Contents

1 **Ordered sets; residuated mappings** 1
- 1.1 The concept of an order 1
- 1.2 Order-preserving mappings 5
- 1.3 Residuated mappings 6
- 1.4 Closures 10
- 1.5 Isomorphisms of ordered sets 12
- 1.6 Galois connections 14
- 1.7 Semigroups of residuated mappings 15

2 **Lattices; lattice morphisms** 19
- 2.1 Semilattices and lattices 19
- 2.2 Down-set lattices 23
- 2.3 Sublattices 26
- 2.4 Lattice morphisms 28
- 2.5 Complete lattices 29
- 2.6 Baer semigroups 35

3 **Regular equivalences** 39
- 3.1 Ordering quotient sets 39
- 3.2 Strongly upper regular equivalences 41
- 3.3 Lattice congruences 45

4 **Modular lattices** 49
- 4.1 Modular pairs; Dedekind's modularity criterion 49
- 4.2 Chain conditions 54
- 4.3 Join-irreducibles 58
- 4.4 Baer semigroups and modularity 61

5 **Distributive lattices** 65
- 5.1 Birkhoff's distributivity criterion 65
- 5.2 More on join-irreducibles 69
- 5.3 Prime ideals and filters 72
- 5.4 Baer semigroups and distributivity 74

6 Complementation; boolean algebras 77
6.1 Complemented elements 77
6.2 Uniquely complemented lattices 78
6.3 Boolean algebras and boolean rings 82
6.4 Boolean algebras of subsets 86
6.5 The Dedekind–MacNeille completion of a boolean algebra 90
6.6 Neutral and central elements 92
6.7 Stone's representation theorem 95
6.8 Baer semigroups and complementation 97
6.9 Generalisations of boolean algebras 101

7 Pseudocomplementation; Stone and Heyting algebras 103
7.1 Pseudocomplements 103
7.2 Stone algebras 106
7.3 Heyting algebras 111
7.4 Baer semigroups and residuation 116

8 Congruences; subdirectly irreducible algebras 119
8.1 More on lattice congruences 119
8.2 Congruence kernels 121
8.3 Principal congruences 126
8.4 Congruences on p-algebras 130
8.5 Congruences on Heyting algebras 134
8.6 Subdirectly irreducible algebras 137

9 Ordered groups 143
9.1 Ordering groups 143
9.2 Convex subgroups 147
9.3 Lattice-ordered groups 150
9.4 Absolute values and orthogonality 153
9.5 Convex ℓ-subgroups 158
9.6 Polars 162
9.7 Coset ordering; prime subgroups 164
9.8 Representable groups 168

10 Archimedean ordered structures 171
10.1 Totally ordered rings and fields 171
10.2 Archimedean ordered fields 177
10.3 Archimedean totally ordered groups 188

11 Ordered semigroups; residuated semigroups 193
11.1 Ordered semigroups 193
11.2 Residuated semigroups 197
11.3 Molinaro equivalences 204

12 Epimorphic group images; Dubreil-Jacotin semigroups 207
12.1 Anticones 207
12.2 Dubreil-Jacotin semigroups 212
12.3 Residuated Dubreil-Jacotin semigroups 217

13 Ordered regular semigroups 225
13.1 Regular Dubreil-Jacotin semigroups 225
13.2 The Nambooripad order 228
13.3 Natural orders on regular semigroups 232
13.4 Biggest inverses 243
13.5 Principally ordered regular semigroups 251
13.6 Principally and naturally ordered semigroups 255
13.7 Ordered completely simple semigroups 258

14 Structure theorems 265
14.1 Naturally ordered regular semigroups 265
14.1.1 Inverse transversals 265
14.1.2 Biggest idempotent 269
14.1.3 Biggest inverses 269
14.2 Integral Dubreil-Jacotin inverse semigroups 271
14.3 Orthodox Dubreil-Jacotin semigroups 274
14.3.1 The cartesian order 276
14.3.2 Unilateral lexicographic orders 282
14.3.3 Bootlace orders 285
14.3.4 Lexicographic orders 290
14.4 Lattices for which $\operatorname{Res} L$ is regular 291

References 293

Index 299