

Contents

Preface	viii
Introduction	1
Globalization, tradition, uncertainty	4
Socialism, conservatism and neoliberalism	8
A framework for radical politics	11
Coda: the question of agency	20
1 Conservatism: Radicalism Embraced	22
Old Conservatism	24
Conservatism, conservatisms	27
Conservatism and neoliberalism	37
Conservatism and social change	41
Conservatism and the concept of tradition	45
2 Socialism: the Retreat from Radicalism	51
Socialism and the question of history	52
Socialism and democracy	59
Revolutionary socialism	62
Limits of the cybernetic model	66
Socialism and the welfare state	69

3	The Social Revolutions of our Time	78
	Simple and reflexive modernization	80
	Structural consequences	87
	The advent of life politics	90
	Social change and the role of active trust	92
	Manufactured uncertainty and global risk environments	97
4	Two Theories of Democratization	104
	The popularity of democracy	104
	An alternative view	110
	Participation, representation, dialogue	112
	What is democracy?	113
	Dialogic democracies	117
	Democracy and the problem of solidarity	124
	Democracy, inequality and power	132
5	Contradictions of the Welfare State	134
	Structural sources of the welfare state	134
	Problems of welfare: work and class	139
	The question of the underclass	144
	The future of welfare: a preliminary orientation	149
6	Generative Politics and Positive Welfare	151
	Welfare systems and manufactured uncertainty	151
	Arguments from global poverty	157
	An alternative development	163
	The structural diamond	168
7	Positive Welfare, Poverty and Life Values	174
	Work, productivism, productivity	175
	From the welfare state to positive welfare	180
	Welfare in a post-scarcity society	182
	Class divisions and social conflicts	188
	The affluent against the poor? A generative model of equality	190

8	Modernity under a Negative Sign: Ecological Issues and Life Politics	198
	Thinking about nature	202
	Nature: living in and with it	208
	Questions of reproduction	212
	The order of high-consequence risks	219
	Environment, personhood	223
	Conclusion	227
9	Political Theory and the Problem of Violence	229
	The state and pacification	231
	Masculinity and war	235
	Violence, ethnic and cultural difference	242
10	Questions of Agency and Values	246
	Notes	254
	Index	263