
CONTENTS

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CRITERIA FOR CHLOROFORM

1.	SUMMARY	13
2.	IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, AND ANALYTICAL METHODS	19
2.1	Identity	19
2.2	Physical and chemical properties	19
2.3	Conversion factors	21
2.4	Analytical methods	21
2.4.1	Sampling and analysis in air	28
2.4.1.1	Direct measurement	28
2.4.1.2	Adsorption-liquid desorption	28
2.4.1.3	Adsorption-thermal desorption	28
2.4.1.4	Cold trap-heating	28
2.4.2	Sampling and analysis in water	28
2.4.3	Sampling and analysis in biological samples	29
2.4.3.1	Blood and tissues	29
2.4.3.2	Urine	29
2.4.3.3	Fish	29
2.4.4	Sampling and analysis in soil gas	30
3.	SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	31
3.1	Natural occurrence	31
3.2	Anthropogenic sources	31
3.2.1	Production	31
3.2.1.1	Direct production levels and processes	31
3.2.1.2	Indirect production	31
3.2.1.3	Emissions from direct production and use	33
3.2.1.4	Emissions from indirect production	34
3.2.2	Uses	34
4.	ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSFORMATION	35
4.1	Transport and distribution between media	35
4.1.1	Transport	35
4.1.2	Distribution	35

4.1.3	Removal from the atmosphere	35
4.2	Biotic degradation	36
4.3	Bioaccumulation	38
5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	39
5.1	Environmental levels	39
5.1.1	Ambient air	39
5.1.2	Indoor air	40
5.1.3	Water	41
5.1.3.1	Sea water	41
5.1.3.2	Rivers and lakes	41
5.1.3.3	Rain water	41
5.1.3.4	Waste water	41
5.1.3.5	Ground water	42
5.1.3.6	Drinking-water	42
5.1.4	Soil	43
5.1.5	Foodstuffs	43
5.2	General population exposure	44
5.2.1	Outdoor air	44
5.2.2	Indoor air	45
5.2.3	Drinking-water	46
5.2.4	Foodstuffs	46
5.3	Occupational exposure during manufacture, formulation or use	46
6.	KINETICS IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	48
6.1	Pharmacokinetics	48
6.1.1	Absorption	48
6.1.1.1	Oral	48
6.1.1.2	Dermal	48
6.1.1.3	Inhalation	49
6.1.2	Distribution	49
6.1.3	Elimination and fate	51
6.1.4	Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modelling for chloroform	53
6.2	Biotransformation and covalent binding of metabolites	54
6.3	Human studies	60
6.3.1	Uptake	60
6.3.1.1	Oral	60
6.3.1.2	Dermal	60
6.3.1.3	Inhalation	61

6.3.2	Distribution	61
6.3.3	Elimination	62
6.3.4	Biotransformation	62
7.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	63
7.1	Single exposure	63
7.1.1	Lethality	63
7.1.2	Non-lethal effects	63
7.1.2.1	Oral exposure	63
7.1.2.2	Subcutaneous and intraperitoneal exposure	68
7.1.2.3	Inhalation exposure	70
7.1.2.4	Dermal exposure	71
7.2	Short-term exposure	71
7.2.1	Oral exposure	71
7.2.1.1	Mice	71
7.2.1.2	Rats	74
7.2.2	Inhalation exposure	75
7.3	Long-term exposure	77
7.4	Skin and eye irritation	78
7.5	Reproductive toxicity, embryotoxicity and teratogenicity	78
7.5.1	Reproduction	78
7.5.2	Embryotoxicity and teratogenicity	79
7.5.2.1	Oral exposure	79
7.5.2.2	Inhalation exposure	80
7.6	Mutagenicity and related end-points	81
7.7	Carcinogenicity	100
7.7.1	Mice	100
7.7.2	Rats	102
7.7.3	Dogs	104
7.7.4	Studies on initiating-promoting activity	104
7.7.4.1	Mice	104
7.7.4.2	Rats	105
7.8	<i>In vitro</i> studies	107
7.9	Factors modifying toxicity; toxicity of metabolites	109
8.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	113
8.1	Acute non-lethal effects	113
8.2	Epidemiology	115
8.2.1	Occupational exposure	115
8.2.2	General exposure	116

8.3 Abuse and addiction	117
9. EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	118
9.1 Freshwater organisms	118
9.1.1 Short-term toxicity	118
9.1.2 Long-term toxicity	125
9.2 Marine organisms	125
10. EVALUATION OF HUMAN HEALTH RISKS AND EFFECTS ON THE ENVIRONMENT	126
10.1 Evaluation of human health risks	126
10.1.1 Exposure	126
10.1.2 Health effects	126
10.1.3 Approaches to risk assessment	128
10.1.3.1 Non-neoplastic effects	129
10.1.3.2 Neoplastic effects	129
10.2 Evaluation of effects in the environment	131
11. FURTHER RESEARCH	132
12. PREVIOUS EVALUATION BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	133
REFERENCES	134
RESUME	162
RESUMEN	169