

1	Introduction to Virtual Reality	1
1.1	Definition of Virtual Reality	1
1.1.1	Virtual Environment	1
1.1.2	Virtual Presence	2
1.1.3	Sensory Feedback	4
1.1.4	Interactivity	4
1.1.5	Perspective	4
1.2	History of Virtual Reality	5
1.3	Applications of Virtual Reality	7
1.3.1	Flight and Driving Simulators	7
1.3.2	Surgery Simulators	7
1.3.3	Design and Visualization	8
1.3.4	Telepresence and Teleoperation	8
1.3.5	Augmented Reality	9
1.3.6	Motor Rehabilitation	9
1.3.7	Psychotherapy	10
1.4	Virtual Reality System	10
1.4.1	Representation, Rendering and Displaying of the Virtual World	11
1.4.2	Human Perception, Motor and Cognitive Systems . . .	14
	References	16
2	Degrees of Freedom, Pose, Displacement and Perspective	17
2.1	Degree of Freedom	18
2.2	Translational Transformation	19
2.3	Rotational Transformation	21
2.4	Pose and Displacement	23
2.4.1	Euler Angles	26
2.4.2	Quaternions	28
2.5	Pose of Elements in Mechanical Assembly	29
2.6	Perspective Transformation Matrix	32
	References	34

3	Dynamic Model of a Virtual Environment	35
3.1	Equations of Motion	36
3.2	Mass, Center of Mass and Moment of Inertia	38
3.3	Linear and Angular Momentum	39
3.4	Forces and Torques Acting on a Rigid Body	40
3.5	Collision Detection	43
3.6	Computation of Body Motion	50
4	Tracking the User and Environment	53
4.1	Pose Sensor	55
4.1.1	Mechanical Principle	55
4.1.2	Ultrasonic Principle	57
4.1.3	Optical Principle	59
4.1.4	Triangulation Based on Structured Light	68
4.1.5	Videometric Principle	69
4.1.6	Radiofrequency Principle	70
4.1.7	Electromagnetic Principle	70
4.1.8	Inertial Principle	74
4.2	Measuring Interaction Forces and Torques	84
4.2.1	Relationship Between Interaction Force and Point of Contact	84
4.2.2	Force and Torque Sensor	85
4.2.3	Force Plate	86
4.3	Motion Tracking	87
4.3.1	Head	87
4.3.2	Hand and Finger Tracking	88
4.3.3	Eyes	89
4.3.4	Trunk	93
4.3.5	Legs and Feet	93
4.4	Physical Input Devices	93
4.4.1	Physical Controls	93
4.4.2	Props	94
4.4.3	Platform	94
4.4.4	Speech Recognition	94
	References	94
5	Visual Modality in Virtual Reality	97
5.1	Human Visual Perception	97
5.1.1	Light Perception	97
5.1.2	Color Perception	98
5.1.3	Depth Perception	99
5.2	Computer Graphics	102
5.2.1	Basic Terms	102
5.2.2	Modeling Virtual Environments	103
5.2.3	Rendering	107

5.3	Visual Displays	115
5.3.1	General Properties of Visual Displays.	115
5.3.2	Two-Dimensional Displays	116
5.3.3	Stereoscopic Displays	117
6	Acoustic Modality in Virtual Reality	131
6.1	Acoustic Modality	132
6.1.1	Process of Creating a Virtual Acoustic Environment	132
6.1.2	Human Audio Localization	137
6.2	Fundamentals of Acoustics	138
6.2.1	Physics of Sound	138
6.2.2	Audio Measurements	143
6.2.3	Room Acoustics	144
6.3	Sound Perception	145
6.3.1	Anatomy and Physiology of the Ear	145
6.3.2	Loudness	147
6.4	The Spatial Characteristics of Hearing	149
6.4.1	Binaural Hearing	150
6.5	Recording Techniques	158
6.5.1	Recording in Stereophony	158
	References	159
7	Haptic Modality in Virtual Reality	161
7.1	Human Perceptions and Motor System	163
7.1.1	Kinesthetic Perception	166
7.1.2	Tactile Perception	167
7.1.3	Vestibular Perception	169
7.1.4	Human Motor System	170
7.2	Haptic Representation in Virtual Reality	171
7.2.1	Representational Models for Virtual Objects	172
7.3	Collision Detection	174
7.3.1	Collision Detection and Object Deformation	174
7.4	Haptic Rendering in Virtual Reality	176
7.4.1	Rendering of Temperature, Texture and Force	177
7.4.2	Rendering of Simple Contact	178
7.4.3	Stiffness and Compliance Models	179
7.4.4	Modeling of Free Space	180
7.4.5	Modeling of Object Stiffness	181
7.5	Control of Haptic Interfaces	182
7.6	Haptic Displays	186
7.6.1	Kinesthetic Haptic Displays	186
7.6.2	Tactile Haptic Displays	189
7.6.3	Vestibular Displays	189
7.6.4	Characteristics of Haptic Displays	190
	References	193

8 Augmented Reality	195
8.1 Definition	195
8.2 Modeling the Real Environment	196
8.2.1 Sensing the Environment	196
8.2.2 Environment Reconstruction	198
8.3 Displays	198
8.3.1 Visual Displays	198
8.3.2 Sound Displays	200
8.3.3 Other Displays	201
8.4 User Interfaces	201
8.5 Applications	201
8.5.1 Entertainment and Education	201
8.5.2 Medicine	202
8.5.3 Design and Repairs	202
8.5.4 Navigation	203
8.5.5 Advertising	203
References	204
9 Interaction with a Virtual Environment	205
9.1 Manipulation Within Virtual Environment	205
9.1.1 Manipulation Characteristics	207
9.1.2 Selection of Objects	208
9.1.3 Manipulation of Objects	208
9.2 Navigation Within the Virtual Environment	208
9.2.1 Path Planning	209
9.2.2 Traveling	209
9.3 Interaction with Other Users	210
9.3.1 Shared Experience	210
9.3.2 Cooperation with Interaction	210
References	211
10 Design of a Multimodal Virtual Environment	213
10.1 Interactive Computer Game	214
10.2 Simulated Operation of Complex Systems	217
10.3 Modeling and Simulation of an Avatar	219
10.4 Interactive Education Methods	221
10.5 Interactive Configuration of Products	222
10.6 Medical Applications	224
Index	227