

# CONTENTS

<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>Table of cases</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Foreword by Dean Spielmann</i>	<i>xxv</i>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
IULIA MOTOC	
<b>2 Comments on the early years and conclusions</b>	<b>6</b>
LUZIUS WILDHABER	
<b>3 Albania: Albania's long path towards European human rights standards</b>	<b>13</b>
LEDI BIANKU	
<b>4 Armenia: The supremacy of the European Convention on Human Rights: Armenia's path</b>	<b>39</b>
ALVINA GYULUMYAN AND DAVIT MELKONYAN	
<b>5 Azerbaijan: The directions of influence of the case law of the European Court of Human Rights in Azerbaijan</b>	<b>57</b>
KHANLAR HAJIYEV	
<b>6 Bosnia and Herzegovina: Impact of the case law of the European Court of Human Rights on postconflict society of Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>80</b>
FARIS VEHAHOVIĆ	
<b>7 Croatia: Commitment to reform: Assessing the impact of the ECtHR's case law on reinforcing democratization efforts in Croatian legal order</b>	<b>110</b>
KSENIJA TURKOVIĆ AND JASNA OMEJEC	

- 8 Czech Republic: Democratic tradition, legitimacy of confiscation, and translation of the case law of the ECtHR in the light of the Convention in the Czech Republic** 136  
ALEŠ PEJCHAL
- 9 Estonia: Impact of the European Court of Human Rights' (case law) on democracy and rule of law: Some reflections from Estonian perspective** 153  
JULIA LAFFRANQUE
- 10 Hungary: The legal order of Hungary and the European Convention on Human Rights** 176  
KÁROLY BÁRD
- 11 Latvia: Consolidating democratic changes in Latvia: The various roles of the European Convention on Human Rights** 201  
MĀRTIŅŠ MITS
- 12 Lithuania: The European Convention on Human Rights in the Lithuanian legal system: The lessons learned and perspectives for the future** 234  
DANUTĖ JOČIENĖ
- 13 Macedonia: The impact of the European Convention on Human Rights and the case law on the Republic of Macedonia** 266  
MIRJANA LAZAROVA TRAJKOVSKA AND ILO TRAJKOVSKI
- 14 Montenegro: The effect of the European Convention on Human Rights on the legal system of Montenegro** 289  
NEBOJŠA B. VUČINIĆ
- 15 Poland: Human rights between international and constitutional law** 305  
LECH GARLICKI AND IRENEUSZ KONDAK
- 16 Romania: Romania and the European Convention on Human Rights: A dialogue of judges** 330  
IULIA MOTOC AND CRINA KAUFMAN

- 17 **Russia: European Convention on Human Rights  
in Russia: Fifteen years after** 351  
ANATOLY I. KOVLER
- 18 **Serbia: The emergence of the human rights protection  
in Serbia under the European Convention on Human  
Rights: The experience of the first ten years** 373  
DRAGOLJUB POPOVIĆ AND TANASIJE MARINKOVIĆ
- 19 **Slovakia: How the Convention has helped Slovakia in  
its transition to a consolidated democracy** 401  
MILAN BLAŠKO AND MICHAL KUČERA
- 20 **Slovenia: Just a glass bead game?** 425  
JAN ZOBEC
- 21 **Ukraine: Ukraine on the way to democracy: Role  
and achievements of the European Court of  
Human Rights** 457  
GANNA YUDKIVSKA
- 22 **Conclusions** 491  
INETA ZIEMELE
- Index* 503