Contents

	List of figures	xii
	List of tables	xiv
	Notes on contributors	XV
	Acknowledgements	XX
1	P, P P J J J	
	era of crisis	1
	THOMAS POGUNTKE, SIGRID ROBTEUTSCHER,	
	RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK AND SONJA ZMERLI	
PA	RT I	
Cit	tizenship and perceptions of system performance	13
2		
	democracy: how do they interact?	15
	MAX KAASE	
3	What's gone wrong with democracy, or with theories	
	explaining why it has?	34
	JACQUES THOMASSEN	*
4	When representation fails: behavioural reactions to perceived	
	failure of political representation in France and Germany	53
	OSCAR W. GABRIEL	
5	Mass media and political trust in Europe: testing for	
	'rainmaker' effects	75
	SONJA ZMERLI, KENNETH NEWTON AND	
	RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK	

6	The dynamics of good citizenship norms M. KENT JENNINGS	93
	RT II equality: socialization and supply-side perspectives	113
7	Early conditions of political participation and civic integration of immigrant children HARTMUT ESSER	115
8	Political socialization and inequality: the role of primary schools SIMONE ABENDSCHÖN AND SIGRID ROBTEUTSCHER	135
9	Much ado about something? Demand- and supply-side participation in a dysfunctional democratic market WILLIAM A. MALONEY	155
10	Living in separate worlds? Left-wing parties and trade unions in European democracies THOMAS POGUNTKE	169
	RT III e democratic impact of participatory innovations	187
11	Is digitally networked participation a form of political participation? YANNIS THEOCHARIS	189
12	Participation by invitation: citizen engagement in the EU BEATE KOHLER-KOCH	206
13	Representative vs direct democracy in Germany: a contribution to an ongoing debate FRANZ URBAN PAPPI	224
4	Democratic citizenship under challenge THOMAS POGUNTKE, SIGRID ROBTEUTSCHER, RÜDIGER SCHMITT-BECK AND SONJA ZMERLI	241
	Index	250