

# CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	7
<b>SOUHRN</b> .....	9
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	11
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	13
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	13
<b>SYMBOLS AND ACRONYMS</b> .....	15
<b>LIST OF PUBLICATION</b> .....	17
<b>1.INTRODUCTION</b> .....	19
1.1 Emmergence of Innovative Biomaterial Bone-Tissue Engineering (BTE) .....	19
1.2 Biomaterials in Medicine .....	20
1.3 Classification of Biomaterials.....	20
<b>2. BIOMIMETIC AND BIOMINERALIZATION</b> .....	22
2.1 Basic Process of Biomineralization .....	24
2.2 Biominerals involved in Biomineralization .....	24
2.3 Growth Mechanism of Biomineral .....	25
2.4 Models displaying Process of Biomineralization .....	26
<b>3.MATERIALS FOR TISSUE ENGINEERING</b> .....	31
3.1 Rationale for Bone-Tissue Engineering (BTE).....	32
3.2 Principles and Materials Used in Bone-Tissue Engineering (BTE) .....	34
<b>4. INTRODUCTION OF HYDROGEL AS A SCAFFOLD BIOMATERIAL</b> .....	37
4.1 General Characteristics of Hydrogels .....	37
4.2 Classification of Hydrogels.....	38
4.3 Hydrogels as Smart Biomaterials.....	39
4.4 Methodology to Fabricate Hydrogel based Scaffold Biomaterials.....	41
<b>5.IMPORTANCE OF GEL LIKE MATRICES IN BIOMINERALIZATION</b> .....	42
5.1 Significance of Calcium Derivatives in Biomineralization with Respect to Clinial Trials ....	42
5.2 Growth and Progress in Mineral based Biomaterial Preparation.....	44
<b>6.MOTIVATION IN THE RESEARCH</b> .....	47
<b>7.AIMS OF DOCTORAL STUDIES</b> .....	48
<b>8.SYNOPSIS</b> .....	49
<b>9.CLOSING REMARK AND CONTRIBUTION TO SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</b> ..	68
<b>10. FUTURE PLAN</b> .....	69
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	70
<b>CURRICULUM VITAE</b> .....	83