## **Contents**

List of Figures		V111
Li	st of Tables	xii
$P_{\gamma}$	Preface	
1	The Space and Strategy of Demographic	
	Growth	1
1	Humans and animals	1
2	Divide and multiply	5
3	Jacopo Bichi and Domenica Del Buono,	
	Jean Guyon and Mathurine Robin	6
4	Reproduction and survival	9
5	The space of growth	17
6	Environmental constraints	20
7	A few figures	24
2	Demographic Growth: Between Choice	
	and Constraint	29
1	Constraint, choice, adaptation	29
2	From hunters to farmers: the Neolithic	
	demographic transition	31
3	Black Death and demographic decline in Europe	36
4	The tragedy of the American Indios: old microbes	
	and new populations	42
5	The French Canadians: a demographic success story	48
6	Ireland and Japan: two islands, two histories	53
7	On the threshold of the contemporary world	5.7

vi CONTENTS

3	Land, Labor, and Population	63
1 2	Diminishing returns and demographic growth Historical confirmations	63 67
3	Demographic pressure and economic	72
4	development  More on demographic pressure and development: examples from the Stone Age to the	14
	present day	75
5	Space, land, and development	79
6	Population size and prosperity	84
7	Increasing or decreasing returns?	87
4	Toward Order and Efficiency: The Recent Demography of Europe and the Developed World	90
1		90
1	From waste to economy From disorder to order: the lengthening	30
2	of life	95
3	From high to low fertility	100
4	European emigration: a unique phenomenon	107
5	A summing up: the results of the transition	113
6	Theoretical considerations on the relationship	115
	between demographic and economic growth	115
7	More on the relationship between demographic	119
	and economic growth: Empirical observations	113
5	The Populations of Poor Countries	128
1	An extraordinary phase	128
2	The conditions of survival	134
3	A brief geography of fertility	141
4	The conditions and prospects for fertility decline	1.47
_	and demographic policy	147 154
5	India and China Fertilia and Sterilia	161
6 7	Explaining a paradox	166
6	The Future	175
1	Population and self-regulation	175
2	The numbers of the future	177
3	On sustainability of extended survival	183
4	The moving limits	190
5	The emerging limits: Resources	194

CONTENTS	vii
6 The emerging limits: Environment	198
7 Calculations and values	202
Notes	206
Select Bibliography	239
Index	243