

# Contents

## Part I Liberalism and Neutrality

<b>1</b>	<b>Liberalism and Neutrality: A Philosophical Examination .....</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Introduction.....	3
1.2	What Kind of Neutrality Do We Want? .....	3
1.3	Neutrality: Where, When and Who?.....	5
1.4	Neutrality and Antiperfectionism .....	8
	References .....	9
<b>2</b>	<b>Comprehensive and Political Antiperfectionism .....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1	Introduction.....	11
2.2	Comprehensive Antiperfectionism: A Theory of Justice.....	11
2.3	Political Antiperfectionism: Political Liberalism .....	14
2.4	Is There a Neutral Justification for a Neutral (Antiperfectionist) Policy?.....	17
	References .....	19
<b>3</b>	<b>Autonomy-Based Liberalism and Political Perfectionism.....</b>	<b>21</b>
3.1	Introduction.....	21
3.2	What Is Autonomy? .....	21
3.3	Comprehensive Perfectionism: Joseph Raz .....	23
3.3.1	Perfectionism, Intrinsic Value and Autonomy.....	24
3.4	Comprehensive Antiperfectionism: Will Kymlicka.....	26
3.4.1	Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Societal Cultures.....	27
3.5	Political Perfectionism: Joseph Chan .....	29
3.5.1	Political Perfectionism .....	29
3.5.2	Multicentered Perfectionism .....	30
3.5.3	Valuable Options, Autonomy and Neutrality: Chan or Kymlicka?.....	31
	References .....	32

<b>4</b>	<b>Reformation Liberalism and Liberal Neutrality:</b>	
	Galston and Kukathas .....	35
4.1	Introduction.....	35
4.2	Non-Autonomy-Based Liberal Pluralism: William Galston.....	36
	4.2.1    Liberalism, Public Purposes and Minimal Perfectionism .....	37
	4.2.2    Galston's Liberal Pluralism: Autonomy-Based? .....	38
4.3	Non-Autonomy-based Libertarianism: Chandran Kukathas .....	40
	4.3.1    Tolerance, Exit and Education .....	40
	4.3.2    The Consequences of Kukathas's Minimalist State .....	42
4.4	Provisional Conclusion: Autonomy-Based Liberalism and Liberal Neutrality .....	43
	References .....	44
<b>5</b>	<b>Ronald Dworkin: Liberal Neutrality and Subsidizing Art</b> .....	45
5.1	Introduction.....	45
5.2	Dworkin's Egalitarian Liberalism.....	46
5.3	Liberal Neutrality and State Subsidies for Art.....	47
5.4	Dworkin and State Support for Art: Objections .....	49
	References .....	52
<b>6</b>	<b>John Rawls: Liberal Neutrality and Subsidizing Art</b> .....	53
6.1	Introduction.....	53
6.2	Rawls on Public Goods.....	53
6.3	Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Art: The Criterion of Unanimity .....	55
6.4	Rawls and State Support for Art: Objections .....	57
6.5	Perfectionist Goods, Nonperfectionist Goods, Public Goods and Nonpublic Goods: A Conceptual Clarification.....	58
	References .....	59
<b>7</b>	<b>Autonomy-Based Liberalism and State Support for Art:</b> <b>An Antiperfectionist Justification</b> .....	61
7.1	Introduction.....	61
7.2	State Support for Art: An Antiperfectionist Justification .....	61
7.3	Neutral State Support for Art: Criteria.....	65
	7.3.1    Primary Criteria.....	65
	7.3.2    Secondary Criteria.....	67
7.4	How Should a Liberal State Support Art? .....	68
7.5	Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Art: Conclusion .....	71
	References .....	72

## Part II Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Religion

<b>8</b>	<b>Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Religion</b> .....	75
8.1	Introduction.....	75
8.2	Institutionalized Religion: Perfectionist or Nonperfectionist Good? .....	76

8.3	Active State Support for Institutionalized Religion: Criteria .....	79
8.3.1	State Support for Institutionalized Religion: Primary Criteria.....	79
8.3.2	State Support for Institutionalized Religion: Secondary Criteria.....	81
8.4	Should a Liberal State Support Religion? .....	85
8.5	How Should a Liberal State Support Religion?.....	86
8.5.1	Different Models of Support .....	86
8.5.2	Dividing Subsidies .....	88
	References .....	89
<b>9</b>	<b>Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Faith-Based Schools.....</b>	<b>91</b>
9.1	Introduction.....	91
9.2	Faith-Based Schools: Perfectionist or Nonperfectionist Goods? .....	91
9.3	State Support for Faith-Based Schools: Criteria.....	94
9.3.1	State Support for Faith-Based Schools: Primary Criteria.....	94
9.3.2	State Support for Faith-Based Schools: Secondary Criteria.....	96
9.4	State Schools or a Mixed System?.....	105
	References .....	106
<b>10</b>	<b>Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Religious Education.....</b>	<b>109</b>
10.1	Introduction.....	109
10.2	Education into Religion: Perfectionist or Nonperfectionist Good? .....	110
10.3	State Support for Education into Religion: Criteria .....	111
10.3.1	State Support for Education into Religion: Primary Criteria.....	111
10.3.2	State Support for Education into Religion: Secondary Criteria.....	113
10.4	Education into Religion and Liberal Neutrality: Different Models .....	118
10.5	Education About Religion: Perfectionist or Nonperfectionist Good? .....	119
10.6	State Support for Education About Religion: Criteria.....	120
10.6.1	Education About Religion: The State's Responsibility ....	120
10.6.2	Teacher-Training and the Religious Studies Approach....	120
10.6.3	Education About Religion as a Neutral or Impartial Subject.....	121
10.7	Conclusion: State Support for Education About and into Religion?.....	123
	References .....	124

**Part III Church-State Models and Liberal Neutrality**

<b>11 Church and State: Legal Framework and Typology .....</b>	127
11.1 Introduction.....	127
11.2 Freedom of Religion in an International Context: Human Rights Law and the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) .....	127
11.3 Church-State Models: Typology .....	131
References .....	133
<b>12 Political Secularism: Passive and Assertive .....</b>	135
12.1 Introduction.....	135
12.2 Passive Secularism: The United States .....	136
12.2.1 Institutionalized Religion in the United States.....	136
12.2.2 Institutionalized Religion in the United States: Evaluation.....	138
12.2.3 Religion and Education in the United States.....	138
12.3 Assertive Secularism: France.....	142
12.3.1 Institutionalized Religion in France .....	142
12.3.2 Institutionalized Religion in France: Evaluation.....	144
12.3.3 Religion and Education in France .....	145
12.4 Political Secularism: Passive or Assertive?.....	147
References .....	148
<b>13 Active State Support for Religion .....</b>	149
13.1 Introduction.....	149
13.2 Fixed Compulsory Taxes: Belgium.....	149
13.2.1 Institutionalized Religion in Belgium .....	149
13.2.2 The Belgian Policy of Support: Evaluation.....	151
13.2.3 Religion and Education in Belgium .....	156
13.3 Religiously-Oriented Taxes: Italy .....	162
13.3.1 Institutionalized Religion in Italy.....	162
13.3.2 The Italian Policy of Support: Evaluation.....	164
13.3.3 Religion and Education in Italy.....	166
13.4 Voluntary Religious Taxes: Germany .....	168
13.4.1 Institutionalized Religion in Germany .....	168
13.4.2 The German System of Support: Evaluation.....	170
13.4.3 Religion and Education in Germany .....	171
13.5 Liberal Neutrality and Active State Support for Religion: Evaluation.....	176
13.5.1 State Support for Institutionalized Religion.....	176
13.5.2 Religion and Education .....	178
13.5.3 Conclusion.....	179
References .....	179

<b>14 State Church or Established Church .....</b>	183
14.1 Introduction.....	183
14.2 State Church with a Symbolic and a Financial Monopoly: Greece .....	184
14.2.1 Institutionalized Religion in Greece.....	184
14.2.2 The State Church in Greece: Evaluation .....	186
14.2.3 Religion and Education in Greece.....	188
14.2.4 Religion and Education in Greece: Evaluation .....	189
14.3 State Church with a Symbolic Privilege: United Kingdom .....	190
14.3.1 Institutionalized Religion in the UK .....	190
14.3.2 The State Church in the UK: Evaluation.....	191
14.3.3 Religion and Education in the UK (England) .....	192
14.4 Liberal Neutrality and Church Establishment: Evaluation .....	196
References .....	197
 <b>Liberal Neutrality and State Support for Religion: A Contradiction in Terms?.....</b>	199
References .....	202
 <b>About the Author.....</b>	203
 <b>Court Cases.....</b>	205
American (Supreme) Court Cases .....	205
European Supreme Court Cases .....	205
UN Human Rights Committee Cases .....	206
 <b>Index.....</b>	207