Contents

Unit 32

Unit 33

it . . .

there was / were / has been / will be

```
To the student (working without a teacher) viii
To the teacher ix
Thanks 1 was supplied to the s
                 am/is/are Salita is and Son anished and Son anished
Unit 1
                 I am doing (present continuous)
Unit 2
Unit 3
                Are you -ing? (present continuous questions)
Unit 4
                 I do/work/like etc. (present simple)
Unit 5
                I don't ... (present simple negative)
Unit 6
                 Do you . . .? (present simple questions)
Unit 7
                 I am doing (present continuous) and I do (present simple)
Unit 8
                 I watched/cleaned/went etc. (past simple)
Unit 9
                 I didn't ... Did you ...? (past simple negative and questions)
Unit 10
Unit 11
                 was/were
                 I was doing (past continuous)
Unit 12
                I was doing (past continuous) and I did (past simple) words and land
Unit 13
Unit 14
                 have/has (got)
                I have done (present perfect 1)

Have you ever ...? (present perfect 2)
Unit 15
Unit 16
                How long have you ...? (present perfect 3)
Unit 17
Unit 18
                for since ago
                I have done (present perfect) and I did (past simple)
Unit 19
                it is done / it was done (passive)
Unit 20
Unit 21
                What are you doing tomorrow? (present for the future)
                I'm going to ...
Unit 22
Unit 23
                will/shall (1)
Unit 24
                will/shall (2)
Unit 25
                can and could
Unit 26
                may and might
Unit 27
                must
Unit 28
                should
                not + anybody anyone/anything nobody/no-one/noth ... of aved
Unit 29
                Would you like ...?
Unit 30
Unit 31
                there is there are
```

```
Unit 34
                  go/going work/working play/playing etc.
Unit 35
                  be/have/do in present and past tenses
Unit 36
                  Regular and irregular verbs
Unit 37
                  I am / I don't etc.
                  Have you? / Are you? / Don't you? etc.
Unit 38
                  too / either so am I / neither do I etc.
Unit 39
Unit 40
                 Negatives: isn't/haven't/don't etc.
Unit 41 Questions (1): is it ...? have you ...? do they ...? etc.
Unit 42
                  Questions (2): Who saw you? Who did you see?
Unit 43 Questions (3): Who is she talking to? What is it like?
Unit 44
                  What ...? Which ...? How ...?
Unit 45
                  How long does it take?
                  Can you tell me where ...? Do you know what ...? etc.
Unit 46
                  to ... (I want to do) and -ing (I enjoy doing)
Unit 47
Unit 48
                  I want you to ... / I told you to ...
                  He said that ... / He told me that ...
Unit 49
Unit 50
                  I went to the shop to buy ...
                 get man a splengycopyluranithe mante mantensialis a see man in it. . . . Did you a see man in it in it is in it in it is in it is
Unit 51
Unit 52
Unit 53
                 I/me he/him they/them etc.) bib I but (automorphism and pariob against
Unit 54
                  my/his/their etc.
Unit 55
                  Whose is this? It's mine
Unit 56
                 I/me/my/mine
Unit 57
                  myself/yourself/himself etc.
                 -'s (Ann's camera / my brother's car etc.)
Unit 58
                                                                                          How lone have you . .? (more
Unit 59
                 flower/flowers (singular and plural) hib I have been seen a seen a seed a seed to
Unit 60
                  a car / some money (countable/uncountable 1)
Unit 61
                 a car / some money (countable/uncountable 2) and another and a small elim
Unit 62
Unit 63
                 a/an and the
Unit 64
                  the
Unit 65
                  go home / go to work / go to the cinema
Unit 66
                  I like music I hate examinations
Unit 67
                  the (names of places)
Unit 68
                  this/that/these/those
Unit 69
                  one/ones
Unit 70
                 some any
                  not + any no none
Unit 71
                 not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no-one/nothing
Unit 72
Unit 73
                  some-/any-/no-/ + -body/-one/-thing/-where
Unit 74
                  every everybody/everything etc.
                 all most some no/none any
Unit 75
Unit 76
                  a lot much many
Unit 77
Unit 78
                 (a) little (a) few
```

```
Unit
    79
         big/tired/beautiful etc. (adjectives)
         quickly/badly/suddenly etc. (adverbs)
Unit 80
         old/older expensive/more expensive
Unit 81
Unit 82
         older than ... more expensive than ...
Unit 83
         not as ... as
         the oldest the most expensive
Unit 84
Unit 85
         enough
Unit 86
         too
Unit 87
         Word order (1)
Unit 88
         Word order (2)
Unit 89
         still yet
        Give me that book! Give it to me!
Unit 90
Unit 91
         at 10.30 on Monday in April
Unit 92
         from ... to until since for
         before after during while
Unit 93
Unit 94
         in at (places)
        to in at (places)
Unit 95
        on under behind etc. (prepositions)
Unit 96
        up over through etc. (prepositions)
Unit 97
Unit 98
         at by with/without about (prepositions)
        afraid of on holiday etc. (word + preposition)
Unit 99
         look at ... listen to ... etc. (verb + preposition)
Unit 100
        go in fall off run away etc. (phrasal verbs 1)
Unit 101
        put on your shoes put your shoes on (phrasal verbs 2) was aid in alood-side sall
Unit 102
        and but or so because
Unit 103
                    Study the left-hand page (explanation and mormation).

3 Do the exercises on the right-hand page (1) ou want to do them).
Unit 104
         When ...
Unit 105
        If ...
        a person who ... a thing that/which ... (relative clauses 1)
Unit 106
        the people we met the hotel you stayed at (relative clauses 2)
Unit 107
           List of irregular verbs 216
Appendix 1
           Irregular verbs in groups 217
Appendix 2
           Short forms (he's/I'd/don't etc.) 218
Appendix 3
Appendix 4
           Spelling
                     220
           Phrasal verbs (look out / take off etc.) 222
Appendix 5
Appendix 6
           Phrasal verbs + object (ring up my friend / put out a fire etc.)
                                                                    223
Key
```

Index

254

INDEX TO E SENIO

	7 (A. 1987) as a	
The numbers are unit numbers,	any and some 70	been and gone 16
not page numbers.	not + any 71	there has/have been 32
4 Where is the money Leave	any and no 71	before 93, 104
a/an 59	anybody/anyone/anything 72–3	begin (begin to or begin -ing)
a and some 61-2	anywhere 73	47
a/an and the 63	apostrophe (I'm, it's etc.)	behind 96
about 98	Appendix 3	belong (to) 100
above 96	apostrophe 's (my brother's car)	below 96
across 97	58	beside 96
adjectives 79	are see am/is/are	best · 84
adjectives and adverbs	around 97	better 81
(quick/quickly) 80	arrive 95	between 96
comparatives (older / more	articles (a/an/the) 59-67	bit (a bit older / a bit bigger etc.)
expensive) 81-3	a/an 59, 61–2	82
superlatives (the oldest / the	a/an and the 63	born 20
most expensive) 84	the 64–7	both
adjectives + preposition	as 83	both (of) 76
(afraid of etc.) 99	ask	word order 88
get + adjective (get tired etc.)	ask somebody to 48	but 103
51	ask somebody for 100	by 98
possessive adjectives	at	by after the passive (I was
(my/your/her etc.) 54	at 8 o'clock / at night etc. 91	bitten by a dog.) 20
adverbs 80	at the bus-stop / at work etc. 94	by myself / by yourself etc. 57
word order (always/usually/	at and to 95	of infect to fiftherized etc. St
also etc.) 88	at the age of 98	can/can't 25
advise (advise somebody to)	auxiliary verbs 35, 37-9	comparative (older / more
48	away	expensive etc.) 81-3
afraid (of) 99	run away / throw away etc.	conditional (if) 105
after 93, 104	(phrasal verbs) 101–2,	conjunctions 103–5
ago 18	Appendix 6	and/but/or/so/because 103
all	Tappanana Masagoog sali c	when/before/while/after/until
all (of) 75	back	104 104 novement and threat of
all and every etc. 74	come back / give back etc.	if 105
word order 88	(phrasal verbs) 101–2	continue (continue to or
along 97	bad (at) 99	continue -ing) 47
also (word order) 88	be (infinitive of am/is/are)	contractions (short forms –
always		I'm, it's, you've etc.)
always + present simple 5	am/is/are -ing (present	Appendix 3
word order 88	continuous) 3–4, 34–5	could/couldn't 25
am/is/are 1-2	was/were 11	countable and uncountable
am/is/are -ing (present	was/were -ing (past	nouns 61–2
continuous) 3–4, 34	continuous) 12, 34–5	
there is/there are 31	have/has been (present perfect)	decide (decide to) 47
an see a	15–17, 35	depend (depend on) 100
and 103	will be 23	did 34–5, 37
another 59	because 103	didn't in negatives 10, 40
any 70–3, 75	been the delineration and the	did in questions 10, 41
any (of) 75	have/has been 15-17, 35	different (from) 99

direct speech and reported	The concert starts at 7.30.	his 54–6
speech 49	(present simple) 21	holiday (on holiday) 52, 99
do/does 34-5, 37	am/is/are going to 22	hope (to) 47
do/does in questions 7, 41	will 23-4	home
don't/doesn't in negatives 6,	shall 23–4 future after when/while/before	go home / be at home etc. 52, 65, 94–5
down 97	etc. 104	get home 51
sit down / put down etc. (phrasal verbs) 101–2,	future after if 105	how 44 how big? / how old? / how far
Appendices 5–6	geographical names with and	etc. 44
during 93	without the 67	How long have you?
part stagele \$865 han brown is	gerund see -ing	(present perfect) 17
each other 57	get was TV ymile has dynin	How long does it take? 45
either was 7% and balance and	get in/out/on/off 51, 101	how much? / how many? 77
either (of) 76	get up Appendix 5	non mining. 77
either and too 39	give	I/you/he/she etc. (personal
embedded questions (Do you	8	pronouns) 53, 56
know what? etc.) 46	give something to somebody /	if 105
end (at the end of) 91, 94	give somebody something 90	if and when 105
enjoy	give up / give back etc.	
enjoy-ing 47	(phrasal verbs) 101-2,	Do you know if? 46
	Appendices 5–6	in
enjoy myself/yourself etc. 57	go 52 main/moy/ym	in April / in summer etc. 91
enough 85	go home / go to work / go to the	in a room / in a park etc. 94
enough and too 86	cinema 65	in five minutes / in three years
ever Administração	go -ing (go swimming etc.) 52	etc. 91
Have you ever? 16 801 10	go in / go back etc. (phrasal	in and to 95
superlative + ever 84	verbs) 101	put something in 97
word order 88	going to (am/is/are going to)	go in / fill in etc. (phrasal
every 74	22 The state of home	verbs) 101–2,
everybody/everyone/	gone and been 16	Appendix 6
everything/everywhere	good	infinitive (do/play/see etc.)
74 we promoting to mo	good at 99	do/play/see and to do / to play /
expect 47–8	good and well 80	to see 34, 48
	got Carton Carton	can/will/should etc. +
far	past of get 9, 51	infinitive 34
How far is it? 33	have/has got 14	verbs $+$ to $+$ infinitive (I
far → further 81	more per (deven) by yourn I	want to go) 34, 47-8
fast 80 Mil jednow lizarida)	had 7, 41 2 (olgmia	infinitive and -ing (do/doing
fed up (with) 99	past of have 10, 14	etc.) 34, 47
few / a few 78	had to 27, 29	I went to the shop to buy 50
finish (finish -ing) 47	happen (to) 100 Tobio brow	infinitive and for 50
for Services	hard 80	adjective + infinitive (it's easy
for ten minutes / for three years	hate 47	to) 33
etc. 18, 92	have/has	something to eat / nowhere to go
for, since and ago 18	have/has (got) 14	etc.) 73 dana banganan
go for a walk etc. 52	have done / have been ctc.	-ing (doing/playing/going etc.)
for and to (infinitive) 50	(present perfect) 15–19,	am/is/are -ing (present
forget (to) 47	35	continuous) 3–4, 21, 34–5
from 92, 97		was/were -ing (past
front (in front of) 96	have/has/had to 29	continuous) 12, 34–5
further 81		verbs + -ing (enjoy -ing etc.)
future 21–4	her 53–4, 56	47
I'm working tomorrow.	hers 55, 56 ()designed) anuon (
(present continuous) 21	herself 57	-ing and infinitive (do/doing
(present continuous) 21	him 53, 56	etc.) 34, 47
	himself 57	

prepositions + -ing 93, 99 go -ing (go swimming etc.) 52 interested (in) 99 into 97	mind (I don't mind -ing) 47 mine/yours/hers etc. (possessive pronouns) 55–6	of the roof of the building etc. 58 the of 67 off 97
irregular verbs 9, 36, Appendices 1–2	modal verbs (will/can/might etc.) 23–30, 34	get off / turn off etc. (phrasal verbs) 101–2, Appendices
is see am/is/are	more 81–2	5–6
it 33, 53	most and the little property	offer (to) 47
it is and there is 31, 33	most (of) 75	often - III (allow bezold)
it's and its 54 its 54	the most expensive / the most difficult etc 84	I often go (often + present simple) 5
(present perfect) [7]	much	word order 88
just (word order) 88	much and many 77 much bigger / much more	on Monday / on 25 April
kind (kind to somebody / kind of	expensive etc. 82	etc. 91 on the table / on the wall
somebody) 99	not as much (as) 83 too much 86	etc. 96–7
know (Do you know where?)	must 27	on holiday / on television / on
46	mustn't 27	fire etc. 99
46 Andrew College Union Long of College Union May o	must and should 28	go on holiday / a trip etc. 52
learn (to) 47	must and have to 29	get on / put on etc. (phrasal
left (on the left) 96	my/your/his etc.	verbs) 101–2, Appendices
lend (lend something to somebody)	(possessive adjectives) 54,	5–6
90	56 & Butsun	one/ones 69
less 82 let 48	myself/yourself etc. (reflexive	opposite 96
let 48	pronouns) 57	or 103
like (What is it like?) 43		ought to 28
like (verb)	need where any share or guing	our 54, 56
like -ing 47	need to 47	ours 55–6
would like 30, 47	needn't 27	ourselves 57
do you like? and would you like? 30	negatives 40	everything/everywh tuo
listen (to) 100	neither	out of 97
little / a little 78	Neither am I / Neither do I etc.	go out / put out etc. (phrasal
look	39 maither (af) 76	verbs) 101–2, Appendices
look + adjective (look tired	neither (of) 76	5–6 over 97
etc.) 79	never go (never + present	climb over / knock over etc.
look at/for/after 100	simple) 5	(phrasal verbs) 101–2,
lot (a lot) 77	I have never (present	Appendix 6
love 47	perfect + never) 16	continue (contadi) wal s.) well
	word order 88	pair (a pair of) 60
make (make somebody do	next to 96	passive 20, 35
something) 48	nice (nice to somebody / nice of	past (preposition) 97
many when the stand published	somebody) 99	past continuous (was/were
many and much 77	no (no money / no friends	-ing) 12, 34–5
not as many (as) 83	etc.) 71, 75	past continuous (I was doing)
too many 86	nobody/no-one/nothing	and past simple (I did) 13
married (to) 99	72–3	past participle
may 26	none (of) 71, 75	(cleaned/done/spoken
me/you/him etc. (personal	nor (Nor am I / Nor do I	etc.) 36
pronouns) 53,	etc.) 39	present perfect (I have
56	o nouns (countable and	cleaned) 15, 35
middle (in the middle of) 96	uncountable) 61–2	passive (the room was
	-457 W 115-15- (.)	LICHIEL MI ZAT

regular (cleaned) and irregular (spoken) 36, Appendices 1–2	prepositions + -ing (in -ing / without -ing etc.) 99 prepositions at the end (Who	possessive pronouns (mine/yours etc.) 55–6 reflexive pronouns
past simple (did/watched/saw etc.) 9–10	is she talking to?) 43	(myself/yourself etc.) 57
negative (didn't) 10, 40	prepositions in relative	relative pronouns
questions (did ?) 10, 41	clauses (the man she is	(who/that/which) 106-7
regular and irregular verbs 9,	talking to) 107 8–58 made	one/ones 69
36, Appendices 1–2	present continuous (am/is/are	put & & Zibnegq A (2012
was/were 11	-ing) 3-4, 34-5	put something in 97
	negative (I'm not -ing) 3	put on / put out etc. (phrasal
past simple + ago 18	questions (are you -ing?) 4	verbs) 102, Appendix 6
past simple (<i>I did</i>) and present perfect (<i>I have done</i>) 19	present continuous (I am	
	doing) and present simple (I	questions 41–6
past simple (<i>I did</i>) and past	do) 8 V old depends	am/is/are 2
continuous (<i>I was doing</i>) 13	present continuous for the	do? / does? (present
past simple passive (the room	future (What are you doing	simple) 7, 41
was cleaned) 20, 35	tomorrow?) 21	did? (past simple) 10, 4
had (past of have) 14	present perfect (I have	Who saw you? / Who did you
people 60	done) 15–19, 35	see? 42
personal pronouns (I/me/you	Have you ever? 16	preposition at the end (Who
etc.) 53, 56	gone and been 16	she talking to?) 43
persuade (persuade somebody to	How long have you? 17	What? / Which? /
) 48	present perfect +	How? 44
phrasal verbs (get up / put on	for/since 17-18	Why don't? / Why isn't
etc.) 101–2, Appendices	present perfect (I have done)	? etc. 41
5–6 E–14 enouvoup	and past simple (I did)	How long does it take? 45
plural $(cup \rightarrow cups / man \rightarrow men$	19 A-cc anada	reply questions (Have you?
etc.) 60	present perfect continuous (I	Are you? etc.) 38
police 60	have been -ing) 17	question tags (do you? /
possessive adjectives	present perfect + yet 89	isn't it? etc.) 38
(my/your/his etc.) 54, 56	regular and irregular	Do you know where?
possessive pronouns	verbs 15, 36, Appendices	(embedded questions) 46
(mine/yours/his etc.) 55-6	there has I have been 32-1	(embedded questions) 40
orefer 47	present simple (I do / I watch /	
prepositions 91–100	I like etc.) 5–7	reflexive pronouns
at/on/in (time) 91	negative (don't/doesn't) 6, 40	(myself/yourself etc.) 57
for/since 18, 92	questions (do ? / does	regular and irregular
until 92	?) 7, 41 (60)	verbs 9, 36, Appendices
before/during/after/while 93	present simple +	1–2
in/at (places) 94	always/usually/never etc.	relative clauses 106-7
to/in/at (places) 95	5 W dguords	relative pronouns
on 91, 96–7, 99	present simple (I do) and	(who/which/that) 106–7
at 91, 94–5, 98	present continuous (I am	reply questions (Have you? /
prepositions of position	doing) 8	Are you? etc.) 38
(on/under/behind etc.) 96	present simple passive (the	reported speech (He said that
prepositions of movement	room is cleaned) 20, 35	/ He told me that) 4
(up/over/through ctc.) 97	present simple for the future	right (on the right) 96
by 98 mark and 4 marks	(The concert begins at	round 97
with/without 98–9	7.30.) 21% — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 — 4 —	turn round / show round etc.
about 98	present simple after when and	(phrasal verbs) 101-2,
words + preposition (afraid of	if 104–5	Appendix 6
etc.) 99	pronouns and submigg A.	
verbs + preposition (listen to / wait for etc.) 100	personal pronouns (<i>I/me/you</i> etc.) 53, 56	's (apostrophe 's) 58, Appendix 3

(4.02	1 /1 /1 0 10 12	. 11
same 64, 83	past simple (<i>I did</i>) 9–10, 13,	uncountable nouns
say/said	19, 35	(salt/water/music etc.) 61–2 under 96–7
he said that (reported	past continuous (<i>I was</i> doing) 12–13, 34–35	until 92, 104
speech) 49		
say and tell 49 shall 23-4	present perfect (I have	-
	done) 15–19, 35	get up / pick up etc. (phrasal
short forms (I'm / it's / you've	than 82–3	verbs) 101–2, Appendices
etc.) Appendix 3	that (\mus) anountings tracerq	52.56 industrial but religion
should 28	that and this 68	us 53, 56
simple past / simple present	He said that / He told me	usually
see past simple / present	that (reported	usually + present simple 5
simple	speech) 49	word order 88
since 18, 92	a thing that (relative	en 3" musik rund li) stedning
singular and plural (a flower	clauses) 106–7	verbs
→ some flowers) 60	the 63–7	present tenses 3–8, 35
so	the and a/an 63	past tenses 9–13, 35
so am I / so do I etc. 39	the sun / the sky etc. 64	present perfect 15–19
so (I was tired, so I went to	the top of / the end of etc. 64	modal verbs (will/can/should
bed.) 103	the same 64	etc.) 23–30, 34
some	the cinema / the theatre / the	regular and irregular verbs 9
some (of) 75	bank etc. 65	36, Appendices 1–2
some and a/an 61-2	flowers / the flowers 66	passive 20, 35
some and any 70	the in names of places 67	future 21–4
somebody/someone/something/	the biggest / the most expensive	reported speech 49
somewhere 73	etc. 84	negatives 40
sometimes	their 54, 56	questions 41–2
sometimes + present simple 5	theirs 55–6	verbs + -ing 47
word order 88	them 53, 56	verbs $+ to \dots$ (infinitive) 34
sorry (sorry about and sorry	themselves 57	47
for) 99	there	verbs + preposition (look at /
speak (to) 100	there is / there are 31	speak to etc.) 100
spelling Appendix 4	there was / there were 32	phrasal verbs (get up / put on
start (start to do or start -ing) 47	there has / have been 32	etc.) 101–2, Appendices
still 89	there will be 32	
		5–6 001–10 montroger
word order 88	there is and it is 31, 33	
stop (stop -ing) 47	these 68	wait (for) 50, 100
suggest (suggest -ing) 47	think (think about / think	want 47–8
superlative (the biggest / the	of) 100	was/were 11
most expensive ctc.) 84	this 68	was/were -ing (past
relative clauses U/G-7	those 68	continuous) 12, 34–5
tags (question tags) 38	through 97	was/were done (passive) 20, 3.
take (It takes / How long does	till (= until) 92	there was/were 32
it take?) 45	to 92, 95, 97	well 80
talk (to) 100	get to 51	were see was
tell/told	go to 52	what 42, 44
He told me to 48	to + infinitive (to go / to be etc.)	What ? 42, 44
He told me that 49	see infinitive	What like? 43
tell and say 49	too 86 mingal transmit will	What? and Which? 44
Can you tell me where? 46	too and either 39	when 104
tenses	turn (turn round / turn on etc.)	when and if 105
present continuous (I am	(phrasal verbs) 101-2,	whether 46
doing) 3–5, 34–35	Appendix 6	which
present simple (I do) 5-8, 35	try (to) 47	Which ? 44

which one/ones? 69
Which ...? and What ...? 44
a thing which ... (relative clauses) 106–7
while 93, 104
who
Who...? 42
a person who ... (relative clauses) 106–7
whose 55
will 23–4
will and shall 23
won't 23
there will be 32

with 98
without 98–9
won't (= will not) 23
word order
in questions 41–3
in present continuous
questions 4
in present simple questions 7
in past simple questions 10
Can you tell me where ...?
(embedded questions) 46
verb + object 87
place and time 87
always/usually/also etc. 88

after give/lend/pass/send/
show 90
worse 81
worst 84
would
I'd like / would you like? 30, 47
would like/love/hate/prefer 47

yet 89 you 53, 56 your 54, 56 yours 55-6 yourself/yourselves 57