

CONTENTS

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CRITERIA FOR ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDES

Preamble	8
Introduction	17
1. SUMMARY	19
1.1 General	19
1.2 Properties and analytical methods	19
1.3 Sources of human and environmental exposure	19
1.4 Environmental distribution, levels and exposures	19
1.5 Mode of action and metabolism	20
1.6 Effects on mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	20
1.7 Effects on humans	21
1.8 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	22
1.9 Evaluation and conclusion	22
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	24
2.1 Identity	24
2.2 Physical and chemical properties	24
2.3 Analytical methods	34
3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	37
3.1 Natural occurrence	37
3.2 Anthropogenic sources	37
4. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSFORMATION	38
4.1 Transport and distribution between media	38
4.1.1 Air, water and soil	38
4.1.2 Vegetation and wildlife	39
4.2 Transformation	39
4.2.1 Biodegradation	39
4.2.2 Abiotic degradation	40
4.2.2.1 Photolysis	40
4.2.2.2 Hydrolysis	40

5.	ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	42
5.1	Environmental levels	42
5.2	General population exposure	42
5.3	Occupational exposure	42
6.	MODE OF ACTION AND METABOLISM	44
6.1	Vitamin K and its antagonists	44
6.2	Metabolism	48
6.2.1	Absorption, distribution and elimination	48
6.2.2	Metabolic transformation	49
6.2.3	Retention and turnover	50
7.	EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND <i>IN VITRO</i> TEST SYSTEMS	53
7.1	Acute effects	53
7.1.1	Rodent species	53
7.1.2	Non-target species	55
7.2	Short-term exposure	57
7.2.1	Rodent species	57
7.2.2	Non-target species	58
7.3	Long-term exposure	59
7.4	Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	60
7.5	Reproductive toxicity and teratogenicity	60
7.6	Mutagenicity	61
7.7	Factors modifying toxicity	63
7.8	Adverse effects in domestic and farm animals	64
7.8.1	Domestic animals	64
7.8.1.1	Poisoning incidents	64
7.8.1.2	Diagnosis and treatment of poisoning	65
7.8.2	Farm animals	66
8.	EFFECTS ON HUMANS	67
8.1	General population exposure	67
8.1.1	Acute poisoning	68
8.1.2	Poisoning incidents	68
8.1.3	Controlled human studies	72
8.2	Monitoring of biological effects	72
8.2.1	Effects of short- and long-term exposure	72
8.2.2	Epidemiological studies	72
8.3	Developmental effects	73

8.4	Other adverse effects	73
8.5	Methods for assessing absorption and effects of anticoagulant rodenticides	74
8.6	Treatment of anticoagulant rodenticide poisoning	76
8.6.1	Minimizing the absorption	77
8.6.2	Specific pharmacological treatment	77
8.6.2.1	Vitamin K ₁ (phytomenadione)	77
8.6.2.2	Blood components	78
8.6.2.3	Phenobarbital	78
8.6.3	Response to therapy	78
9.	EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	79
9.1	Laboratory experiments	79
9.1.1	Microorganisms	79
9.1.2	Aquatic organisms	79
9.1.3	Terrestrial organisms	79
9.1.3.1	Acute toxicity	79
9.1.3.2	Primary toxicity	81
9.1.3.3	Secondary toxicity	82
9.2	Field observations	84
9.2.1	Primary poisonings	84
9.2.2	Secondary poisonings	85
10.	EVALUATION OF HUMAN HEALTH RISKS AND EFFECTS ON THE ENVIRONMENT	86
10.1	Evaluation of human health risks	86
10.2	Evaluation of effects on the environment	87
11.	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR PROTECTION OF HUMAN HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT	90
11.1	Conclusions	90
11.2	Recommendations for protection of human health and the environment	90
12.	FURTHER RESEARCH	92
13.	PREVIOUS EVALUATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES	93
	REFERENCES	95

RESUME	111
RESUMEN	117