C O N T E N T S.

Int	roduction	xi
Sel	ect Bibliography	XXV
Chi	ronology	xxviii
De	edication to The Magnificent Lorenzo di Piero de'Medici	I
I	How many Kinds of Principalities there are, and by what Means they are acquired	3
2	Concerning Hereditary Principalities	4
3	Concerning Mixed Principalities	6
4	Why the Kingdom of Darius, conquered by Alexander, did not rebel against the Successors of Alexander at his Death	I 7
5	Concerning the Way to govern Cities or Principalities which lived under their own Laws before they were annexed	21
6	Concerning New Principalities which are acquired by One's Own Arms and Ability	23
7	Concerning New Principalities which are acquired by the Arms of Others or by Good Fortune	28
8	Concerning those who have obtained a Principality by Wickedness	37
9	Concerning a Civil Principality	43
10	Concerning the Way in which the Strength of all Principalities ought to be measured	48
ΙΙ	Concerning Ecclesiastical Principalities	51
12	How many Kinds of Soldiery there are, and concerning Mercenaries	55

THE PRINCE

Concerning Auxiliaries, Mixed Soldiery, and One's Own	6.	
14 That which concerns a Prince on the Subject of the	61	
Art of War	66	
Princes, are praised or blamed	70	
16 Concerning Liberality and Meanness	72	
17 Concerning Cruelty and Clemency, and whether it is Better to be loved than feared	75	
Concerning the Way in which Princes should keep Faith		
10 That One should avoid being descired and	79	
19 That One should avoid being despised and hated	83	
20 Are Fortresses, and Many Other Things to which Princes resort, Advantageous or Hurtful?	96	
How a Prince should conduct himself so as to gain Renown	100	
22 Concerning the Secretaries of Princes	102	
23 How Flatterers should be avoided	107	
24 Why the Princes of Italy have lost their States	109	
25 What Fortune can effect in II	112	
25 What Fortune can effect in Human Affairs, and how to withstand her	114	
26 An Exhortation to liberate Italy from the		
Barbarians	119	
Description of the Methods adopted by the Duke Valentino when murdering Vitellozzo Vitelli, Oliverotto da Fermo, the Signor Pagolo, and the		
Duke di Gravina Orsini	127	
The Life of Castruccio Castracani of Lucca, written by Niccolò Machiavelli, and sent to his Friends		
Zanobi Buondelmonti and Luigi Alamanni	139	
Notes and References		
Index	181	