

Deadjective Adverbs .....	168
Formation .....	169
The Category of Degree: Intensifiers .....	172
Modal Adverbs: Disjuncts .....	175
<b>TEMPORAL ADVERBS</b> .....	178
Typology - 178. Formation - 179. Datation - 180. Succession .....	181
Frequentative Adverbs - 183. The Category of Change .....	184
<b>LOCAL ADVERBS</b> .....	185
Coordinate Axes .....	185
<b>NUMERALS</b> .....	191
Cardinal Numerals .....	191
Ordinal Numerals .....	193
Multiplicatives .....	194
<b>PERSONAL PRONOUNS</b> .....	196
Personal Pronouns .....	196
Structural Tendencies .....	197
Social Roles .....	198
Possessive Pronouns .....	199
Reflexive Pronouns .....	201
<b>DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS</b> .....	204
The Pronominal System .....	204
Demonstrative Pronouns .....	205
Indefinite Pronouns .....	207
Relative Pronouns .....	210
<b>VERB</b> .....	213
Conjugation .....	213
Formation .....	214
Auxiliaries .....	215
Negation and Interrogative Forms .....	216
The Preterite .....	218
Irregular Verbs .....	219
Strong Verbs .....	222
<b>ASPECT</b> .....	227
The English Tense-System .....	227
The Present Tense .....	230
The Progressive .....	233
The Preterite .....	237
The Perfect Progressive .....	239
<b>PERFECT TENSES</b> .....	242
The Perfective Aspect .....	242
The Present Perfect .....	243
The Past Perfect .....	248
Temporal Complementation .....	250
Perfective System .....	253

## CONTENTS

<b>APPROACHES TO GRAMMAR</b> .....	7
Elementary Terms .....	7
Methods .....	7
Generative Grammar .....	9
Semantic Approaches .....	10
Analytic Models .....	11
Algebraic Models .....	12
A Modern Grammar .....	14
<b>ELEMENTS OF GRAMMAR</b> .....	15
Basic Units .....	15
Morphemes and Grammemes .....	16
Grammatical Relations .....	18
Grammatical Models .....	21
Grammatical Levels .....	23
<b>GRAMMATICAL CATEGORIES</b> .....	26
The Grammatical and the Semantic Categories .....	26
Productive and Residual Categories .....	27
Historical Roots .....	28
The Layers in English Grammar .....	31
The Present State of Categories .....	32
<b>GENDER</b> .....	35
Classifiers .....	35
Animateness .....	37
Gender .....	41
Psychological Gender .....	44
<b>ANTHROPONYMS</b> .....	46
Proper Names - 46. Christian Names .....	47
Pet Names 47. Nicknames - 48. Surnames .....	49
Titles - 51. Vocatives - 52. Kinship .....	53
<b>ZOONYMS</b> .....	56
Animal Gender - 56. Natural Gender .....	57
<b>NUMBER</b> .....	59
Plurals in -s .....	59
Ancient Celtic Plurals .....	64
Foreign Plurals .....	66
<b>CASE</b> .....	70
Declensions .....	70
The Saxon Genitive .....	72
<b>ARTICLE</b> .....	77
Determination .....	77
Articles .....	78
Indefinite Article .....	80

Definite Article.....	82
Zero Article .....	85
The Syntax of Articles .....	87
Determiners .....	88
<b>COUNTABILITY</b> .....	92
Countable and Uncountable Nouns .....	92
Numeratives and Partitives .....	95
Collectives .....	97
<b>MASS-NOUNS</b> .....	98
Formative and Cumulative Partitives - 98. Standard Measures .....	101
Paralis - 102. Resultative Cumulatives .....	103
<b>ABSTRACT NOUNS</b> .....	104
Abstract Cumulatives - 104. Activities .....	108
<b>ANTHROPONYMS</b> .....	109
Personal Names - 109. Collectives .....	110
Ethnonyms: Nationality Names .....	114
<b>ZOONYMS</b> .....	117
Animal Collectives .....	117
<b>TOPONYMIC PLACE-NAMES</b> .....	120
Human Settlements - 120. The Structure of Place-Names .....	121
Oronyms - 124. Hydronyms - 125. Cultural Centres .....	127
Natural Places and Urban Localities - 131. British Toponymics .....	131
American Toponymics - 132. The Locative Common Names .....	132
<b>TEMPORAL NAMES</b> .....	133
Geological Periods - 133. Human History.....	134
<b>ADJECTIVES</b> .....	137
Adjective Categories .....	137
Adjectivity .....	138
Substantive Types: Izaphet .....	140
Substantivization .....	142
Predicatives .....	144
Verbal Adjectives .....	146
Attributive Adjectives .....	149
Equatives .....	151
Typology .....	153
<b>COMPARISON</b> .....	155
Comparison as a Category .....	155
Inflection .....	157
History .....	159
Suppletivism .....	160
Latin Comparison .....	162
Comparative Syntax .....	163
<b>ADVERBS</b> .....	166
Classification .....	166

The Back-Shift and the Consecution of Tenses .....	258
<b>DECLARATIVE MODE</b> .....	265
Modality .....	265
Indicative Mode .....	266
Acclamative Mode .....	269
The Gaelic Prospective .....	271
<b>POTENTIAL MODE</b> .....	273
Future .....	273
'Future Tense' .....	279
The Future Perfect .....	283
Conditional Mood .....	284
<b>MOOD</b> .....	289
The Subjunctive Mood .....	289
Conjunctive Optative .....	290
Subjunctives in Subordinate Clauses .....	294
The Imperative Mood .....	296
Imperative Modality .....	301
Imperative Subjunctives .....	307
<b>MODALITY</b> .....	310
Modal Verbs .....	310
Modal Systems .....	312
Cognitive Modality .....	315
Epistemic Modality .....	320
Objective Modality .....	322
Conditional Clauses .....	325
<b>VOICE</b> .....	328
Voice as a Grammatical Category .....	328
The Passive Voice .....	329
Resultative Pseudo-Passives .....	332
Old Mediopassive Impersonals .....	335
Factitive Mediopassives .....	336
Causatives .....	337
Voice and Government .....	339
<b>NON-FINITE FORMS</b> .....	341
Non-Finite Semipredicatives .....	341
The System of Nominals and Verbals .....	344
The Infinitive .....	346
The Participle .....	352
The Transgressive .....	357
The Gerund .....	359
Gaelic Gerunds .....	363
<i>Bibliography</i> .....	365
<i>Literary Texts</i> .....	374