

# CONTENTS

<i>Foreword by Pablo Saavedra Alessandri</i> .....	vii
--	-----

## PART I. THE REASONING OF THE COURT

### The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and the Interpretive Method of External Referencing: Regional Consensus v. Universality

Marijke DE PAUW .....	3
-----------------------	---

Abstract .....	3
1. Introduction .....	4
2. Interpreting the American Convention on Human Rights .....	6
2.1. Specific Rules on Treaty Interpretation .....	6
2.2. The Court's Methods of Interpretation.....	7
3. The Use of External Sources as an Interpretive Tool.....	10
3.1. Cross-References to Soft Law.....	11
3.2. Cross-References to Non-Ratified Treaties .....	13
3.3. Convergence with International Humanitarian Law .....	15
4. Legitimacy of Cross-Referencing .....	16
4.1. Use or Abuse of External Sources?.....	16
4.2. References to Non-Binding External Instruments .....	18
5. Universalism v. Regional Consensus .....	20
6. Conclusion .....	23

### An Overview of the Inter-American Court's Evaluation of Evidence

Álvaro PAÚL .....	25
-------------------	----

Abstract .....	25
1. Introduction .....	25
2. Three Evidentiary Features of the Court .....	26
2.1. Autonomy.....	26
2.2. Informality.....	28
2.3. Active Role .....	30
3. Freedom to Admit Evidence and its Exceptions.....	32
3.1. Flexible Admissibility Rules .....	32
3.2. Two Mandatory Exclusionary Rules .....	34
4. Weighing Evidence According to <i>Sana Crítica</i> .....	34

5.	Burden of Proof .....	36
5.1.	General Issues .....	36
5.2.	<i>Actori Incumbit Probatio</i> – The Basic Rule .....	37
5.3.	Duty to Cooperate .....	37
5.4.	Possible Rationales for Shifting the Burden.....	38
5.5.	Exceptions to the General Rule.....	39
6.	Specific Presumptions Relied on by the Court .....	41
6.1.	Preliminary Issues .....	41
6.2.	Presumptions Based on the State's Stance During Proceedings ...	41
6.2.1.	Does silence imply consent? .....	41
6.2.2.	Presumption against the state refusing to provide evidence ..	42
6.2.3.	Regarding the exhaustion of domestic remedies .....	43
6.3.	Particular <i>Prima Facie</i> Violations .....	43
6.4.	Damages and Costs .....	44
6.5.	Other Presumptions Applied by the Court.....	45
7.	The Court's Standards of Proof.....	45
7.1.	Preliminary Issues .....	45
7.2.	Absence of a Unique Standard before the Court .....	46
7.2.1.	Preliminary issues .....	46
7.2.2.	Standard for proving widespread human rights violations ..	47
7.2.3.	The IACtHR's low standard of proof.....	48
8.	Conclusions.....	49

## Revision Procedures: Revisiting the Case of *Mapiripán Massacre v. Colombia*

Geneviève SÄUBERLI .....	51
Abstract .....	51
1. Introduction .....	52
2. Revisions in Principle and Practice .....	54
2.1. The Principles of Finality, <i>Res Judicata</i> and the Administration of International Justice .....	54
2.2. Applications for Revisions before the IACtHR.....	56
2.2.1. The case of <i>Neira Alegría v. Peru</i> .....	57
2.2.2. The case of <i>Genie Lacayo v. Nicaragua</i> .....	57
2.2.3. The case of <i>Juan Humberto Sánchez v. Honduras</i> .....	59
2.2.4. The case of <i>Cantoral Huamaní and García Santa Cruz v. Peru</i> .....	59
2.2.5. The case of the <i>Massacre of Mapiripán v. Colombia</i> .....	60
2.3. The Power of Revision of the IACtHR.....	61
3. Conditions for Revision and the <i>Mapiripán Massacre</i> .....	62
4. Investigations in Cases of Gross Violations of Human Rights .....	66
5. Conclusion .....	70

## PART II. PROCEDURAL ASPECTS

<b>Who Pays the Bill? Possibilities and Limitations of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights Legal Assistance Fund</b>	
Diana CONTRERAS-GARDUÑO, Kristin XUEQIN WU and Leo ZWAAK .....	75
Abstract .....	75
1. Introduction .....	76
2. The Operational Procedure of the Assistance Fund .....	78
3. Legal Aid in International Human Rights Law.....	81
3.1. Legal Aid under the European Convention on Human Rights ....	82
3.1.1. Legal aid before the adoption of Protocol 11 .....	83
3.1.2. Legal aid after the adoption of Protocol 11 .....	86
3.2. Legal Aid under the African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights.....	89
4. Legal Aid in International Criminal Law.....	91
4.1. Legal Aid for the Indigent Suspect and the Accused .....	91
4.2. Legal Aid for Victims .....	94
4.2.1. Application process .....	95
4.2.2. Determination of means of the victims .....	96
5. Implications .....	97
5.1. Implication for the State .....	97
5.2. Implications for the Development of Human Rights Law.....	97
5.3. Implications for the Actors before the System .....	99
6. Conclusions and Recommendations .....	100
 <b>The Amicus Curiae in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (1982–2013)</b>	
Francisco J. RIVERA JUARISTI .....	103
Abstract .....	103
1. Introduction .....	104
2. <i>Amici Curiae</i> .....	105
2.1. Development of the <i>Amici Curiae</i> .....	106
2.2. Role and Contribution of <i>Amici Curiae</i> before the IACtHR.....	108
3. Normative Framework for Participation of <i>Amici Curiae</i> before the IACtHR .....	109
3.1. The American Convention on Human Rights and the Court's Statute .....	109
3.2. The Court's Rules of Procedure .....	110
3.3. Jurisprudential Developments.....	114
3.4. Criteria to Reject <i>Amici Curiae</i> Participation before the IACtHR's Written Proceedings.....	115

3.4.1. Impartiality .....	115
3.4.2. Timeliness and language .....	117
3.4.3. Uselessness .....	120
3.4.4. Identity .....	120
3.4.5. Unknown criteria.....	121
3.5. Criteria to Reject <i>Amici Curiae</i> Participation before the IACtHR's Oral Proceedings.....	122
3.6. Identification of Authorship and Description of Content.....	123
3.7. Incorporation into Body of Evidence .....	126
4. Conclusion and Recommendations .....	129

### PART III. CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS

#### Defining the Scope of the Provisions Against the Use of Illegitimate Coerced Statements in the Inter-American System

Oswaldo R. RUIZ-CHIRIBOGA .....	135
---------------------------------	-----

Abstract .....	135
1. Introduction .....	135
2. To Which Type of Proceedings are Articles 8(1), 8(2)(g), 8(3) ACHR and 10 IACPPT Applicable?.....	138
2.1. Article 8(1) ACHR .....	139
2.2 Article 8(2) ACHR .....	139
2.3. Article 8(3) ACHR .....	142
2.4. Article 10 IACPPT .....	144
2.5. Intermediate Conclusion on the Types of Proceedings .....	146
3. Who is the Right-Holder of Each Provision?.....	146
3.1. Article 8(1) ACHR .....	146
3.2. Articles 8(2)(g) and 8(3) ACHR .....	148
3.3. Article 10 IACPPT .....	149
3.4. Intermediate Conclusion on the Right-Holders.....	150
4. Is Article 10 IACPPT Applicable only to Torture Cases or does It also Cover Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment? .....	151
4.1. CIDT Statements in Legal Proceedings .....	152
4.2. Article 10 IACPPT Applies only to Torture Evidence .....	154
4.3. Intermediate Conclusion on the Scope of Article 10 IACPPT .....	155
5. What Do the Expressions "Coercion" (Article 8(3) ACHR) and "Not to be Compelled" (Article 8(2)(g)) Cover? .....	156
6. What Do the Expressions "Admissible as Evidence" (Article 10 IACPPT) and "Valid" (Article 8(3) ACHR) Mean? .....	161
7. What does the Expression "Verified" (Article 10 IACPPT) Mean?.....	163
7.1. The Confessions Rendered by Messrs Cabrera and Montiel.....	163

7.2. Who has to Verify that a Statement was Obtained through Torture or Other Forms of Illegitimate Coercion and When? ....	165
7.3. Who Bears the Burden of Proof? .....	167
8. Conclusion .....	172

**Medical Negligence and International Human Rights Adjudication.  
Procedural Obligation in Medical Negligence Cases under the American Convention on Human Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights**

Krešimir KAMBER .....	175
Abstract .....	175
1. Introduction .....	176
2. The Problem of Medical Negligence Adjudication.....	178
3. Procedural Obligation in Medical Negligence Cases in the Case-Law of the ECtHR .....	183
4. Procedural Obligation in Medical Negligence Cases in the Case-Law of the IACtHR .....	187
5. Conclusion .....	190

**Use of Force. Requirements, Limitations and Pending Challenges from the Perspective of the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights**

Juana María IBÁÑEZ RIVAS.....	193
Abstract .....	193
1. Introduction .....	194
2. Legal-Normative Grounds and Factual Assumptions Relied upon by the Inter-American Court when Developing and Implementing Its Jurisprudence Regarding the Use of Force.....	195
2.1. Legal-Normative Grounds Supporting the Development and Implementation of the Court's Considerations Regarding the Use of Lethal Force.....	196
2.2. Factual Assumptions upon Which the Inter-American Court has Developed and Applied the Standards on the Use of Lethal Force: A Review from the Perspective of the Proven Facts in the Emblematic Cases on the Issue.....	199
2.2.1. Breakdown of order in prisons.....	200
2.2.2. Disturbances during states of emergency .....	201
2.2.3. Detentions, captures and break-ins.....	201
3. The State's Obligations over Time for the Use of Lethal Force to Be in Accordance with the American Convention and when Its International Responsibility has Been Declared.....	204

3.1. Fundamental Moments that Bind the State with Respect to the Use of Lethal Force.....	204
3.1.1. Preventive actions .....	204
3.1.2. Actions accompanying the events.....	206
3.1.3. Actions subsequent to the events.....	208
3.2. Measures Taken Regarding the Use of Lethal Force by States Responsible for Its Use in Violation of the ACHR: The Challenge Posed by Reparations.....	210
4. Conclusion .....	215

**Judicial Protection in States of Emergency. An Analysis of the Amplitude of Judicial Protection of Fundamental Rights During the Application of Derogations**

Aziz Tuffi SALIBA and Tainá GARCIA MAIA ..... 217

Abstract .....	217
1. Introduction .....	218
2. Suspension of Guarantees and Limitations on Human Rights.....	220
2.1. Restrictions on the Interpretation of Provisions that Permit Limitations and Derogations.....	220
2.2. Definition of and Differences between Limitations and Derogations .....	222
2.2.1. Limitations.....	222
2.2.2. Derogations .....	227
2.3. Margin of Appreciation Doctrine .....	232
3. Judicial Guarantees Essential for the Protection of Non-Derogable Rights .....	234
4. Conclusion .....	237

**PART IV. ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL RIGHTS**

*Yakye Axa v. Paraguay: Upholding and Framing the Human Right to Water*  
Scott MCKENZIE..... 241

Abstract .....	241
1. Introduction .....	242
2. Paraguay Violates the Yakye Axa's Rights .....	242
3. The Establishment and Contours of the Human Right to Water.....	245
4. The Yakye Axa and the Human Right to Water .....	251
5. Conclusion .....	257

## Social, Economic, and Cultural Rights. The Inter-American Court at a Crossroads

Thomas ANTKOWIAK .....	259
Abstract .....	259
1. Introduction .....	260
1.1. The American Convention and Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Background and Negotiating History .....	260
1.2. Protocol of San Salvador.....	262
2. Scope of Protection of Article 26.....	263
2.1. Which Rights Protected? The OAS Charter and Its “Implicit” Rights.....	263
2.2. Progressive Development and Justiciability: The Judgments of the Inter-American Court .....	266
3. Protection of Social, Economic, and Cultural Rights by Other Means .	270
3.1. <i>Vida Digna</i> and Conditions for a “Dignified Life” .....	270
3.2. Rights to Traditional Lands.....	272
3.3. Freedom of Association and Trade Unions.....	273
3.4. Rights to Pensions and Social Security through Judicial Protection and Property.....	274
3.5. Social, Cultural, and Economic Remedies.....	274
3.6. Concerns with the Court’s Current Approach .....	275
4. Conclusion .....	276

## Impact of the Reparations Ordered by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Contributions to the Justiciable Nature of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

Manuel E. VENTURA ROBLES .....	277
Abstract .....	277
1. Introduction .....	278
2. Reparations in the Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights .....	278
3. Impact of the Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights 280	
4. The Justiciable Nature of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights .....	290
5. Conclusions.....	301

## PART V. REPARATIONS AND PROVISIONAL MEASURES

### Sacred Fire as Healing. Psychosocial Rehabilitation and Indigenous Peoples in the Inter-American Court's Judgments

Gina DONOSO ..... 307

Abstract .....	307
1. Introduction .....	308
2. Rehabilitation and Cross-Cultural Reparation Processes .....	310
2.1. Embracing Challenges in Interdisciplinary Reparation Processes	312
2.1.1. Legal shortcomings .....	312
2.1.2. Mental health and psychosocial limitations .....	315
2.2. Reparation as a Process .....	318
2.3. Potential Risks .....	320
3. Psychosocial and Cross-Cultural Approaches in Collective Reparation Processes: The Inter-American Court of Human Rights ..	322
3.1. Culture Versus Legal Systems .....	324
3.2. Psychological Accompaniment for Compensation .....	326
3.3. Psychological Rehabilitation .....	327
3.4. Expert Witnesses .....	330
3.5. Empowerment of Communities .....	332
3.6. Community Participation and Leadership .....	333
4. Conclusions .....	334

### Punitive Damages and the Principle of Full Reparation in the Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights

Agostina N. CICHERO and Sebastián A. GREEN MARTÍNEZ ..... 337

Abstract .....	337
1. Introduction .....	338
2. The Principle of "Fair Compensation" and Its Relation to the Principle of Full Reparation .....	340
3. Punitive Damages as a Rule of Domestic Legal Systems .....	341
3.1. <i>Velásquez Rodríguez v. Honduras</i> (1988) .....	341
3.2. <i>Godínez Cruz v. Honduras</i> (1989) .....	342
3.3. <i>Garrido and Baigorria v. Argentina</i> (1998) .....	343
4. International Aggravated Responsibility and Punitive Damages <i>Lato Sensu</i> .....	344
4.1. <i>Myrna Mack Chang v. Guatemala</i> (2003) .....	345
4.2. <i>Masacre de Plan de Sánchez v. Guatemala</i> (2004) .....	347
4.3. <i>Gómez Palomino v. Peru</i> (2005) .....	349
4.4. <i>Goiburú et al. v. Paraguay</i> (2006) .....	350

5. Recent Decisions .....	351
6. Conclusion .....	353

**The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Its Role in Preventing  
Violations of Human Rights through Provisional Measures**

Clara BURBANO HERRERA ..... 355

Abstract .....	355
1. Introduction .....	355
2. How have Provisional Measures Been Created and What is Their Legal Character? .....	357
3. Requirements Which have to be Met Before Provisional Measures can be Adopted .....	360
4. Factual Circumstances in Which Provisional Measures have been Adopted .....	362
5. Means Used by States to Comply with Provisional Measures.....	363
6. Problems Regarding the Effectiveness of Provisional Measures .....	365
6.1. Implementation Versus Effectiveness .....	365
6.2. Provisional Measures Versus Permanent Situations.....	366
6.3. Lack of Confidence in the Domestic Bodies of Protection .....	367
6.4. Lack of Political Will .....	369
6.5. Lack of Interest of the Political Organ .....	371
7. Strategies Developed by the Court to Improve the Effectivity of Provisional Measures .....	372
8. Some Conclusions .....	374

**PART VI. ENFORCED DISAPPEARANCES AND AMNESTY LAWS**

**The Contribution of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Other International Human Rights Bodies to the Struggle Against Enforced Disappearance**

Gabriella CITRONI..... 379

Abstract .....	379
1. Introduction .....	380
2. The Prohibition of Enforced Disappearance and the Obligation to Investigate and Punish Those Responsible as <i>Jus Cogens</i> .....	381
3. Confronting Enforced Disappearances in an Integral Manner .....	385
4. The Right to Juridical Personality and Enforced Disappearances.....	390
5. The Burden of Proof and Presumptions in Enforced Disappearance Cases <i>Vis-à-vis</i> the Right to Humane Treatment of the Direct Victim .	393
6. Measures of Reparation in Cases of Enforced Disappearance .....	395

7. Enforced Disappearances and the Wrongful Removal of Children .....	398
8. Conclusion .....	401
 <b>Building Truth and Moving Justice. The Inter-American Court and the Forcible Disappearance of Children</b>	
Jeffrey DAVIS and Micaela PEREZ FERRERO .....	403
 Abstract .....	
1. Introduction .....	404
2. A Comprehensive View of Post-Conflict Justice.....	405
3. Truth.....	406
4. The Vindication of Testifying .....	410
5. The Inter-American Court Promotes Accountability.....	412
5.1. Emblematic Cases.....	412
5.2. Violations of Human Rights Law.....	413
5.3. Dismantling Mechanisms of Impunity .....	415
6. Remedies .....	416
7. Conclusion .....	417
 <b>The Move Towards a Victim-Centred Concept of Criminal Law and the “Criminalization” of Inter-American Human Rights Law. A Case of Human Rights Law Devouring Itself?</b>	
Frédéric MÉGRET and Jean-Paul S. CALDERÓN .....	419
 Abstract .....	
1. Introduction .....	420
2. The IACtHR and the “Criminalization” of Inter-American Human Rights Law: Foundations.....	423
2.1. The Right to an Effective Remedy, Reparations and Prosecutions	423
2.2. Supervising Domestic Criminal Law .....	425
2.3. Characterizing Certain Human Rights Violations as Crimes of the State.....	427
3. The Challenge of Mechanisms Traditionally Moderating Criminal Repression.....	428
3.1. The Exclusion of Amnesty Laws.....	428
3.2. Skepticism about Prescription.....	432
3.3. Cavalier Attitude Towards <i>Non Bis In Idem</i> .....	437
4. Victim-Centredness in Criminal Law: Liberal or Illiberal? .....	437
 <b>Amnesty Laws in the Case-Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights</b>	
Patricio GALELLA .....	443
Abstract .....	443

1. Introduction .....	443
2. Amnesty Laws in International Law .....	444
3. Amnesty Laws and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights .....	447
4. Conclusion .....	455

## Rights Cast into Oblivion? Amnesties in the Case-Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights

Nikolas KYRIAKOU .....	457
------------------------	-----

Abstract .....	457
1. Introduction .....	457
2. Amnesties: The Current Academic Debate .....	461
3. International Practice and Jurisprudence on Amnesties .....	464
3.1. Human Rights Committee.....	464
3.2. Inter-American Human Rights System .....	467
4. Conclusion .....	473

## PART VII. GROUPS IN VULNERABILITY

### Jurisprudence in a Political Vortex. The Right of Indigenous Peoples to Give or Withhold Consent to Investment and Development Projects – The Implementation of *Saramaka v. Suriname*

Monica YRIART .....	477
---------------------	-----

Abstract .....	477
1. The Indigenous Right to Consent and the Right to Collective Territory 478	
1.1. Expanding on <i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> : The UNDRIP Mandate for All Agencies of the United Nations, Including the Organization of the American States (OAS) .....	483
1.2. A New “Consent” Case Enters the Inter-American System .....	485
1.3. The Principle of Indigenous Consent: Policy or Politics for the Organization of American States.....	486
1.4. Conclusion to Part 1 .....	488
2. The Constitutional Court of Colombia, the Supreme Court of Peru and the Attorney General of Argentina .....	489
3. The Legal Value of the Jurisprudence of the IACtHR and <i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> in the Constitutional Orders of Colombia, Peru and Argentina.....	493
3.1. The Juridical Status and Effect of Inter-American Jurisprudence in Peru .....	494
3.2. The Juridical Status and Effect of Inter-American Jurisprudence in Argentina.....	495

3.3.	The Juridical Status and Effect of Inter-American Jurisprudence in Colombia .....	495
3.4.	Conclusion to Part 3 .....	496
4.	<i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> and the Right to Consent in Colombia .....	497
4.1.	The President of the Republic, the Council of Ministers, the Armed Forces and the Colombian Constitutional Court: An Inter-play of Powers regarding the Holding in <i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> .....	497
4.2.	The Adoption of <i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> by the Constitutional Court of Colombia .....	499
4.3.	The Operation of the Right to Consent in Formal Prior Consultation Proceedings .....	501
4.4.	The “Paralysis” in Prior Consultations: Structural Problems and Problems of Legal Definition.....	502
4.5.	The Exploitation of Indigenous Territories and Peoples in Colombia.....	504
4.6.	Conclusion with Respect to Part 4: Colombia .....	505
5.	<i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> and the Right to Consent in Peru .....	507
5.1.	<i>Saramaka</i> is Hard Law Facing the Opposition of All the Constituted Powers of Peru but One.....	507
5.2.	The Law on Prior Consultation and Its Regulations: An Interpretation to Achieve Constitutionality and Conventionality	510
5.3.	The Position of the Constitutional Tribunal of Peru.....	513
5.3.1.	Rejecting the saving interpretation.....	513
5.3.2.	Protecting indigenous territories from mass commercial titling by the Executive Branch to implement the Peru-USA Free Trade Agreement.....	514
5.3.3.	Rejecting <i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> : “There is no indigenous veto”.....	514
5.4.	The Position of the Permanent Constitutional and Social Chamber of the Supreme Court of Justice.....	516
5.5.	Conclusion with Respect to Part 5: Peru .....	518
6.	<i>Saramaka v. Suriname</i> and the Right to Consent in Argentina .....	520
6.1.	Argentina’s Indigenous Peoples and the Exploitation of Natural Resources .....	520
6.2.	The Absence of Law on Prior Consultation and Consent in Argentina .....	521
6.3.	The Absence of Indigenous Human Rights Law in Argentina: The Legal History and the Social and Institutional Manifestations.....	522
6.3.1.	The 1994 Constitutional Convention: “Let us resolve not to codify a new catalogue of rights” .....	522
6.3.2.	Mass legal evictions of indigenous communities .....	524

6.3.3. In lieu of legislating to implement international and constitutional indigenous rights, Argentina seeks to privatize the public law status of indigenous peoples and territories .....	526
6.3.4. The Supreme Court of Justice denies constitutional jurisdiction to indigenous rights cases and declines to write on the subject of the law of indigenous human rights. ....	528
6.3.5. Thirty-three Kolla and Atakama communities demand the right to grant or deny consent to large-scale mining of lithium .....	530
6.3.6. Facing Inter-American review, the Supreme Court of Justice and the Attorney General of the Argentine Nation rehabilitate the quality of indigenous rights jurisprudence .	532
6.3.7. A new Attorney General applies the indigenous rights of Inter-American jurisprudence .....	533
6.4. Conclusion with Respect to Part 6: Argentina .....	534
6.5. Postscript on Argentina: Significant New Developments .....	537
6.5.1. The regulation of indigenous peoples and territories is removed from the new Civil and Commercial Code in response to nationwide protests: new legislation promised .	537
6.5.2. Facing Inter-American review and a New Attorney General, will the Supreme Court of Justice rehabilitate the quality of indigenous rights jurisprudence? .....	539
7. Conclusion .....	540
 <b>Juvenile Criminal Justice before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Aims and Limitations of the Imprisonment of Children</b>	
Valeska DAVID and Julie FRASER.....	547
 Abstract .....	547
1. Introduction .....	548
2. Special Character of Juvenile Justice .....	549
3. Comparative Analysis of International, Regional and National Practices regarding Juvenile Justice and Imprisonment.....	551
3.1. International Human Rights Standards for Juvenile Justice.....	552
3.2. European Practices regarding Sentencing and Juvenile Justice... ..	554
3.3. Practices regarding Sentencing and Juvenile Justice Across the Americas .....	558
4. Evolution of Juvenile Justice by the IACtHR .....	560
5. The IACtHR Decision in <i>Mendoza</i> : Prohibiting Life Imprisonment for Juveniles?.....	564
5.1. The Right to Liberty and the Review of Custodial Measures .....	565

5.2.	The Aim of Re-socialisation: Proportionality in Regard to the Purpose of Criminal Sentences .....	566
5.3.	The Prohibition of Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment and the Proportionality of the Punishment .....	566
6.	Juveniles' Culpability, the Aim of Reintegration and the Special Protection of Children.....	568
7.	Conclusions: Towards the Human Rights Prohibition on Life Imprisonment for Juveniles .....	571

**The Case of the *Kichwa Peoples of the Sarayaku v. Ecuador*.  
Constructing a Right to Consultation and to Cultural Identity?**

Geneviève SÄUBERLI..... 573

Abstract .....	573
1. Introduction .....	574
2. Facts of the Case .....	575
3. The Collective Right to Property.....	576
4. The Right to Consultation.....	578
5. The Right to Cultural Identity.....	582
6. Practical Application .....	586
6.1. Legal Implications .....	586
6.2. Consultation Procedures .....	587
7. Conclusion .....	591

**The Treatment of Irregular Migrants in the Inter-American Human Rights and European Union Case-Law. Two Parallel Lines may even Meet**

Salvatore Fabio NICOLOSI .....

593

Abstract .....	593
1. Irregular Migrants Between Need for Protection and Criminalisation.	594
2. The Treatment of Irregular Migrants in the Case Law of the Inter-American Court.....	597
2.1. Setting the Background: The Advisory Opinion on the Conditions and Rights of Undocumented Migrants.....	597
2.2. The Case of <i>Vélez Loor v. Panama</i> and the Increased Protection of Migrant Rights .....	598
2.2.1. Factual background.....	599
2.2.2. Migrants' vulnerability and abusive detention .....	600
2.2.3. Adjudging migrant rights violations.....	601
3. The Influential Impact of the Ruling in <i>Vélez Loor v. Panama</i> Outside the Inter-American System.....	604
3.1. <i>Vélez Loor v. Panama</i> : An Anticipation of the EU Court of Justice's Ruling in <i>Hassen El Dridi</i> ?.....	605

3.2. The EU Court of Justice's Further Clarifications on the Criminalisation of Irregular Migration in Its Subsequent Case Law .....	609
4. Different Approaches, Same Guarantees to Irregular Migrants' Rights in the Judicial Discourse? .....	611
 <b>Sexual Orientation and Parenthood. A Comparative Analysis of the Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights</b>	
Elena FALLETTI .....	613
Abstract .....	613
1. Introduction .....	613
2. The European Court of Human Rights Case Law about Sexual Orientation and Discrimination .....	615
2.1. Non-Discrimination .....	615
2.2. Best Interest of the Child .....	617
2.3. Family Life .....	618
3. The Case Decided by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights: <i>Atala Riffó and Daughters v. Chile</i> .....	619
4. The Proceeding in Front of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights .....	620
5. The Influence of the ECtHR in the <i>Atala Riffó v. Chile</i> Case .....	623
6. Specific Measures Ordered by the IACtHR in the Enforcement of Its Decision .....	625
7. Conclusions .....	627
 <b>What a 'Private Life' Means for Women</b>	
Ciara O'CONNELL .....	629
Abstract .....	629
1. Introduction .....	629
2. Right to Privacy and Right to Private Life .....	630
2.1. The Right to Privacy, Generally .....	631
2.2. The Right to Privacy for Women .....	633
3. Women in the Private Sphere .....	635
3.1. Feminist Legal Theory and the Private Sphere .....	636
3.2. Women in the Private Sphere: Looking Closer .....	637
4. What a Private Life Means for Women, now .....	639
4.1. <i>Artavia Murillo et al. v. Costa Rica</i> .....	639
5. Conclusion .....	643

## PART VIII. THE COURT AND NATIONAL JUDGES AND TRIBUNALS

### **Chronicle of a Fashionable Theory in Latin America.**

#### **Decoding the Doctrinal Discourse on Conventionality Control**

Laurence BURGORGUE-LARSEN ..... 647

Abstract .....	647
1. Introduction .....	648
2. Chronicle of a Birth Foretold .....	649
2.1. The Judicial Waltz in Three-Quarter Time .....	649
2.2. Construction of a “Theory” of Conventionality Control .....	653
2.3. A Diversified Implementation .....	661
3. Chronicle of a <i>Controversial</i> Doctrinal Analysis .....	663
3.1. Benevolent Doctrine or the “Open Constitutionalism” School ..	664
3.1.1. Enthusiastic authors .....	665
3.1.2. Circumspect authors .....	669
3.2. Critical Doctrine .....	671
3.2.1. The sociological school .....	672
3.2.2. The liberal school .....	673
4. Conclusion .....	676

### **The *Radilla-Pacheco v. Mexico* Case. A Paradigm Shift Towards Conventionality Control in Mexico**

Eric TARDIF ..... 677

Abstract .....	677
1. Introduction .....	677
2. Facts of the Case and Decision of the Inter-American Court .....	678
3. The Context: A Profound Constitutional Reform on Human Rights ..	680
4. The Posture Adopted by Mexico with Regard to the <i>Radilla</i> Judgment ..	685
5. Consequence: Conventionality Control in Mexico .....	688
6. Conclusions and Epilogue .....	691

### **The Latin American Judicial Dialogue. A Two-Way Street Towards Effective Protection**

Paola Andrea ACOSTA ALVARADO ..... 693

Abstract .....	693
1. Introduction .....	693
2. What is Inter-Judicial Dialogue? .....	695
3. The Factors Allowing Dialogue .....	697
3.1. The Legal Context .....	697
3.2. The Normative Frame .....	698

3.3. The Judicial Tools .....	704
4. The Results of Dialogue.....	706
5. Conclusions.....	708

## PART IX. INTERACTION BETWEEN THE INTER-AMERICAN COURT AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL COURTS

### The Inter-American Court and the International Criminal Court. Transjudicial Communication, Boundaries and Opportunities

Rosmerlin ESTUPIÑAN-SILVA ..... 715

Abstract .....	715
1. Introduction .....	716
2. The Transjudicial Communication Boundaries .....	718
2.1. The Conventional Framework.....	719
2.1.1. The flexible framework of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.....	719
2.1.2. The tighter borders of the International Criminal Court ..	720
2.2. The Monologue in Principles and Context .....	722
2.2.1. Common principles under construction.....	722
2.2.2. From contexts of human rights violations to international crimes .....	724
2.3. Dialogue Through Fundamental Rights in Proceedings .....	729
2.3.1. Fundamental rights of the accused .....	730
2.3.2. Fundamental rights of victims .....	733
3. Conclusion .....	736

### Inter-American Court of Human Rights and European Court of Human Rights. From Observation to Interaction on Human Rights

Cristiana DOMÍNGUEZ ..... 739

Abstract .....	739
1. Introduction .....	740
2. Inter-American Court of Human Rights .....	741
2.1. Quantitative Aspects .....	741
2.2. Legal Aspects .....	742
3. European Court of Human Rights .....	745
3.1. Quantitative Aspects .....	745
3.2. Legal Aspects .....	746
4. Conclusions.....	749
Annex 1.....	750
Annex 2.....	753
Annex 3.....	762

<b>The Inter-American Court of Human Rights' Positive Obligations Doctrine. Between Unidirectional Influence and Judicial Dialogue</b>	
Martín Nicolás MONTOYA CÉSPEDES.....	765
Abstract .....	765
1. Introduction .....	765
2. The IACtHR'S Positive Obligations Doctrine .....	768
2.1. Transversal Positive Obligations .....	769
2.1.1. Investigation, punishment and reparation for human rights violations .....	770
2.1.2. The rights of the child.....	772
2.1.3. The conventionality control .....	773
2.2. Specific Positive Obligations .....	775
2.2.1. Intrinsic human rights .....	775
2.2.2.Rights of individuals in society .....	779
3. From Unidirectional Influence to Judicial Dialogue on Positive Obligations? .....	784
4. Concluding Remarks .....	790
 PART X. REFORMING THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM	
<b>Strengthening or Straining the Inter-American System on Human Rights</b>	
Claudia MARTIN and Diego RODRÍGUEZ-PINZÓN.....	795
Abstract .....	795
1. Introduction .....	795
2. The Process of 1994–2010 .....	800
3. The Results .....	804
4. The ' <i>Coup d'état</i> ' in the Inter-American System: A Failed One (for now).....	810
5. The Struggle for Its Autonomy: The Adoption of Amendments to Its Regulations, Its Strategic Plan and Other Practices.....	816
6. General Appraisal of the Process of Reflection.....	819
 <i>About the Editors</i> .....	823
<i>About the Contributors</i> .....	825