Editors' Note	xvi
Note for the 1984 Edition	xvii
Chronology	XX
Introductory Essays	
PETER PARET The Genesis of On War	3
MICHAEL HOWARD The Influence of Clausewitz	29
BERNARD BRODIE The Continuing Relevance of On War	50
On War	
Author's Preface	69
Author's Comment	71
MARIE VON CLAUSEWITZ Preface	73
Two Notes by the Author	77
BOOK ONE	
On the Nature of War	
I What is War?	83
2 Purpose and Means in War	102
3 On Military Genius	115
4 On Danger in War	132
5 On Physical Effort in War	134
6 Intelligence in War	136

7	Friction in War	138
8	Concluding Observations on Book One	141
	BOOK TWO	
	On the Theory of War	
I	Classifications of the Art of War	145
2	On the Theory of War	153
3	Art of War or Science of War	172
4	Method and Routine H vacopuloound	175
5	Critical Analysis	181
6	On Historical Examples	TOO
	On Street and in Control of the Street and I stock and I	
	On Strategy in General	
	1073 663	
Į,	CH FY AT	207
I 2	Strategy	207 215
	Strategy Elements of Strategy	215
2	Elements of Strategy  Moral Factors  The Principal Moral Elements	215
3	Strategy Elements of Strategy Moral Factors	215
3 4	Strategy Elements of Strategy Moral Factors The Principal Moral Elements	<ul><li>215</li><li>216</li><li>218</li></ul>
<ul><li>2</li><li>3</li><li>4</li><li>5</li></ul>	Elements of Strategy  Moral Factors  The Principal Moral Elements  Military Virtues of the Army	<ul><li>215</li><li>216</li><li>218</li><li>219</li></ul>
<ul><li>2</li><li>3</li><li>4</li><li>5</li><li>6</li></ul>	Strategy Elements of Strategy Moral Factors The Principal Moral Elements Military Virtues of the Army Boldness	<ul><li>215</li><li>216</li><li>218</li><li>219</li><li>223</li></ul>
2 3 4 5 6 7	Elements of Strategy  Moral Factors  The Principal Moral Elements  Military Virtues of the Army  Boldness  Perseverance  Superiority of Numbers	<ul><li>215</li><li>216</li><li>218</li><li>219</li><li>223</li><li>227</li><li>228</li></ul>
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Elements of Strategy  Moral Factors  The Principal Moral Elements  Military Virtues of the Army  Boldness  Perseverance  Superiority of Numbers	<ul><li>215</li><li>216</li><li>218</li><li>219</li><li>223</li><li>227</li></ul>
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Strategy Elements of Strategy Moral Factors The Principal Moral Elements Military Virtues of the Army Boldness Perseverance Superiority of Numbers Surprise	215 216 218 219 223 227 228 233 238
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Elements of Strategy  Moral Factors  The Principal Moral Elements  Military Virtues of the Army  Boldness  Perseverance  Superiority of Numbers  Surprise  Cunning  Concentration of Forces in Space	215 216 218 219 223 227 228 233 238

14	Economy of Force	250
15	The Geometrical Factor	251
16	The Suspension of Action in War	253
17	The Character of Contemporary Warfare	258
18	Tension and Rest	260
	BOOK FOUR	
	The Engagement	
375	Introduction	265
I	To unuma le socialità	266
2	The Engagement in General	268
3	The Engagement in General-Continued	272
4	The Significance of the Engagement	279
6	Duration of the Engagement	282
7	Decision of the Engagement	284
8	Mutual Agreement to Fight	291
9	The Battle: Its Decision	294
10	The Battle-Continued: The Effects of Victory	300
II	The Battle-Continued: The Use of the Battle	306
12	Strategic Means of Exploiting Victory	312
13	Retreat after a Lost Battle	322
14	Night Operations	325
	The Relationship hapveen Attack and Defrigationship	
	BOOK FIVE	
.68	Military Forces	
I	General Survey	
2	The Army, the Theater of Operations, the Campaign	332

3	Relative Strength	335
4	Relationship between the Branches of the Service	338
5	The Army's Order of Battle	347
6	General Disposition of the Army	353
75	Advance Guard and Outposts	359
8	Operational Use of Advanced Corps	367
9	Camps	372
10	Marches	375
II	Marches-Continued	382
12	Marches-Concluded	385
13	Billets hoursiand Delication of an anomagain Fuel I	.388
14	Maintenance and Supply	394
15	Base of Operations	408
16	Lines of Communication	412
17	Terrain niger of memority learning	416
18	The Command of Heights	420
	BOOK SIX	
	Detelise	
I	Attack and Defense	42/
2	The Relationship between Attack and Defense in Tactics	431
3	The Relationship between Attack and Defense	
3	in Strategy . IVI- AOOB	434
4	Convergence of Attack and Divergence of Defense	439
5	The Character of Strategic Defense	443
6	Scope of the Means of Defense	445

7	Interaction between Attack and Defense	451
8	Types of Resistance	453
9	The Defensive Battle	467
10	Fortresses Zuen Augustin Zuen	471
II	Fortresses-Continued	480
12	Defensive Positions	485
13	Fortified Positions and Entrenched Camps	491
14	Flank Positions	498
15	Defensive Mountain Warfare	501
16	Defensive Mountain Warfare-Continued	509
17	Defensive Mountain Warfare-Concluded	517
18	Defense of Rivers and Streams	522
19	Defense of Rivers and Streams-Continued	537
20	A. Defense of Swamps B. Inundations	539 541
21	Defense of Forests	545
22	The Cordon	547
23	The Key to the Country	551
24	Operations on a Flank	555
25	Retreat to the Interior of the Country	566
26	The People in Arms	578
27	Defense of a Theater of Operations	585
28	Defense of a Theater of Operations-Continued	589
29	Defense of a Theater of Operations-Continued:  Phased Resistance	603
30	Defense of a Theater of Operations-Concluded:  Where a Decision Is Not the Objective	606

### BOOK SEVEN

## The Attack

I	Attack in Relation to Defense	6.
2	The Description of the Control of th	63
3	53553100	632
		637
4	reference Positions	638
5	Share, 12 Harris Tarren III shorked botteno.	639
6	Destruction of the Enemy's Forces	640
7	The Offensive Battle	641
8	River Crossings	643
9	Attack on Defensive Positions	646
10	Attack on Entrenched Camps	647
II	Attack on a Mountainous Area	649
12	Attack on Cordons	652
13	Maneuver	653
14	Attacks on Swamps, Flooded Areas, and Forests	656
15	Attack on a Theater of War: Seeking a Decision	658
16	Attack on a Theater of War: Not Seeking a Decision	662
17	Attack on Fortresses	666
18	Attack on Convoys	671
19	Attack on an Enemy Army in Billets	674
20	Diversions	680
21	Invasion - Hamilton and Invasion - House of the Hamilton and Hamilton - House of the Hamilton - House	683
22	The Culminating Point of Victory	684

# War Plans

I	Introduction	697
2	Absolute War and Real War	700
3	A. Interdependence of the Elements of War  B. Scale of the Military Objective and of the  Effort To Be Made	704 707
4	Closer Definition of the Military Objective: The Defeat of the Enemy	719
5	Closer Definition of the Military Objective-Continued:  Limited Aims	726
6	A. The Effect of the Political Aim on the Military Objective  B. War Is an Instrument of Policy	728 731
7	The Limited Aim: Offensive War	738
8	The Limited Aim: Defensive War	741
9	The Plan of a War designed to Lead to the Total Defeat of the Enemy	746
	A Commentary	
BE	RNARD BRODIE A Guide to the Reading of On War	775
RO	SALIE WEST Index	857