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Conventions used in this book

LEG	Longman English Grammar
LAG	Longman Advanced Grammar
BrE	British English
AmE	American English
Not *...*	likely student error
[>]	cross reference
[> App]	appendix reference (LEG)
/ /	phonetic transcription
n.	note (in cross references)
l./ll.	line/lines

Structural Index

This index is based mainly on grammar points presented on the right-hand study pages. All references are to the Notes that follow each set of study pages. Items that appear on the left-hand study pages are referred to briefly, with a *passim* reference (where this applies) because they occur in many places throughout the work. See pages 266–291 for index to terms.

A

- a/an:** 8C, 15C, 18C, 22B, 30C, 39B, 44C, 54B; in phrases in apposition 8Bn.1; not specifying 8Cn.5, 15Cn.16 *passim*; *a/an* (= per) (*six gallons a day*) 8Cn.14 *passim*; *he's a professor* 15Cn.20; and *one* 18C, 40Bn.4; with proper nouns 24D; *not a/an* and *no* 25D; *a/one million* 29E; with countable nouns 34F, 44E; *at (a) school* 45E
- abbreviated clauses:** 1Bn.3, 59D *passim*
- abbreviations:** e.g. *St* for *Saint* 22An.3
- ability:** with *could*, *was able to* 9Bn.1, 9C, 15Bn.2, 19Bn.2, 48C
- able:** 45C
- able to:** and *could*, *manage to*, *succeed in* 9Bn.1, 9C, 15Bn.2, 19Bn.2, 48C; *could* and *would be able to* 22C
- about:** + noun clause 18An.2; (= concerning) 27Bn.1; *be about to* 29D; (*dream*) *about* 8D, 24C, 38D; (*curious*) *about* 9D, 52D
- absent:** *absent from* 52D
- absolutely:** 3C
- abstract nouns:** 15Cn.12 *passim*
- according to:** and *by* 2E, 8An.1
- account:** *on account of the fact that* 34An.1
- accusative:** verb + accusative + *-ing* (*stop him knowing*) 1F, 18E; *want you to* 10D, 38E; preposition + accusative + *-ing* (*without the boss hearing*) 30D
- accuse:** *accuse of* 47E
- accustomed:** *be accustomed to* and *be used to* 35C
- acknowledge:** + *him to be* 18D; *he was acknowledged to be* 30F
- acoustics:** 19E
- across:** 32Cn.8; and *over* 12Bn.6; (*come*) *across* (*with*) 16B, 24C
- act:** *act as if* 16D
- active voice:** verbs active in form, passive in meaning (*It sold for £2.2m*) 2C; and passive/causative 26F, 45Bn.2
- adapt:** *adapt to* 47E
- add:** *add to* 47E; reporting verb 36Bn.3
- adjectival clauses:** see **relative pronouns and clauses**
- adjectives:** adjective + preposition (*afraid of*) 1D, 9D, 52D; predicative adjectives beginning with *a-* (*alive*) 2D; adjective as complement 2D, 3D; adjectival past participles (*extremely bored*) 3C, (*Tired of this ...*) 4Bn.1 *passim*; separated by commas 5An.4; adjective + *to* (*willing to*) 7Bn.4 *passim*; compound adjectives (*hand-drawn*) 7C, (*nice-looking*) 13D; attributive and predicative 13E; and adverbs often confused 19D; with *too* and *enough* 20An.3; *anxious for her daughter to succeed* 20F; comparative/superlative 21An.2, 32D; *boiling water* 23E, 28Bn.3, 44Bn.8, 47An.10; after sense verbs (*taste good*) 27E; pairs joined by *and* 27Bn.3, separated by *but* 12An.1; formed with prefixes 28E, suffixes 45C; *it's difficult to find/finding* 30E; ending in *-ed* (*wicked*) 32F; after *so* 33D; compared with nouns (*proud/pride*) 34Bn.2; with two forms (*high/highly*) 39F; adjectival present participles 44Bn.8, 47An.10; *stolen goods* 47D; *the* + adjective (*the wealthy*) 54C
- admire:** *admire for* 47E
- admit:** + *-ing* 1E, 31F, 40C; *admitting/admission* 60C
- adverbial clauses:** of time with *till* 1Bn.2 *passim*; of reason with *because* and *so* 1Bn.2; of result with *so much* (*that*) 2Bn.1, with *so/such ...* (*that*) 10An.2; of purpose with *so that* 10Bn.2, 39An.6; of concession 3An.2, 34An.6 *passim*; of manner with *as if* 16D, 21An.2, 23Bn.6, with *in the same way* 34An.5; of comparison with *as ... as* 17Bn.6, 19An.2, 28Bn.6; of place 19An.3 *passim*
- adverb particles:** in Type 2 phrasal verbs (*knocked the beater over*) 4D, 13C, 44D; in Type 4 (*sit in on*) 16B; in passive with phrasal verbs 27C; in Type 3 (*sit down*) 32C, 38D; *down past the post office* 43C
- adverbs/adverbials:** intensifying: *so* 1Bn.2, 33D, *-ly* 3C, *much* 21C, *such* 33D; of manner, place, time: basic word order 4A; of indefinite time (*soon*) 7Bn.10 *passim*; connecting (*however*) 10Bn.1 *passim*; viewpoint (*perhaps*), focus (*alone*) 11Ans.1–2, 54An.5 *passim*; *here* + inversion 11An.2; *last summer* 19C, 38C *passim*; and adjectives often confused 19D; degree (*much, a lot, far*) 21C; beginning a sentence 28An.2a, 47An.11, 48An.1, 51B–C *passim*; inversion after *seldom*, etc. 26Bn.2, 30B, 33C, 49C; manner (position) 32An.1c, 42An.1, 48An.1, 52An.2d; quantity and degree compared 34E, 36Bn.1; *however*, etc. 37Bn.1; points of time 33Bn.2, 38C; of frequency 39An.2, 42An.1, 45D, 49C; with two forms (*high/highly*) 39F, 56B; and see **-ly adverbs**
- advice:** 40D, 42F, 52C
- advise:** *advise against* 8D; *advised them not to* 38E; and *advice* 52C
- afford:** *can(t) afford to* 1E
- afloat:** and *floating* 2D
- afraid:** *afraid of* + *-ing* 1D, 52D; and *frightened* 2D; *I'm afraid so* 21F
- after:** + simple present 6Bn.1 *passim*; + simple past 7Bn.1; + present perfect 37Cn.10; + past perfect 36An.2 *passim*; *after being* 6C, 26An.2, 53An.2; and *afterwards* 35D; *look after* 27C
- after all:** 56An.5

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alike: 2D
alive: and *live/living* 2D
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allege: *it is alleged* 36C; + *that* 38Bn.2
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conclude: *be concluded (that)* 4E
concord: *the party who/which* 7An.3, 30An.5; *the goods are* 7E; *economics is/are* 19E; *the crowd has/have* 36E; with *kind of/sort of* 49E
condition: *on the condition (that)* 45An.1
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confess: *confess to* 8D; and *confession* 52C
congratulate: *congratulate on* 47E
congratulations: 7E
conjunctions: *and, but, etc.* 1An.2 *passim*; conjunctions of time + simple present 6Bn.1 *passim*
connecting adverbs: 10Bn.1, 37Bn.1, 45An.2, 54An.13, 56A
consider: + *-ing* 1E, 31F, 40C;

consider him a charlatan 3D;
consider him to be 18D; *it was considered to be* 30F, 37Bn.2

considering: 20D

contain: stative verb 8En.2, 51E

contemplate: + *-ing* 40C

continue: + *to/ing* 23Bn.2,
24An.19

continuous: see **past progressive**, etc.

contractions: *bad/would* and *'d* 35Bn.8

contrary: *contrary to* 9D, 52D

contrast: with *but/yet, even if/ even though* 3An.1; adverbial clauses (concession) 34An.6

convert: *convert to/into* 47E

cook: *cook the family a meal* 13F

co-ordinate main clause: 4Bn.3

could: 10C; past possibility 3Bn.3; and *managed to* 9Bn.1, 9C, 19Bn.2, 48C; (= would be able to) 9E; after *so that* 10Bn.2; and *could have* after *if* 22C; possibility (future reference) 37Cn.4

countable and uncountable

nouns: 2F; in general statements 8Cn.1 *passim*; with *a/an/no* 25D; with *much/many/a lot of* 31D; with *such a/an* 33D; *an experience/ experience* 34F, 44E; *dancing is fun* 37E; *information* 42F; with *fewer/less* 45F; and see **a/an, the, zero article**

crowd: *the crowd has/have* 36E

crown: *crown him king* 3D

curious: *curious about* 9D

cut: *cut in* 38D

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daily: 47An.11

damage: and *damaging/damage* 60C

dash: dashes in non-defining clauses 3Bn.3 *passim*; dash in place of a colon 8Bn.2, 22An.6

deal: *deal with* 8D, 27C

dear: and *dearly* 56B

decide: *decide whether* 10E, 17Bn.9; + *to* 40C

declare: *declared him a charlatan* 3D, 18D, *he was declared to be* 30F

defend: *defend from* 47E

defer: + *-ing* 40C

defining/non-defining clauses:

abbreviated clauses 1Bn.3 *passim*; use of dashes 3Bn.3 *passim*; punctuation 5A *passim*

degree: compared with quantity 34E, 36Bn.1; *most* 11C; *much, a lot, far* 21C

delay: + *-ing* 40C

deny: + *-ing* 1E, 31F, 40C; *denying/denial* 60C

depend on: + *-ing* 18E

descend: *descend on* 24C

describe: passive 11F; + *to* 47E; and *description/describing* 60C

determiners: only one in front of a noun 15Cn.15 *passim*

detest: + *-ing* 40C

develop: *developing/development* 60C

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difference: *tell the difference* 26E, 52C

different: *different from* 9D, 50F, 52D

difficult: + *to/-ing* 30E

dig: *dig at* 24C

directly: + simple present 6Bn.1, *passim*: adverb 39F

direct object: and indirect 13F

direct speech: and indirect speech 4E; punctuation 22An.1, 46A *passim*; use of reporting verbs 36Bn.3, 46A

dis-: 28E

discontinue: + *-ing* 40C

discover: + *him to be* 18D, 30F

discuss: + *something with* 47E; and *discussing/discussion* 60C

dislike: + *ing* 1E, 18E, 31F, 40C; *dislike him/his asking* 1F, 18E

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distributives: *every and each* 11D; *either*, etc. 58E-F

divide: *divide by* 47E

do: *do without* 24C; used for emphasis (*they did find*) 18Bn.2, 33Bn.9; replacing a verb 34An.2, 54An.10; *do so* 53E; *I'm done/I have done with it* 34An.4; + *-ing* 34C; and *make* 43B; *don't* (imperative) 46C

double genitive: 31Cn.5, 57E

double negative: 11E, 34A, 46E

down: *invite my friends down* 4D; *write their names down* 13C, 44D; *it was blown down* 27C; *a climb-down* 36D; *sit down* 38D; *down it went* 51C

dozen: *a/one dozen, dozens of* 29E

dream: *dream about/of* 8D

dress: *dressed in* 14D; *dress up* 38D

drop: *drop off* 38D; *drop me off* 44D

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elect: *elect him president* 3D

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emerge: and *emergence* 52C, 60C

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encourage: *encourage someone to* 38E

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entail: *it entails* + *-ing* 40C

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even: focus adverb 23Bn.3

even if: contrast clauses 3An.3

even though: contrast clauses 3An.3 *passim*; and *although* 15An.2

eventually: 7Bn.10

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excuse: + *-ing* 1E, 31F, 40C; *excuse him/his asking* 1F, 18E; + *for* 47E

expect: *expect (you) to* 10D; *I*

expect so 21F; *expect it to/expect that it will* 31Bn.4; *it is expected* 36C
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family: *the family has/have* 36E
fancy: *fancy him/his asking* 1F, 18E, 40C; *fancy oneself as* 55Cn.14
far: *farther/further* 19D; *not far from* and *near* 44An.1a; *far worse* 21C; *so far* 8En.4, 60An.8 *passim*
feel: *feel like + -ing* 1E, 40C; *it feels like an orange* 14E; *feel as if* 16D; + bare infinitive or *-ing* 28D; stative/dynamic verb 51E
few/a few: *so few (that)* 2Bn.1; *a few more* 2F; *not a few* 25B; *a few million* 29E
fewer: + *than* 22Bn.8; and *less* 45F
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fond: *fond of* 9D, 52D
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15An.3; *for the fire brigade to reach it* 20F; *for example/instance* 22An.6, 45An.6; (= because) 32Bn.2; *for years* 56An.1; *it takes ... for me to* 60An.23
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free: *free of* 9D, 52D
frequency: 39An.2, 42An.1, 45D, 49C *passim*
frequently: 39An.5, 45D
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G

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gather: *gather from* 24C
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gerund constructions: *It's a pleasure watching* 1C; *without talking* 1D; *dislike him/his asking* 1F, 18E; *without the boss(s) bearing* 30D
get: *get interested* 1D; *get off* (a vehicle) 13Cn.5; process verb

23D, 58C; *get over* (= recover) 24C; *get something done* 27D; (= receive) 32Dn.4; *get used to* 35C; *get on* 38D; various meanings (= obtain, etc.) 42E; *get it clean* 56D
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go: process verb 23D; *go into* (= consider) 24C; *they were gone/they had gone* 34An.4; *go in* 38D
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grateful: *grateful to* 52D
gravely: *gravely concerned* 3C
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H

hand: *hand-drawn* 7C
happen: *he happens to be/it happens that* 6E
hardly: *hardly any more* 2F; *it's hardly worth crying* 5E; in negative statements (*she could hardly fail*) 11E, 39F, 57An.3; *hardly ever* + inversion 33C
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healthy: 13E
bear: *bear him calling* 1F, 35Bn.3; *won't bear of* 24C; + bare infinitive or *-ing* 28D, 35Bn.3; stative verb 51E
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7Bn.8; *can't help* + *-ing* 18E, 40C; + bare infinitive 38Bn.2
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highly: *highly critical* 3C; *high/highly* 39F
him: *imagine him telling* 1F; *without him hearing* 30D
bind: + *-ing* 40C
his: *imagine his telling* 1F; *without his hearing* 30D
hold: *hold back* 38D; *hold it still* 56D
home: *at home* 12Bn.27
hope: *hope to/that* 9An.4, 40C; *I hope so/not* 21F; *hope for* 31Bn.1, 31Cn.2
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however: connecting adverb 10Bn.1, 37Bn.1, 45An.2
hundreds: 29E; *a/one hundred* 40Bn.4
hurry: *hurry to* 1E; *hurry them along* 4D; *hurry up* 38D
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-ible: 45C

ice: and *an ice* 34F

identify: *identify with* 47E

if: comma in conditional clause 5An.4 *passim*; (= on those occasions when) 6Bn.2, 45An.3 *passim*; Type 1 conditionals with *will* and other modals 9E; *if ... not* and *unless* 10An.3, 10F; in indirect speech 10E, 14B; Type 3 conditionals 50D; with inversion (*Had the children shown*) 16An.6, 16C; *if we could* 22C; and *whether* 24An.18; *if she were* 37D; in place of imperative 46An.1

if only: 57B

il-: 28E

ill: and *sick* 13E

im-: 28E

imagine: + *-ing* 1E, 31F, 40C; *imagine him/his asking* 1F, 18E; + *him to be* 18D; *I imagine so* 21F; *it was imagined to be* 30F

imperative: 38An.2a, 46C; reported imperatives 38Bn.1,

38E; with *if* 46An.1

in: *interested in* 1D; time (*in July*) 4C, (*in 1880*) 33Bn.2, 55Bn.6, (*in the morning*) 12Bn.20 *passim*; duration (*in two weeks/in two weeks' time*) 5B; *arrive in*, etc. 8D, 59An.1; (= within) *I eat my breakfast in ten minutes* 5C; (= 'enclosed') 12Bn.4 *passim*; *in hospital* 12Bn.11; *in a white jacket* 14D *passim*; *in Japan* 31Cn.1 *passim*; *punched me in the face* 32E; *in that* 35An.1c; *a break-in* 36D; *in you go* 51C

include: *include in* 47E; and *including/inclusion* 60C

including: 7Bn.6, 20D, 39An.19

indefinite article: see *a/an*

indefinite pronouns: with imperative 46C; + *to*-infinitive 46E; emphatic questions (*Is there no one who ... ?*) 53D; *one/one's* 54E; *some/any/no* compounds 58F

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indirect speech: with reporting verbs 4E, 20An.2, 20Bn.2, 20C, 24An.4, 48An.2, 53Bn.2; reporting yes/no questions 10E, 14B, 14C; indirect questions 14B-C, 29B 50E; reported imperatives 38Bn.1, 38E; embedded direct question 50B; and see **sequence of tenses**

infinitive: *to*-infinitive as subject of a verb 1C; not after prepositions (Not **without to talk**) 1D; after verbs (*want to*) 1E; of purpose 6Bn.5, 7Bn.11, 10Bn.2, 15An.3 *passim*; *small enough to/too large to* 20An.3; *for the fire brigade to reach it* 20F; after *continue*, etc. 23Bn.2; *warned them (not) to* 38Bn.1, 38E, 40C; *what to do/what he should do* 20An.2; not after modal verbs 25An.19; *not to be trusted* 27F, 55Bn.10; as object of a verb 28An.2b *passim*; *it's difficult to find/finding* 30E; *something to eat* 46E; passive 57C; replacing *and* + verb 35Bn.2; **bare infinitive** after *make* 2An.4, 25An.21, 25E; after *have* 3E; after *see*, etc. 17Bn.13, 28D, 35Bn.3 *passim*; after *rather than* 39An.10, 39D; after *let(s)* 57F; **split infinitive** 31Bn.4; and see **perfect infinitive**

infinitive constructions: *It's a pleasure to watch* 1C; bare infinitive after *have* (*have us believe*) 3E; and see **infinitive**
inform: reporting verb 7F; *inform of* 47E

information: 40D, 42F

-ing form: basic uses 20D; present participle construction in place of clause 1Bn.1 *passim*; gerund as subject of a verb 1C; after prepositions 1D, 53Ans.1-2, 57An.4 *passim*; after verbs: *feel like jumping* 1E; *keep trying* 31F; *it's no use crying* 5E; in compound adjectives 13D; *by being* 17Bn.5, 20Bn.1; *imagine John's telling* 1F, 18E; prepositions ending in *-ing* 20D; after *continue*, etc. 23Bn.2; *boiling point* 23E; *-ing* form nouns 24An.3, 37E, 60C; after verbs of perception 17Bn.13, 28D, 35Bn.3 *passim*; *it's difficult to find/finding* 30E; *do the shopping* 34C; *have something going on* 35Bn.5, 35E; *be used to* + *-ing* 35C; after *rather than* 39An.10, 39D; *try to/-ing* 42C; and see **gerund**

in order that: clauses of purpose 10Bn.2, 39An.6 *passim*

in order to: 6Bn.5, 7Bn.11, 10Bn.2, 15An.3 *passim*

insist: *insist on* 8D, 52 B-C; and *insistence/insisting* 60C

in so far as: 55An.5a

instance: *in many instances* 56An.3

instead of: and *rather than* 17An.4b

instruct: *instructed me not to* 38E

insure: *insure against* 47E

intend: + *to* or *-ing* 10D, 38Bn.2

intensifiers: *so* 1Bn.2, 33D;

-ly intensifiers (*extremely*) in place of *very* 3C; *much/very* 21C; *such (a/an)* 33D

intent: *intent on* + *-ing* 1D

interested: *interested in* + *-ing* 1D, 47E; *interestingly* 54An.5

interfere: *interfere with* 8D

in that: (conjunction) 35An.1c

into: (*glance*) *into* 12Bn.25, 32Cn.9 *passim*; *come into* etc. 24C, 27C; and *in* 31Cn.6; and *out of* 43An.6

intransitive verb: 13Ans.4,6 *passim*

introduce: passive 11F;

introduce him to me 53An.3

inversion: after *so* (*so intent was she*) 1Bn.2; after *here* 11An.2; Type 3 conditionals with inversion (*Had the children shown*) 16An.6, 16C; after *seldom*, etc. 26Bn.2, 30B, 33C, 47Bn.2, 49C; after *under/in no circumstances* 30B; of the subject after a reporting verb 36Bn.3, 46An.2; after adverbial of place 51An.1; *out he came* 51B-C; *be it* (= whether it be) 60An.6

inverted commas: 22An.1, 46A

invest: *invest in* 47E

in view of: 34An.1

involve: *it involves + -ing* 40C; *involving* and *involved* 25An.16, 43An.18

-ion/-(-t)ion: 60C

irregular past: 33Bn.11 *passim*

-ish: 45C

it: preparatory subject 1C, 15Bn.1, 60An.14 *passim*; deleted in relative clause (Not **which it**) 2An.2 *passim*; *it's no use* 5E; empty subject 21Bn.1a, 58An.6, 60An.5 *passim*; and *so* after *believe* 21F; *it was the young lady who* 28Bn.2, 34D *passim*; *it being* 30An.3; *enjoy it/want to* 40C; *do it/so* 53E

its: and *it's* 54D

-ive: 45C

J

jealous: *jealous of* 9D, 52D; *jealousy of* 12Bn.2

judge: + *him to be* 18D; *it was judged to be* 30F

jury: *the jury has/have* 36E

just: 33Bn.1, 40An.1; *just as* 44An.4b

K

keen: *keen on + -ing* 1D, 52D

keep: *keep (him) working* 1F, 31F, 35Bn.16, 40C; *keep your head up* 13C; *keep to* 27C; *keep up* 38D; *keep it cool* 56D

kind: *kind to* 9D, 52D; *that kind of film* 49E; *both kinds of* 58An.9

knock: *knock over* 4D; *knock off* 38D

know: *know whether* 10E; + *that* 17An.1b; + *him to be* 18D; *it was known to be* 30F; *it is known* 36C; and *knowledge*

38Bn.1, 52C

L

label: *labelled him a charlatan* 3D

last: *last frontier* 19An.3 and *latest* 19D; *last summer* 19Cn.8, 60An.4; *last night* 38C

late: *late for work* 52D

latest: and *last* 19D

laugh: *laugh at* 8D; and *laughing/laughter* 60C

lay: *lay, laid, laid* 21D; *lay off* 38D

learned: 32F

leave: *leave them a fortune* 13F; *leave it open* 56D

left: *any left* 31E

lend: *lend to* 47E

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let: *how much does it let for?* 2C; *let the people off the bus* 4D; *let's* and *let* (= allow) 57F

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like: *like him/his asking* 1F, 18E, 40C; *would like (you) to* 10D; preposition 13An.1, 14E, 47An.4, 60An.13; *what ... like?* 18An.1; and *as if* 21An.2, 27An.4, 37An.1; + *to/-ing* 40C; stative verb 51E

likewise: and *similarly* 54An.13

limiting clauses: 35An.1C, 55An.5a

listen: *listen to + bare infinitive or -ing* 28D

little/a little: *so little (that)* 2Bn.1; *a little more* 2F; *not a little* 25B; *little does she ...* 33C

live, living: and *alive* 2D

lonely: and *alone* 2D

long: *long to* 1E; *a long way from* 44An.1a; *any longer* 47C; *long ago* 54An.1

look: *look like* 14E; *look as if* 16D; *look after* 27C; *look good* 27E; *look at + bare infinitive or -ing* 28D

looks: 7E

lot: *a lot more* 2F, 21C; *a lot of* 31D; *do a lot of reading* 34C

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love: *love him/his asking* 1F, 18E; stative verb 51E

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-ly adverbs: intensifiers

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M

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measures: *six gallons of beer* 8Cn.13

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word formation, a/an, the, zero article

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O

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oblige: *be obliged to* 52D
observe: + bare infinitive or *-ing* 28D
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P

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