Contents

Table of Cases Table of Instruments					
Introduction 1					
	1.	The Background	1		
	2.	Caveats as Regards Perspective and Methodology The System Applied in this Study	2 4		
		I. INTRODUCING LOYALTY			
1	Lox	valty in the EU Treaties	9		
	1.	Introduction	9		
	-	Loyalty before the Lisbon Treaty	10		
	3.	The Lisbon Treaty Amendments	11		
	4.	Specifications of Article 4 (3) TEU in the Treaties	13		
	5.	Loyalty and National Identities	19		
	6.	The Vectors of the Application of Loyalty	22		
	7.	Conclusion	29		
2.	Loy	valty in Context	31		
	1.	Introduction	31		
	2.	Some Remarks on Terminology	33		
	3.	Distinguishing the Union Principle of Solidarity	35		
	4.	The Relation with the Principles of Good Faith	/ 1		
	_	and pacta sunt servanda	41		
	5.	Federal Fidelity in the European Union	47 61		
	6.	Conclusion	63		
3.	_	yalty and the Constitutionalization of EU Law			
	_	Introduction	63 64		
	 3. 	Loyalty in the Literature The Foundational Case Law Re-assessed	71		
	 4. 	The Way Loyalty Has Been Used by the Court in the	/ 1		
	т.	Foundational Case Law	80		
	5.	Conclusion	83		
		Conclusion of the Introductory Part	84		
		Concession of the Introduction of Tari			
		II. THE COHESION OF EUROPEAN UNION LAW			
	Int	roduction	85		
4.	ΑI	Primer on the Structure of Union Law	87		
	1.	Introduction	87		
	2	The Unity of National Law and Union Law	88		

3. The (Inner) Unity of the Union Legal Order	92 99
4. Conclusion	101
5. Supremacy, Pre-emption, and the Union Interest	101
1. Introduction	101
2. Some Thoughts on the Nature of Supremacy	105
2 During Harelated to Supremacy Flowing Ironi Secondary Law	10)
 Duties Unrelated to Supremacy Flowing from Preparatory 	110
Legal Acts [Proceedings of Proceedings of Linion Law?]	115
5. Do We Need a Concept of Pre-emption in Union Law?	122
6. The Union Interest	123
7. Conclusion	125
6. Effectiveness, Judicial Protection, and Loyalty	125
1 Introduction	125
2. The Principle of Effectiveness and the Enforcement	126
of Individual Rights	126 131
2. Education and Compliance by the Member States	133
4 Effectiveness, Effective Judicial Protection, and Indirect Effect	133
5. Effectiveness, Effective Judicial Protection, and	136
Duties of Abstention	137
6. Conclusion	139
Conclusion of the Part on Cohesion	137
III. COOPERATION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION	
	141
Introduction	143
7. A Primer on Union Competences	143
1. Codification in the Lisbon Treaty	143
2 Three Categories of Competences	177
3. The General System of External Powers of the Officer	146
After Lisbon	147
4. Exclusive Competences	157
5. Non-exclusive Competences	159
6. Conclusion	1/1
8. Loyalty and Non-exclusive Competences	161
1. Introduction	161
2 Lovalty and 'Regular' Shared Competences	161
3. Loyalty and 'Irregular' Shared Competences	163
4. Loyalty and Supporting Competences	167
5. Conclusion	171
CI arelev in Secondary I aw	173
9. Manifestations of Loyalty in Secondary Law	173
 Introduction Non-supervisory Notification Obligations 	174
2. Non-supervisory Notification Obligations on Technical Standards	

Contents	X1

	Contents	XI
	4. Hybrid: The Services Directive	177
	5. Prohibitions of Frustration and Transitional	
	6. 'Managed' Preclusion of Member States	179
	7. Conclusion	182
10.	Loyalty and Mixed Agreements	183
	1. Introduction	183
	2. Competence and Mixed Agreements	185
	3. The General Application of Loyalty to Mix	
	4. Loyalty and the Requirement of Unity	190
	5. Loyalty and the Conclusion of Mixed Agre	
	6. Loyalty and Declarations of Competence	195
	7. Loyalty and Common Positions	197
	8. Loyalty and the Ratification of Mixed Agr9. Loyalty and the Interpretation and Implen	
	Mixed Agreements	203
	10. Conclusion	206
	Conclusion of the Part on Cooperation	207
	3	
Ι	IV. THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE	EUROPEAN UNION
	Introduction	209
11.	A Primer on Cooperation and Constitutional	Conflict
	in the European Union	211
	1. Introduction	211
	 Preliminary References and Other Interaction 	
	Courts in the EU	212
	3. Loyalty, Institutional Balance, and Conflicts	
	4. The Relationship Between the ECJ and the	Union Legislature 217
	5. Constitutional Conflicts Between EU Law	
	State Legal Regimes	225
	6. Conclusion	232
12.	On the Nature of Loyalty	233
	1. Introduction	233
	2. Loyalty as an Independent Source of Obliga	ations 234
	3. Loyalty as a General Principle of Union Law	v 241
	4. Conclusion	249
	5. Interim Summary of the Roles of Loyalty in	EU Law 250
13.	Deconstructing Loyalty	252
	1. Introduction	252
	 Evaluation Criteria for the Reasoning of the 	
	3. Loyalty, Effectiveness, and <i>effet utile</i>	261
	4. Loyalty and Self-referential Reasoning	267
	5. Conclusion	273

Contents

14.	Amplification and the Limits of Loyalty		2/5
	1.	Introduction	275
	 4. 5. 	The Amplification of Provisions of Primary and Secondary Law Loyalty, the Prohibition of Discrimination, and Inter se Treaties The Amplification of Internal Union Rules The Hurd Case	276 280 286 288 290
	6.	The Limits to Amplification Conclusion of the Part on Construction Final Remarks	297 298
Ref Ind	feren lex	ces	301 325