

CONTENTS

	Page
GLOSSARY	18
BROMINATED DIPHENYL ETHERS - GENERAL	
INTRODUCTION	25
1. GENERAL REMARKS	27
2. GENERAL INFORMATION ON BROMINATED DIPHENYL ETHERS	31
2.1 Analytical methods	31
2.2 Production levels and processes	31
2.3 Resins, polymers and substrates in which PBDE are used	34
3. FORMATION OF BROMINATED DIBENZOFURANS AND DIBENZODIOXINS FROM POLYBROMINATED DIPHENYL ETHERS	39
3.1 General	39
3.2 Additional data on pyrolysis of non-specified PBDE and/or polymers containing non-specified PBDE	41
4. WORKPLACE EXPOSURE STUDIES	44
4.1 Exposure to PBDE	44
4.2 Exposure to PBDF/PBDD	44
5. EXPOSURE OF THE GENERAL POPULATION ...	46
5.1 General population	46
5.2 Possible exposure to PBDE and PBDF/PBDD ...	46
5.2.1 Television sets	46
5.2.2 Fire tests and fire accidents	47
6. ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION BY PBDE	51
6.1 Ultimate fate following use	51
6.2 Air	52

6.3	Soil	52
6.4	Water	52
6.5	Sediments and sewage sludge	53
6.6	Aquatic vertebrates	53
6.7	Aquatic mammals	54
6.8	Terrestrial vertebrates	54
6.8.1	Birds	55
6.8.2	Humans	55
DECABROMODIPHENYL ETHER		57
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS	59
1.1	Summary and evaluation	59
1.1.1	Identity, physical and chemical properties	59
1.1.2	Production and uses	59
1.1.3	Environmental transport, distribution, and transformation	59
1.1.4	Environmental levels and human exposure .	60
1.1.5	Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	61
1.1.6	Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	62
1.1.7	Effects on humans	63
1.1.8	Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	63
1.2	Conclusions	63
1.2.1	DeBDE	63
1.2.2	Breakdown products	64
1.3	Recommendations	64
1.3.1	General	64
1.3.2	Further studies	65
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	66
2.1	Identity	66
2.1.1	Pure substance	66
2.1.2	Technical product	67
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	68

2.3	Analytical methods	70
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	71
3.1	Natural occurrence	71
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	71
3.2.1	Production levels and processes	71
3.2.2	Uses	72
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	73
4.1	Transport and distribution between media	73
4.1.1	Extraction from polymers	73
4.2	Biotransformation	73
4.3	Abiotic degradation	73
4.3.1	Photodegradation	73
4.3.2	Pyrolysis	75
4.3.3	Combustion of DeBDE and polymers containing DeBDE	76
4.3.3.1	Pyrolysis studies	76
4.3.3.2	Workplace exposure studies	93
4.4	Ultimate fate following use	101
4.4.1	General	101
4.4.2	Exposure of the general population	102
4.5	Fire accident	102
4.6	Simulated fire conditions	103
4.7	Bioaccumulation	104
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	105
5.1	Environmental levels	105
5.1.1	Air	105
5.1.2	Water	105
5.1.3	Aquatic sediments	105
5.1.4	Aquatic and terrestrial organisms	106
5.2	Exposure of humans	107
5.2.1	Occurrence of DeBDE in human tissues	107
5.2.2	Occupational exposure	107

6.	KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	109
6.1	Absorption and elimination	109
6.2	Distribution	110
6.3	Retention and turnover	111
7.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	112
7.1	Single exposure	112
7.1.1	Oral: Rat	112
7.1.2	Dermal: Rabbit	112
7.1.3	Inhalation: Rat	112
7.2	Short-term exposure	113
7.2.1	Oral	113
7.2.1.1	Mouse	113
7.2.1.2	Rat	113
7.2.2	Inhalation	115
7.2.2.1	Rat	115
7.3	Long-term exposure	115
7.3.1	Oral	115
7.3.1.1	Mouse	115
7.3.1.2	Rat	116
7.4	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	116
7.4.1	Skin irritation	116
7.4.2	Eye irritation	116
7.4.3	Sensitization	117
7.4.4	Chloracnegenic activity	117
7.5	Reproductive toxicity, embryotoxicity, and teratogenicity	117
7.5.1	Reproductive toxicity	117
7.5.2	Teratogenicity	118
7.6	Mutagenicity and related end-points	119
7.6.1	Mutation	119
7.6.2	Chromosomal effects	119
7.7	Carcinogenicity	120
7.7.1	Oral	120
7.7.1.1	Mouse	120
7.7.1.2	Rat	120
7.8	Other special studies	122
7.8.1	Liver	122

7.8.2	Miscellaneous	122
7.8.3	Toxicity of soot, char, and other waste products from combustion of DeBDE-containing polymers	123
7.8.3.1	Acute oral toxicity	123
7.8.3.2	Skin irritation and comedogenicity	123
7.8.3.3	Eye irritation	125
8.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	126
8.1	General population exposure	126
8.2	Occupational exposure	126
8.2.1	Skin sensitization	126
8.2.2	Neurotoxicity	126
8.2.3	Epidemiological studies	127
9.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	129
10.	PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	130
	NONABROMODIPHENYL ETHER	131
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	133
1.1	Summary and evaluation	133
1.2	Recommendations	133
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	134
2.1	Identity	134
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	135
2.3	Analytical methods	135
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	136
3.1	Natural occurrence	136
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	136
3.2.1	Production levels and processes	136
3.2.2	Uses	136

OCTABROMODIPHENYL ETHER	137
1. SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	139
1.1 Summary and evaluation	139
1.1.1 Identity, physical and chemical properties .	139
1.1.2 Production and uses	139
1.1.3 Environmental transport, distribution, and transformation	139
1.1.4 Environmental levels and human exposure .	140
1.1.5 Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	140
1.1.6 Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	141
1.1.7 Effects on humans	142
1.1.8 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	142
1.2 Conclusions	142
1.2.1 OBDE	142
1.2.2 Breakdown products	143
1.3 Recommendations	143
1.3.1 General	143
1.3.2 Further studies	144
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	145
2.1 Identity	145
2.1.1 Technical product	146
2.3 Physical and chemical properties	146
2.3 Analytical methods	147
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	148
3.1 Natural occurrence	148
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	148
3.2.1 Production levels and processes	148
3.2.2 Uses	148

4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	149
4.1	Biotransformation	149
4.2	Abiotic degradation	149
4.2.1	Pyrolysis of octabromodiphenyl ether	149
4.2.2	Pyrolysis studies with polymers containing octabromodiphenyl ether	149
4.2.3	Behaviour of octabromodiphenyl ether during processing	150
4.3	Bioaccumulation	151
4.4	Ultimate fate following use	151
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	152
5.1	Environmental levels	152
5.1.1	Water	152
5.1.2	Aquatic sediments	152
5.1.3	Aquatic and terrestrial organisms	152
5.2	Exposure of the general population	152
5.3	Occupational exposure during manufacture, formulation or use	153
6.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	154
6.1	Single exposure	154
6.1.1	Oral: Rat	154
6.1.2	Dermal: Rabbit	154
6.1.3	Inhalation: Rat	154
6.2	Short-term exposure	155
6.2.1	Oral: Rat	155
6.2.2	Inhalation: Rat	157
6.3	Long-term exposure	158
6.4	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	158
6.4.1	Skin irritation	158
6.4.2	Eye irritation	159
6.5	Teratogenicity, reproductive toxicity, and embryotoxicity	159
6.5.1	Teratogenicity	159
6.5.1.1	Oral: Rat	159
6.5.1.2	Oral: Rabbit	160

6.6	Mutagenicity and related end-points	161
6.6.1	DNA damage	161
6.6.2	Mutation	161
6.6.3	Chromosomal effects	161
6.7	Carcinogenicity	161
6.8	Other special studies	162
6.8.1	Liver	162
6.9	Appraisal	163
HEPTABROMODIPHENYL ETHER		165
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	167
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, AND ANALYTICAL METHODS . . .	168
2.1	Identity	168
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	168
2.3	Analytical methods	169
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	170
3.1	Natural occurrence	170
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	170
3.2.1	Production levels and processes	170
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	171
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	172
6.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	173
6.1	Single exposure	173
6.2	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	173
HEXABROMODIPHENYL ETHER		175
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	177

2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	178
2.1	Identity	178
2.1.1	Technical product	178
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	179
2.3	Analytical methods	179
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	180
3.1	Natural occurrence	180
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	180
3.3	Uses	180
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	181
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	182
5.1	Levels in the environment	182
5.1.1	Water	182
5.1.2	Aquatic sediments	182
5.1.3	Aquatic and terrestrial organisms	182
5.2	General population exposure	183
6.	KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	184
	PENTABROMODIPHENYL ETHER	185
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	187
1.1	Summary and evaluation	187
1.1.1	Identity, physical and chemical properties	187
1.1.2	Production and uses	187
1.1.3	Environmental transport, distribution and transformation	187
1.1.4	Environmental levels and human exposure	188
1.1.5	Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	189
1.1.6	Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	189

1.1.7	Effects on humans	189
1.1.8	Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	190
1.2	Conclusions	190
1.2.1	PeBDE	190
1.2.2	Breakdown products	190
1.3	Recommendations	191
1.3.1	General	191
1.3.2	Further studies	191
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	193
2.1	Identity	193
2.1.1	Technical product	194
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	195
2.3	Analytical methods	195
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	197
3.1	Natural occurrence	197
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	197
3.2.1	Production levels and processes	197
3.2.2	Uses	197
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	198
4.1	Pyrolysis	198
4.2	Workplace exposure studies	198
4.3	Bioaccumulation	198
4.4	Ultimate fate following use	199
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	200
5.1	Levels in the environment	200
5.1.1	Sediment and sewage sludge	200
5.1.2	Fish and shellfish	201
5.1.3	Aquatic mammals	202
5.1.4	Terrestrial mammals	202
5.1.5	Birds	202
5.2	General population	203

6.	KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	205
7.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	206
7.1	Single exposures	206
7.1.1	Oral	206
7.1.2	Dermal	206
7.1.3	Inhalation	207
7.2	Short-term exposure	207
7.3	Long-term exposure	209
7.4	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	209
7.4.1	Skin irritation	209
7.4.2	Eye irritation	209
7.5	Reproductive toxicity, embryotoxicity and teratogenicity	209
7.6	Mutagenicity and related end-points	210
7.7	Carcinogenicity	210
7.8	Other special studies	210
	TETRABROMODIPHENYL ETHER	213
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	215
1.1	Summary and evaluation	215
1.1.1	Identity, physical and chemical properties	215
1.1.2	Production and uses	215
1.1.3	Environmental transport, distribution, and transformation	215
1.1.4	Environmental levels and human exposure	216
1.1.5	Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	217
1.1.6	Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	217
1.1.7	Effects on humans	217
1.1.8	Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	217
1.2	Conclusions	218
1.2.1	TeBDE	218
1.2.2	Breakdown products	218
1.3	Recommendations	219

1.3.1 General	219
1.3.2 Further studies	219
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	221
2.1 Identity	221
2.2 Physical and chemical properties	221
2.3 Analytical methods	222
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	223
3.1 Natural occurrence	223
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	223
3.2.1 Production levels and processes	223
3.2.2 Uses	223
4. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	224
4.1 Pyrolysis	224
4.2 Ultimate fate following use	224
5. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	225
5.1 Environmental levels	225
5.1.1 Soil and sediment	225
5.1.2 Fish and shellfish	226
5.1.3 Birds	227
5.1.4 Aquatic mammals	228
5.1.5 Terrestrial mammals	229
5.2 General population exposure	229
6. KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	230
TRIBROMODIPHENYL ETHER	231
1. SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	233
1.1 Summary and evaluation	233
1.2 Recommendations	233

2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	234
2.1	Identity	234
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	234
2.3	Analytical methods	235
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	236
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	237
4.1	Environmental levels	237
4.1.1	Birds	237
	DIBROMODIPHENYL ETHER	239
1.	SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	241
1.1	Summary and evaluation	241
1.2	Recommendations	241
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	242
2.1	Identity	242
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	242
2.3	Analytical methods	243
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	244
3.1	Natural occurrence	244
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	244
3.2.1	Production levels and processes	244
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	245
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	246
5.1	Environmental levels	246
5.1.1	Water	246
5.1.2	Soil/sediment	246

5.1.3 Birds	246
5.2 General population exposure	246
6. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND IN VITRO TEST SYSTEMS	247
6.1 Single exposure	247
6.2 Other special studies	247
6.2.1 Liver	247
MONOBROMODIPHENYL ETHER	249
1. SUMMARY, EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	251
1.1 Summary and evaluation	251
1.1.1 Physical and chemical properties	251
1.1.2 Production and uses	251
1.1.3 Environmental transport, distribution, and transformation	251
1.1.4 Environmental levels and human exposure	252
1.1.5 Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals and humans	252
1.1.6 Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	252
1.1.7 Effects on humans	252
1.1.8 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	252
1.2 Conclusions and recommendations	252
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	254
2.1 Identity	254
2.2 Physical and chemical properties	255
2.3 Analytical methods	255
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	256
3.1 Natural occurrence	256
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	256
3.2.1 Production levels and processes	256
3.2.2 Uses	256

4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION, AND TRANSFORMATION	257
4.1	Transport and distribution between media	257
4.2	Biotransformation	257
4.2.1	Biodegradation	257
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	259
5.1	Environmental levels	259
5.1.1	Water	259
5.1.2	Soil/Sediment	259
5.1.3	Aquatic organisms	260
6.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	261
6.1	Reproductive toxicity, embryotoxicity, teratogenicity	261
6.2	Carcinogenicity	261
7.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	263
	REFERENCES	265
	RESUME ET EVALUATION, CONCLUSIONS ET RECOMMANDATIONS	283
	RESUMEN, EVALUACION, CONCLUSIONES Y RECOMENDACIONES	317