

Contents

<i>List of Illustrative Material</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the Fifth Edition</i>	xi
<i>Note on Migration Statistics</i>	xiv
<i>The Age of Migration Website</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvi
1 Introduction	1
The challenges of global migration	5
Contemporary migrations: general trends	13
International migration in global governance	17
Ethnic diversity, racism and multiculturalism	18
Aims and structure of the book	20
Guide to further reading	22
2 Theories of Migration	25
Explaining the migratory process	27
Functionalist theories: push–pull models and neoclassical theory	28
Historical–structural theories	31
Putting migrants first: agency, identity and the perpetuation of migration	37
Network, transnationalism and migration systems theories	39
Migration transition theories	46
Conclusion	51
Guide to further reading	53
3 How Migration Transforms Societies	55
The transformation of receiving societies: from migration to settlement	56
The formation of ethnic minorities	57
Race and racism	59
Gender and migration	61
Culture, identity and community	63
State and nation	64

Citizenship	66
The transformation of origin societies	69
The migration and development debate	69
The development impacts of migration	75
Reform as a condition for migration and development	78
Policy considerations	79
Conclusions	81
Guide to further reading	82
4 International Migration before 1945	84
Colonialism	86
Industrialization and migration to North America and Oceania before 1914	89
Labour migration within Europe	93
The interwar period	96
Conclusions	99
Guide to further reading	100
5 Migration in Europe since 1945	102
Migration in the post-World War II boom	104
European migrations in the period of economic restructuring (1974–mid-1990s)	111
Southern European migration transitions	113
Migration in Central and Eastern Europe	115
Migration trends of the new millennium	116
Migratory consequences of the global economic crisis	118
Europe's changing population	119
Conclusions	123
Guide to further reading	125
6 Migration in the Americas	126
Migration from 1945 to the 1970s	128
Migration since the 1970s	131
Regional trends and policy developments	141
Conclusions	144
Guide to further reading	146
7 Migration in the Asia–Pacific Region	147
The development of Asian migration	148
Asian migration to Western Europe, North America and Oceania	151
Contract labour migration to the Middle East	153
Labour migration within Asia	153

East Asia	156
South-East Asia	158
Countries of emigration	159
Highly qualified migrants and students	161
Refugees	163
Oceania	166
Conclusions: perspectives for Asian migration	169
Guide to further reading	171
8 Migration in Africa and the Middle East	172
Historical and colonial roots of contemporary migrations	174
Postcolonial migration within Africa	175
Intercontinental migration to Europe and the Gulf States	178
Forced migration in the Middle East	181
Changing intra-African migrations after 1989	184
New African migrations to Europe, the Middle East and China	187
The political salience of migration	189
Conclusions	193
Guide to further reading	196
9 Migration, Security and the Debate on Climate Change	198
Key dimensions of the international migration and security nexus	199
From a non-problem to an obsession: migration and security in the OECD area, 1945–2012	201
Migration and security in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)	207
A growing concern: environment, climate change and migration	209
Conclusions	213
Guide to further reading	213
10 The State and International Migration: The Quest for Control	215
Employer sanctions	215
Legalization programmes	218
Temporary foreign-worker admission programmes	220
Refugees and asylum	221
Regional integration	230
The 'migration industry'	235
Human smuggling and trafficking	236
Conclusions: a quixotic or credible quest for control?	238
Guide to further reading	239

11 Migrants and Minorities in the Labour Force	240
Labour demand in advanced economies	240
Migrants in the labour market	242
Migrant workers in the global economic crisis (GEC)	247
The new political economy: making the global labour market	253
The transformation of work	256
Conclusions	260
Guide to further reading	262
12 New Ethnic Minorities and Society	264
Incorporation: how immigrants become part of society	264
Immigration policies and minority formation	270
Labour market position	272
Residential segregation, community formation and the global city	274
Social policy	277
Racism and minorities	282
Racist violence	284
Minorities and citizenship	287
Linguistic and cultural rights	291
Conclusions: the integration challenge	292
Guide to further reading	294
13 Immigrants and Politics	296
Origin countries and expatriates	297
Extra-parliamentary forms of migrant participation and representation	301
Non-citizen voting rights: a global issue	303
Migrants and ethnic voting blocs	305
Anti-immigrant movements and parties	307
The politics of immigration policy-making	312
Conclusions	314
Guide to further reading	316
14 Conclusion: Migration in the Twenty-First Century	317
Future perspectives for global migration and mobility	318
Improving international cooperation and governance	320
Responding to irregular immigration	323
Legal migration and integration	326
Ethnic diversity, social change and the nation-state	328
<i>Bibliography</i>	332
<i>Index</i>	381