

CONTENTS**ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CRITERIA FOR
CHLOROTHALONIL**

Preamble	8
1. SUMMARY AND EVALUATION; CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	21
1.1 Summary	21
1.1.1 Identity, physical and chemical properties, and analytical methods	21
1.1.2 Sources of human and environmental exposure	21
1.1.3 Environmental transport, distribution and transformation	21
1.1.4 Environmental levels and human exposure	22
1.1.5 Kinetics and metabolism in laboratory animals	23
1.1.6 Effects on laboratory mammals and <i>in vitro</i> test systems	23
1.1.7 Effects on humans	25
1.1.8 Effects on other organisms in the laboratory and field	26
1.2 Evaluation	26
1.2.1 Evaluation of human health risks	26
1.2.2 Evaluation of effects on the environment	28
1.2.2.1 Transport, distribution and transformation	29
1.2.2.2 Aquatic organisms	30
1.2.2.3 Terrestrial organisms	30
1.2.3 Toxicological criteria for setting guidance values	31
1.3 Conclusions and recommendations	31
2. IDENTITY, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES, ANALYTICAL METHODS	33
2.1 Identity	33
2.2 Physical and chemical properties	34
2.3 Analytical methods	35
2.3.1 Sample preparation	35
2.3.2 Analytical determination	35

3. SOURCES OF HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	39
3.1 Natural occurrence	39
3.2 Production levels and processes	39
3.3 Uses	39
4. ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSPORT, DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSFORMATION	43
4.1 Transport and distribution between media	43
4.2 Transformation	44
4.2.1 Biodegradation	44
4.2.2 Abiotic degradation	53
4.2.3 Bioaccumulation	53
4.3 Waste disposal	54
5. ENVIRONMENTAL LEVELS AND HUMAN EXPOSURE	55
5.1 Environmental levels	55
5.1.1 Air	55
5.1.2 Water	55
5.1.3 Soil	56
5.1.4 Food crops	57
5.1.5 Dairy produce	58
5.1.6 Animal feed	58
5.2 General population exposure	59
5.2.1 Food	59
5.3 Occupational exposure	60
6. KINETICS AND METABOLISM IN LABORATORY ANIMALS AND HUMANS	62
6.1 Absorption	62
6.2 Distribution	63
6.3 Metabolic transformation	64
6.3.1 Rat	64
6.3.2 Dog	66
6.3.3 Monkey	66
6.4 Elimination and excretion	67
6.4.1 Rat	67
6.4.2 Mouse	68
6.4.3 Dog	68
6.4.4 Monkey	68
6.5 Reaction with body components	69

7. EFFECTS ON LABORATORY MAMMALS AND IN VITRO TEST SYSTEMS	72
7.1 Single exposure	72
7.2 Short-term exposure	73
7.2.1 Oral	73
7.2.1.1 Rat	73
7.2.1.2 Mouse	75
7.2.1.3 Dog	75
7.2.2 Dermal: Rabbit	76
7.3 Long-term exposure	76
7.3.1 Rat	76
7.3.2 Mouse	79
7.3.3 Dog	79
7.3.4 Summary of key dietary studies	81
7.4 Skin and eye irritation; sensitization	81
7.5 Reproductive and developmental toxicity	84
7.6 Mutagenicity	86
7.7 Carcinogenicity	87
7.8 Other special studies	93
7.9 Toxicity of metabolites	94
8. EFFECTS ON HUMANS	98
8.1 General population exposure	98
8.2 Occupational exposure	98
9. EFFECTS ON OTHER ORGANISMS IN THE LABORATORY AND FIELD	100
9.1 Laboratory experiments	100
9.1.1 Microorganisms	100
9.1.1.1 Aquatic microorganisms	100
9.1.1.2 Soil microorganisms	100
9.1.2 Aquatic organisms	101
9.1.3 Terrestrial organisms	108
9.1.3.1 Plants	108
9.1.3.2 Earthworms	108
9.1.3.3 Earwigs and honey-bees	109
9.1.3.4 Birds	109
9.2 Field observations	110
9.2.1 Soil microorganisms	110
9.2.2 Plants	110

