

Contents

List of Figures and Tables	x
Preface	xi
Introduction	1
<i>PART I: CLASSIC MODELS</i>	
1 <i>Classical Democracy: Athens</i>	13
Political ideals and aims	15
Institutional features	20
The exclusivity of ancient democracy	23
The critics	28
<i>In sum: model I</i>	34
2 <i>The Development of Protective Democracy</i>	
<i>For and against the state 1</i>	36
The eclipse and re-emergence of <i>homo politicus</i>	36
From civic life to state power	43
Power and sovereignty	48
Citizenship and the constitutional state	51
Separation of powers	55
The problem of factions	61
Accountability and markets	66
<i>In sum: model II</i>	70
3 <i>The Formation of Developmental Democracy</i>	
<i>For and against the state 2</i>	72
The republic and the general will	73
<i>In sum: model IIIa</i>	78

The public and the private	79
The centrality of liberty	85
The dangers of despotic power and an overgrown state	87
Representative government	92
The subordination of women	97
Competing conceptions of the 'ends of government'	100
<i>In sum: model IIIb</i>	102
4 <i>Direct Democracy and the End of Politics</i>	105
Class and class conflict	106
History and evolution and the development of capitalism	108
Two theories of the state	113
The end of politics	121
Competing conceptions of Marxism	132
<i>In sum: model IV</i>	136
<i>PART II: CONTEMPORARY VARIANTS</i>	
5 <i>Competitive Elitism and the Technocratic Vision</i>	143
Classes, power and conflict	145
Bureaucracy, parliaments and nation-states	148
Competitive elitist democracy	154
Liberal democracy at the crossroads	160
The last vestige of democracy?	164
Democracy, capitalism and socialism	168
'Classical' v. modern democracy	170
A technocratic vision	178
<i>In sum: model V</i>	184
6 <i>Pluralism, Corporate Capitalism and the State</i>	186
Group politics, governments and power	188
Politics, consensus and the distribution of power	196
Democracy, corporate capitalism and the state	201
<i>In sum: model VI</i>	204
Accumulation, legitimation and the restricted sphere of the political	205
The changing form of representative institutions	214
7 <i>From Stability to Crisis?</i>	221
A legitimate democratic order or a representative regime?	224
Overloaded state or legitimation crisis?	229
Crisis theories: an assessment	236

8	<i>The New Polarization of Democratic Ideals</i>	243
	Law, liberty and democracy	245
	<i>In sum: model VII</i>	251
	Participation, liberty and democracy	254
	<i>In sum: model VIII</i>	262
 <i>PART III: CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS</i>		
9	<i>What Should Democracy Mean Today?</i>	267
	The principle of autonomy	268
	Enacting the principle	274
	The heritage of classic and contemporary democratic theory	277
	Democracy: a double-sided process	283
	Democratic autonomy: compatibilities and incompatibilities	289
	<i>In sum: model IX</i>	290
	References	301
	Index	313