Contents

Ta	Table of Cases Table of Legislation List of Abbreviations				
1.	 Introduction: Origins and Methodology Institutional and Political Pressures on the Convention System 				
	1.2 1.3	Methodology Outline	12 19		
		PART I			
2.	The S	Strasbourg System: Roles and Relationships	23		
	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.10	States' Obligations under the Convention Practices and Procedures of the Court in the Pre-judgment Phase The Court's Developing Approach to Redress Contact between the Court and National Parliaments The Role of the Committee of Ministers The Role of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe The Role of Other Council of Europe Bodies Assessing the Effectiveness of the Supervision System Reform of the Convention System Conclusion	23 28 30 35 36 47 54 56 60 63		
3.	Nati	onal Implementation and the Role of Parliaments	65		
	3.1 3.2 3.3	Parliaments and Theories of Compliance Identifying and Measuring Compliance in the Convention System Recognition of the Parliamentary Role Recognition of the Parliamentary Role	66 69 72		
	3.4	Parliamentary Structures and Mechanisms for Human Rights Oversight	75		
	3.5	Executive Structures and Mechanisms	91		
	3.6	Parliaments and the Domestic Politics of Compliance	99		
	3.7 3.8	Assessing the Effectiveness of Parliamentary Bodies Conclusion	108 111		
4		nan Rights, Democracy, and Legitimacy in	113		
		Convention System	115		
	4.1	Is There a Problem of Legitimacy? What is Legitimacy?	119		
		What is Democratic Legitimacy?	123		

Contents

	4.4	The Democratic Legitimacy of the European Court	
		of Human Rights	127
	4.5	The Court's Engagement with the Parliamentary Process:	
		Deference and Subsidiarity	134
		Resolving Disagreements about Rights	144
	4.7	Conclusion	153
		PART II	
5.	Ukr	aine	157
	5.1	The Constitutional, Legal, and Political Landscape	157
		Ukraine and the Convention System	162
		Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Current System	
		in Ükraine	172
		Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of Parliament The Relationship between Parliament and Council	176
		of Europe Bodies	184
	5.6	Conclusion	188
6.	Ron	nania	190
	6.1	The Constitutional, Legal, and Political Landscape	190
		Romania and the Convention System	195
	6.3	Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of Parliament	203
	6.4	Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of the Executive	209
		Monitoring and Implementing Judgments against Other States	211
		Implementation of Specific Judgments	212
	6.7	Conclusion	222
7.	The	United Kingdom	224
		The Constitutional, Legal, and Political Landscape	224
	-	The UK and the Convention System	225
		Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of Parliament	232
		Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of the Executive	239
		Monitoring and Implementing Judgments against Other States	242 244
		Implementation of Specific Judgments Conclusion	259
8	The	e Netherlands	261
0.		The Constitutional, Legal, and Political Landscape	261
		The Netherlands and the Convention System	262
		Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of Parliament	267
	8.4	Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of the Executive	273
		The Netherlands Institute for Human Rights	274

		Contents	xiii
	8.7	Monitoring and Implementing Judgments against Other States Relationship between Parliament and Council of Europe Bodies Conclusion	275276277
9. (Gern	nany	279
	9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5	The Constitutional, Legal, and Political Landscape Germany and the Convention System The Politics of Implementation Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of Parliament Implementation of ECtHR Judgments: The Role of the Executive Conclusion	279 285 286 292 298 301
10. (Cond	clusion	303
-]	10.2	The Question of Capacity Interaction between Parliaments and Council of Europe Bodies The Question of Legitimacy	304 309 311
Apper Index		Interviewees	315 319