Table of Contents

| Introduction | 9 |
|---|----------|
| Chapter I. Intergenerational Synthesis as an Analytical Tool | 17 |
| A. Ackerman's theory of IS | 18 |
| B. IS as a tool to analyze constitutional lawmaking in unified Germany | 24 |
| Chapter II. Analyzing the 1989 Revolution | 27 |
| A. Other authors | 28 |
| B. My thesis | 30 |
| I. A theory for the constitutional analysis of revolutions | 31 |
| II. Applying the theory to the 1989 Revolution | 41 |
| 1. First phase of the 1989 Revolution | 42 |
| a) Popular movement | 43 |
| aa) Citizens' movements | 43 |
| bb) The people in the streets | 57 |
| b) Institutional reactions | 71 |
| aa) Abolition of the SED regime | 72 74 |
| bb) Round Tables Nonifestation through lays | 81 |
| c) Manifestation through lawaa) The Social Charter | 82 |
| bb) The Round Table Draft Constitution (RTD) | 85 |
| 2. Second phase of the 1989 Revolution | 92 |
| a) Popular movement | 95 |
| b) Institutional reactions | 107 |
| c) Manifestation through law | 116 |
| C. Conclusion | 119 |
| Chapter III. Transfer of Revolutionary Achievements to Unified | |
| Germany | 129 |
| A. The Unification Treaty (UT) | 130 |
| I. The UT's existence | 131 |
| II. The UT's content | 137 |

| B. State Constitutions | 142 |
|--|------------|
| C. Conclusion | 148 |
| Chapter IV. Integrating Revolutionary Achievements into Unified Germany's Constitutional Order | 151 |
| A. The legislature as an integrative institution | |
| I. The Kuratorium | 152 |
| II. The Bundesrat's Commission | 152 |
| III. The Joint Constitutional Commission (GVK) | 155 156 |
| IV. An exception: environmental protection | 162 |
| 1. The new Art. 20 a GG | 163 |
| 2. Traditional understanding | 164 |
| 3. My understanding: the adoption of Art. 20 a GG as an | |
| act of IS | 165 |
| B. The BVerfG as an integrative institution | 170 |
| I. Bodenreform | 171 |
| 1. The decisions | 174 |
| 2. Traditional understanding | 177 |
| 3. My understanding: the decisions as acts of IS | 182 |
| II. Gender equality | 185 |
| 1. The decisions: <i>Altersruhegeld</i> (1987) and <i>Nachtarbeit</i> (1992) | 4.0= |
| 2. Traditional understanding | 187 |
| 3. My understanding: <i>Nachtarbeit</i> as an act of IS | 192 |
| III. Abortion | 193 |
| 1. The decision: <i>Abortion II</i> (1993) | 202 204 |
| 2. Traditional understanding | 211 |
| 3. My understanding: Abortion II as an act of IS | 213 |
| II. Housing | 219 |
| 1. The decision | 220 |
| 2. Traditional understanding | 223 |
| 3. My understanding: the decision as an act of IS | 228 |
| C. Conclusion | 235 |
| Conclusion: Rediscovering the 1989 Revolution | 237 |
| Bibliography | 243 |
| Acknowledgments | 257 |