

---

# Contents

---

<i>Editor's Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	ix
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Yugoslavia and Its Origins</b>	<b>7</b>
National claims to territory	7
Reconsidering national identification	12
Yugoslav unification	14
The Second World War in Yugoslavia	17
Tito's Yugoslavia	19
<b>2 The Break-Up of the Yugoslav Federation</b>	<b>24</b>
The economic crisis	25
The 1981 protests in Kosovo	27
The crisis of historical interpretation	29
The mid-1980s history/politics nexus	31
Political elites and the public	33
Milošević, Kučan and the end of the Party	36
<b>3 From Crisis to War in Slovenia and Croatia</b>	<b>40</b>
The Slovenian and Croatian multi-party elections	41
The future of the federation in 1990	43
Milošević, the JNA and the Croatian Serbs	46
Armed conflict in Slovenia and Croatia	49
Debating Croatian and Slovenian nationalism	53

<b>4</b>	<b>The War in Bosnia-Herzegovina</b>	<b>57</b>
	Ethnic identity and religion	57
	Nationalist politics and the outbreak of war	60
	Ethno-political violence and 'ethnic cleansing'	62
	Cities under siege	66
	Foreign peace plans and the HVO/ARBiH war	68
	Humanitarian intervention, peacekeeping and the media	71
	Srebrenica and the recognition of genocide	74
	The end of the 1991–95 wars	76
<b>5</b>	<b>The Kosovo War and Its Aftermath</b>	<b>78</b>
	Serbia and Kosovo under Milošević, 1989–98	79
	NATO intervention and the fall of Milošević	81
	Macedonia and the 'Albanian question'	84
	The end of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	86
<b>6</b>	<b>Peacebuilding, Reconciliation and Reconstruction</b>	<b>89</b>
	Debating the Bosnian settlement	90
	The international politics of peacebuilding	92
	Reconciliation and reconstruction beyond peacebuilding	94
<b>7</b>	<b>The Past on Trial</b>	<b>98</b>
	The establishment of the ICTY	99
	Significant trials	101
	Justice and the production of historical narratives	105
	'Coming to terms with the past'	108
<b>8</b>	<b>Culture and Language During and After the Wars</b>	<b>112</b>
	Language politics and the Yugoslav wars	113
	Popular culture, ethno-national separation and war	117
	The post-Yugoslav cultural area	120
	The Balkans and south-east Europe: history across borders?	124
	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>128</b>
	<i>Timeline (1980–2000)</i>	133
	<i>Bibliography</i>	141
	<i>Index</i>	165