

Preface

Contents

Preface	v
1 The English language	1
2 A general framework	11
3 Verbs and auxiliaries	24
4 The semantics of the verb phrase	47
5 Nouns and determiners	70
6 Pronouns	108
7 Adjectives and adverbs	129
8 The semantics and grammar of adverbials	158
9 Prepositions and prepositional phrases	188
10 The simple sentence	204
11 Sentence types and discourse functions	231
12 Pro-forms and ellipsis	247
13 Coordination	262
14 The complex sentence	283
15 Syntactic and semantic functions of subordinate clauses	304
16 Complementation of verbs and adjectives	336
17 The noun phrase	363
18 Theme, focus, and information processing	394
19 From sentence to text	434
Bibliography	476
Index	485

Index

References are to section numbers and section notes ('n').

Cross-reference is indicated by an arrow.

A→adverbial

a→article (indefinite)

a-words 7.3

absolute clause 15.34

absolute comparison 7.39

abstract adjectival head 7.13

abstract noun 5.1, 21; 17.23

accent (prosodic)→stress

accent (regional) 1.12

acceptability 1.16

accidence→inflection

accusative→case

active/passive 3.25*f*; 18.22

address→vocative

adjective 2.6; 7.1–26, 32, 38–45; 16.38–41; 17.29

adjunct 8.13–31; 10.6; 16.13, 26; *see also* adverbial

adverb 2.6; 7.2*f*, 20, 27, 31–40, 44*f*; 8.10

and other word classes 7.2*f*, 28–30

particle 16.2–4, 7, 9

phrase 2.4; 8.10, 33

adverbial 2.3; 8 *passim*; 10.1–4, 6*f*; 15.13–35; 19.22–25

affected role 10.9*f*

agent

adverbial 8.28

animate/inanimate 9.13

agentive role 3.25*f*; 9.13; 10.9; 18.35

agreement→concord

all 5.8; 6.24

AmE→American English

American English 1.10

amplifier 7.18; 8.37

an→article (indefinite)

analysis, multiple 10.7*n*; 16.5

anaphora 5.14; 6.8*f*, 19; 12.2, 18; 19.16, 19

and→apposition; concord; coordination

animals→gender

animate→agent, gender

antecedent 12.3; *see also* anaphora, cataphora

anticipatory subject→*it*

antithetic conjunct 8.44

any 5.6; 6.25–27; 10.37

apostrophe→contraction; genitive

appended→clause; coordination

apposition 10.22; 17.27

article

definite 5.11–14, 28*f*

indefinite 5.15*f*

zero 5.17–21

as 9.3*n*; 15.29*f*, 36*f*; 17.10; 19.21

aspect 4.7–12; 17.14; 19.11–14

assertive and nonassertive forms 2.11; 6.25–28; 10.37

asyndetic coordination 13.1; 19.2, 26

attachment rule 15.34

attitude→varieties of English

attitudinal disjunct→content disjunct

attitudinal past 4.6, 9

attraction→concord

attribute 10.9; 16.12, 25

attributive→adjective

aux→auxiliary

auxiliary 3.11–18; 4 *passim*; 10.41; 14.21

backshifting 14.18

backward span→duration

bare existential 18.32*n*

bare infinitive→infinitive

basis→comparison

be 3.13; 18.18–20, 30–33

being, verbs of 4.11

benefactive→object (indirect)

binomials 13.26*n*

block language 11.22

bodily sensation, verbs of 4.11

both 5.8; 6.24

BrE→British English

British English 1.10

but 9.15; 15.25; *see also* coordination

C→complement

calling→vocative

can 3.11*f*, 16; 4.22; 10.41

Canadian English 1.10

cardinal numerals 6.28*n*

careful→formal

Caribbean English 1.11

case 5.48–55; 6.6*f*

cataphora 5.14; 6.8*f*, 19; 12.2, 18; 19.16*f*

catenative 3.18*n*

causative 10.10*n*; 16.27–29

- cause 8.6; 15.26
 cause and purpose 9.12
 causer, external 10.10
 central→pronoun
 circumstance 15.26
 citation 17.26n
 clause 2.4; 10.1–4; 14.1f
 appended 12.23
 coordinate 13.18
 elements 2.3; 8.1, 13; 10.5–18
 elliptical 12.20–23
 finite 14.3; 16.17–22, 33–35, 39; 17.5–13
 nonfinite 14.3–5; 15.34f; 16.23, 27–30, 36f,
 40f; 17.14–18
 subordinate 14.1f
 verbless 14.3, 6; 15.12, 34f
 cleft sentence 18.18f
 pseudo- 18.20
 closed class 2.6
 closed condition→condition
 code→operator
 cognate object 10.15
 cognition, verbs of 4.11; 10.11; 14,18n; 16.18
 coherence/cohesion 19.2
 collective noun 5.43–45; 10.21
 colloquial→informal
 colour adjectives 7.26; 13.26; 17.41
 combinatory coordination 13.22, 25
 command→directive
 comment 18.5n
 comment clause 15.32
 common case→case
 common gender→gender
 communication, verbs of 4.4; 8.41
 communicative dynamism 18.2
 comp-element→comparative clauses
 comparative clauses 15.36–42; 17.10
 comparison clauses 15.29; 19.21
 comparison of adjective and adverbs 7.39–44
 compatibility 19.24
 complement 2.3; 10.5, 10; 16.12, 25
 prepositional 9.1
 complementation of adjectives 16.38–41
 complementation of verbs 16.2–37
 complex transitive 16.24–30, 37
 concession 8.6, 30, 44; 9.15; 15.21
 concord 5.45; 10.19–28
 concrete noun 5.1
 condition 8.6, 41; 15.17–20
 conditional-concessive clause 15.22f
 conducive question 11.4–7, 12f
 conjoin(t)→coordination
 conjunct 8.43–45; 19.24f
 conjunction 2.6; 13.1–16; 14.7–9
 content disjunct 8.42
 context 19.1f
 contingency 7.15; 8.6; 15.15n
 continuous→aspect
 contraction 3.11n, 13–16
 contrast 8.44; 15.24; 19.24f
 coordination 13.1–10; 19.26–29
 coordinator→conjunction
 copula 10.3; 16.12f
 coreference 12.3; 19.15
 correlative 8.45; 13.14f; 14.8; 15.29n, 30, 42
could 3.11f, 16; 4.22, 30–32, 34; 10.41; 14.21
 countability 5.1f, 17, 21, 35–44
 courtesy subjunct 8.34
 current attribute 10.9; 16.12, 25

 dangling participle 15.34
dare 3.17
 dative→case
 declarative sentence 11.1
 deferred preposition 9.2; 11.9; 17.8
 defining→restrictive/nonrestrictive meaning
 definite→article
 degree 8.9
 deictic 6.20
 deletion→ellipsis
 demonstrative 5.4; 6.19f; 19.15f, 18
 denial 10.39n
 denominal adjective 7.21, 26; 17.40f
 deontic 4.21n
 dependent→clause
 descriptive genitive→case
 destination→goal
 determiner 5.3–34; 19.15, 18
 deverbal noun 17.23
 dialect 1.7
 dialogue 19.31f
 dimension 9.4
 direct object→object
 direct speech 14.17–22
 direction 8.16–18; 9.5
 directive 11.1, 15–19; 19.36
 discontinuous construction 7.8n, 9; 17.42f;
 18.27f
 discourse 8.43f; 11 *passim*; 19 *passim*
 disjunct 8.40–42; 18.3; 19.22–25
 distance 8.16–18
 ditransitive 10.3; 16.31–37
do 3.15; 11.19; 12.6–8, 12f; 18.36
 double genitive 5.55
 double negative 10.37n, 41n
 downtoner 7.18; 8.37
 dual gender 5.45f
 dual number 5.35n; 6.21
 dummy operator 3.11
 duration 4.10–12; 8.3, 21f; 9.10f

- dynamic 2.8; 4.2, 11; 7.23
dynamism, communicative 18.2
- E* (position) 8.11
each 5.5; 6.22–4, 27*f*
echo question 11.14
-*ed* participle 3.2*f*, 9, 20; 14.4; 15.34*f*; 16.30;
17.15, 32*f*
effect→cause
effected object 10.15
either 5.5; 6.25–27; 13.14
element 2.3; 8.1, 13; 10.1, 4–7
ellipsis 12.14–23; 19.5, 15–17
emotive adjective 14.14; 16.39*f*
emphasis 18.6–13
emotive 18.36*f*
emphasizer 7.18; 8.36
enclitic 10.33
end-focus 18.5*f*
end position 8.11
end-weight 18.5*n*
enumerative conjunct 8.44
epistemic 4.21*n*
eventive role 10.13, 16
every 5.5; 6.22*f*, 25
exception 9.15; 15.25
exclamation 7.16; 11.1, 12, 20; 15.6
exclusive *we* 6.10; 19.20
existential 18.30–36
experiencer 10.11
explicitness 17.5
extraposition 18.23*f*
extrinsic 4.21
- familiar→informal
few 5.10; 6.26*f*
final position 8.11; 18.2–5
finite 3.3, 19; *see also* clause
focus 18.5–12
focusing subjunct 8.38*f*
for 13.3; *see also* conjunction, preposition
formulaic subjunctive 3.24; 11.21
fractions 6.28*n*
frequency 8.23*f*
fronting 18.14*f*
function words 2.6
future 4.13–20
- gapping 13.29
gender 5.45–47; 6.4
generic 5.22–24
genitive 5.48–55; 6.6, 16; 17.26, 34
gerund 15.10*n*; 17.23*n*
get 3.25*n*; 10.2
given/new 18.4
- goal 8.2, 17*f*; 9.4*f*
gradability 7.1
gradience 10.7*n*; 13.3
grammar 1.2–5
grammatical→acceptable
grammatical words 2.6
group genitive→genitive
- habitual 4.3
have 3.14; 18.36
Hiberno-English 1.11
historic present 4.4; 19.14
human→gender
hypercorrect 1.5
hypernym 19.2
hypothetical meaning 3.24; 4.31; 14.12*f*; 16.20,
23
- I* (position) 8.11
imperative 3.3; 11.1; 15–19
inanimate→gender
inclusive *we* 6.10; 19.20
indefinite→article; pronoun
independent→clause
indicative 3.19
indirect object→object
indirect speech 14.17–22
inferential conjunct 8.44
infinitive 3.3, 20*f*; 8.11*n*; 14.4*f*; 15.9, 11, 34, 41*f*;
16.23, 27*f*, 36*f*; 17.16–18
inflection 3.2, 4–9; 5.48; 6.2*f*, 6*f*; 7.1, 39–44
informal 1.15
information processing 18 *passim*; 19.40–42
-*ing* participle 3.3*f*, 20; 14.4; 15.34*f*; 16.23, 29, 41;
17.14, 30*f*
inherent→adjective
initial position 8.11
initiator 7.29
instrumental 8.4, 28; 9.13; 10.10
intellectual state→cognition
intensification 7.18, 32–35; 8.37; *see also*
emphasis
intention 4.27
interjection 11.22*n*
interrogative 11.1; *see also* pronoun; question
intonation 2.15; 18.3–14; 19.30–32
intransitive 10.3; 16.11
intrinsic 4.21
inversion 3.11; 11.3; 10; 18.14–17
Irish English 1.11
irregular comparison 7.41, 44
irregular plurals 5.37–42
irregular verbs 3.2, 9*f*
it 6.9; 10.14; 18.18, 23*f*; 19.17
item subjunct 8.35

- Lallans Scots 1.11
 language names 5.33f; 7.12
let('s) 11.17f
 lexical connection 19.2
like 15.29
 limiting→restrictive/nonrestrictive meaning
 linking verb→copula
 listing conjunct 8.44
little 5.10; 6.26f
 locative 9.4–7; 10.13, 15
- M* (position) 8.11
 main→clause
 mandative subjunctive 3.24
 manner 8.4, 27; 9.14n; 15.29
 marked/unmarked 2.7; 7.45; 10.19n
 mass→countability
 matrix→clause
may 3.11f, 16; 4.23, 34; 10.41
 means 8.4, 28; 9.13
 measure 6.26f; 7.45; 8.16, 21f; 9.10f; 10.7n
 medial position 8.11
 medium 1.14
 mental state→cognition
 metalinguistic comment 8.41
 middle verb 10.7n
might 3.11f, 16; 4.23, 29, 31f, 34; 10.41; 14.21
 modal→auxiliary
 modality 4.21; 8.7, 36
 modification 6.11; 7.7–9, 17–21, 26, 32–36; 9.16;
 17 *passim*
 momentary verbs 4.11, 35
 monotransitive 10.3; 16.14–23
 motion 9.7
 multiple analysis 10.7n; 16.5
 multiple modification 17.25f, 36–43
 multiplier 5.9
 multi-word verb 16.2–10
must 3.11f, 16; 4.24f, 26, 29, 34; 10.41; 14.21
- names 5.25–34
 narrow orientation subjunct 8.35–39
 necessity 4.21, 24f, 34
need 3.17; 4.25
 negation 2.10; 10.33–41; 11.5, 18; 14.23
neither 5.5; 6.25–27; 13.14f
 new/given 18.4
 New Zealand English 1.11
 nominal expression 12.5; 13.25n; *see also* noun
 nominal clause 15.2–12
 nominal relative clause 15.7f
 nominalization 17.23
 nominative→case
 nonassertive→assertive
 noncount→countability
 nonfinite 3.3, 19f; 4.35; *see also* clause
 nonrestrictive→restrictive
 nonstandard 1.8
nor→concord; coordination
not→negation
 noun 2.6; 5.1, 25–55
 clause→nominal clause
 phrase 17 *passim*; *see also* nominal expression
 -n't→negation
 nucleus 2.15
 number 3.3, 13; 5.35–44; 6.5; 10.19–26, 28
 numeral 6.28n
- O→object
 object 2.3; 10.3, 5, 7, 9, 15–17; 16.14–20, 22–37
 objective→case
 obligation 4.21, 24–26, 34
 obligatory element 8.13; 10.1, 3–7
of and the genitive→genitive
 omission→ellipsis
one 6.12, 22f, 28; 12.5
 onset 2.15
 open class 2.6
 open condition→condition
 operator 2.10; 3.11
 opinion, verbs expressing 14.23
 optative 3.24; 11.21
or→apposition; concord; coordination
 order→extraposition; fronting; inversion;
 position
 ordinal numerals 6.28n
ought 3.17; 4.26, 29, 34; 10.41; 14.21
- pairs and triads 13.27n; 19.28
 paragraph 19.33
 parenthetic 15.32
 part of speech→word class
 participant relations 19.38f
 participant roles 10.8–18
 participial adjective 7.5–6; 17.30–33
 participle→-ed; -ing
 particle 16.2
 partitive 5.2; 6.25–28
 passage 9.7
 passive 3.25f; 18.22
 past→tense
 patient→affected
 pendant participle 15.34
 perception, verbs of 4.11; 16.28f
 perfect→aspect
 performative verbs 4.3
 permanent vs temporary 17.4
 permission 4.21–23, 29, 32, 34
 person 3.3, 13; 6.3; *see also* concord; gender
 personal pronoun→pronoun

- phrasal prepositional verb 16.2, 9
 phrasal verb 16.2–4, 7, 16
 phrase 2.4
 pitch 2.15
 place 7.36; 8.16–18; 9.5*f*; 15.16; 19.3–6; *see also*
 space
 place names 5.32–34
 pluperfect 4.9
 plural → number
 polysyndetic coordination 13.1
 position, meaning 7.36*f*; 8.16; 9.5*f*
 position of adjectives 7.7–9, 17–22
 in sequence 7.26; 17.40*f*
 position of modifying adverbs 7.32–36
 position of adverbials 8.11
 in sequence 8.18, 26, 31
 positioner subject 10.12
 possessive → pronoun; genitive
 possibility 4.21–23, 29*f*, 32, 34
 postdeterminer 5.10
 postmodification → modification
 postponement 18.21–28
 predeterminer 5.7–9
 predicate 2.2; 12.7*f*, 12, 20; 13.19*f*
 predication 2.10; 8.14; 12.7*f*, 12, 20; 13.19*f*;
 18.15, 20
 prediction 4.21, 27–30, 34
 preference 15.31
 premodification → modification
 preposition 2.6; 9 *passim*
 prepositional phrase 8.10; 9 *passim*
 prepositional verb 16.2, 5–8, 16, 32, 34
 prescriptivism 1.5
 present → tense
 primary verb 3.1, 13–15
 principal parts of verb 3.9*f*
 private and public verbs 16.18
 process adverbials 8.4, 27*f*
 process verbs 4.11
 pro-forms 2.9; 6 *passim*; 12.1–13; 19.5, 15, 20
 progressive → aspect
 pronoun 2.6; 6 *passim*; 19.15, 20
 central 6.2
 indefinite 6.21–28
 interrogative 6.18
 possessive 6.16
 reflexive 6.13–15
 relative 6.17; 17.5–9
 see also demonstrative; determiner
 prop → *it*
 proper nouns 5.1, 25–34
 proportional clause 15.30
 prosody 2.12–15; 18.3–13; 19.30–32, 41
 provenance adjectives 7.24
 proximity → concord
 pseudo-cleft 18.20
 pseudo-coordination 13.31
 public and private verbs 16.18
 punctual verbs 4.11
 punctuation 19.30, 33*f*
 purpose 8.6, 30; 9.12; 15.27
 putative meaning 15.27*f*
 putative *should* 14.14

 quality/quantity 5.2; 6.25–28
 quasi-coordination 13.32
 question 2.10; 11.1–14; 14.20; 15.4*f*; 16.22;
 19.35–37

 reaction signal 7.29; 8.34*n*, 36*n*; 19.23, 28
 reason 8.6, 30; 9.12; 15.26
 Received Pronunciation 1.12
 recipient role 9.12; 10.9, 11
 reciprocal pronoun use 6.28*n*
 recoverability 12.2, 16–18; 14.5*f*; 15.34*f*; 17.14–
 16; 19.5, 15*f*, 21
 reflexive → pronoun
 regional English 1.7
 reinforcement 18.38
 relative clause 17.1–17
 relative pronoun 6.17; 17.5–9
 repetition 13.31; 18.38
 replacive conjunct 8.44
 reported speech 14.17–22
 reporting clause 14.17
 respect 8.5, 29; 9.15
 restrictive item 7.19; 8.7, 38*f*
 restrictive/nonrestrictive meaning 7.17*n*; 17.3,
 5–13
 result 8.6; 16.28
 resultant role 10.15
 resulting attribute 10.9; 16.12
 retrospective verbs 16.23
 rheme 18.5*n*
 rhetorical conditional clause 15.20
 rhetorical question 11.13; 19.37
 rhythm 2.14
 root modality 4.21*n*
 rules of grammar 1.3–5

 S → subject
 scope → negation
 Scots English 1.11
 segregatory coordination 13.22–25
 semi-auxiliary 3.18
 sentence 2.2; *see also* clause
 sentential relative clause 15.33; 17.12
 sequence → position
shall 3.11*f*, 16; 4.28–30, 34; 10.41
should 3.11*f*, 16; 4.26, 29*f*, 33*f*; 10.41; 14.14, 21

- similarity clause 15.29
 singular→number
 social variation 1.8
so 7.28, 39; 8.44; 12.7–13; 13.7, 25n; 15.27f, 30, 37n, 42; 19.19, 27
some 5.6, 6.25–27; 10.37
 source 8.2, 16f; 9.4f
 South African English 1.11
 space 8.2, 16–18; 9.4–7; 10.6, 15; *see also* place
 span→duration
 specific reference 5.11–21
 split infinitive 8.11n
 stance verbs 4.11
 Standard English 1.8–12
 statal passive 3.25n
 state→aspect; tense
 stative 2.8; 4.2, 11; 7.23
 stimulus preposition 9.13
 stranding→deferred
 stress 2.13
 structural compensation 18.29
 structure words 2.6
 style disjunct 8.40f
 suasive verbs 16.19
 subject 2.3; 10.7, 9–14
 subjective→case
 subjunct 8.32–39
 subjunctive 3.23f; 14.13
 subordination 14.1–10; 19.26–29
 subordinator→conjunction
 substitution→pro-form
such 5.7n; 15.42; 17.10
 summative conjunct 8.44
 superlative 7.39–44
 superordinate 14.1
 supplementive clause 15.35
 syndetic coordination 13.1

 tag 11.6; 18.38
 temporal→time

 temporary vs permanent 17.4
 tense 4.1, 3–6, 13–20, 29–30; 19.11–14; *see also* time
 text 19.1
the→article (definite)
 theme 18.5
 time 7.36f; 8.3, 19–26, 35; 9.9–11; 10.13; 15.14f; 16.13; 19.7–14; *see also* tense
 tone unit 2.15; 18.3
 topic/comment 18.5n
 transferred negation 14.23
 transition verbs 4.11
 transitional conjuncts 8.44
 transitive 10.3; 16.14–37
 triads 19.28

 unattached participle 15.34
 uncountable→countability
 universal→pronoun (indefinite)
 unmarked→marked
 unreal→condition
used to 3.17

 V→verb
 varieties of English 1.6–15
 verb 2.6; 3.1–3, 9f, 19–22; 10.2f
 verbless→clause
 viewpoint subjunct 8.33
 vocative 10.31f; 18.3; 19.39
 voice 3.25f; 18.22
 volition 4.21, 27–29, 32, 34

we 6.10; 19.20
 wide orientation subjunct 8.33f
will 3.11f, 16; 4.14, 18, 21, 27, 29f, 32, 34; 10.41
 word classes 2.6
would 3.11f, 16; 4.21, 27, 29–34; 10.41; 14.21

 zero→article; nominal clause; relative clause