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+ = 'followed by'  
and = 'compared with'

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**G**

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## H

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**her:** object pronoun 4.1, 4.3; *'er* 4.6; in place of *she* 4.7; for animals, machines, countries 4.8

**here:** (*over*) *here* 7.18; *here comes a taxi*, etc. 7.59.1; *this/these here* 4.33

**him:** 4.1, 4.3; *'im* 4.6; in place of *he* 4.7; to refer to animals 4.8

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## I

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**it'd:** (= *it had*) 10.35; (= *it would*) 14.11

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## J

**jolly:** adverb replacing *very* 7.51.2

**just:** adverb of time: position and use 7.29, with tenses: present progressive 9.11.1, 9.48.2, present perfect 9.26.2, past perfect 9.29.1, future 9.38 and *going to* 9.46.2, 9.49, *about to* 9.48.2; adverb of degree + *a few/a little* 5.15.1–2, + *as*, etc. 6.30.5, *just as much as* 1.53; focus adverb 7.54; *just as* (conjunction with past progressive) 9.20.2; and *justly* App 15

## K

**keep:** in e.g. *keep it cool* 1.14, *keep still* 6.17; + direct/indirect object 1.13.3; + *-ing* 16.45.1; + preposition 8.7; *keep on* 8.29.2, *keep up with* 8.30.1

**kindly:** meaning and position 7.16.2, 16.27; in polite requests 11.38.1

**kind of:** *a kind of*: see **sort of**, *it was kind of you to* 16.27.2

**know:** + bare infinitive or *to*-infinitive 12.8, 16.7; *know him to be* 16.22; + question word + *to*-infinitive or clause 16.24

## L

**last:** adjective in time expressions, e.g. *last year* 3.21.2, 8.12, 9.18, App 48; *the last to arrive* 16.31; *the last two* 5.9.1; adverb 7.4; *last* and *latest* 7.5*n*.4

**late:** adjective 6.7; adverb 7.4, 7.23–24; and *lately* 7.23–24, App 15

**latest:** and *last* 7.5*n*.4

**latter:** *the former ... the latter* 4.11

**learn:** + *to* or *how to* or clause 16.23–24

**least:** superlative form of (*a*) *little* 6.24, 7.4; as adverb 7.4; + adjective/adverb (superlatives) 6.25–26, 7.5; *not the least* 5.8; (*the*) *least* (quantifier) 5.2*n*.2, 5.16

**left:** *Is there any left?* 5.7

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**let**: as auxiliary (*let's*) + *shall we* 11.40.2, 16.4.1; as full verb 16.4.2; in fixed phrases 16.4.4; *to let* 16.16

**like**: preposition App 20.1, and *as* App 25.25, (= for example) 16.40.8; after *feel*, etc. 10.25; + object pronoun or reflexive 4.29; *What ... like?* 13.34.2, 13.40.6

**like**: verb, always transitive 4.16.2, *like* + accusative/possessive + *-ing* 16.45.3, *like* + *to* or *-ing* 16.58; *I like (you) to* and *I'd like (you) to* 16.20; *would like (to)* in offers 11.35, 11.39, 13.44–45, requests 11.38, 12.3n.13, suggestions and responses 11.37, *How would you like to?* (invitations) 13.40.6; *would like to see/to have seen* 16.12.3

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**little/a little**: as quantifiers + nouns 5.2n.2, 5.5.2, meaning and use 5.15.2, *not a little* 5.8, *little enough* 5.17; *a little* as adverb (degree) 5.6, 5.16.1, 6.27.5, 7.41, 7.46, 7.48, *little* + inversion 7.59.3, App 19; *so little that* 1.52.1; *little/less/least* 6.24–26, 7.4–5; as adjective, word order 6.20.6

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**lots (of)**: quantifier + nouns 5.2n.3, 5.3, 5.5, and *much/many*, etc. 5.14, see also **a lot of**, adverb (degree) + comparatives 6.27.5

**love**: see **like**

**-ly adverbs**: 7.3–4; manner 7.7–16; used as intensifiers: 7.52–53; viewpoint 7.57

## M

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**man**: in compound nouns 2.10.9, 2.26, 2.40.4

**manage**: + *to*-infinitive 16.19, and *can/could*: 11.8.3, 11.10–18

**manner**: adverbial clauses 1.47; abbreviated clauses 1.55; see also **adverbs of manner**

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**may, might**: modal auxiliaries 11.1–3, 11.9, negative forms 11.5.1; in indirect speech 15.13n.6; after *so that/in order that, in case/for fear* 1.51.2–3; in passive/causative 12.2, 12.3n.6, 12.10; past reference with *might* 11.8.3; for permission/prohibition 11.2, 11.19–26; for possibility 11.3, 11.9, 11.27–31, *might well* 11.72.2; for deduction 11.33; in requests 11.36, 11.72.5; in polite offers 11.39.1; *might* in suggestions 11.40.1; *May God be with you!* 11.71; *may/might as well* 11.72.1; *may/might* (= although) 11.72.3; *might at least* 11.72.4

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**Mr, Mrs, Ms, Dr:** see **names and titles**

**much:** quantifier + nouns 5.2*n*.2, 5.3; *much of* + determiner 5.5, *much of which* 1.41; common uses 5.8, 5.13; *much* and *a lot of* 5.14; *much more* 5.6.1–2, *much/more/most* 6.24, 7.4; *so much (that)* 1.52.1; adverb of degree 7.41, 7.45, 7.48, + comparatives/superlatives 6.27.5, 6.28.2, + past participles 7.51.1; conjunction (*however much*, etc.) 1.50; see also **how** (*much?*)

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## N

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**negative questions:** 10.7, 13.14–16; with modals 11.5.3, *can't/couldn't* in requests 11.21, *mightn't/couldn't* (asking questions about possibility) 11.29*n*.3

**negative statements:** D and notes 13.4; form with *be/have* and modals 10.6–8, 10.27–29, 10.30*ns*.2,5–6, 10.33*n*.2, 11.5.1, 13.1, with *do* 13.2; negative adverbs replacing *not* 7.40.5, 13.8, inversion 7.59.3; transferred negatives 1.23.5; with negative nouns, etc. 13.11; with *no/not any* 5.11, 13.9; with *no/none* 5.11.2; with *so that*, etc. 1.52.2; *so as not to* 1.51.2, 16.12.1; with *to*-infinitive 1.51.2, 15.24.1, 16.12.1, 16.14; with *-ing* form 16.40; *not/none/neither* and *all/both* 5.21; *not* (cancellation) 13.12; double negative 7.39, 13.10, 14.11*n*.2; statements beginning with *not* 5.8, 13.13, 16.30; *Let's not/Don't let's* 16.4.1; and see **contrasting negatives, not**

**neither:** distributive 5.4, + noun 5.2*n*.4, + singular or plural verb 5.31; as 'negative' of *both* 5.21; *neither* and *either* 5.29; *neither* as pronoun 5.30; *neither can I*, etc. 13.28–29; *neither of whom/which* 1.41

**neither ... nor:** joining subjects in simple sentences 1.15, joining objects 1.16; in compound sentences 1.18, 1.20.3; and *either ... or* 5.29.2; agreement with verb 1.15, 1.20.3, 5.31; *nor can I*, etc. 13.28–29

**never:** frequency 7.39–40, in negative statements 13.8, + question tag 13.19*n*.5; + inversion 7.59.3; in imperatives 7.40.4, 9.52*n*.6; with tenses: simple present 9.8.3, simple past 9.18, present perfect 9.25.1, past perfect 9.29.1–2; *never* and *ever* 7.40.5; *almost never* 7.49; *never to return* 16.12.2; *never used to* 7.40.1, 11.59*n*.2

**next:** in time expressions, e.g. *next week* 3.21.2, 8.12, App 48; *the next day* and *the other day* 5.27; *the next to arrive* 16.31; *the next two* 5.9.1; *next to* App 25.15

**no:** determiner but not pronoun 5.1–2; + noun 5.2*ns*.3–4, 5.3, 5.11.1; *no* and *none* 5.11.2, and *not ... any* 5.11.1, 13.9; *no smoking* 16.40.7; adverb: *no good/better* 5.12.3, 6.27.5; *no longer* 7.30, 7.36; *no friend of mine* 2.52

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**no matter:** conjunction + *how*, etc. (clauses of concession) 1.50

**non-conclusive verbs:** see **stative and dynamic verbs**

**non-count nouns:** see **countable and uncountable nouns**

**none (+ of):** + determiner + noun 5.2ns.3–4, 5.5.2; + *of us/you/them* 5.5.2, + *of which/whom* 1.41; + singular or plural verb 5.31; none (pronoun) and *no* 5.11.2; *none* and *not any* 13.9; *none* as 'negative' of *all* 5.21

**no one:** see **nobody/no one**

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**not:** (see also **negative statements**) + quantifiers 5.8, in *I believe not*, etc. 4.17; in *No, – not Wednesday* 13.12; *not* to begin a sentence 5.8, 13.13, 16.30; *if not* 14.21; with *to*-infinitive (*tell him not to*) 15.24.1, 16.14; *not* + *-ing* 16.40; *not a bit* 7.46; *not all* 5.21; *not any more*, etc. 7.30, 7.36, 7.39; *not as (or so) ... as*, etc. (clauses of comparison) 1.53, 5.13, 6.30.2, 7.6; *not at all* 5.10, 7.42, 7.51.3; *not enough* 5.17; *not ... either* and *too* 7.56; *not ... ever* 7.39; *not every* 5.26.1; *not a few* (= quite a few) 5.8; *Not me!* (*not* + object pronoun) 4.7.2; *not much/many* 5.3, 5.13, 5.15.1; *not quite* 7.42; *not only ... but ...* (simple and compound sentences) 1.15, 1.18, 1.20.1; *not ... some* (= *not all*) 5.10; *not ... until/till:* see **by** (duration) and **until**; *not very* 7.51

**note-taking:** omission of article 3.29

**nothing:** 4.37–42, 13.9–10; *nothing like as (or so) much/many as* 1.53

**notwithstanding:** + *the fact that*: 1.23.3; and *despite*, *in spite of* App 25.23

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**noun complements:** D 1.9, 1.11.1, 1.22; after *appoint*, etc. 1.14; after *become*, *make*, 10.26.2; after *seem*, etc. 1.11, 10.23–26; *-ing* as noun complement 16.40.1

**noun endings:** see **word formation**

**noun modifiers:** (as in e.g. *car key*) 2.10, 6.13, 6.20.1

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**nouns:** 2.1–52; D 2.1; formation (and compounds) 2.2–11, and see **word formation**; noun types 2.12; adjectives used as nouns 6.12; nouns after *be* 10.5.1, 10.9.1, 10.13.3; after *to/at/in* 8.9.1–3; nouns in apposition 1.39, 3.30; as modifiers (*cotton*, etc.) 2.10, 6.13, 6.20.1; negative

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**now:** 7.23; with present progressive 9.11.1; with future 9.38; with *going to* 9.46.2

**nowhere:** adverb 7.18, 13.9

**now that:** clauses of time 1.45.1, 1.45.2

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**number:** *a (large) number of* + plural noun 5.2n.1, 5.5.1, 5.14, + *of whom/which* 1.41

**numbers:** singular and plural 2.37; as determiners 3.1; + plural countable nouns 5.2n.1, 5.3, 5.9; in addresses 3.31; in telephone numbers App 47.2; with *dozen*, *hundred*, etc. 3.11, *a few hundred* 5.15; *two pairs of trousers* 2.32

## O

**Ø:** 3.24; and see **zero article**

**object:** D 1.4, direct/indirect objects 1.9, implied object 1.10.2; usual position 1.3–4, 1.12–13; answering *Who(m)?* 13.33, *What?* 13.34, *Which?* 13.36; in direct/indirect speech 15.7.1; obligatory after *enjoy*, etc. 1.9, 4.16.2, 16.17; *-ing* as noun object 16.40.3; verbs + two objects (*give*, etc.) 1.13, and the passive 1.13.2–3, 12.3n.4; verbs which cannot have indirect objects (*explain*, etc.) 1.12.1; verb + object + *-ing* 16.45; making an object longer 1.5; joining two objects in simple sentences 1.16; with verb + adverb particle 8.26, 8.28, *gave it/them away* 8.28.2; with (verb +) prepositions 7.3.4, 8.1, 8.3–4, 8.26–27, 8.30; pronouns as objects: personal pronouns: 4.1, 4.3–4, 4.6, 4.16.2, 4.25, 8.3, 8.28.2; in (*it's*) *me* 4.7.1–2; reflexive pronouns 4.25–29; *consider it easy* 1.14, 4.15, *consider it to be* 16.22; see also **relative pronouns**

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**of**: 8.4.2, and *off* App 25.27, and *out of*, *from*, *with* App 25.26, and *with*, *in* App 25.37, in *a piece of*, etc. 2.18, *a flock of sheep*, etc. 2.19; in *it was kind of you (to)* 16.27.2, 16.47; in *Which of ...?* 13.36.2; *of* with nouns 2.50, with *both/all/half*, etc. 5.18–31; with quantifiers (e.g. *some of*) 5.5; superlative + *of*-phrase 6.28.1, 7.6; *of it* replacing *its* 4.21, *of my own* 4.22; *of which*, etc. 1.32, 1.41; *the art of writing* 16.40.5–6, *the life of Napoleon* 3.20.2; and see **genitive**

**off**: preposition/particle 8.4.1, and *of* App 25.27, and *on* App 25.29, and *on(to)* 8.9.4, after verbs App 32.8; fixed phrases App 26.5

**offers**: with *Here's ...* 7.59.1; with imperative 9.52n.8, with *have* 10.39; of things with modals 11.35, to do things 11.39; in e.g. *Tea or coffee?* 13.44–45

**often**: frequency 7.39, 7.40, 9.4, 9.8.3, 9.26.3, 11.63

**old**: attributive, predicative 6.7; *older*, *oldest*: adjective 6.24, App 12.3–4

**on**: preposition/particle 8.4.1, and *about/over* App 25.1, and *by/near* App 25.15, and *in* App 25.28, and *off* App 25.29; *on* (position) 8.7, and *(on)to/off* (= 'not on') 8.9.4; after verbs App 32.9; *have something on* (= wear) 10.31.8; *on* + time: *on Tuesday* (zero article) 3.21.2, *on Mondays*, etc. 7.38, 8.12; *on foot* (zero article), *on the bus* 3.28.4; *have been/have gone on holiday* 10.13.4; in fixed phrases App 26.6

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**once**: conjunction, clauses of time 1.45.1; + present or present perfect 1.45.2; adverb 7.23; + *a day* 7.38

**one**: quantifier, + noun 5.2n.4, 5.9.1; + *of* (*my*) 5.5; and *a/an* in *a/one hundred*, etc. 2.16.3, 3.11, App 47.1; *one day* 3.11, 7.23

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## **R**

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**which:** relative pronoun, and *that* (things) 1.30–31, 1.34–35, to refer to collective nouns (e.g. *government*) 2.28; replaced by present participle 1.58.6; *which* (not *that*) following a preposition 1.36, 1.38; (= 'and this/and that') referring to a clause 1.42; of *which/whose* 1.32; *some of which* 1.41

**which + ever:** conjunction in clauses of concession 1.50; and emphatic questions 13.46–47

**while:** conjunction, clauses of concession 1.50, time, 1.45.1; in abbreviated (time)

clauses 1.55; + past progressive tense 9.20.2–3; + present participle 1.58.2, 1.58.5

**who:** question-word, form, etc. 13.30–32, use 4.34, 13.33; answered by a noun 2.1; + singular or plural verb 13.42*n*.4; in indirect questions/noun clauses 1.24.2, 15.19–24, 16.24–25, in subject-questions 13.41–43; with prepositions 8.22, 13.31*n*.4; *who + ever* 1.50, 13.46–47

**who:** relative pronoun, people 1.28, *who* and *that* 1.29, 1.33, 1.40, and *whom* 1.33, 1.35; to refer to: animals 4.8, collective nouns (e.g. *government*) 2.28; in cleft sentences 4.7.2, 4.14; replaced by present participle 1.58.6; *whom* (not *who*) following a preposition 1.35; *some* (etc.) *of whom* 1.41

**who + ever:** conjunction in clauses of concession 1.50; (= 'anyone who') 5.24; in emphatic questions 13.46–47

**whole:** *the whole + noun* 5.2*n*.4; *the whole of + determiner* 5.22.2; and *all (the)* 5.22

**who(m):** see **who** (question-word, relative pronoun)

**whose:** question-word, form, etc. 13.30–32, use 13.39, 13.47, answered by genitive 2.46, 13.39, 13.41, by possessives 4.21, 13.39; in indirect questions 15.19–24, 16.24–25, subject-questions 13.41–43

**whose:** relative 1.32, and *of which* 1.32; after a preposition 1.37

**wh-questions:** form 13.30–31, use 13.32, use of particular question-words 13.33–40; with modals 11.5.2, prepositions 8.22, 8.27.1, 13.31*n*.4; in indirect questions/noun clauses 1.24.2, 15.9, 15.19–22, questions about alternatives 13.44–45; with *-ever* 13.46–47; *wh*-question words + *to*-infinitive 15.24.2, 16.24–25; *wh*-subject questions, form and use 13.41–43

**why:** question-word, form, etc. 13.30–32, use 13.37, in indirect questions/noun clauses 1.24.2, 15.19–24, 16.24–25; in advice/suggestions: *Why don't you ...?* 9.55, 12.13.1, *Why (not) (+ bare infinitive)* 16.6, 13.37.2–3; *why* and *what for* 13.34.6; *why + ever* 13.46–47

**why:** relative, in place of *for which*, defining/non-defining clauses 1.38

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**with regard to**: App 25.38

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## Y

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## Z

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