CONTENTS

	Preface to the Second Edition	vii
1	The Study of Social Movements: Recurring Questions, (Partially) Changing Answers 1.1 Four Core Questions for Social Movement Analysis 1.2 What is Distinctive about Social Movements? 1.3 On This Book	1 5 20 29
2	 Social Changes and Social Movements 2.1 Social Structure, Political Cleavages, and Collective Action 2.2 States, Markets, and Social Movements 2.3 Knowledge, Culture, and Conflicts 2.4 Structural Transformations, New Conflicts, New Classes 2.5 Summary 	33 36 42 47 52 62
3	 The Symbolic Dimension of Collective Action 3.1 Culture and Action: The Role of Values 3.2 Culture and Action: The Cognitive Perspective 3.3 Problems and Responses 3.4 Summary 	64 67 73 85 87
4	 Collective Action and Identity 4.1 How Does Identity Work? 4.2 Multiple Identities 4.3 Does Identity Facilitate Participation? 4.4 How Is Identity Generated and Reproduced? 4.5 Summary 	89 93 98 100 105 113
5	Individuals, Networks, and Participation5.1 Why Do People Get Involved in Collective Action?The Role of Networks	114 117

	-		
VI	I ,UV	JTEN	ITC
VI			

	5.2	Do Networks Always Matter?	121		
	5.3	Individuals and Organizations	126		
	5.4	Individual Participation, Movement Subcultures,			
		and Virtual Networks	131		
	5.5	Summary	134		
6	Soci	al Movements and Organizations	135		
	6.1	Organizational Dilemmas in Social Movements	140		
	6.2	Types of Social Movement Organizations	145		
	6.3	How Do Social Movement Organizations Change?	150		
	6.4	From Movement Organizations to Social Movement Networks	156		
	6.5	Summary	161		
7	Acti	on Forms, Repertoires, and Cycles of Protest	163		
	7.1	Protest: A Definition	165		
	7.2	Repertoires of Action	168		
	7.3	The Logics and Forms of Protest	170		
	7.4	Strategic Options and Protest	178		
	7.5	Factors Influencing Repertoire Choice	181		
	7.6	The Cross-National Diffusion of Protest	186		
	7.7	Cycles of Protest, Protest Waves, and Protest Campaigns	188		
	7.8	Summary	191		
8	The Policing of Protest and Political Opportunities for Social				
	Mov	rements	193		
	8.1	The Policing of Protest	197		
	8.2	Political Institutions and Social Movements	201		
	8.3	Prevailing Strategies and Social Movements	206		
	8.4	Allies, Opponents, and Social Movements	210		
	8.5	Discursive Opportunity and the Media System	219		
	8.6	Summary	221		
9	Soci	al Movements and Democracy	223		
	9.1	Social Movement Strategies and Their Effects	226		
	9.2	Changes in Public Policy	229		
	9.3	Social Movements and Procedural Changes	233		
	9.4	Social Movements and Democratic Theory	239		
	9.5	Social Movements and Democratization	245		
	9.6	Summary	248		
	Note	es	250		
	Refe	rences	261		
	Inde	x of Names	329		
	Inde	x of Subjects	341		