

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
PART ONE Introduction	1
1. The Transformation of Human Rights Fact-Finding: Challenges and Opportunities <i>Philip Alston and Sarah Knuckey</i>	3
PART TWO Critical Perspectives on Human Rights Fact-Finding	25
2. Do Facts Exist, Can They Be “Found,” and Does It Matter? <i>Frédéric Mégret</i>	27
3. International Human Rights Fact-Finding Praxis: A TWAIL Perspective <i>Obiora C. Okafor</i>	49
4. Human Rights Fact-Finding and the Reproduction of Hierarchies <i>Dustin N. Sharp</i>	69
5. The Gender Politics of Fact-Finding in the Context of the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda <i>Fionnuala Ní Aoláin</i>	89
6. Fact-Finding Missions, Legal Clinics, and the Politics of Legal Knowledge <i>Daniel Bonilla</i>	107
PART THREE Victims and Witnesses: Empowerment or Extraction?	129
7. The Relationship between Fact-Finders and Witnesses in Human Rights Fact-Finding: What Place for the Victims? <i>Théo Boutruche</i>	131

8.	“The Danger of a Single Story”: Introducing Intersectionality in Fact-Finding <i>Shreya Atrey</i>	155
9.	Victims and Witnesses in Fact-Finding Commissions: Pawns or Principal Pieces? <i>Rosette Muzigo-Morrison</i>	175
10.	The Complex Truth of Testimony: A Case Study of Human Rights Fact-Finding in Iraq <i>Daniel Rothenberg</i>	191
11.	Implications of Trauma on Testimonial Evidence in International Criminal Trials <i>Laura Marschner</i>	213
PART FOUR Fact-Finding for Advocacy, Enforcement, and Litigation: Purposes and Cross Purposes		231
12.	Commissions of Inquiry and the Charm of International Criminal Law: Between Transactional and Authoritative Approaches <i>Larissa van den Herik and Catherine Harwood</i>	233
13.	The Interaction between Human Rights Fact-Finding and International Criminal Proceedings: Toward a (New) Typology <i>Carsten Stahn and Dov Jacobs</i>	255
14.	“Truth without Facts”: On the Erosion of the Fact-Finding Function of Truth Commissions <i>Pablo de Greiff</i>	281
15.	Human Rights Fact-Finding in the Shadows of America’s Solitary Confinement Prisons <i>Taylor Pendergrass</i>	303
PART FIVE The Role of Interdisciplinary Expertise and Methodologies		319
16.	A Conceptual Roadmap for Social Science Methods in Human Rights Fact-Finding <i>Margaret L. Satterthwaite and Justin C. Simeone</i>	321
17.	Numbers are Only Human: Lessons for Human Rights Practitioners from the Quantitative Literacy Movement <i>Brian Root</i>	355
18.	Investigating Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights Violations <i>Allison Corkery</i>	377
PART SIX New Technologies: Crowdsourcing, Social Media, and Big Data		397
19.	Democratizing Human Rights Fact-Finding <i>Molly K. Land</i>	399

20.	The Bigness of Big Data: Samples, Models, and the Facts We Might Find when Looking at Data	425
	<i>Patrick Ball</i>	
21.	Mobile Phones, Social Media and Big Data in Human Rights Fact-Finding: Possibilities, Challenges, and Limitations	441
	<i>Jay D. Aronson</i>	
22.	Remote Sensing as a Tool for Human Rights Fact-Finding	463
	<i>Susan R. Wolfenbarger</i>	
23.	Big (Crisis) Data: Humanitarian Fact-Finding with Advanced Computing	479
	<i>Patrick Meier</i>	
PART SEVEN	Does Human Rights Fact-Finding Need International Guidelines?	499
24.	International Norms in Human Rights Fact-Finding	501
	<i>Diane Orentlicher</i>	
25.	Developing Norms of Professional Practice in the Domain of Monitoring, Reporting, and Fact-Finding	525
	<i>Rob Grace and Claude Bruderlein</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	545