

Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| <i>Foreword</i> | v |
| <i>Preface</i> | ix |
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | xv |
| <i>Table of cases</i> | xvii |
| | |
| 1. The Exceptions to the Four Freedoms: The Historical Context..... | 1 |
| <i>David Edward</i> | |
| 2. Economic Justifications and the Role of the State | 12 |
| <i>Jukka Snell</i> | |
| 3. Citizenship: Reallocating Welfare Responsibilities to the State of Origin | 32 |
| <i>Eleanor Spaventa</i> | |
| 4. (Dis)Enfranchisement and Free Movement..... | 53 |
| <i>Aidan O'Neill</i> | |
| 5. Social Justifications for Restrictions of the Right to Welfare Equality: Students and Beyond | 80 |
| <i>Sara Iglesias Sánchez and Diego Acosta Arcarazo</i> | |
| 6. The Worker Protection Justification: Lessons from Consumer Law..... | 106 |
| <i>Catherine Barnard</i> | |
| 7. Cultural Policy Justifications | 131 |
| <i>Bruno de Witte</i> | |
| 8. Morality, Free Movement and Judicial Restraint at the European Court of Justice..... | 143 |
| <i>Dimitrios Doukas</i> | |
| 9. The Constitutional Dimension of Public Policy Justifications..... | 170 |
| <i>Daniel Thym</i> | |
| 10. Public Security Exceptions and EU Free Movement Law..... | 190 |
| <i>Panos Koutrakos</i> | |
| 11. Free Movement, the Quality of Life and the Myth that the Court Balances Interests | 218 |
| <i>Gareth Davies</i> | |

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 12. | Justification, Proportionality and Consumer Protection | 240 |
| | <i>Stephen Weatherill</i> | |
| 13. | The Proportionality Test: Constructive Dialogue between the English and Scottish Courts | 265 |
| | <i>Malcolm Jarvis</i> | |
| 14. | EU Secondary Legislation and its Impact on Derogations from Free Movement | 278 |
| | <i>Phil Syrpis</i> | |
| 15. | Primary Laws: Judging Free Movement Restrictions after Lisbon..... | 297 |
| | <i>Niamh Nic Shuibhne</i> | |
| | <i>Index</i> | 319 |