

Contents

	<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>page</i> xi
	<i>Preface</i>	xii
1	Introduction: theoretical and descriptive approaches to the study of the verb in English BAS AARTS and CHARLES F. MEYER	i
Part I	Theoretical approaches to the study of the English verb	
2	Grammatical relations in English CHARLES F. MEYER	27
3	Competence without Comp? RICHARD HUDSON	40
✓ 4	On the semantics of the object I. M. SCHLESINGER	54
5	Secondary predicates in English BAS AARTS	75
6	The English perfect as a secondary past tense RODNEY HUDDLESTON	102
✓ 7	'How does this sentence interpret?' The semantics of English mediopassives ANDREW ROSTA	123
8	The expression of Root and Epistemic Possibility in English JENNIFER COATES	145

Part 2 Descriptive approaches to the study of the English verb

- 9 *Find* and *want*: a corpus-based case study in verb complementation 159
JAN AARTS and FLOR AARTS
- 10 Indeterminacy between Noun Phrases and Adjective Phrases as complements of the English verb 183
GEOFFREY LEECH and LU LI
- 11 Having a look at the expanded predicate 203
JOHN ALGEO
- 12 'This scheme is badly needed': some aspects of verb-adverb combinations 218
STIG JOHANSSON
- 13 *That* and zero complementisers in Late Modern English: exploring ARCHER from 1650–1990 241
EDWARD FINEGAN and DOUGLAS BIBER
- 14 Changing patterns of complementation, and concomitant grammaticalisation, of the verb *help* in present-day British English 258
CHRISTIAN MAIR
- 15 Verbs in public and private speaking 273
JAN SVARTVIK and OLOF EKEDAHL
- 16 Some remarks on comment clauses 290
ANNA-BRITA STENSTRÖM

Index of names 303

Subject index 307

Index of names

- Aarts, B., 1, 7, 10, 11, 20, 29, 38, 51, 52, 71, 75, 76, 81, 88, 90, 94, 95, 97, 99, 112, 119, 139, 141
- Aarts, F., 15, 20, 86, 98, 159
- Aarts, J., 15, 20, 21, 23, 24, 159, 255, 256
- Adams, V., 98
- Aijmer, K., 13, 20, 21, 23, 24, 217, 256, 257, 288
- Alderson, P. R., 275, 289
- Algeo, A. S., 216
- Algeo, J., 16, 203, 259, 261, 271
- Allén, S., 74, 143, 156, 160, 182, 197, 216
- Allerton, D. J., 1, 2, 4, 20, 196, 202
- Altenberg, B., 13, 14, 20, 21, 23, 24, 217, 256, 257, 274, 276, 280, 287, 288
- Andersson, E., 2, 14, 21, 31, 38, 167, 168, 182
- Andrews, A., 88, 99, 123, 142
- Antonopoulou, E., 142
- Atkinson, D., 21, 256
- Atkinson, M., 98
- Atwell, E., 240, 289
- Authier, J.-M., 49, 52
- Bach, E., 10, 21, 22, 202
- Bache, C., 119, 121
- Bäcklund, U., 234, 239
- Barber, C., 259, 260, 271
- Beale, A., 234, 239
- Beck, A., 21
- Benson, E., 233, 239
- Benson, M., 233, 239
- Biber, D., 18, 19, 21, 241, 249, 256, 286, 287, 288
- Binnick, R.I., 119, 121
- Black, E., 85, 200, 201, 202
- Blake, B., 139, 142
- Bolinger, D., 11, 15, 21, 141, 142, 186, 199, 202, 238, 239
- Booij, G., 72, 73
- Bosworth, J., 205, 216
- Bowie, J., 119
- Breivik, L. E., 300
- Bresnan, J., 10, 21, 47, 52, 123, 137, 142, 143
- Brody, M., 85, 99
- Brown, K., 10, 21, 97, 98, 130
- Bryant, M. M., 242, 257
- Burges, D., 21
- Burges, J., 21
- Burton-Roberts, N., 21
- Burzio, L., 99
- Butcher, C. A., 216
- Bybee, J., 152, 154, 155
- Carrier, J., 80, 93, 95, 98, 99, 143, 194
- Chafe, W., 20, 21, 230
- Chomsky, N., 5, 7, 9, 10, 20, 21, 39, 48, 52, 53
- Christoffersen, P., 262, 268, 271
- Claudi, U., 271
- Coates, J., 12, 21, 145, 146, 151, 154-156
- Collins, P., 280, 288
- Comrie, B., 2, 12, 21, 102, 111-117, 120-122
- Cowper, E., 22
- Coulthard, M., 300
- Crystal, D., 291, 292, 295, 300
- Curme, G., 13, 22, 29, 39
- Davy, D., 291, 295, 300
- Declerck, R., 188, 121
- Demonte, V., 87, 94, 95, 98, 99

- Dixon, R. M. W., 11, 22, 57, 58, 59, 73, 86, 99,
132, 135, 143, 263, 268, 271, 280, 283, 284,
288
- Doron, E., 71
- Dowty, D., 54, 56, 57, 60, 63, 73, 97, 99, 141,
143
- Du Bois, J., 20, 21
- Duffley, P., 2, 11, 22, 262, 268, 269, 271
- Dyscolus, A., 1
- Dzierzanowska, H., 233
- Edmondson, W., 291, 300
- Edwards, J., 13, 22
- Ek, J. A. van, 2, 22, 167, 168, 182, 263, 264,
271
- Ekedahl, O., 19, 273, 290
- Elsness, J., 242, 247, 254, 257
- Emonds, J., 9, 22, 96, 100
- Erades, P., 140, 143
- Erman, B., 291, 295, 300
- Fabb, N., 97, 100
- Fagan, S., 127, 133, 135, 136, 141, 143
- Fellbaum, C., 127, 136
- Fillmore, C. J., 186
- Finegan, E., 18, 21, 241, 249, 256
- Firth, J. R., 16, 22
- Fleischmann, S., 155
- Francis, W. N., 13, 23, 208, 216, 238, 239, 275,
288
- Fraser, B., 11, 22
- Fries, C. C., 29, 39, 242, 248, 249, 256, 257
- Fries, U., 256
- Garside, R., 13, 22, 200, 202, 239, 240
- Gisborne, N., 46, 52, 71, 139
- Givón, T., 55, 65, 73, 155, 263, 271
- Goldberg, A. E., 98
- Goodluck, H., 208, 216
- Grady, M., 139, 143
- Green, G. M., 80, 96, 97, 100
- Greenbaum, S., 16, 232, 233, 255, 259
- Guo, J., 154, 155
- Haan, P. de, 13, 23
- Haegeman, L., 10, 12, 22, 24, 40, 45, 52, 145,
155
- Haiman, J., 73, 74
- Hale, K., 124, 143
- Halliday, M. A. K., 78, 124
- Hasegawa, H., 98
- Haugland, K. E., 300
- Heine, B., 146, 147, 148, 154, 155, 258, 271, 272
- Henry, A., 44, 52, 100, 142
- Heyer, G., 141, 143
- Hill, L. A., 61, 74
- Hoekstra, T., 94
- Hofland, K., 218, 219, 234, 238, 240, 275,
289
- Hopper, P. J., 112, 122
- Hornstein, N., 94, 95, 100
- Horrocks, G., 5, 22
- Huddleston, R. D., 9, 27-32, 36, 38, 102,
119
- Hudson, R. A., 1, 3, 22, 31, 38, 39, 40, 45, 52,
65, 68, 71, 73, 74, 99, 123, 139, 140, 143
- Hünemeyer, F., 271
- Hurst, D. A., 73, 74
- Ilson, R., 216, 239
- Ivanic, R., 194, 202
- Jackendoff, R., 1, 3, 9, 11, 20, 22, 23, 140,
141, 143
- Jacobson, S., 58, 59, 74, 234, 239
- Jacobsson, B., 202
- Jakobson, R., 58, 59, 74
- Jefferson, G., 18, 24
- Jennings, E., 1, 22
- Jespersen, O., 10, 13, 14, 17, 22, 29, 39, 54, 55,
58, 60, 73, 74, 94, 123, 143, 146, 148, 156,
204, 216
- Johansson, S., 17, 202, 208, 216, 218, 219,
234, 235, 238, 240, 275, 288, 289
- Johnson, M. R., 117, 122
- Kachru, B. B., 100, 142
- Kayne, R. S., 11, 23, 44
- Kennedy, G., 16, 23
- Keyser, S. J., 124, 133, 136, 137, 143
- Kimball, J., 143
- Kjellmer, G., 16, 23, 261, 271
- Klein, E., 52, 117, 121, 122
- Knowles, G., 19, 23, 275, 289

- König, E., 258, 272
 Koster, J., 82, 100
 Kozłowska, C. D., 233, 239, 240
 Kruisinga, E., 13, 23
 Kučera, H., 13, 23, 208, 216, 238, 239, 275, 288
 Kytö, M., 17, 18, 21, 23, 256, 257
- Lakoff, G., 128–130, 135, 140, 143
 Lampert, M., 13, 22
 Larson, R., 11, 22, 23, 44, 61, 74
 Lasnik, H., 5, 7, 21
 Leech, G., 13, 15, 16, 22, 24, 39, 53, 74, 144, 151, 154, 155, 156, 182, 183, 200, 202, 208, 216, 217, 239, 240, 256, 257, 272, 289, 300
 Lehmann, C., 258, 271
 Levin, B., 12, 23, 83–85, 91, 98, 100, 101, 123, 124, 127, 139, 143, 144
 Levinson, S., 19, 23
 Li, L., 183, 200
 Lightfoot, D. W., 10, 23, 94, 95, 100
 Lind, A., 261, 262, 271
 Live, A. H., 204, 216
 Lyons, J., 1, 12, 23, 111, 122, 149, 156
- Mair, C., 2, 11, 14, 18, 23, 167, 182, 258
 Mallén, E., 88, 93, 98, 100
 Manzini, M. R., 85, 99
 Marantz, A., 5, 23
 Massam, D., 140, 142, 144
 Matthews, P. H., 1, 3, 6, 10, 14, 15, 20, 23, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39
 May, R., 82, 100
 McCawley, J. D., 97, 100, 119, 122, 143, 144
 McCoard, R. W., 119, 122
 McDavid, V., 242, 248, 257
 Mervis, C. B., 199, 202
 Meyer, C. F., 1, 3, 6, 23, 27, 33, 38, 39, 71, 98, 99, 112, 119, 139
 Michaels, L., 258, 271, 272
 Mittwoch, A., 71
 Montgomery, M., 300
 Moravcsik, E. A., 63, 64, 72, 74
 Mulac, A., 243, 247, 250, 257
- Napoli, D. J., 88, 91, 98, 100
 Nesfield, J. C., 123, 137, 144
- Ni, Y., 139, 141, 144
 Nickel, G., 204, 217
 Ninio, A., 71
- Olsson, Y., 204, 217
 Oostdijk, N., 13, 21, 23, 24, 182
 Oosten, J. van, 128, 129, 135, 139, 140, 144
 Östman, J.-O., 295, 300
- Pagliucca, W., 152, 155
 Palmer, F. R., 1, 7, 9, 12, 23, 112, 121, 122, 145, 147, 156
 Pinker, S., 60, 68, 74, 124, 144
 Pollock, J.-Y., 9, 23
 Postal, P., 10, 21, 23
 Poutsma, H., 13, 23, 204, 217
 Prince, E. F., 204, 210, 217
 Pullum, G., 9, 23, 52
- Quinn, A., 13, 24
 Quirk, R., 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 24, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 46, 48, 53, 54, 63, 74, 139, 144, 156, 159, 166, 167, 182, 183, 186, 191, 193, 201, 202, 204, 205, 211, 216, 217, 219, 226, 240, 256, 257, 261, 272, 278, 289, 290, 291, 292, 295, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301
- Radford, A., 5, 24, 39, 47, 53, 98
 Randall, J. H., 80, 93, 95, 98, 99, 143
 Ransom, E., 3, 24, 39
 Rapoport, T., 124, 139, 143
 Rappaport, M., 83–85, 91, 98, 100, 101, 143, 144
 Reichenbach, H., 115, 122
 Renouf, A., 16, 24
 Rensky, M., 196, 202, 204, 217
 Ricks, C., 258, 271, 272
 Rissanen, M., 17, 21, 24, 243, 248, 249, 255, 256
 Roberts, I., 10, 21, 88, 89, 93, 98, 100, 131, 132, 136, 144
 Robins, R. H., 20, 24
 Roca, I. M., 73, 100, 143
 Roeper, T., 133, 136, 137, 143
 Rohdenburg, G., 266, 272
 Rosch, E., 199, 202

- Rosenbaum, P., 21, 41, 53
 Ross, J., 9, 24, 199, 202
 Rosta, A., 12, 20, 65, 71, 98, 99, 123, 140, 144,
 229
 Rothstein, S., 5, 24, 76, 83, 93, 96-98, 100

 Sacks, H., 18, 24
 Sampson, G., 13, 22, 239
 Sandved, A., 262, 268, 271
 Sato, H., 98, 100
 Schegloff, E. A., 18, 24
 Schiffrin, D., 291, 294, 295, 300
 Schlesinger, I. M., 2, 5, 24, 54, 58, 69, 71, 74,
 139
 Schneider, P., 256
 Shapiro, F. R., 258, 272
 Simpson, J., 83, 98, 101
 Sinclair, J., 16, 24, 160, 182
 Smith, N. V., 12, 24, 28, 121, 122, 135, 144
 Spencer, A., 98, 232
 Stein, G., 204, 208, 217
 Stenström, A.-B., 19, 290
 Stephany, U., 154, 156
 Stowell, T., 10, 24, 29, 39
 Stroik, T., 140, 144
 Svartvik, J., 13, 19, 20, 22-24, 39, 53, 74,
 144, 156, 182, 202, 217, 238, 240, 257, 271,
 272, 273, 274, 280, 289, 290, 300, 301

 Sweet, H., 13, 24, 29, 39, 139, 144

 Talmy, L., 128, 144, 155
 Tenny, C., 73, 76
 Tesnière, L., 4, 20, 24
 Thompson, S. A., 20, 21, 243, 247, 250, 257
 Thrax, D., 1
 Toller, T. N., 205, 216
 Tottie, G., 256
 Trask, R. L., 139, 144
 Traugott, E. C., 112, 122, 152, 154, 156, 256,
 257, 258, 271, 272

 Wekker, H., 10, 24
 Wichmann, A., 275, 289
 Wierzbicka, A., 204, 217
 Williams, E. S., 10, 24, 76, 101
 Wilson, D., 9, 23, 140
 Wood, F. T., 137, 144, 261, 262, 269, 272
 Wright, D., 280, 289
 Wunderlich, D., 72, 74

 Yamada, Y., 98, 101
 Yule, G., 294, 300

 Žegarac, V., 137, 139, 142, 144
 Ziv, Y., 71

Subject index

- Ability 151
absolute comparative 85
abstract non-count nouns *see* noun
Accomplishment 63
 see also Completion, feat
actant 20
activo-passive 123
 see also mediopassive, middle (voice)
Adjective Phrase (AP) 10–11, 15, 29,
 31, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 85, 164
 complement 11, 15, 16, 28, 29, 31, 97,
 183, 185, 186, 197
adjunct 3, 10, 33, 34, 36, 46, 48, 79, 81,
 89, 96, 97, 108, 117, 132, 133, 140, 163,
 166, 220
adverb 16, 17, 33–34, 46, 87, 175, 189,
 200, 218–239
 adverb combinations 17, 218, 227,
 228, 234
 degree adverb 229, 231
 manner adverb 89, 260
AFFECT verbs *see* verb
affected 57, 59, 66, 73, 129, 140
agent 5, 56, 87, 125–128, 135, 139, 140,
 142, 145, 146, 147, 162, 229, 265
 agent-oriented 145, 147, 148, 155
 implicit agent 127
Agonist 128
 see also Antagonist, Archagonist, *er*
 argument
Agreement Phrase (AgrP) 9
ambiguous/ambiguity 61, 62, 64, 114,
 115, 120, 121, 141, 151, 238
American English (AmE) 13, 16–18,
 20, 21, 23, 151–155, 184, 186, 201, 209,
 212, 216, 239, 257, 259, 267, 268, 275,
 289
Antagonist 128
 see also Agonist, Archagonist, *er*
 argument
APC *see* Associated Press Corpus
apposition 6, 23, 33, 39
Archagonist 128
 see also Agonist, Antagonist, *er*
 argument
ARCHER 18, 21, 241f
argument
 er argument 125
 see also Agonist, Antagonist,
 Archagonist
 external argument 5
 internal argument 5
aspect 12f, 113, 119
 Neo-Reichenbachian aspect 117f
aspectuality 102, 119
Associated Press Corpus (APC)
 184–198, 201
as though 46
'attention' verb *see* verb
auxiliary 9, 17, 38, 48, 120, 125, 132, 133,
 140, 148, 154, 155, 163, 167, 172, 179,
 278, 280, 286
 auxiliary as main verb 9, 120
 modal auxiliary *see* modals
 semi-auxiliary 18, 172, 265, 266
backshift 104, 109
badly 218, 220, 221–233, 238, 239

- bare
 bare infinitive 11, 12, 51, 163,
 165–168, 171, 179, 261, 262, 264–271
 bare infinitival complement 268,
 271
because 46
before 46
 ‘beginning’ verb *see* verb
 Beneficiary 54–56, 67–69
 blends 225, 229
 British English (BrE) 13, 14, 18, 19, 22,
 150, 153–155, 184, 201, 209, 213, 216,
 244, 245, 258, 259, 260, 261, 263, 264,
 267, 270, 271, 274, 275
 Brown Corpus 13, 212, 221, 242, 267,
 271, 275
- C *see* Comp
 c-selection 5
see also s-selection, selectional
 restrictions, subcategorisation
can 145–155
 Canadian Hansard 184, 201
 categories 3, 4, 12, 14, 15, 40, 54, 78–79,
 113, 119, 121, 123, 181, 192–195,
 197–199, 234, 270, 276, 277, 285, 286
 catenative verb *see* verb
 clause function 3, 28–31, 33
 cline 112, 199, 206, 265
see also gradient, squish
Cobuild 51, 169, 170, 177, 178, 179, 182,
 256, 257
 cognate object *see* object
 collective-distributive 135
 collective noun *see* noun
collocations 14, 16, 17, 22, 132f, 161, 165,
 209, 218, 220, 233, 234, 239, 240, 276
 comment clause 290, 291, 294,
 296–299
 type 1 comment clause 290, 300
 type 2 comment clause 300
 Comp 3, 40f, 47–50
 Comp position 47f
 Comp-trace effects 49
 empty Comp 47f
 filled Comp 48f
see also complementiser
- complement/complementation 2, 3,
 6–11, 14–16, 18, 27–39, 41–42, 43,
 45–46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 76, 81, 82,
 96, 97, 98, 104, 119, 124, 140, 141, 159,
 160, 161, 164–169, 172–177, 178, 179,
 180, 182, 183–202, 204, 212, 219, 243,
 245, 247, 252, 253, 254, 258–271, 291
 complementiser 40–44, 46, 48–51, 99,
 246, 249, 252, 254, 255, 257
 Complementiser Phrase (CP) 41,
 49, 82, 99
that-complementiser 3, 40f, 254
see also Comp
 Completion 5, 63–68, 71, 73
 complex transitive verb *see* transitive
 complex verb *see* verb
 conditional attribute 78
 context 36, 37, 65, 86, 91, 97, 104, 110,
 111, 119, 130, 131, 132–133, 139, 147,
 150, 153, 155, 173, 176, 177, 194, 195,
 202, 206, 210, 218, 220, 231, 261, 283,
 284, 290, 294, 299
 conversion 187, 188, 204, 205, 297, 298
 copular verb *see* verb
 corpus (linguistics) 13–15, 159–160,
 184, 218, 241–243, 258, 260–261, 270
 Corpus of Spoken American
 English 20
 macroscopic view 160
 microscopical view 160
see also entries under corpus names
could 148, 153
 countability 200
 current relevance 115, 121
- Defining Participant (DP) 58f, 71, 72
 multiple DP 59f
 definite article 4, 188–189, 259
 degree adverb *see also* adverb
 Deontic modality *see* modality
 dependency relation 35
 depictive 76–82, 84, 87–90, 92–94,
 96–99
see also conditional attribute,
 predicate, resultative
 direct object *see* object
 direct object restriction 83, 93

- disassimilation 33-37
 discord 191, 195f
 Plur-sing discord 191-192
 Sing-plur discord 192
 subject-complement discord 196
 discourse
 discourse factors 253, 255, 256
 discourse markers 291, 300
 discourse signals 291, 300
 discourse-specific 290
 disjuncts 106, 219, 291, 292, 296, 299
 distributional lexicon 218-220, 233,
 234, 239
 ditransitive *see* transitive
 dummy noun *see* noun
 dynamic view of language 173, 287
 dynamicity 134, 137, 141, 142

 Epistemic modality *see* modality
er argument *see* argument
 ergative construction 84, 85, 139, 143
 eventive object *see* object
 EVP *see* Extended Verb Phrase
 Existential modality *see* modality
 expanded predicate *see* predicate
 Experiencer 56
 extended predicate *see* predicate
 Extended Verb Phrase 8
 see also verb
 extraction 47, 49, 99

 Feat 5, 64-68, 71, 73, 201
find 159, 160, 161-169, 179
for 3, 41f
 prepositional complementiser
 for 51
 fumbles 291
 functions 3, 5, 10, 27-38, 172, 173, 175,
 180-181, 190

 Garden-path Constraint 6, 68, 69, 71
 generic
 generic quantifier 127, 141
 generic terms 193
 genericity 134, 136, 142
 German 4, 72, 74, 146, 148, 155, 269
 Gift 57, 207, 210

 'giving' verb *see* verb
 Goal 56, 129, 245
 Government-Binding Theory
 (GB) 20, 49, 82
 gradable noun *see* noun
 gradient 6, 16, 35, 130, 136, 140, 199
 see also cline, squish
 grammatical
 grammatical functions 5
 grammatical relations 3, 6, 23, 27f,
 73, 74, 142, 143
 grammaticalisation 18, 111-113, 142,
 258, 263, 265-270

hammer flat-construction 95f
 Hansard *see* Canadian Hansard
 head 4, 7, 37, 40, 43, 50, 89, 95, 96, 97,
 98, 119, 140, 164, 189-191, 193-195,
 198, 199-200, 226, 233, 234
 Hebrew 72
 hedge 153, 155, 295
help 258, 261-271
 Helsinki Diachronic Corpus 17-18,
 243, 244, 249-253, 255, 256
how come 50
 human
 human referent 174
 human subject 179, 180
 Hungarian 72

 I *see* inflection
 IBM/Lancaster Spoken English
 Corpus (SEC) 184f, 274f
if 3, 40f
 INFL *see* inflection
 imperfective 102, 108, 118, 119, 176, 180
 implicit agent *see* agent
 implicit object *see* object
 Incremental Theme *see* Theme
 indirect object *see* object
 infinitival
 infinitival complement 23, 182, 264,
 268, 271
 infinitival *to* 41, 51
 infinitive 2, 11, 12, 22, 29, 31, 40, 51,
 163-168, 171, 172, 174, 179, 261-271,
 276

- inflection 8, 20
 Inflection Phrase (IP) 8, 20, 41
 Instrument 54–56, 59, 60, 72, 139
 International Corpus of English
 (ICE) 13, 20
 interrogative pronoun *see* pronoun
 intransitive resultative *see* resultative
- Lancaster–Oslo–Bergen Corpus
 (LOB) 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 216, 240,
 275
 latency 36, 38
 letters 17–19, 125, 201, 242, 244–251,
 253–256
see also ARCHER, Helsinki Diachronic
 Corpus
 lexeme 51, 85, 112, 123, 124, 288
 Lexical-Conceptual Structure 124
 lexicalisation 111
 lexical selection (of secondary
 predicate) 95–98
 linker 42, 43, 47, 51
 LLC *see* London–Lund Corpus
 LOB *see* Lancaster–Oslo–Bergen
 Corpus
 Location 55, 56, 61, 71, 110, 113, 115–117,
 129
 locative 54, 60–62, 64, 65, 72
 London–Lund Corpus (LLC) 13, 14,
 19–20, 24, 221
Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English
 (LDOCE) 169, 170, 177, 178, 179
- manner adverb *see* adverb
 matrix clause 10, 77, 82, 88, 174, 242,
 243, 254, 291, 294, 296, 297, 299
may 145–155
 medicine (texts) 18, 181, 245–250, 255
 see also ARCHER, Helsinki
 Diachronic Corpus
 mediopassive 12, 123–133, 136–142, 144
 see also activo-passive, middle (voice)
 mental verbs *see* verb
 merger 13, 146, 151, 152, 154, 155
 middle (voice) 123
 see also activo-passive, mediopassive
might 148, 153
- mistake editor 295
 modal remoteness 104
 modality 12f, 145f
 Deontic modality 145, 154
 Epistemic modality 12, 13, 145–156,
 243
 Existential modality 147–148, 149,
 150
 Root modality 12, 13, 43, 145–152,
 154
 see also modals, Root/Epistemic
 distinction
 modals 9, 12, 13, 23, 106, 124, 146, 148,
 155, 156, 163, 278, 280, 288
 see also modality, Root/Epistemic
 distinction
 modification 6, 27, 28, 32–38, 190, 205,
 208, 294
 monotransitive *see* transitive
 motion verb *see* verb
must 145, 146, 147
- Necessity 28, 37, 145, 146, 148, 150, 280,
 288
- negation, scope of, 88–89
 Negative Phrase (NegP) 9
 NICE properties 112
 nominal *that*-clause 290, 291, 294, 296,
 298
 non-volitional 87, 177–180
 Noun 4, 32, 34, 37, 44, 45, 46, 51, 56, 98,
 123, 139, 171, 198, 203–204, 205, 206,
 208, 212, 213, 241, 243, 260, 267
 abstract noun 33, 189, 193, 194, 195,
 196, 199
 (abstract) non-count noun 187, 193,
 200
 collective noun 192
 dummy noun 190, 191, 198
 gradable noun 186, 189, 190, 198,
 199
 partitive noun 193
 relational noun 194, 196
 singular count noun 187, 189, 197,
 218

- Noun Phrase (NP) 4, 15, 16, 28, 29, 31, 37, 42, 44, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 79–80, 81, 164, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 183, 185–200, 201, 253, 254, 261, 266, 267, 277
- Noun Phrase complement 15, 16, 28, 29, 31, 51, 54, 174, 175, 177, 183, 187, 196, 197, 253, 254
- object 54f
- affected object 59
 - object attribute 76
 - cognate object 72, 208
 - direct object 4, 5, 7, 9–11, 14, 29, 31, 32, 33, 54–73, 75, 76, 77, 80, 82, 83–87, 88, 91, 93, 94, 95, 164, 173, 224, 290
 - object complement 14, 29, 76, 164, 172, 173, 176, 185, 187, 197, 198
 - eventive object 204, 208, 211, 212, 214, 216
 - implicit object 54, 67–69, 73, 85
 - indirect object 4, 14, 33, 164, 243
 - object-related secondary
 - predicate 77, 80, 93, 94
 - see also* conditional attribute, depictive, resultative
- Obligation 105, 110, 145, 280, 288
- OED *see* Oxford English Dictionary
- operator 27
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (OALD) 169, 170, 177, 178, 179
- Oxford English Dictionary (OED) 218, 228–233, 270
- paradigm, verbal 7
- part of speech 1
- see also* word class
- participant 20
- partitive noun *see* noun
- passive construction 162
- past participle 102, 114, 115, 220, 225–228, 232, 233, 238
- past tense *see* tense
- Path 6, 68, 69, 71, 129
- Patient 5, 54–57, 85, 126, 127, 129, 130, 139, 140, 162, 229–231, 239
- Percept 54, 59
- see also* Stimulus, Theme
- perfect 12, 102, 105–122, 161
- perfective 12, 102, 103, 107, 119, 121, 175, 176, 180
- peripheral
 - peripheral dependent 3
 - peripheral elements 3, 34, 36–38
- Permission 55, 57, 145, 154, 155, 206, 207
- Plur-sing discord *see* discord
- polysemy 145
- position 7, 9, 10, 18, 20, 40, 46–51, 60, 61, 79, 88, 89, 92, 93, 98, 120, 185, 187, 189, 190, 196, 204, 219–221, 224, 225, 241, 262, 285, 291, 292, 294, 295, 297–299
- Possibility 46, 59, 86, 107, 110, 134, 138, 142, 145–154, 167, 252, 280
- pragmatic function 294
- predicate
 - expanded predicate 16, 203–214
 - extended predicate 216
 - secondary predicate 75f
 - stretched predicate 216
- predication
 - Predication Theory 76, 93, 100
 - thematically governed
 - predication 76
- preposition 4, 20, 42, 44–46, 51, 52, 54, 61–63, 65, 69, 71–73, 81, 200, 259, 265, 266
- prepositional
 - prepositional complement 172, 176
 - prepositional complementiser 51
 - prepositional object 54, 56, 60, 63, 65, 66, 68, 124
 - Prepositional Phrase (PP) 59, 60, 63, 79, 80, 190
- present tense *see* tense
- preterite 102–112, 115–121
- see also* (past) tense
- primary past tense *see* tense
- promoted subject *see* subject
- pronoun
 - interrogative pronoun 2, 40, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 176, 294
- Proto Roles 56, 57, 73
- prototype 129, 199, 200

- Pseudoclefting 88, 92
- Raising-to-Object 10
- Recipient 57, 67, 68
- Recoverability Constraint 6, 61, 62, 69, 71, 73
- relational noun *see* noun
- 'rest' verbs *see* verb
- resultative 76–81, 83–87, 89, 92–94, 96–101, 163
see also conditional attribute, depictive, predicate intransitive resultative 93
- reversal of syntactic roles *see* syntactic roles
- rhetoric 128, 205
- Root modality *see* modality
- Root/Epistemic distinction 12, 145, 146, 150, 151, 154
see also modality, modals
- s-selection 5
see also c-selection, selectional restrictions, subcategorisation
- saliency 57, 58
- scope of negation *see* negation
- SEC *see* IBM/Lancaster Spoken English Corpus
- secondary past tense *see* tense
- secondary predicate *see* predicate
- selectional restrictions 5
see also c-selection, s-selection, subcategorisation
- semantic
semantic roles 2, 5, 12, 54–58, 61, 296
semantic verb types 283, 284
- semi-auxiliary *see* auxiliary
- sermons 17, 18, 244–252, 255, 256
see also ARCHER, Helsinki Diachronic Corpus
- shared knowledge 295
- Sing-plur discord *see* discord
- singular count noun *see* noun
- skeleton parsing 183, 200, 201
- Small Clause (SC) 10, 29, 51, 76, 81, 85, 94, 100
- softeners 291
- Source 23, 56, 129, 141, 142, 146, 159, 241, 257, 260
- Spanish 73, 74, 87, 100
- 'speaking' verb *see* verb
- Spearman rank-order 71
- Split INFL Hypothesis 9
- spoken corpora 284
- squish 199, 202
see also cline, gradient
- stallers 294, 295
- Stimulus 54–56, 59
see also Percept, Theme
- stretched predicate *see* predicate
- subcategorisation 4
see also c-selection, s-selection, selectional restrictions
- subject
subject complement 15, 29–33, 176, 184, 185, 187, 191–193, 197
subject-complement discord 196
subject demotion 125
subject-predicate relationship 81
promoted subject 125, 139
subject-related secondary predicate 83
- subjectivity 148, 148, 154
- subjunctive 43, 44, 51, 121, 259
- subordinate clause 10, 42, 43, 48, 49, 192, 296
- subordinator 40, 46, 50, 166, 259, 296, 300
- subordinating conjunction 40, 46, 296
- Survey of English Usage (SEU) 14, 71, 150, 155, 216
- synoptic view of language 273, 387
- syntactic roles, reversal of, 296
- tense 12f
deictic use of 103, 120
past tense 12, 102, 106, 108–111, 113, 114, 119–121, 161, 162, 171, 238
present tense 102, 104–106, 108–110, 112, 114–116, 120, 161, 171, 238, 286
primary past tense 12, 102–106, 108, 111

- secondary past tense 12, 102f
 Tense Phrase (TP) 9
see also preterite
that-complementiser *see*
 complementiser
 thematically governed predication *see*
 predication
 Theme 54–57, 76, 85, 87, 100, 126, 127,
 143
 Incremental Theme 57
 see also Percept, Stimulus
 ‘thinking’ verb *see* verb
Though-Movement 88, 92
 time
 deictic time 103
 time of orientation 102
 time of situation 102
 time referred to 102
 time sector/sphere 118
to see infinitival
 TOSCA Corpus 161, 167, 168, 181, 182
 total accountability 159, 160
Tough-movement 131, 142
 transitive 4
 complex transitive 14, 164, 173, 185
 ditransitive 6, 11, 14, 15, 32, 80, 164,
 168–170, 179, 180, 205
 monotransitive 14, 15, 164–167, 169,
 170, 173–176, 178–180, 205

 unaccusative 91
 Universal Grammar 23, 40

 valency 2, 4, 20, 42, 43, 45, 52, 59
 verb
 AFFECTverb 86
 ‘attention’ verb 284
 ‘beginning’ verb 283, 286
 catenative verb 265
 verb collocations 14–15, 218f
 complex transitive verb 14
 complex verb 7, 9, 94
 copular verb 14, 185, 191, 195, 196
 ditransitive verb 14
 ergative 85
 ‘giving’ verb 32, 57
 historical studies of verbs 17–18
 intransitive verb 14
 mental verb 54, 59, 72, 73
 monotransitive verb 14
 motion verb 283
 ‘rest’ verb 283
 ‘speaking’ verb 57
 ‘thinking’ verb 283, 284, 286
 verb–adverb combinations 17, 218,
 227, 228
 verb complementation 2, 3, 6, 11,
 14, 15, 21, 30–34, 38, 159, 182; *see also*
 complement/complementation
 Verb Phrase 6f, 20, 79, 80, 81f, 88f,
 92f
 Verb Phrase Preposing 88, 92
 verbs in speech 18–20
 ‘wanting’ verb 283, 286
 verbal complex 20
 voice 12f
 see also mediopassive
 volitional 87, 129, 177–180
 VP *see* verb
 VP-Preposing *see* verb

want 159, 160, 161, 171–178, 179, 180
 ‘wanting’ verb *see* verb
 Wh-interrogative 49
where 47–48
whether 3, 40f
 word class 1, 3, 4, 275f
 Word Grammar (WG) 12, 22, 39, 52,
 123, 139, 143

 X-Bar Theory 1, 3, 20

 zero 14, 18, 46, 118, 120, 172, 173,
 187–189, 194, 197, 201, 241–257, 268,
 296
 zero complementiser 241f