GEOGRAPHIES OF DEVELOPMENT

AN INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

THIRD EDITION



ROBERT B. POTTER, TONY BINNS, JENNIFER A. ELLIOTT, DAVID SMITH

"... a tour de force, at once comprehensive, authoritative, accessible and impressively up-to-date. As a broad and balanced introduction for students, teachers and others concerned to understand the major issues in development, it would be difficult to beat and is to be highly recommended. Going far beyond the bounds of geography it covers the range of relevant disciplines as only geographers can. It is much more than a textbook. It is a treasure house of information and insight concerning contemporary issues in development."

Professor Robert Chambers, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex

"... an excellent course book for both undergraduates and graduates, and well-endowed with teaching and learning techniques. ... It has high ambitions in scope and depth and fulfils them handsomely. As a course text, it must dominate the field."

Professor Piers Blaikie, Emeritus Professor, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia

'Geographies of Development: An Introduction to Development Studies... reflects its intended interdisciplinary appeal, while remaining faithful to its explication of spatial imperatives and impresses of often complex processes. The authors provide carefully balanced and accessible surveys of the respective terrains, conceptual and empirical, highlighting areas of consensus and dissention. The scope of coverage is impressive.'

Professor David Simon, Department of Geography, Royal Holloway, University of London

Geographies of Development: An Introduction to Development Studies, Third Edition, remains a core, balanced and comprehensive introductory textbook for students of Development Studies, Development Geography and related fields. Its holistic approach encourages critical engagement by integrating theory alongside practice and related key topics throughout the text. It demonstrates informatively that ideas concerning development have been many and varied and highly contested – varying from time to time and from place to place.



New to this Third Edition

- Improved colour layout and organisation improves access to key concepts, topics and themes.
- New in-chapter features Key Ideas and Key Thinkers, Critical Reflections, plus Case Studies and Key Points all encourage critical engagement with material from both scholarly and popular sources.
- A concluding account that examines development studies in its wider interdisciplinary context.
- Extended coverage of pressing subjects such as the nature and definition of development, progress with the Millennium Development Goals, new approaches to development theory, alternative development, post-colonialism, anti-globalisation and anti-development, poverty reduction strategies, the changing digital divide, global industrial change, migration and transnationalism, food miles and re-localisation, global warming and water resources management.
- · Fully updated throughout to reflect the most recent developments.
- · Richly illustrated with new diagrams, graphs, photographs and tables.

Robert B. Potter is Professor of Human Geography at the University of Reading. Tony Binns is Professor of Geography at the University of Otago, New Zealand. Jennifer A. Elliott is Principal Lecturer in Geography at the University of Brighton. The late David Smith was Professor of Economic Geography at the University of Liverpool. All the authors have considerable teaching and research experience in this area.



9 780132 228 www.pearson-books

Cover illustration by Matthew Richardson, based on an original sketch by Rob Potter.

Contents

List of boxes ix

List of case studies x

List of key ideas xi

List of key thinkers xii

List of critical reflections xiii

Preface to the Third Edition xiv

Guided tour xvi

Acknowledgements xviii

Introduction xxv

Part I Conceptualising development: meanings of development

1 Questioning development 3

Introduction: from 'development' to 'anti-development' 3

The meaning of the word 'development' 4

Thinking about development 6

Critiques of development: Eurocentrism, populist stances, anti-development and postmodernity 12

Spatialising development: the Third World/Developing World/Global South/

Poor Countries 22

Rich and poor worlds: relative poverty and inequalities at the global scale 32

Concluding issues: geography, development and 'distant others' 44

Key points 45

Further reading 45

Websites 46

Discussion topics 46

2 Understanding colonialism 47

Introduction: colonialism and imperialism 47 Phases of colonialism 56

Legacies of colonialism 71

Key points 77

Further reading 78 Websites 78 Discussion topics 78

3 Theories and strategies of development 79

Introduction 79

Theories, strategies and ideologies of development 80

Classical–traditional approaches: early views from the developed world 83

Historical approaches: empirical perspectives on change and development 96

Radical dependency approaches: the Third World answers back? 106

Alternative, bottom-up and participatory approaches: perspectives on 'another' development 114

Development theory, modernity and postmodernity 121

Key points 126

Further reading 126

Websites 126

Discussion topics 126

4 Globalisation, development and underdevelopment 127

Defining globalisation 128

Globalisation and development: 'for and against'/'solution or problem'? 128

Global transformations: a shrinking world or a more unequal world? 133

Globalisation and the information society: the digital divide and an unequal world 140

Economic aspects of globalisation: industrialisation, TNCs, world cities and global shifts 145

Economic change and global divergence 160

Global convergence: perspectives on cultural globalisation 160

Global convergence and divergence: patterns of hierarchic and non-hierarchic change – a summary 164

Political aspects of globalisation: the anti-globalisation and anti-capitalist movements 166

Concluding comments: globalisation and unequal development 178

Key points 180

Further reading 180

Websites 180

Discussion topics 180

Part II Development in practice: components of development

5 People in the development process 183

Introduction: putting people at the centre of development 183

Population and resources: a demographic time bomb? 184

Where do the world's people live? 186

Counting the people 188

Population change 188

Understanding population statistics 192

The demographic transition 192

Population policies 194

Population structure 196

Ageing populations 198

Quality of life 202

Conclusion 225

Key points 226

Further reading 226

Websites 227

Discussion topics 227

6 Resources and the environment 229

Introduction: the search for sustainable development 229

Resources and development 231

Water resources in development: where will new sources come from? 234

Energy resource developments: the search for equity and efficiency 239

Mineral resources: curse or cure for development? 242

Resource constraints and the development process 244

Environmental impacts of development 249 Conclusion: towards sustainable resource

management 272

Key points 273 Further reading 273 Websites 274 Discussion topics 274

7 Institutions of development 275

Introduction 275
The rise of global governance 278
The role of the state 312
Civil society, NGOs and development 316
Conclusion 322
Key points 323
Further reading 324
Websites 324
Discussion topics 324

Part III Spaces of development: places and development

8 Movements and flows 327

Introduction: unravelling complexities 328

Movements and flows in the 'real world': growing coffee for export 328

People on the move 331

Communications and transport 344

North and South: an interdependent world 346

World trade: the changing scene 351

Developing countries and the debt crisis 369

Conclusion 377

Key points 378

Further reading 378

Websites 378

Discussion topics 379

9 Urban spaces 381

Urbanisation and development: an overview 382 Urbanisation in the contemporary developing world 384

Causes and consequences of rapid urbanisation in the Third World 391

City systems and development: questions of urban primacy, regional inequalities and unequal development 395

Urban and regional planning in Third World countries 400

Rural–urban interrelations in developing countries 405

Contents

Final comments: urban management for sustainable urbanisation 439

Key points 441
Further reading 441
Websites 441
Discussion topics 441

10 Rural spaces 443

Introduction 443
Rural spaces in development thinking 444
'Old' and 'new' challenges in rural development 445
Agrarian structures and landholding in rural areas 450

Livelihood systems in rural areas 456
Approaches to agricultural and rural
development 472
A new paradigm in rural development? 483
Conclusion 488
Key points 489

Websites 490 Discussion topics 490

Further reading 489

Conclusion 491

Bibliography 495

Index 535