceni, 23–24, 209
- Bow Street Runners, 279
- Bowen, Elizabeth: *The Heat of the Day*, 421, 728, 732
- Boydell, John, 534
- Boyle, Robert, 503
- Bradlaugh, Charles, 462
- Bran the Blessed, 14
- Brandon, Gregory, 285
- Brandon, Richard, 286
- Braun, G. and F. Hogenberg: map of London, 105
- Braybroke, Robert: "Letter of Excommunication," 628
- Braybrook, Neville: *London Green*, 408
- bread and bakers, 305
- brewers and breweries, 340–42, 349–50
- Bridewell: floggings at, 294
- bridges; building of, 511; and child sacrifice, 632; Roman, 22; *see also* individual bridges
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 709
- British Museum: building stone, 6
- Briton (Celtic ambassador), 15
- Britton, Thomas, 466
- Brixton: housing estate, 739; race riots (1981), 393–94; settled by West Indians, 701
- "Broadgate Venus, The" (statue), 759
- broadships, 132, 174–75
- Broadwater Farm Estate disturbances (1985), 487–90
- Bromley, 716
- Brontë, Branwell, 756
- Brontë, Charlotte, 73, 317, 453
- Brontë, Emily, 317
- Brooke, Stopford: *Diary*, 492
- Brooks, J.A.: *The Ghosts of London*, 494
- Brooks's Club, 357, 380
- brothels, 366–68, 371, 527–28; *see also* prostitution
- Brown, Elizabeth, 367
- Brown, Thomas, 340
- Brown, Tom (journalist), 169
- Browning, Elizabeth Barrett, 430
- Brownrigg, Elizabeth, 275
- Brunel, Marc, 554
- Bruno, Giordano, 98, 420
- Brut* (chronicle), 368
- Brutus, 14, 15–17, 752
- Bryant & May match factory: women's 1888 strike, 624
- Bubb, Captain, 502
- Buckingham Palace, 144, 513–14
- Builder, The* (magazine), 715, 717
- Building Act (1774), 303, 513
- Building News*, 320, 430, 518, 522, 576, 717
- Bunyan, John, 2; *The Pilgrim's Progress*, 300
- Burbage, James, 40, 161
- Burdett riots (1810), 392
- Burford, E.J.: *London: the Synfulle City*, 367
- Burke, Thomas: *The Streets of London Through the Centuries*, 166, 261, 385, 444, 706
- Burnand, Lily, 670
- buses *see* omnibuses
- butchers: behaviour, 259; and regulation of meat sales, 309
- Butler, Samuel, 225
- Byrne, Charles, 201
- Byron, George Gordon, 6th Baron: *Don Juan*, 507
- Cade, Jack, 18
- Caesar, John, 697
- Caesar, Julius, 11–12, 22, 113, 362
- Calcraft, William, 295
- Calvino, Italo: *Invisible City*, 719
- Cambridge History of the English Language*, 150
- Camus, Albert, 406
- Canaletto, Giovanni, 303, 524, 534

- Canary Wharf, 569, 614, 747–48, 758
 cant (speech), beggars', 599
 Čapek, Karel, 668
 cards (playing), 378
 Carlyle, Jane Welsh, 72
 Carlyle, Thomas: on fog, 429; on
 immigrants, 690; on London as Babel,
 567; settles in London, 72
 Carnaby Street, 741
 Casanova de Seingalt, Giovanni Jacopo,
 242, 344, 371, 386, 524
 Catherine of Aragon, Queen of Henry
 VIII, 146
 Catholic Relief Act (1780), 479
 Catholics: Irish, 573, 695; persecuted, 459;
 recusants executed, 224; riots against,
 385, 479–84
 Catnach, James, 132
 Cato Street conspiracy (1820), 143, 291,
 520
 cats, 413–14
Caveat for the City of London, A, 324
 Caxton, William, 630
 Cecil Court: murder in, 269
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 9
 Celts, 11–12, 15–16, 18, 25–27, 114, 207
 Centrepoint, 299
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 429
 Chambers, William, 513
 Chapman, George, 161
 Chapter coffee-house, 316–17
 Charles I, King: attempts to arrest MPs,
 463; blames suburbanites for riots, 713;
 employs Jews, 691; execution, 217, 285;
 and Parliamentary opposition, 386;
 statue (Charing Cross), 6
 Charles II, King: and Great Fire, 214, 230;
 and Nell Gwynn, 618; statue, 324
 Charles, G.: *The Crossing Point*, 695
 Charlotte, Queen of George III, 138
 charms and amulets, 201–03
 Chartism, 392, 460, 463, 667
 Chateaubriand, François René Auguste,
 comte de, 401
 Chatterton, Thomas, 316
 Chaucer, Geoffrey: imagination, 754; in
 Southwark, 683; Stow edits, 91;
 Canterbury Tales, 306, 340, 677–78, 753;
 The House of Fame, 753
 Cheap Trains Act (1883), 582
 cheats, 400
 Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, 4th
 Earl of, 380
 Chesterton, G.K., 221, 423, 559; *The*
 Napoleon of Notting Hill, 209, 517
 Chevalier, Albert, 154
 Cheyne, George: *The English Malady*, 362
 Chichele, Henry, Archbishop of
 Canterbury, 299
 Child, Francis, 300
 children: abused, 374–78, 637; as beggars,
 627; in ceremonies and pageants,
 626–27, 638; conditions for, 626–45;
 criminal, 635–36, 640–41; drinking,
 348; foundling and orphan, 636–37;
 and gambling, 639; games and play,
 628–29, 634–35, 643–45; licentiousness,
 372–75; mortality, 626, 640;
 performing, 642–44; pictured, 639–40;
 and poverty, 637–39; prostitution, 369,
 373–74, 574, 621; sacrifice of, 632;
 selling of, 635, 637–38; smoking, 359;
 songs and rhymes, 632–34; statues and
 memorials, 635; stealing of, 627;
 working, 641–43; in World War II, 726
 chimney sweeps, 206; children, 637–38
 Chinese: as immigrants, 694–95
 Chislehurst caves, 13
 cholera, 338
 Christianity: introduced, 32
 Christie, John Reginald Halliday, 268
Chronicles of London, 208, 492, 616
Chronicles of Newgate, The, 143, 239, 246,
 268, 289–90, 640
 Church: effects of Reformation on, 91;
 medieval power and status, 84–88
 Church, Richard, 498
 churches: City gardens, 405, 496;
 destroyed in Blitz, 729–30; numbers,
 85; origins, 41–42; *see also* bells and
 bell-ringing; individual churches
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 633, 724
 Cibber, Caius Gabriel, 609
 Cibber, Colley: *The Refusal*, 301

- cigarettes, 360
 City Philosophical Society, 505
 City and South London Railway, 558
 City, The: as commercial centre, 703,
 748–49; status, 512
 Clapham: Neolithic pottery from, 9
 Clapton, 713
 Clare Market, 328
 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, 5th Earl of, 300
 Clark, Joseph, 137
 Clean Air Acts (1956, 1968), 433
 Cleopatra's Needle, 574
 Clerkenwell: miracle plays, 457
 Clerkenwell Green: character and history
 of, 456–69
 Clifford's Inn, 220, 222
 Clink, the (prison), 677
 Clive, Kitty, 620
 clocks and clock-making, 467, 649–52
 clubs and clubbing, 355–58
 Clun, H.P.: *The Face of London*, 704, 709
 Cnut, King of the English, Danes and
 Norwegians, 35
 Coal Smoke Abatement Society, 432
 Coates, Benjamin, 189
 Cobbett, William, 226, 460
 Coborn, Charles, 670
 Cock Lane ghost, 204
 cock-fighting, 473
 Cockneys; at theatre, 162; character of,
 669; defined, 42, 67; origin of word,
 152–53, 303; speech, 148–58, 208
 Cockrane, Kelso, 700
 cockroaches, 415
 coffee, 348
 coffee-houses, 301, 314–19, 357, 398
 coinage: Newton and, 503; tribal, 655;
 Viking, 33
 Coldbath Prison, 461
 Coleman Street, 463–64
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 225, 493, 537
 Colet, John, Dean of St. Paul's, 502
 College of Physicians (*later Royal*), 200
 Collier, Benjamin and Grace, 636
 Collins, Phil, 276
 Collins, Wilkie: *The Moonstone*, 267
 "Colly Molly Puffe," 188
 Colson, François: *Le Guide de Londres*, 108
 Colville, Sir John ("Jock"), 733
 commerce: legal regulation of, 59
 Common Council (of City of London):
 elected, 84
 communism, 667
 Company of Barber Surgeons, 200
 Congreve, William: on accompaniments
 to tea-drinking, 347; on London life, 52
 Connolly, Cyril, 733
 Conrad, Joseph, 542; *The Secret Agent*,
 102, 507
 Conran, (Sir) Terence, 312, 741
 Constable, John, 212, 423
 constables *see* police; watch, the
 Convex Light Company, 437
 Cook, E.T.: *Highways and Byways*
in London, 112, 182, 401, 540, 590, 601
 Cook, Thomas (Clerkenwell miser), 188
 Cooke, Thomas, 466
 Coombes, Richard, 489
 Cooper, Augustus, 227
 Cooper, William, 502
 Copland, Robert: *Hye Way to the Spitel*
Hous, 597
 Corder, William, 201
 Cornelys, Theresa, 527, 620
 Cornhill, 10
 Cortesi family, 262
 Costello, Walter, 194
 costume and dress, 145–46, 172, 325,
 451–52, 564
County of London Plan, 709, 738
 Courvoisier, Benjamin, 293–95
 Covent Garden: market, 326–28, 407;
 piazza, 233, 326; post-war plans for,
 747; under Saxons, 31
 Coventry, Sir John, 477
 Cowley, Abraham, 77, 718
 Cowper, William, 483, 504, 565
 Crab, Roger, 189
 Crabbe, George, 246, 483
 Crachami, Caroline, 201
 Craven, William, 1st Earl of, 520
 cries of London, 171–73
 crime and criminals: in East End, 665; in
 Middle Ages, 61–62; popular reaction

- to, 273–76; prevalence and nature of, 256–63; represented in art and music, 270–75; in South London, 679; *see also* individual crimes and criminals; punishment
- Crippen, Hawley Harvey, 268
- Cromwell, Oliver, 225, 464, 691
- Cromwell, Thomas, 91
- crossing-sweepers, 187
- crowd *see* mob, the
- Cruikshank, George, 247, 643
- Crystal Palace: burned (1936), 212
- Curd and Whey Seller, Cheapside, The* (painting), 206
- curfew, 58
- Curwen, Samuel, 635
- customs and ceremonies, 205–07
- Customs House, 6
- Cymbeline, 15
- Dagenham, 709
- Dahrendorf, Ralph, Baron, 400
- Daily Advertiser*, 165
- Daily Courant*, 397
- Dalston Lane, 673
- Dalton, William de, 368
- Daltrey, Roger, 276
- Damnable, Mother (witch), 494
- Dance, George, the Younger, 21, 246, 512, 570
- Danes, 32–36, 687
- Daniell, William, 536
- Darwin, Charles, 428, 505, 563
- Davis, Lady Eleanor, 608
- Dawson, “Bully,” 273
- Day Police (City of London), 279
- death: from epidemics, 194; rate, 97, 436; violent and accidental, 59–60, 62, 127, 193, 472; *see also* suicide
- Dee, John, 501–03
- Defoe, Daniel: on great storm, 424; imprisoned in Newgate, 241; on London as body, 2; London home, 456; on madness, 609; on mob, 386; on The Monument, 215; opposes urban amusements, 84; on the poor, 588; on provisioning London, 299; on suburbs, 714; *Gulliver’s Travels*, 225; *Journal of the Plague Year*, 125, 192, 195, 197–98, 201, 217, 387, 609, 733; *Moll Flanders*, 242, 290, 387–88, 600
- Defour, Judith, 346
- Dekker, Thomas, 256, 596, 683, 692; *Bellman of London*, 285; *The Honest Whore*, 609; *Satiro-mastix*, 240; *The Seven deadly Sinnes of London*, 67
- de Laune, Thomas: *The Present State of London*, 108
- d’Eon de Beaumont, Chevalier Charles, 679
- Deptford, 543
- de Quincey, Thomas, 263, 370, 374, 405, 524, 537, 574–75; “The Nation of London,” 298–300, 579–80; “On Murder, Considered as One of the Fine Arts,” 266, 665
- Derrick (hangman), 285
- devil, the, 492–95
- Diana (goddess), 14–16
- dice (gambling), 377–80
- Dick of Devonshire* (anon. drama), 240
- Dickens, Charles: on afflicted woman, 186; on Bedlam, 612; on cats, 413; and child wit, 633; concern for London, 562; on crime and deprivation, 639–40; dramatised in street theatre, 147; drinks ale as child, 348; on female violence, 622; on Fetter Lane artist, 227; on fog, 427; on Fountain Court, 500; on Gordon Riots, 223, 294; on high winds, 423; interviews sandwich-board man, 181; on inward migration of workers, 522; on itinerant singer, 175; on London darkness, 102; on London mud, 8; on London’s theatricality, 142; night walking, 445–48; praises sandwiches, 310; on shamming beggars, 603; on Smithfield, 326; on snakes in captivity, 416; uses Cockneyisms, 149, 153; visits Newgate, 246; witnesses public executions, 294; works in blacking factory, 181; *Barnaby Rudge*, 294, 479, 481–82, 485; *Bleak House*, 412, 427, 757; *Great*

- Expectations*, 326; *Little Dorrit*, 73, 453; *Master Humphrey's Clock*, 563, 621; *The Mystery of Edwin Drood*, 77; *Nicholas Nickleby*, 568; *Oliver Twist*, 247, 326, 637; *Our Mutual Friend*, 335, 543; *The Pickwick Papers*, 162; "Reflections upon Monmouth Street," 128; *Sketches by Boz*, 102, 153, 246
- diet *see* food
- Digby, Kenelm, 503
- Dimsdale, "Sir" Harry, 187
- Diogenes Laertius, 16
- Discourse of Trade*, *A* (17th-century report), 600
- disease and epidemics, 194–97; *see also* plague
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 338, 578
- Dissenters, 225–27
- Docklands: development, 540–41, 747–48
- Docklands Light Railway, 541, 747
- docks and warehouses, 536–39, 540, 566; closed, 745
- dogs, 414–15; with beggars, 601
- Domesday Survey, 46
- Doré, Gustave, 216, 417, 431, 538, 569; *see also* Jerrold, Blanchard
- Dostoevsky, Fedor, 193, 250, 348, 374, 389, 573
- Douglas, Mother, 272
- Douglas, Norman: *London Street Games*, 634
- Dowland, John, 223
- Dowson, Ernest, 447
- Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan: on Chinese opium smoking, 695; "The Man with the Twisted Lip," 275–76; *A Study in Scarlet*, 430
- Draper, Hugh, 502
- Draper, J.W., 327
- Drayton, Michael, 224, 532
- Dreiser, Theodore, 321, 375, 411
- dress *see* costume and dress
- drink, 340–54, 622
- drugs: and crime, 262–63; and patent medicines, 201
- Druids, 12, 14, 17, 114, 520
- drunkenness, 60, 341, 343–46, 349, 353; *see also* drink
- Drury Lane theatre, 161–62
- Dryden, John, 8, 174, 224, 473, 507, 524; *Annus Mirabilis*, 211, 235
- Dulwich, 713
- Dun, "Squire," 286
- Dunbar, William, 19
- Duncan, Sara Jeanette, 361
- Dunvallo, King, 15
- Durrest Fair, 597
- Earle, Peter: *A City Full of People*, 638
- earthquakes, 381, 425
- East End: bombing and redevelopment, 671–75, 722; history and character, 662–72, 681
- eating *see* food; restaurants
- eccentrics and characters, 186–89, 464–67
- Edgar, King of Wessex, 222
- Edison, Thomas, 440
- Edmund Ironside, King of England, 35
- Edward I, King, 332, 458
- Edward III, King, 331, 501
- Edward the Confessor, King of the English, 36–38, 45
- Edwards, "Buster," 276
- Edwards, Jack, 142
- Egan, Pierce, 154; *Life in London*, 173
- Ekwall, Eilart: *Street Names of the City of London*, 408
- Elan, Gus, 154
- Eleanor of Provence, Queen of Henry III, 426
- electricity: for lighting, 440–42, 703
- Eliot, George, 225
- Eliot, T.S., 72, 752
- Elizabeth I, Queen: beset by beggars, 597; on blacks, 696; earthquakes in reign of, 425; edict on houses, 657; effigy, 166; on London gossip, 396–97; on London overcrowding, 94–96; and Puritans, 225; silk shops under, 96
- Elizabeth II, Queen: coronation (1953), 736
- Ellis, Ruth, 295
- Elsden, James Vincent and John Allen Howe: *The Stones of London*, 333

- Empire Windrush*, SS, 699
 employment, 591, 703–05
 Engels, Friedrich, 389, 516, 562, 591–92, 690; *The Condition of the Working Classes in England in 1844*, 566
 entertainers and performers, 164–65, 174–75
 epidemics, 194; *see also* plague
 Erkenwald, St., Bishop of London, 87–88, 648
 Eros statue (Shaftesbury Memorial), 375
 Estrildis, 15
 Ethelred (Alfred's son-in-law), 34
 Ethelstone, King of West Saxons, 17
 Euston Arch, 743
 evacuees (World War II), 726–27
 Evans, Thomas, 226
 Evelyn, John; on freak show woman, 165; on Great Fire, 213–15, 302; on high winds, 423; on highway robbery, 258; protests at popular cruelties, 473; rebuilding plan after Great Fire, 230, 233, 741; on soot, 100; *Fumifigium*, 427
Evening Standard (newspaper), 738
Every Day Except Christmas (film), 623
 Evil May Day Riots (1517), 689
 Execution Dock, Wapping, 288
 executions, 47, 62, 143, 223–24, 240, 248, 259, 283–95, 629
 Fabyan, Robert: *Chronicle or Concordance of Histories*, 112
 Fairchild, Thomas: *City Gardener*, 406
Faith in the City (Church report), 749
 Falstolfe, Sir John, 677
 Fanyan, 17
 Faraday, Michael, 204
 Farmer, Sarah, 367
 Farryner, Mr. (baker of Pudding Lane), 213
 fashions and crazes, 400–02
 Felton, John, 236
 Fenians, 281
 Festival of Britain (1951), 736
 Fetter Lane, 220–29
 Fido, Martin: *The Murder Guide to London*, 266
 Fielding, Henry: on drunkenness from gin, 346; establishes Bow Street Runners, 279; on London life, 52, 754; on London as wilderness, 567; on poor, 128, 130; reproduces London speech, 152; on riots, 385–86; *Inquiry into the Causes of the Late Increase of Robbers*, 260; *Tom Jones*, 178, 568
 Fielding, Sir John, 346, 698
 fighting and brawling, 474–79
 fire; preventive precautions, 210–12, 217; as titular spirit, 26
 fires, 23–24, 26, 34, 45, 51, 56, 87, 209–13, 223–24
 fish, 531
 Fitter, R.S.: *London's Natural History*, 209, 731; *Natural History of the City*, 406
 Fitz-Ailwin de Londonestone, Henry, 18, 53
 fitz Brian, Ralph, 457
 Fitzgerald, Percy, 518
 Fitz-Osbert, William, 54
 Fitz-Reiner family, 53
 Fitz-Stephen, William, 49–52, 312, 405, 520, 628
 Fitz-Thedmar family, 53
 Flaxman, John, 570
 fleas and lice, 415
 Fleet Prison, 252–53, 548
 Fleet River: bricked over, 548; character and history, 547–49; embanked, 302, 548; floods, 546; mills on, 458; names, 547–48; as natural harbour, 11
 Fleet Street: marvels and entertainments in, 165; and newspapers, 397, 400
 Fleetwood, William, 597
 Flemings: murdered, 472
 Fletcher, Geoffrey: *The London Nobody Knows*, 184
 Fletcher, John: *The Pilgrim*, 609
 floodlighting, 441
 floods, 420
 flowers and flower-sellers, 406–07, 622
Focus on London 97 (survey), 167
 fogs, 193, 425, 426–34
 folkmoot, 46, 53
 Fontane, Theodor, 643
 food, 304–08; *see also* drink; markets; restaurants

- food stalls, 318–19
 football, 49
 Foote, Samuel, 166
 Ford, Ford Madox, 299, 407; *The Soul of London*, 400, 560
 Forest, Miles, 254
 Forman, Simon, 502
 Forshaw, A. and T. Bergstrom: *Smithfield Past and Present*, 326
 fortune-tellers, 378
 Fountain Court, 500
 Foxe, John: *Book of Martyrs*, 273
 Fraser, Frankie: *Mad Frank*, 460
 freaks and freak shows, 164–65, 200–01
 freemasonry, 463
 Freke, Dr. John, 200
 Frith, Mary (“Moll Cutpurse”), 619
 Frith, William Powell, 391, 582
 Froissart, Jean, 249
 frost fairs, 421
 Fry, Elizabeth, 246
 Fuatara, John, 472
 Fulham, 378, 713

 Gallinou, M. and J. Hayes (eds.): *London in Paint*, 144, 212, 216, 327
 Galsworthy, John: *The Forsyte Saga*, 526
 gambling, 377–82; children’s, 639
 Gamblyn, Lancelot, 664
 gangs (criminal), 141, 262
 Gardelle, Theodore, 271
 gardens, 404–07
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 690
 Garraway’s (coffee-house), 301, 315–16, 359
 Garrick Club, 357
 Garrick, David, 162; *The Suspicious Husband*, 144
 gas: lighting, 428–29, 438–39; supply, 439–40
 Gatti’s restaurant, 320
 Gaunt, John of, 105
 Gay, John: denounces stockjobbers, 301; on signs, 179; on street violence, 476; warns against prostitutes, 370; *The Beggar’s Opera*, 158, 271–73, 276; “Of Walking the Streets by Night,” 445, 447

Gentleman’s Magazine, 259
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 11, 27, 29
 geology, 8–10
 George I, King, 544
 George III, King, 138
 George IV, King: coronation, 146
 George V, King, 705, 708
 George, M. Dorothy: *London Life in the Eighteenth Century*, 344, 377, 589
 Géricault, Théodore, 601
 Germans: attacked in world wars, 695
 gestures *see* signs and gestures
 ghosts and spectres, 203–05
 Gibbon, Edward, 112
 Gilbert and George (artists), 333
 Gilbert le Strengmaker, 368
 Gildas, 28–29
 Giles, St., 122, 125, 134
 gin, 346–49
 Gin Act (1736), 346
 Gissing, George: on Clerkenwell Green, 457, 468; on London at night, 448; on London crowd, 391; on lonely people, 41; on Southwark, 681; *The Nether World*, 147, 358, 468, 666; *Thyrza*, 644
 Globe Theatre, 677, 684
 Glover, John, 483
 Godfrey, Edmund Berry (or Edmunsbury), 264
 Godwin, William: *Caleb Williams*, 253
 Goethe, J.W. von: *Wilhelm Meister*, 242
 Gog and Magog, 15, 649
 Gogh, Vincent van, 419
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 284, 345
 Goldsmiths, Company of, 300
 Goldstein, Leva: “The Life and Death of John Lambe,” 387
 Gomme, Sir Laurence, 13, 113, 705; *The Governance of London*, 45; *The Making of London*, 45
 gonorrhoea, 371
 Gordon, Lord George, 479, 481, 486
 Gordon Riots (1780), 223, 294, 301, 479–90, 693
 Gothic style, 570–71

- Gower, John, 192
 graffiti, 182–85
 Graham, Stephen: *London Nights*, 112, 449, 544, 756
 Grand Union Canal, 537
 Gray, Thomas, 388
 Great Fire (1666): account of, 209, 212–17, 220–22, 304; and deaths, 193; deaths in, 231; fails to cleanse London, 334; and fall of Troy, 16; followed by demolition and rebuilding, 230–33; and London Blitz, 730; and maps, 106–07; and silence, 76
 Great Ormond Street Hospital for Sick Children, 500
 Greater London Council, 745–47; *see also* London County Council
 Greater London Plan, 672, 738
 Greatraks, Valentine, 199
 Green, D.M.: *The People of the Rookery*, 133
 Green Belt, 739–40, 746
 Green Man (Jack-in-the-Green), 207
 Green, Stanley, 189
 Greene, Robert, 256
 Greenwich: prime meridian established at, 505, 650
 Greenwich Foot Tunnel, 555
 Gregory the Great, Pope, 32
 Gremagot (Gog and Magog), 15
 Gretton, Charles, 650
 griffin: as emblem of City of London, 51
 Grigson, Geoffrey, 756
 Grimaldi, Joseph, 345
 Groffier, Jan, the Elder, 216
 Grosley, Pierre Jean: *A Tour of London*, 162, 167, 204, 206, 249, 311, 386
 Grossmith, George and Weedon: *The Diary of a Nobody*, 704
 Guildhall: as administrative centre, 54; design, 570; site, 31
Guildhall Studies in London History, 387
 guilds (trade and craft): conflicts between, 60; nature and organisation of, 83–84
 Guilpin, Everard, 68
 Gulliver, Lemuel (fictional figure), 225, 228
Guls Horne-Booke, 342
 Gwynn, Eleanor (Nell), 618
 Hackney, 235, 673
 Hadrian, Roman Emperor, 26
 Haggerty (murderer), 292
 Haining, Peter: *The Legend and Bizarre Crimes of Spring Heeled Jack*, 494–95
 Halfdere (Norse commander), 33
 Hall, Jacob, 137
 Halley, Edmond, 217, 504
 Hamilton, Kate, 527
 Hampstead, 713
 Hampstead Heath: early hunting camp on, 9
Hampstead and Highgate Express, 499
 Handel, George Frederick, 171, 466; *Water-Music*, 544
 hangings *see* executions
 hansom-cabs, 584
 Hardie, Keir, 226, 228, 254
 Hardy, Thomas, 111, 364
 Harlow, 740
 Harman, Thomas, 597, 598
 Harold Harefoot, 36
 Harold, William, 341
 Harrison, John, 504
 Harrison, William, 306, 341
 Hartlib, Samuel, 503
 Harvey, William, 1
 Hawksmoor, Nicholas, 207, 496, 513, 570
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel: on dark London, 102; on fogs, 428; on silence in London, 77; on Thames, 544; on Thames Tunnel, 554; *The English Notebooks*, 319
 Haydn, Joseph, 70
 Hayes, Catherine, 268, 269
 Haymarket, 166
 Haynes, John, 287
 Hazlitt, William, 347, 521; *The Plain Speaker*, 157
 healers and healing, 198–99, 224
 Heathrow Airport, 654
 Hebbert, Michael: *London*, 110, 748–50

- Heckethorn, C.W.: *London Memories*, 193;
London Souvenirs, 257, 356, 380
- Heine, Heinrich, 193, 429, 542
- Heming, Edward, 437
- Henley, Anne, 126
- Henley, William Ernest, 506
- Henry I, King, 39, 47
- Henry II, King, 48
- Henry III, King, 55, 64
- Henry IV, King, 458
- Henry V, King, 146
- Henry VI, King, 208, 222
- Henry VII, King, 145, 378
- Henry VIII, King: and City musters, 46;
inaugurates Reformation, 91;
marriages, 633; proclamation against
beggars, 597; recommendations for
mayor, 96; on river, 532
- hermits, 40
- Herrick, Robert, 418, 532
- Herzen, Alexander, 690
- Hickey, William, 345, 355, 478
- highwaymen, 258, 679
- Hill, Billy (gang leader), 262
- Hilton, James: *Random Harvest*, 708
- Hoare, Richard, 300
- Hobbes, Thomas, 224
- Hocker, Thomas Henry, 268
- Hodgets, John, 398
- Hogarth, William: depicts children, 639;
depicts criminals, 270–74; depicts
weary family, 169; draws Tiddy Doll,
188; paints from Gay's *Beggars's Opera*,
271–72; sets Gin Lane in St. Giles, 124;
street scenes, 144, 303; on victims of
oppression, 130; *The Enraged Musician*,
69–70, 73; *The Four Stages of Cruelty*,
127, 272; *Gin Lane*, 346; *A Harlot's
Progress*, 127, 369; *Industry and Idleness*,
272, 295, 377; *A Rake's Progress*, 438,
639; *The Reward for Cruelty*, 200;
Southwark Fair, 139
- Hogg, John, 391
- Hoggart, K. and D.R. Green: *London: a
New Metropolitan Geography*, 657
- Holborn Viaduct, 577
- Holcroft, Thomas, 483–84
- Holinshed, Raphael, 421; *Chronicles*,
426
- Hollar, Wenceslaus, 13, 106–07, 195, 215,
327, 404, 533
- Hollingshead, John: *Ragged London*, 590,
666
- Holloway (murderer), 292
- Holloway Prison, 253, 625
- Holloway, Sally: *Courage High*, 722
- Holmes, Sherlock (fictional character),
143, 430
- Holmes, Thomas: *London's Underworld*,
254, 605
- holy wells, 13–14, 40
- homeless; sleeping accommodation, 449;
see also beggars and vagrants
- homosexuality, 368, 371, 528
- Hone, William, 547
- Honeyman (ventriloquist; "Talking
Smith"), 467
- Hood, Thomas, 193
- Hooke, Robert, 504
- horses, 583–84
- Horwood, Richard, 109, 211, 597
- hotels: dining rooms, 319
- Houndsditch, 22
- Houses of Parliament: burned, 210, 212
- housing: bricks for, 8; and overcrowding,
94–95; for poor, 593–94, 672, 675, 706,
749–50; post-World War II, 738–40,
742–43; regulation of, 512–13; size and
design of, 656; suburban, 713–15, 716–
18
- Howell, J.: *Londinopolis*, 712
- Howells, William Dean, 365
- Hudson, W.H., 410
- hue and cry, 58
- Hue and Cry* (film), 633
- Hughes, M.V.: *A London Girl of the
Eighties*, 265
- Huguenots, 658–59, 689, 695
- Hunt, Henry, 460
- Hunt, Leigh, 111–12
- hustings, 46
- Huxley, Aldous: *Brave New World*, 181
- Huxley, Thomas Henry, 573
- hygiene, 363

- Ilford, 717
- Ilive, J.: *A New and Compleat Survey of London*, 347
- Illustrated London News*, 247
- immigrants; in East End, 668, 674; ethnic, 693–94, 696–701; history, composition and treatment of, 96, 299, 686–95, 700–01
- Indians: as immigrants, 693–94
- industry: and technological development, 505–06
- insanity, 607–12
- Inwood, Stephen: *A History of London*, 5, 388, 437, 463, 657, 713
- IRA, 281
- Ireland, Samuel, 534
- Irish, the: attacked, 693–94; Catholic faith, 695; on heathenism of London, 572; poor in London, 125, 128–31, 692, 694; sell rabbits, 308
- Irving, Sir Henry, 704
- Irving, Washington, 77, 205
- Isaacs, Tubby, 328
- Iskra* (Russian magazine), 462, 468
- Isle of Dogs, 536, 540, 758
- Islington, 520–24, 743, 746
- Jack the Ripper, 261, 265, 267, 495, 665
- Jackson, A.A.: *Semi-Detached London*, 683
- Jackson, Peter, 656
- Jacob's Island, 543
- James I, King, 426; "Counterblast to Tobacco," 360
- James, Henry: on city recreating nature, 419; on Craven Street, 460; criticises restaurants, 320; on dark London, 102; on London as Babylon, 565; on London's size, 110, 112, 577–79; on natural light, 442; on weather, 423
- Jarrett, Cynthia, 487
- Jefferies, Richard: *After London*, 442
- Jennings, Humphrey, 724
- Jermyn Street, 664
- Jerrold, Blanchard, 543, 562, 582, 604, 668; *London: a Pilgrimage* (with Gustave Doré), 350, 407
- Jews: baited and scorned, 692, 694–95; expelled and murdered (1290), 205, 691; immigrants, 666, 689, 690–93, 694; massacred (1189), 52, 472, 492, 691; as old clothes sellers, 116; pogrom against (1215), 691; religious faith, 695; repressed and hanged (1272), 691; synagogues, 658
- John, King, 53–55
- Johnson, Lionel, 225, 447
- Johnson, Samuel: on being memorialised, 284; carries cudgel, 446; and Cock Lane ghost, 204; on decline of smoking, 360; enjoins Boswell to explore Wapping, 544; in Greenwich Park, 418; on happiness in being drunk, 344; and Levett's marriage, 224; on London life, 52; on noise in taverns, 68; rejects prostitute, 371; on site of executions, 289; on street-cries, 172–73; superstitions, 207; on unnoticed beggars, 606; witnesses Gordon Riots, 483, 485–86
- Jonathan's (coffee-house), 301
- Jones, Inigo, 144
- Jonson, Ben: Beaumont writes to, 342; on Fleet Street entertainment, 165; on hunger, 304; and London conditions, 754; on The Mitre, Cheapside, 342; *Bartholomew Fair*, 136–38, 148; *The Devil Is An Ass*, 493; *Every Man Out of His Humour*, 342; *The Staple of Newes*, 397
- Journal of the London Society*, 73
- Kean, Edmund, 162
- Keats, John, 217, 342
- Keith, Michael, 488
- Kelly, Mary (murder victim), 267
- Kent, William: *The Lost Treasures of London*, 729
- Kentish Town, 713
- Ketch, Jack (i.e. Richard Jaquet; hangman), 143, 286
- Kett, Henry, 510
- keys, 203
- Kinde Hartes Dreame* (pamphlet), 459

- King, Martha, 367
 King's Road, Chelsea, 741
 Kingsley, Charles: *Westward Ho!*, 342
 Kipling, Rudyard, 447
 Kit-Kat Club, 355
 kites (birds), 98, 331
 Knight, Charles, 553; (ed.) *Cyclopaedia of London*, 467, 681; (ed.) *London*, 79, 180, 200, 258, 350, 397, 400
 Kniff, Jacob: *Chiswick from the River* (painting), 405
 Kochahs, Lionel: *Lenin in London*, 133
 Kops, Bernard, 726
 Kossuth, Lajos, 690
 Kray brothers, 262, 276
 Kropotkin, Prince Peter, 462, 667, 690
- labour: costs of, 671
 Labour Party: in East End, 667
 labyrinths, 574–75
 Ladbroke, James, 518
 Lamb, Charles: on antiquities, 111; attends school off Fetter Lane, 224–25; drunkenness, 345; on fog, 431; on saloop drinking, 348; settles in Islington, 521; on silence, 79; smoking, 360; on theatricality of London, 142; on variety of London, 754; "A Complaint of the Decay of Beggars in the Metropolis," 602; "The Praise of Chimney Sweepers," 139
 Lamb, Mary, 267
 Lambe, John, 387
 Lambert, G.W.: *The Geography of London Ghosts*, 547
 Lambeth, 502, 510–11, 645, 679–80
 Lambeth Bridge, 709
 Lambeth Palace, 235
 Lancaster, Sir Osbert, 519
 Landon, Laetitia, 70
 Langland, William: *Piers the Plowman*, 40, 341, 368
 language, 148–58; *see also* cant; thieves slang
 Lansbury, George, 667
 Lansdowne, William Fitzmaurice, 2nd Earl of, 346
 Laroon, Marcellus, 138, 273, 307, 617–18; *The Cryes of the City of London Drawne after the Life*, 142, 172, 192
 lavatories (public), 332, 658
 law: and regulation of commerce, 59
 Lawrence, D.H., 74
 Layamon, 29
 Lea, River, 540, 665
 Leadenhall Market, 328
 Lear, King, 15
 learned societies, 505
 Lee, Hannah, 139
 Lee, Nathaniel, 345
 Lehmann, John, 352
 Leicester Square, 704
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 133, 389, 462, 468, 667
 Leno, Dan, 154
 lepers, 122, 658
Letter from Albion (anon.), 299, 429
 Levett (apothecary), 224
 Lewkenor, John, 309
 Lewson, Mrs. ("Lady"; centenarian), 464–65
 ley-lines, 207
 Leybourne, George ("Champagne Charlie"), 670
Liber Albus, 53, 57
 lighting, 302, 436–43, 703
 Lilly, William: *Monarchy Or No Monarchy*, 195
 Lincoln's Inn Fields, 302, 378–79, 750
 Linebaugh, Peter: *The London Hanged*, 130, 203, 243, 245, 259–60, 686
 Litvinov, Maxim, 668
 livestock, 49, 69, 304, 325–26
 Lloyd, Marie, 154
 local government: administrative divisions, 655
 Locke, John, 209, 611
 Locrinus, 15
 Lollards, 458–59, 463–64
 London: Alfred captures (886) and develops, 33; antiquaries and records of, 110–14; anxieties and apprehensions in, 192–93; atmosphere and mystery of, 496–500, 659; beauty of, 419, 515–16; as

- bishopric, 32; building and development under Normans, 45–46; buildings, 658–59; as capital, 96; climate, 419–25; contemporary identity, 750; crowds and bustle, 166–68, 450–53, 562–63, 580–81; darkness in, 101–03, 427–30; demography, 738; development of public administration, 25, 46–47, 53–55; dirt, 100–03, 330–34, 339; domestic living conditions, 55–58, 96, 128–30; early development as trading centre, 11, 22, 35, 50; early habitation, 9–10, 11–12; etymology, 10; foreign visitors to, 97–98; government and administration, 705–06; granted Charter by William I, 45; growth and size, 94–95, 109, 234–35, 302, 510–13, 521, 563–64, 576–81, 657, 707, 708–09, 745; heat, 419–20; as human body, 1–3; human loneliness in, 579–81; improvements and planning, 144–45, 302–03, 511–16, 576–77, 664, 672, 744; industrial/commercial decline, 745–46; local communal spirit in, 678; melancholy in, 249–50; metropolitan centralisation, 709; modernisation, 706–07; night-time, 444–49; noise in, 50, 66–75, 445, 450; open grounds and fields, 28, 404–05, 408; perception and visions of, 752–57; personal names in, 47; physical character, 564–71; post-World War II conditions and rebuilding, 736–43, 746; property prices, 94; rebuilding after Great Fire, 230–33; red colour in, 208–09, 351; relations with monarchy, 55; Roman, 22–29, 85, 159, 330, 655, 663, 676–77, 730, 759; sacred places, 38–40; silence and calm in, 76–80; smells and miasma, 50–51, 57–58, 196, 338, 361–65, 663, 679, 681–82; socio-economic development, 563–67; speech and dialect, 148–58; as titular spirit, 26; Tudor, 90–94; under Saxons, 30–32; underground, 552–59; variety, 754; Victorian, 562–64; violence in, 52, 60–61, 64, 97–99, 472–90, 524; workers, 703–05; as world commercial centre, 300, 702–04; *see also* Common Council
- London Advertiser and Guide, The*, 108
London Archaeologist, The, 378, 655, 676
 London Bridge: burned, 210; destroyed by flood (1090), 420; destroyed by Norsemen, 35; first stone, 22, 51; heads of criminals displayed on, 62, 284; houses demolished, 302; houses and public latrine on, 331; pictured, 536
 London City Airport, 747
 London Corresponding Society, 226, 460, 463, 667
 London County Council, 705, 709, 718, 739; *see also* Greater London Council
London Encyclopaedia, 238, 280, 287, 664
London Eyre of 1244 (ed. Chew and Weinbaum), 60
London in Flames, London in Glory (anthology), 215, 217
London from Southwark (panorama), 423
London Gazette, 397
 London Institution of Moorfields, 505
 London, Jack, 666; *The People of the Abyss*, 590, 666
London Journal, 371, 475
London Lickpenny (poem), 76, 171, 306, 324
London Magazine, 348
London Nuisance, A (cartoons), 439
 London Stone, 17–18
 London Wall, 19–22, 26–27
 Londonderry House, Park Lane, 743
 Longbeard, William *see* William Longbeard
 Longchamp, William, 53
Look on me, London (pamphlet), 379
 Lopes Chillon, Isak, 691
 lottery, the, 381–82
 Louis, Prince of France, 55
 Louthembourg, Philippe Jacques de, 216
 Lovett, Edward: *Magic in Modern London*, 202
 Lowell, James Russell, 71–72, 428
 Lucrine, Mary, 189
 Lud, King, 10
 Ludgate: etymology, 14

- Ludgate Hill, 10
 Lully, Raymond, 501–02
 Lundenwic (Covent Garden), 31, 33, 122
 Lydgate, John, 51
 Lyngedrap, Gervasele, 123
 Lyons Corner Houses, 321
 Lytton, Edward Bulwer-, Baron, 274
- Macaulay, (Dame) Rose, 112, 364
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, Baron: on changing London, 111, 569; on coffee-houses, 314–15; on *London Gazette*, 397; on London spectacles, 142; on Nell Gwynn, 618; on Royal Society, 503; on squares, 234; walks every street, 576
 MacBride, M.: *London's Dialect*, 148
 Machen, Arthur: fascination with localities, 456, 496; on fires in London, 216; on gas-lighting, 441; on spread of London, 575; as visionary, 15, 111, 464, 565; "When I Was Young in London," 755
 Machyn, Henry, 151, 155
 Mackay, Charles: *Memoirs of Extraordinary Popular Delusions*, 156, 199
 McVicar, John, 276
 madness *see* insanity
 magic: for luck and healing, 201–03; practice of, 501–03
 Malcolm, Sarah, 270–71
 Mallarmé, Stéphane, 364
 Malory, Sir Thomas: *Le Morte d'Arthur*, 29
 mammoths, 8–9
 Mancini, Dominic, 93
Manifest Detection (pamphlet), 379
 Manning, Frederick George, 294–95
 Manning, James, 239
 Manning, Marie, 291, 294–95
 Mansfield, William Murray, 1st Earl of, 484, 487
 Mansion House, 6, 301
 maps, 104–14, 232–33, 301
 markets, 323–29, 671, 674
 Markino, Yoshio, 431
 Marlowe, William, 535
 Marlowe, Christopher: *Doctor Faustus*, 159, 493
 "marrying houses," 252
 Marshall, Honor: *Twilight London*, 606
 Marshalsea Prison, 247
 Martin, John, 666
 Martin, Maria, 201
 Marwood, William, 295
 Marx, Eleanor *see* Aveling, Eleanor
 Marx, Karl, 524, 563, 591, 690
 Marx Memorial Library, Clerkenwell Green, 468
 Mary I (Tudor), Queen, 104
 Mass Observation, 723
 Masterman, C.F.G., 717
 Matilda, Empress of Henry V of Germany, 48
 Matthew of Westminster, 29
 Matthews, W.: *Cockneys Past and Present*, 148
 Maud, Queen of Stephen, 48
 Maudslay, Henry, 504
 Maxim, Hiram, 505
 May-day, 206
 Mayfair, 166
 Mayhew, Henry: on caged birds, 413; on child entertainer, 642; on child licentiousness, 372; on child wit, 633; on children's drinking, 348; on Cockney characters, 154; concern for London, 562; on crossing-sweeper in court, 187; on drunkenness, 349; on ignorance of religion, 572; on London as brick wilderness, 568; on London silence, 79; observes London from balloon, 578; on patterers, 175; on poverty, 545; on pudding sales, 310; on refuse collectors and scavengers, 336–37; on sewer hunters, 557; on youthful beggar, 601; *London Labour and the London Poor*, 133
 mayor: origin of office, 53
 maypoles, 658
 mazes, 13–14
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 690
 meal times, 310–11
 Mearns, Andrew: *The Bitter Cry of Outcast London*, 364, 497, 590, 666

- medicine: alternative, 131–32; popular, 198–99, 201–02; professional, 200
 Mehoe, Thomas, 185
 Mellitus, Bishop of London, 32
Memories of London in the 1840s, 72–73
 menageries and zoos, 415–17
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix, 391
 Mendicity Society, 603, 605
 mentally ill *see* insanity
 Meredith, George, 447
 Merlin, John Joseph, 650
 Merlin (the wizard), 29
 Mermaid tavern, 86, 342
Merric England in the Olden Time (pamphlet), 165
 “Metroland,” 718
 Metropolitan Board of Works, 338, 705
 Metropolitan Commission of Sewers (1847), 338
 Metropolitan Railway, 558, 718
 Middleton, Thomas: *The Roaring Girl* (with Dekker), 619
 Middleton, William, 398
 Miele, Chris: *Suburban London*, 713
 Mile End, 235
 Mill, John Stuart, 462
 Miller, Carrie, 654
 Mills, Nan, 142
 Millson, Sarah, 265
 Milton, John, 112, 405, 419, 476; *The History of Britain*, 15–16
 mint: first established, 27; *see also* Royal Mint
 miracle plays, 458
 miracles, 87
 Mirbeau, Octave Henri Marie, 216, 755
 missions: in East End, 667
 Misson, François, 313
 Misson, Maximilian, 42
 Mithras cult, 26, 28
 Mitre inn, Cheapside, 342–43
 mob, the: at end of Great War, 708; at executions, 294; character of, 384–95, 477; in St. Giles-in-the Fields, 130–31; *see also* riots
 Mohock Club, The, 355, 476
 Monet, Claude, 216, 431–32
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 620
 Montague, Lady Pauline, 445
 Montague, Ralph Montague, 1st Earl (*later* Duke) of, 465
 Monument, The (to Great Fire), 215, 614; suicides from, 249
 Moorcock, Michael: *Mother London*, 9, 556, 757
 Moore, Francis, 502
 Moore, George, 144
 Moore, Thomas, 755
 Moravian Brethren, 226–27
 More, Dame Alice, 616–17
 More, Hannah, 620
 More, Sir Thomas: on beggars, 596; childhood and education, 629–30; cites wall slogan, 183; on excrement, 333; on insanity, 607–08; on London mob, 52–53; scolded by wife, 616–17; on world as prison, 252–53; *Utopia*, 57
 Morgan, William, 108
 Moritz, Charles, 101
Morning Chronicle, 294
Morning Post, 287
Morning Star, 462
 Morris, William, 253
 Morrison, Arthur, 7, 358, 622, 706; *A Child of the Jago*, 247, 261, 318, 594; *Tales of Mean Streets*, 666
 Morrison, Herbert (*later* Baron), 557
 mortality rates *see* death
 Morton, Charles, 669
 Morton, H.V.: *In Search of London*, 432, 544
 Moryson, Fynes, 67
 Moser, 205
 Mosley, Sir Oswald, 393, 667
 motor cars, 719, 740
 mountebanks *see* quacks and mountebanks
 Mourey, Gabriel, 78, 538
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 171
 mud larks, 337
 Mudd, Ann, 269
 Munday, Anthony, 112
 “municipal socialism,” 667
 murder, 263, 264–69
 Murdoch, (Dame) Iris: *The Black Prince*, 101

- Museum of London, 305
 music halls: and Cockneys, 154, 669–70, 681
 music and music-making, 171, 175–76; on Thames, 531–32
- Napoleon I (Bonaparte), Emperor of France, 401
- Nash, John, 144, 233, 513–14, 664
- Nashe, Thomas, 192
- National Union of the Working Classes, 461
- natural history, 404–10, 731
- Nelson's Column, 702
- Nennius, 29
- Nero, Tom, 200
- Nesbit, Edith, 212
- Nevill, Ralph: *Night Life*, 321
- New Religious Fraternity of Free-thinkers, 200
- Newby, Eric, 558
- Newcastle, Margaret Cavendish, Duchess of ("Mad Madge"), 465
- Newcourt, Richard and William Faithorne: map of London, 106
- Newgate Calender, The*, 273–75
- Newgate Chronicles* see *Chronicles of Newgate, The*
- Newgate Prison: attacked and burned in Gordon Riots, 482–85, 489–90; "black dog" legend, 239–40; changes in, 247; conditions, 238–42, 246; demolished, 248; depicted in art and music, 271–74; escapes from, 242–46; and executions, 143–44, 284–87, 288–95; later rebuildings (1770, 1782), 246; occupants known as "nightingales," 412; and punishment of prostitutes, 62–63; rebuilding after Great Fire, 236, 238, 241; suicide in, 249
- New Oxford Street, 134
- "New Road," 510–11
- news: dissemination and publication of, 396–400
- News International (company), 400
- New Survey of London Life and Labour*, 593
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 502–04
- Newton, W.D.: *Catholic London*, 223
- Nicholls, Ernest: *Crime within the Square Mile*, 276
- Nicholson, E.M.: *Bird-Watching in London*, 411
- Nicolson, Sir Harold, 652
- Nilsen, Dennis, 268–69
- Nokes, David, 271
- Norden, John, 106, 499
- Norman, P.: *London Vanished and Vanishing*, 113
- Normans, 44
- North, Roger, 232
- Notting Hill, 517–19, 700–01; Carnival, 519, 696; riots, 393–95, 519, 700
- occult orders, 463
- occult practices, 132
- O'Connor, John, 144
- Ogilby, John, 108, 232–33, 235
- Olaf, St., King of Norway, 35
- Old Bailey (Central Criminal Court): and spectacle, 143
- Oldcastle, Sir John, 458
- Oldham, Sir John, 69
- O'Leary, John: *Danger over Dagenham*, 726
- Olsen, Donald J.: *The Growth of Victorian London*, 142, 516, 576
- Olympia and York (company), 747
- omnibuses, 583
- Opie, Iona and Peter, 631–33
- Orczy, Baroness: *Lady Molly of Scotland Yard*, 267
- Orton, Joe, 267
- Orwell, George, 7, 318, 352, 522, 668, 709–10; *Down and Out in Paris and London*, 182, 412; *Homage to Catalonia*, 717; *Keep the Aspistris Flying*, 192, 496; *1984*, 42, 382
- Otway, Thomas, 224
- Our Oldest Chapel* (anon.), 225
- Ovid: *Metamorphoses*, 752
- Packington Estate, Islington, 743
- Paddington, 302, 520
- paganism: in modern London, 573–74

- Paine, Thomas, 226
- Pall Mall Gazette*, 574
- Panizzi, Sir Anthony, 216
- Pankhurst, Sylvia, 624
- pantomimes, 61
- Paris, Matthew, 55, 688
- parks, 169–70, 408
- Parliament Hill: as religious centre, 13
- Parry, J.O.: *A London Street Scene* (painting), 180
- Pascoe, Charles Eliot, 577
- patterers (running patterers), 174–75
- pavement artists, 181–82
- paving, 302
- Peace, Charles, 274–75
- Peacham, Henry: *The Art of Living in London*, 7, 224, 343
- Pearsall, Phyllis, 110
- Peasants Revolt, 472
- Pecchio, Giuseppe, Count, 398
- Peche, Samuel, 397
- Peckham, 713
- Peel, Sir Robert, 280
- Pelagius, 30
- Penny, Edward: *A City Shower* (painting), 144
- Penny, Thomas, 406
- Penton, Henry, 14
- Penton Hill, 13–14
- Pepys, Elizabeth, 212
- Pepys, Samuel: asks to buy children, 635; on clubbing, 355; complains of public excrement, 333; and destruction of old St. Paul's Cathedral, 236; on Duchess of Newcastle, 465; on fighting, 475; on gamblers, 379; and Great Fire of London, 212–13, 730; on Great Plague (1665), 125; on great storm (January 1666), 424; on mob, 385; on noise, 69; praises theatre, 161–62; sleeps in park, 169; on women drinking, 343; worships at St. Olave's, 35
- Perfect Diurnal* (newspaper), 397
- Petticoat Lane market, 328
- Petty, Sir William, 503, 664
- Pevsner, Sir Nikolaus, 144; *The Buildings of England*, 703
- Peyton, Sir Thomas, 125
- Phillips, Michael and Trevor: *Windrush*, 700
- Phoenix Fire Insurance office, 109, 211–12
- Piccadilly Circus, 375
- pickpockets, 274, 476–77, 640
- Pickwick, Samuel (fictional figure), 252
- Pierrepont, Albert, 295
- pigeons, 7, 409–10
- pillory, 283–84, 341
- Pinchbeck, Christopher, 467, 650
- Pinks, W.J.: *History of Clerkenwell*, 461, 465, 466
- Place, Francis, 516, 679
- plague: frequency and effect, 194–97; “Great” (1664–5), 125, 193, 195–98, 201, 207, 733; and rivers, 547–48; as titular spirit, 26; *see also* Black Death
- Platt, Hugh: “A Fire of Coal-Balles,” 426
- Platter, Thomas, 343; *Travels in England*, 161
- playhouses *see* theatres
- pleasure gardens, 14, 171
- Poe, Edgar Allan, 456; “The Man in the Crowd,” 390
- police: development of, 277–82; in riots, 487–88
- poll tax riots (1980s), 393
- Pollard, James: *A Street Scene with Two Omnibuses* (painting), 583
- pollution, 433–34
- poor, the: children, 636–37; conditions of, 562, 588–94, 705, 760; in East End, 663–64; ignorance and heathenism of, 572–73; immigrants, 694; relief, 125–26; as victims, 749; *see also* beggars and vagrants; rookeries
- Pooter, Charles (fictional character), 704
- pop music, 741
- Pope, Alexander: on Bedlam, 610; invokes Troy, 16; on money as London's voice, 51; on Thames, 532; *Dunciad*, 140
- Pope-Hennessy, James, 209, 213; *History Under Fire*, 729
- Poplar, 235, 675, 739
- Poplar High Street, 674

- population, 54, 82, 94, 96, 232, 512, 564, 630, 708
- Porson, Richard, 345
- Porter, Roy: *London: A Social History*, 358, 581, 736
- Portland stone, 6, 101
- poverty *see* poor, the
- Powell, Anthony, 733
- Pratt, A.T. Camden: *Unknown London*, 644
- Presbyterians, 225
- pressing to death, 288
- Preston, Robert, 341–42
- Price, Charles (“Old Patch”), 274
- Price, Elizabeth, 269
- Priestley, J.B., 364, 709–10
- printing, 397–98
- priories and religious houses, 51, 86
- prisons: attacked in Gordon Riots, 482, 484, 486; described, 251–54; generate atmosphere, 497–98; graffiti in, 185; in Great Fire, 231; in Southwark, 677, 679; as spectacle, 143; *see also* Newgate Prison
- Pritchard, Hannah, 620
- Pritchett, (Sir) Victor S., 111, 217, 253, 422–23, 669, 681
- privies *see* lavatories
- prophecies, 194–95
- prostitution: associated with removal of excrement, 337; at Bartholomew’s Fair, 136–37; child, 369–70, 373–74, 575, 621; extent and locations of, 366–76, 459, 524, 527–28, 677; in Mayfair, 166; in Middle Ages, 57; punishment for, 62–63; Victorian, 133; *see also* brothels
- Public Advertiser*, 694
- public houses and taverns: clubs and societies meet in, 356–57; in East End, 671; eating in, 319; numbers and character of, 98, 340–45, 351–54; in South London, 683
- Pückler Muskau, Prince Herman von, 162, 513–14, 538–39, 640
- Pugh, John: *Life of Hanway*, 303
- Punch* (magazine), 166
- Punch (puppet figure), 138–39, 143
- punishment: penal, 61–63, 283–85, 288; popular and summary, 279; *see also* executions; prisons
- puppet shows, 500
- Purdom, C.B.: *How Shall We Rebuild London?*, 736
- Puritans: close theatres, 161; in Coleman Street, 463–64; places of worship, 225–26; tolerate Bartholomew’s Fair, 137
- Pynson, Richard, 398
- quacks and mountebanks, 131–32, 138, 198–99
- Quant, Mary, 741
- Quarterly Review*, 101, 417
- Queensberry, John Sholto Douglas, 8th Marquess of (“Old Q”), 187
- Raban, Jonathan: *Soft City*, 652
- race riots *see* riots
- Radcliffe, John, 315
- radicals (political), 459–64, 468, 667
- Rag Fair, 329
- Rahere, 38–39
- railways: built, 41, 581–82, 744; stations, 520; through South London, 680–81; time differences, 650
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 205, 359, 521
- Ramsey, W.G. (ed.): *The East End Then and Now*, 668, 671, 727
- Randall, S.: *No Way Home*, 606
- Rasmussen, S.E.: *London: The Unique City*, 95, 738
- Rastell, William, 398
- Ratcliffe, 235
- Ratcliffe Highway Murders (1812), 266, 665
- Reformation: effect on buildings, 91
- refuse *see* rubbish and refuse
- Regent Street, 144, 664
- Regent’s Canal, 537, 540
- Regent’s Park, 513–14
- religion: among immigrant groups, 695–96; and missions, 667; popular ignorance of, 572–73; and radicalism, 667; *see also* Church

- religious houses *see* priories and religious houses
- restaurants and eating houses, 312–13, 318–22
- Restitus, Bishop of London, 28
- Reynolds, Frederick, 483–84
- Reynolds, Sir Joshua, 175
- Richard I, King, 52–55, 472, 501
- Richard II, King, 458
- Richard III, King, 76
- Richard of Devizes, 52, 53, 492, 687–88
- Richardson family (criminal gang), 262
- Richardson, John: *Memoirs*, 438
- Richardson, Samuel, 610
- rickets, 436
- Ricketts, George, 406
- Riggleton, John, 143
- Rillington Place, Notting Hill (no. 10), 268
- riots: anti-immigrant, 689, 693; at theatre, 162–63; by apprentices, 97; industrial, 388; popular, 385–86, 392; race, 393–95, 519, 700; repeated, 281; suburban, 713; *see also* Gordon Riots; mob, the
- Ritz Hotel, 320
- rivers and streams, 69, 546–47
- road transport and traffic, 95–96, 582–85
- roads, 510–11; orbital, 741; Roman, 654
- Robin Hood Club, 356
- Rochester, John Wilmot, 2nd Earl of, 169
- Roger of Howden, 52
- Rogers, Samuel, 345
- Rohmer, Sax, 695
- Rokesley family, 53
- Romans: in London, 22–29, 85, 159, 330, 654–55, 662–63, 676–77, 730, 759
- Rome: as architectural model for London, 566–67
- Ronan Point: collapse (1968), 746
- rookeries (slums), 124, 128–31, 133, 528, 573, 591; clearance, 706; *see also* poor, the
- rooks (birds), 411–12, 653–54
- Roque, John, 108–09, 243, 461
- Rose, D.: *A Climate of Fear*, 489
- Rossetti, Dante Gabriel, 569
- Rotherhithe Road Tunnel, 555
- Rowlands, Samuel: “A Strange Sighted Traveller,” 493
- Rowlandson, Thomas, 138–39; “A Peep at the Gas Light in Pall Mall” (cartoon), 438
- Rowlinson, Daniel, 347
- Royal College of Surgeons, 201, 300
- Royal Exchange, 68, 210, 300
- Royal Mint, 301
- Royal Society: and alchemy, 502–03; established, 217, 504
- rubbish and refuse, 331, 333–39
- Rue, Larry, 732
- Rumbelow, Donald: *The Triple Tree*, 279
- Ruskin, John: *Modern Painters*, 535
- Russell, Bertrand: *Which Way to Peace?*, 723
- Russell Institution, 505
- Russian Social Democratic Party: Second Congress (London 1903), 133
- Sabini family, 262
- Sadlers Wells, 13, 40
- Saint, Andrew: *London World City*, 505–06, 515
- St. Bartholomew-the-Great, 38–40; *see also* Bartholomew’s Fair
- St. Bride’s church, 500
- St. Clair, William, 620–21
- St. Giles-in-the-Fields: conditions and character, 122–34, 528, 590–91; Irish beggars in, 125–26, 692–93; and post-Great Fire rebuilding, 233
- St. Martin-in-the-Fields, 233
- St. Martin’s le Grand, 254
- St. Mary-le-Bow church, Cheapside, 67
- St. Mary’s Barking (mental hospital), 607
- St. Pancras, 302; Old Church, 6, 41–42; station, 41
- St. Paul’s cathedral: dome, 7; interior noise, 68; obscured by rebuilding, 744; old church destroyed by fire (961), 34; pilgrimages to, 87; rebuildings, 46, 51; site, 24; spire destroyed, 106; survives wartime bombing, 729; territorial power, 85; Wren rebuilds after Great Fire, 236

- Sala, George Augustus Henry, 154, 452
- Salisbury, Sally, 477
- Salmon, Mrs. (waxworks owner), 165–66
- Salmon, William, 199
- saloop (drink), 348
- Sancho, Ignatius, 481
- sanctuary, 63–64, 254–55
- Sandwich, John Montague, 4th Earl of, 381
- sandwiches, 310, 322, 381
- sanitation, 330–31, 337–39
- Saussure, César de, 278
- Saussure, Ferdinand de: *A Foreign View of England*, 286–87, 398
- Saxons, 28–32, 662, 687; language, 32
- Scharf, George, 101, 181, 327, 515, 656
- Schinkel, Karl Friedrich, 152
- Schlesinger, Max, 348
- Schneer, Jonathan: *London 1900*, 702
- Schofield, John: *The Building of London*, 658
- Schopenhauer, Joanna, 602
- science: beginnings, 502–06
- Scott, Sir Giles Gilbert, 682
- Scott, Sir Walter, 175
- Seddon, Frederick, 268
- Selvon, Sam: *The Lonely Londoners*, 375
- servants: women as, 619
- Sessions, John, 166
- Seven Dials, 131–32, 233
- sewage disposal, 57, 331–33, 337–39, 665
- sewers (underground), 557–58, 566
- sex, 366–76
- Shadwell, 235, 302
- Shadwell, Thomas, 304, 445
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 7th Earl of, 192
- Shakespeare, William, 161, 341; *As You Like It*, 396; *Coriolanus*, 362, 490; *Hamlet*, 159; *Henry IV*, pt. One, 396; *Henry IV*, pt. Two, 152, 281; *King Lear*, 396; *The Merry Wives of Windsor*, 378; *Much Ado About Nothing*, 278; *Richard III*, 250
- Sharp, Evelyn: *The London Child*, 644
- Shaw, George Bernard, 154
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 6, 71, 72
- Shenstone, William, 476–77
- Sheppard, Jack, 242–46, 247, 270, 276
- Shesgreen, Sean, 172, 618
- Shipton, Mother (prophetess), 195
- Shoreditch, 524
- Siddons, Sarah, 602
- Sidney Street siege (1911), 392
- signs and gestures, 177–80
- “Simon, Old” (vagrant), 126
- Simond, Louis, 7
- Sinclair, Iain: *Downriver*, 544, 555; *Lights Out for the Territory*, 182–83, 262
- Sitwell, Sir Osbert, 708
- sky, 422–23
- slaves, 697–98
- Sloane, Sir Hans, 165
- slums *see* rookeries
- Smirke, Sir Robert, 357
- Smith, Bruce R.: *The Acoustic World of Early Modern England*, 67–68
- Smith, Cecil Brown, 276
- Smith, Charles Manby: *The Little World of London*, 71, 78, 180, 351, 440, 497, 715; “Twenty Four Hours of London Streets,” 448
- Smith, J.T.; *Book for a Rainy Day*, 126, 415; *Vagabondiana*, 600
- Smith, Stevie, 417
- Smithfield: as livestock market, 49, 69, 325–26, 328, 753; and London as human body, 1; as sacred place, 38–40; *see also* Bartholomew’s Fair
- smogs, 433; *see also* fogs
- smoking (tobacco), 359–60
- Smollett, Tobias: on London life, 52, 128, 754; on London as wilderness, 568; uses London speech, 152; *Humphry Clinker*, 70, 145, 167, 194, 308, 309, 611; *Roderick Random*, 201
- Soane, Sir John, 512, 567
- Society for Photographing Relics of Old London, 113
- Soho: history and character, 524–28; restaurants in, 322
- Soho Square, 664
- Solid Waste Transfer Station, Wandsworth, 339
- Solomon, Simeon, 182
- Somerset slavery case (1772), 697

- songs, 174–75; *see also* ballads and ballad-singers
- sorcery, 502
- Sorensen, Colin: *London on Film*, 433
- Southampton, Thomas Wriothesley, 4th Earl of, 233
- South Bank: modern revival, 683
- Southey, Robert, 167, 205, 493, 575
- South London, 679–84
- South Sea Bubble, 316, 400
- Southwark: history and character, 676–79, 681–84
- Southwark Bridge, 511, 680
- Southwark Cathedral, 677
- Spandau Ballet, 276
- sparrows, 410–11
- Spectator* (journal), 157, 166, 300, 314, 355, 388, 399
- Spence, Lewis: *Legendary London*, 114
- Spender, (Sir) Stephen, 724
- Spenser, Edmund; invokes Troy, 16; on Thames, 532
- Spiggot, William, 288
- Spitalfields, 235, 524, 658, 663, 713, 746, 759
- sports and pastimes, 49–50, 168–69, 563, 628
- “Spring-Heeled Jack,” 494–95
- squares: created, 233–35, 404, 511–12, 713
- Stalin, Joseph, 667
- Stamp, Gavin: *The Changing Metropolis*, 744
- Starkey, George, 502
- statistics: study of, 503
- Steele, Sir Richard, 157, 371, 450, 754–55
- Steele, Tommy, 276
- Stephen, King, 47–48
- Stepney, 235, 713
- Stevenage, 740
- Stevenson, Robert Louis: *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr Hyde*, 73, 143, 430
- Stock Exchange: and “Big Bang” (1986), 748; established, 301
- stockjobbers, 301
- Stokes, Peter, 188
- Stow, John: background and career, 90–92; on Billingsgate, 14; on card playing, 378; descriptive power, 110; on drunkenness, 341; on East End, 664; on Fetter Lane, 221; on frost fairs, 421; on late ringing of curfew bell, 58; on London Stone, 17; records miniature blacksmithing, 165; on St. Mary-le-Bow church, 67; on Soho Fields, 524; tomb, 114; on town gardens, 405; on Tudor London, 90–96; uses map, 104; *A Summarie of Englyshe Chronicles*, 91; *Survey of London*, 91, 112
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 310
- Strabo, 15
- Stratford, Robert de, 368
- street cleaning, 336
- street layout, 655–56
- street names, 24–25, 408–09, 658
- Strickland, Agnes, 146
- Strype, John, 112, 233
- Studies in London History*, 688
- Stukeley, William, 113
- suburbs, 709–10, 712–20
- suffragettes, 624
- suicide, 59–60, 193, 249–50, 542–43, 545
- Summerson, Sir John, 234, 514, 714; *Georgian London*, 144, 537
- Sunday: early pleasure activities, 168; newspapers, 400; silence of, 78, 168
- sundials, 649
- superstitions, 205–07
- Surrey Institution, 505
- Survey of Alcohol Needs and Services*, 353
- Sutherland, Sally, 527
- Sweyn, Danish leader, 35
- Swift, Jonathan: on child wit, 633; on fashion, 400; on popularity of executions, 273; on power of money, 300; on South Sea Bubble, 316; on stock-jobbers, 7; on street talk, 158; on weather, 420
- Symons, Arthur, 433, 440; *London: A Book of Aspects*, 441
- syphilis, 369, 373
- Tacitus, 23, 434
- Taine, Hippolyte, 102, 443, 566, 589
- Talleyrand, Charles Maurice de, 515

- Tallisen (Talesin), 16
 Tarleton, Richard, 156
 Tate Modern (gallery), 677, 682, 684
 Tattersall's market, 328
 taverns *see* public houses
 taxes: on commerce, 59; *see also* poll tax
 riots
 Taylor, John: *Pilgrimage*, 343
 tea, 347–48
 “Teddy boys,” 737–38
Temps, Le (French newspaper), 210
 Tennyson, Alfred, 1st Baron, 73, 447, 574
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 349, 416;
 “Going to See a Man Hanged,”
 293–95; *Vanity Fair*, 147, 643
 Thames Police Office, 279
 Thames, river: decay and misery on,
 542–45; as dividing line, 681–84; docks
 and warehouses, 536–39, 566;
 embankment, 577; floods, 420–21;
 frozen, 421–22; and industrial
 development, 539–40; masculine nature,
 532, 614; music on, 531–32; name, 542;
 navigability, 11; pleasure boats on, 539;
 poetic descriptions of, 532; and public
 excrement, 331–32, 338; shipping and
 commerce, 530–33, 536–37, 538–39;
 tunnels under, 554–55; views and
 pictures of, 532–36, 537; *see also* bridges
 Thames Tunnel, 554–55, 566
 theatres: behaviour at, 161–63; burned,
 210; closed under Puritan
 Commonwealth, 161; Elizabethan,
 159–61, 677; origins, 52, 159–60; street,
 146–47; *see also* music-halls
 Theodore, King of Corsica, 526
 thieves slang, 256–57, 260–61
 Thistlewood, Arthur, 143, 291
 Thompson, C.J.: *The Quacks of Old
 London*, 132
 Thompson, Francis, 757
 Thomson, James: on silence, 79; “The
 Approach to St. Paul’s,” 606; *The City
 of Dreadful Night*, 80, 444; “The Doom
 of a City,” 568
 Thornbury, W. and Edward Walford
 (eds.): *Old and New London*, 113, 117,
 128–29, 187–89, 253, 255, 335, 345, 466,
 476, 498
 Thornhill, Sir James, 270
 Thorogood, Horace, 672; *East of Aldgate*,
 670
 Thrale, Hester (*later* Piozzi), 439, 486
 Thrumbo, Hurlo: *The Merry Thought or
 the Glass Window and Bog House
 Miscellany*, 184
 Thrupp, Sylvia L.: “Aliens in and around
 London in the Fifteenth Century,” 688
 Tiddy Doll, 188, 272
 Tilbury, Dr. James, 131
 Timbs, John: *Curiosities of London*, 124,
 327, 380
 time: demands of, 651–52; measurement
 of, 648–50
Time magazine, 741
Times London History Atlas, The, 118
Times, The: on deposit from car emissions,
 339; letter on Indian beggars, 694; on
 London poor, 591; on opening of
 Thames Tunnel, 554; opposes
 establishment of Metropolitan Police,
 280; printing and publication of, 400
 tobacco, 359–60
 Tofts, Mary, 401
 Tolstoy, Count Leo, 641
 Tothill, 13–14, 501
 Tothill Fields, 37
 Tottell, Richard, 398
 Tower Bridge, 702–03
 Tower Hill (White Mound), 13–14
 Tower of London: built, 45; ghosts and
 spirits in, 205; incorporated in London
 Wall, 19; strengthened by William
 Longchamp, 53
 Toynbee, Arnold, 666–67
Trade Union Directory, 462
 trade unions, 462, 463
 trades and professions: dress, 172; origins
 and distribution, 116–19, 467–68;
 street-cries, 171–74
 Tradescant, John, 502
 traditions, 402
 Trafalgar Square: design, 513–14; riots in,
 281, 393; starlings, 7; vagrants in, 704

- traffic: noise, 73–74; smells, 365; in Tudor London, 96; Victorian, 705
 Traherne, Thomas, 610
 transvestism, 158
 Tree, Sir Herbert Beerbohm, 704
 trees, 407–08, 653–54
 Trench, Richard and Ellis Hillman:
 London Under London, 554
 Trinovantes (people), 12
 Tristan, Flora: *London Journal*, 372, 439
 Trotsky, Leon, 668
 Troy (ancient), 15–17
 Tschumi, Bernard, 575
 tulips, 401
 tunnels, 553–56
 Turberville, Sir Thomas de, 63
 Turner, Anne, 291
 Turner, Joseph Mallord William, 212, 423, 535–36, 756
 Turner Street murders, 266
 Turner, William, 406
 Turpin, Dick, 243, 259, 262
 Tussaud, Marie, 166
 Tyburn, 285–86, 289–91
 Tyburn, river, 546, 549
 Tyler, Wat, 458, 460, 463

 Uglow, Jenny: *Hogarth*, 178, 270–71
 Underground railway: development of, 558–60, 747; diagrammatic map, 104, 106; inaugurated, 142; smell, 365; and spread of suburbs, 717–18; stations used as air raid shelters, 556, 725
 Union of Benefices Act (1860), 744
 University College London: established (1826), 505
 Uther Pendragon, King, 29, 30

 vagrants *see* beggars and vagrants
 Vague, Tom: *London Psychogeography*, 393
 Valbourg, Misson de, 307
 Van Butchell, Dr. Martin, 189
 Vance, Albert, 670
 Vauxhall Bridge, 511, 680
 Vega, Ventura de la, 281
 Venner, Thomas, 464

 Verlaine, Paul, 101, 348, 415, 496, 500, 537, 567, 573, 622
Victorian County History, 17
 Vikings, 32–35
 Vincent, Revd T.: *God's Terrible Advice to the City by Plague and Fire*, 215
Vision concerning London, A (Quaker tract), 194
 Visscher, Claes Jansz, 533
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de, 504
 Vortigern, King, 29
 Vortimer, King, 29

 Walbrook, river, 10–11, 26–27, 32, 420
 Walford, E. *see* Thornbury, W. and E. Walford
 walks (recreational), 169
 Wall, Joseph, 291
 Wallace, Edgar, 267
 Wallis, John, 504
 Walpole, Horace, 273, 302, 401, 485, 569, 620
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 707
 Walters, Billy, 698
 Walthamstow, 673
 Walvin, James: *The Black Presence*, 697
 Wapping, 235, 544–45
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry, 668
 Ward, Ned: on beating time, 652; on Fleet River, 547; on noise in London, 445; on Thomas Britton, 467; *The London Spy*, 136–38, 356; *Vade Mecum for Malt Worms*, 179, 343
 watch, the (“Charleys”), 277–79, 450, 563
 Waterloo Bridge, 6–7, 511, 680
 Waterloo station, 6
 watermen, 98, 530–32, 545
 Watts, George Frederic, 574
 Waugh, Evelyn, 725
 waxworks, 165–66
 weather, 419–25
 Webb, Beatrice, 545
 Webb, Sidney, 545, 705
 Webster, John: *The Duchess of Malfi*, 609
 Weintraub, Stanley: *A Stillness Heard Around the World*, 707

- Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke
of: funeral, 146; on low life London,
261
- wells: curative, 261
- Wells, H.G., 498, 575, 581, 706, 716; *Tono
Bungay*, 680
- Werner, Alex: *London Bodies*, 349, 391,
436
- Wesley, John, 226
- West India Dock Company Act (1799),
536
- West Indians: immigrants, 696–97, 699–701
- Westbourne River, 546, 549
- Westminster: marshland, 9
- Westminster Abbey: founded, 37; wax
effigies at, 166
- Westminster Bridge, 511, 534, 680
- Westminster Hall, 46
- Westminster Paving Act (1762), 302
- Whiffin, William, 645
- Whistler, James Abbot McNeill, 431, 536,
537; *Nocturnes*, 80
- Whitbread's brewery, 350
- White, Charles, 292
- White family (of Islington), 262
- Whitechapel, 261, 265–66, 269
- Whitechapel Bell Foundry, 42
- Whitecross Street (*formerly* Place), 499
- Whitefriars, 254
- White's Club, 357
- Whittington, Richard: cat, 413; endows
Newgate Prison, 239, 241; installs
public lavatories, 332, 657–58; legend
of, 18, 83, 299
- widows, 614–15
- Wigtoft, Raulf, 501
- Wild, Jonathan, 143, 201, 243, 262
- Wilde, Oscar, 695, 704
- Wildman, Daniel, 416
- Wilkes, John: and Clerkenwell Green,
460; and riots, 386; statue, 220, 227
- Wilkins, William, 357
- William I (the Conqueror), King, 44–46,
457, 627
- William II (Rufus), King, 46–47
- William (coffee-house waiter), 317
- William of Jumieges, 44
- William Longbeard (beggar), 285, 596
- William of Malmesbury, 36, 48
- William the Parchmenter, 458
- Williams, Gwyn A.: *Medieval London*,
402, 472
- Williams, John (murderer), 266–67
- wills, medieval, 86
- Wilson, A.N., 723
- Wilson, Colin, 265
- wind, 423–25
- windmills, 423
- witches, 494, 616
- Wolfenden Report (1957), 528
- Wolfreys, Julian: *Writing London*, 79, 444
- Wollstonecraft, Mary: *A Vindication of the
Rights of Women*, 620–21
- Wolmer (cripple), 39
- Wolsey, Cardinal Thomas, 459
- women: drinking, 348–49, 352, 380, 622,
625; eccentrics, 189, 619; fighting,
474–75, 478; and forced marriages, 252;
in Great War, 623; image of, 622–23;
position and status of, 614–25; in public
restaurants, 320; selling of, 367; as
servants, 619; as street sellers, 617–18;
vagrants, 608; as victims of violence,
60–61, 625; votes for, 624; working,
614–16, 619–20, 622–23; *see also*
prostitution
- Women's Social and Political Union
(WSPU), 624
- Wood Street, 653–54
- Woollett, William, 189
- Woolf, Leonard, 499
- Woolf, Virginia, 74, 225, 443, 499, 725–26;
Mrs. Dalloway, 418–19; *Night and Day*,
216; *The Voyage Out*, 588
- Worde, Wynkyn de, 398
- Wordsworth, William, 253, 405, 415, 419,
506, 653–54, 689–90, 756; *The Prelude*,
141–42
- World War I: bombing, 707; ends,
707–08; and London's growth, 706–07;
women's role in, 623
- World War II: blackout, 442, 725; and
bombing blitz, 672, 722–32; civilian
casualties, 734; ends, 734; underground

- shelters, 555–56, 725; V1 and V2 attacks, 733–34
- Wren, Sir Christopher: on Drury Lane noisomeness, 125, 129; finds *Resurgam* inscription, 759; on Great Fire, 217; incorporates clocks in churches, 649; on London brick, 8; on the London Stone, 17; rebuilding plan, 230–31, 236, 741; redesigns St. Paul's Cathedral, 236; south London lodging, 682
- Wright, Laura: *Sources of London English*, 150
- Wright, Patrick: *A Journey Through Ruins*, 673
- Wycliffe, John, 14
- Wyngaerde, Anthony van den, 105, 677
- Yardies (criminal group), 262–63
- Yeats, William Butler, 716
- Young, Mary ("Jenny Diver"), 274
- youth: post-war style, 737–38, 741
- Ziegler, Philip: *London at War*, 352, 442, 556, 723–24, 727, 732
- Zoological Society, 416
- zoos *see* menageries