

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Notes on the Authors</i>	xi
<i>Foreword to the English Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
Introduction	1
<i>Discontent with Democracy</i>	1
<i>The 'Rue Jourdain' Example</i>	3
<i>The Research</i>	6
PART I	
The Return of the Caravels	9
1 'It All Began in Porto Alegre ...'	11
<i>The Porto Alegre Experiment</i>	11
<i>The Spread of Participatory Budgeting in Brazil and Latin America</i>	17
<i>What is Participatory Budgeting?</i>	18
<i>The Development of Participatory Budgeting in Europe</i>	20
2 European Convergence?	29
<i>Low Levels of Convergence between Local Political Systems</i>	29
<i>Crisis of Legitimacy and Changes in Representative Democracy</i>	32
<i>Local Governance and Participation</i>	35
<i>Connected Histories</i>	38
<i>A Paradox</i>	41
3 Six Participatory Models	45
<i>Participatory Democracy</i>	48
<i>Proximity Democracy</i>	49
<i>Participatory Modernisation</i>	50
<i>Multi-stakeholder Participation</i>	51
<i>Neo-corporatism</i>	53
<i>Community Development</i>	54

PART II

	‘Two, Three ... Many Porto Alegres?’	59
4	Porto Alegre in Europe? (Spain and Italy)	61
	<i>Spain: All Power to the People?</i> 61	
	<i>Italy: Is Another Town Possible?</i> 71	
	<i>Conclusion: The Challenges of Reproducing Porto Alegre</i> 77	
5	‘Proximity Democracy is in the Air’ (France)	79
	<i>The Erosion of Republicanism</i> 80	
	<i>Redeveloping Political Links and Neighbourhood Management: Saint-Denis and Bobigny</i> 82	
	<i>The Challenge of a Regional Participatory Budget</i> 89	
	<i>Conclusion: A Paradoxical Situation</i> 97	
6	Proximity: Springboard or Trap? (Belgium, Portugal, Netherlands)	99
	<i>Mons (Belgium): Urban Regeneration Policy and Citizen Participation</i> 99	
	<i>Utrecht (Netherlands): Neighbourhood Funds and Neighbourhood Management</i> 103	
	<i>Palmela (Portugal): Taking Proximity Seriously?</i> 107	
	<i>Conclusion: The Challenge of Neighbourhood Management</i> 110	
7	Participatory Modernisation (Germany and Finland)	113
	<i>The Beginnings of the Bürgerhaushalt</i> 113	
	<i>Berlin-Lichtenberg: The Renaissance of a People’s Republic?</i> 117	
	<i>Hämeenlinna (Finland): Small Democracy</i> 122	
	<i>Conclusion: Conditions for Participatory Modernisation</i> 125	
8	Between Community Development and Public–Private Partnerships (United Kingdom, Poland)	129
	<i>From the Grassroots to the National Policy Agenda</i> 131	
	<i>Consumer-orientation or Community Empowerment?</i> 140	
	<i>Participatory Budgeting: A ‘National Strategy’ for Local Community Empowerment</i> 144	
	<i>A ‘Fourth Way’?</i> 148	
	<i>Participatory Neoliberalism? The Case of Płock (Poland)</i> 156	
	<i>Conclusion: Empowerment, Minimal State and ‘Big’ Politics</i> 159	
	Conclusion of Part II: The ‘Porto Alegre Effect’	163

CONTENTS

PART III	
Challenges and Outcomes of Citizen Participation	165
9 Public Services Serving the Public?	167
<i>'Making Public Services Competitive In Order To Avoid Privatisation'</i>	167
<i>The Roles of Citizens in the Modernisation of Public Services</i>	169
<i>An Empirical Evaluation</i>	172
<i>Towards Technical Democracy</i>	176
10 An Instrument of Social Justice?	185
<i>An Alternative to Neoliberalism?</i>	185
<i>Further Dimensions</i>	189
11 Democratising Democracy?	195
<i>Towards a Deliberative Democracy?</i>	196
<i>A Governo Largo?</i>	201
Conclusion: Housing, Building and Painting	207
<i>Glossary</i>	211
<i>Bibliography</i>	227
<i>Index</i>	245