

Contents

I Introduction to Molecular Medicine

- 1 Molecular Basis of Human Disease** 2
Ivor J. Benjamin

II Cardiovascular Disease

- 2 Structure and Function of the Normal Heart and Blood Vessels** 16
Nicole L. Lohr and Ivor J. Benjamin
- 3 Evaluation of the Patient with Cardiovascular Disease** 22
James Kleczka and Ivor J. Benjamin
- 4 Diagnostic Tests and Procedures in the Patient with Cardiovascular Disease** 37
Ivor J. Benjamin
- 5 Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathy** 55
Nunzio A. Gaglianello, Claudius Mahr, and Ivor J. Benjamin
- 6 Congenital Heart Disease** 67
Scott Cohen and Michael G. Earing
- 7 Valvular Heart Disease** 76
Timothy D. Woods
- 8 Coronary Heart Disease** 87
Michael P. Cinquegrani
- 9 Cardiac Arrhythmias** 110
Marcie G. Berger, Jason C. Rubenstein, and James A. Roth
- 10 Pericardial and Myocardial Disease** 136
Jennifer L. Strande, Panayotis Fasseas, and Ivor J. Benjamin
- 11 Other Cardiac Topics** 145
Mohamed F. Algahim, Robert B. Love, and Ivor J. Benjamin
- 12 Vascular Diseases and Hypertension** 159
Wanpen Vongpatanasin and Ronald G. Victor

III Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine

- 13 Lung in Health and Disease** 182
Sharon Rounds and Matthew D. Jankowich
- 14 General Approach to Patients with Respiratory Disorders** 185
Rizwan Aziz and Brian Casserly
- 15 Evaluating Lung Structure and Function** 190
Jigme M. Sethi and F. Dennis McCool
- 16 Obstructive Lung Diseases** 207
Matthew D. Jankowich
- 17 Interstitial Lung Diseases** 222
Matthew D. Jankowich
- 18 Pulmonary Vascular Diseases** 240
Sharon Rounds and Matthew D. Jankowich
- 19 Disorders of Respiratory Control** 245
Sharon Rounds and Matthew D. Jankowich
- 20 Disorders of the Pleura, Mediastinum, and Chest Wall** 248
Eric J. Gartman and F. Dennis McCool
- 21 Infectious Diseases of the Lung** 254
Narendran Selvakumar, Brian Casserly, and Sharon Rounds
- 22 Essentials in Critical Care Medicine** 259
Narendran Selvakumar, Brian Casserly, and Sharon Rounds
- 23 Neoplastic Disorders of the Lung** 266
Lauren M. Catalano and Jason M. Aliotta

IV Preoperative and Postoperative Care

- 24 Preoperative and Postoperative Care** 272
Prashant Vaishnava and Kim A. Eagle

V Renal Disease

- 25 Renal Structure and Function 282**
Orson W. Moe and Javier A. Neyra
- 26 Approach to the Patient with Renal Disease 289**
Rajiv Agarwal
- 27 Fluid and Electrolyte Disorders 299**
Biff F. Palmer
- 28 Glomerular Diseases 314**
Sanjeev Sethi, An De Vriese, and Fernando C. Fervenza
- 29 Major Nonglomerular Disorders of the Kidney 329**
Nilum Rajora, Shani Shastri, and Ramesh Saxena
- 30 Vascular Disorders of the Kidney 341**
Jeffrey S. Berns
- 31 Acute Kidney Injury 352**
Mark A. Perazella and Jeffrey M. Turner
- 32 Chronic Kidney Disease 363**
Kerri L. Cavanaugh and T. Alp Ikizler

VI Gastrointestinal Disease

- 33 Common Clinical Manifestations of Gastrointestinal Disease 372**
M. Michael Wolfe
- A Abdominal Pain 372**
Charles M. Bliss, Jr. and M. Michael Wolfe
- B Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage 375**
D. Roy Ferguson and M. Michael Wolfe
- C Malabsorption 378**
Sharmeel K. Wasan, Elihu M. Schimmel, and M. Michael Wolfe
- D Diarrhea 384**
John S. Maxwell and M. Michael Wolfe
- 34 Endoscopic and Imaging Procedures 389**
Christopher S. Huang and M. Michael Wolfe
- 35 Esophageal Disorders 396**
Carla Maradey-Romero, Ronnie Fass, and M. Michael Wolfe

36 Diseases of the Stomach and Duodenum 402

Robert C. Lowe and M. Michael Wolfe

37 Inflammatory Bowel Disease 417

Hannah L. Miller and Francis A. Farraye

38 Diseases of the Pancreas 425

David R. Lichtenstein

VII Diseases of the Liver and Biliary System

39 Laboratory Tests in Liver Disease 440

Shaheryar A. Siddiqui and Michael B. Fallon

40 Jaundice 444

Klaus Mönkemüller, Helmut Neumann, and Michael B. Fallon

41 Acute and Chronic Hepatitis 449

Jen-Jung Pan and Michael B. Fallon

42 Acute Liver Failure 456

Brendan M. McGuire and Michael B. Fallon

43 Cirrhosis of the Liver and Its Complications 458

Shaheryar A. Siddiqui and Michael B. Fallon

44 Disorders of the Gallbladder and Biliary Tract 469

Matthew P. Spinn and Michael B. Fallon

VIII Hematologic Disease

45 Hematopoiesis and Hematopoietic Failure 478

Eunice S. Wang and Nancy Berliner

46 Clonal Disorders of the Hematopoietic Stem Cell 489

Eunice S. Wang and Nancy Berliner

47 Disorders of Red Blood Cells 502

Michal G. Rose and Nancy Berliner

48 Clinical Disorders of Neutrophils 515

Michal G. Rose and Nancy Berliner

49 Disorders of Lymphocytes 520

Jill Lacy and Stuart Seropian

- 50 Normal Hemostasis 534**
Alexa J. Siddon, Henry M. Rinder, and Christopher A. Tormey
- 51 Disorders of Hemostasis: Bleeding 544**
Christopher A. Tormey and Henry M. Rinder
- 52 Disorders of Hemostasis: Thrombosis 564**
Richard Torres and Henry M. Rinder
- IX Oncologic Disease**
- 53 Cancer Biology 576**
Aram F. Hezel
- 54 Cancer Epidemiology 579**
Gary H. Lyman and Nicole M. Kuderer
- 55 Principles of Cancer Therapy 585**
Davendra P.S. Sohal and Alok A. Khorana
- 56 Lung Cancer 592**
Patrick C. Ma
- 57 Gastrointestinal Cancers 598**
Davendra P.S. Sohal and Alok A. Khorana
- 58 Genitourinary Cancers 604**
Robert Dreicer, Jorge Garcia, Timothy Gilligan, and Brian Rini
- 59 Breast Cancer 610**
Nicole M. Kuderer and Gary H. Lyman
- 60 Other Solid Tumors 613**
Michael J. McNamara
- 61 Complications of Cancer and Cancer Treatment 618**
Bassam Estfan and Alok A. Khorana
- X Endocrine Disease and Metabolic Disease**
- 62 Hypothalamic-Pituitary Axis 624**
Kawaljeet Kaur and Diana Maas
- 63 Thyroid Gland 633**
Theodore C. Friedman
- 64 Adrenal Gland 642**
Theodore C. Friedman
- 65 Male Reproductive Endocrinology 652**
Glenn D. Braunstein
- 66 Diabetes Mellitus, Hypoglycemia 657**
Robert J. Smith
- 67 Obesity 675**
Osama Hamdy
- 68 Malnutrition, Nutritional Assessment, and Nutritional Support in Hospitalized Adults 683**
Thomas R. Ziegler
- 69 Disorders of Lipid Metabolism 689**
Geetha Gopalakrishnan and Robert J. Smith
- XI Women's Health**
- 70 Women's Health Topics 698**
Kelly McGarry, Kimberly Babb, Laura Edmonds, Christine Duffy, Michelle Anvar, and Jennifer Jeremiah
- XII Men's Health**
- 71 Men's Health Topics 714**
David James Osborn, Douglas F. Milam, and Joseph A. Smith, Jr.
- XIII Diseases of Bone and Bone Mineral Metabolism**
- 72 Normal Physiology of Bone and Mineral Homeostasis 732**
Andrew F. Stewart
- 73 Disorders of Serum Minerals 741**
Steven P. Hodak and Andrew F. Stewart
- 74 Metabolic Bone Diseases 750**
Mara J. Horwitz and Andrew F. Stewart
- 75 Osteoporosis 757**
Susan L. Greenspan
- XIV Musculoskeletal and Connective Tissue Disease**
- 76 Approach to the Patient with Rheumatic Disease 766**
Niveditha Mohan

- 77 Rheumatoid Arthritis 770**
Rayford R. June and Larry W. Moreland
- 78 Spondyloarthritis 775**
Douglas W. Lienesch
- 79 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 780**
Amy H. Kao and Susan Manzi
- 80 Systemic Sclerosis 787**
Robyn T. Domsic
- 81 Systemic Vasculitis 793**
Kimberly P. Liang
- 82 Crystal Arthropathies 799**
Ghaith Noaish
- 83 Osteoarthritis 805**
C. Kent Kwok
- 84 Nonarticular Soft Tissue Disorders 809**
Niveditha Mohan
- 85 Rheumatic Manifestations of Systemic Disorders; Sjögren's Syndrome 813**
Yong Gil Hwang

XV Infectious Disease

- 86 Host Defenses against Infection 822**
Bharat Ramratnam and Edward J. Wing
- 87 Laboratory Diagnosis of Infectious Diseases 830**
Kimberle Chapin
- 88 Fever and Febrile Syndromes 835**
Ekta Gupta and Maria D. Mileno
- 89 Bacteremia and Sepsis 846**
Russell J. McCulloh and Steven M. Opal
- 90 Infections of the Central Nervous System 853**
Allan R. Tunkel, Marjorie A. Janvier, and Avindra Nath
- 91 Infections of the Head and Neck 867**
Edward J. Wing
- 92 Infections of the Lower Respiratory Tract 872**
John R. Lonks
- 93 Infections of the Heart and Blood Vessels 877**
Cheston B. Cunha and Eleftherios Mylonakis

- 94 Skin and Soft Tissue Infections 884**
Sajeev Handa
- 95 Intraabdominal Infections 891**
Edward J. Wing
- 96 Infectious Diarrhea 899**
Awewura Kwara
- 97 Infections Involving Bones and Joints 905**
Jerome Larkin
- 98 Urinary Tract Infections 909**
Joao Tavares and Steven M. Opal
- 99 Health Care–Associated Infections 912**
Steven “Shaefer” Spires and Thomas R. Talbot
- 100 Sexually Transmitted Infections 918**
Philip A. Chan and Susan Cu-uvinn
- 101 Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome 927**
Brian T. Montague, Aadia I. Rana, Edward J. Wing, and Timothy P. Flanigan
- 102 Infections in the Immunocompromised Host 943**
Staci A. Fischer
- 103 Infectious Diseases of Travelers: Protozoal and Helminthic Infections 951**
Rebecca Reece, Aadia I. Rana, and Erna Milunka Kojic

XVI Neurologic Disease

- 104 Neurologic Evaluation of the Patient 960**
Frederick J. Marshall
- 105 Disorders of Consciousness 965**
Mohamad Chmaysani and Paul M. Vespa
- 106 Disorders of Sleep 971**
Selim R. Benbadis
- 107 Cortical Syndromes 976**
Sinéad M. Murphy and Timothy J. Counihan
- 108 Dementia and Memory Disturbances 980**
Frederick J. Marshall

- 109 Major Disorders of Mood, Thoughts, and Behavior 985**
Jeffrey M. Lyness
- 110 Autonomic Nervous System Disorders 990**
William P. Cheshire, Jr.
- 111 Headache, Neck and Back Pain, and Cranial Neuralgias 994**
Timothy J. Counihan
- 112 Disorders of Vision and Hearing 1002**
Eavan McGovern and Timothy J. Counihan
- 113 Dizziness and Vertigo 1010**
Kevin A. Kerber
- 114 Disorders of the Motor System 1013**
Kevin M. Biglan
- 115 Congenital, Developmental, and Neurocutaneous Disorders 1024**
Maxwell H. Sims and Jennifer M. Kwon
- 116 Cerebrovascular Disease 1033**
Mitchell S.V. Elkind
- 117 Traumatic Brain Injury and Spinal Cord Injury 1046**
Geoffrey S.F. Ling
- 118 Epilepsy 1051**
Michel J. Berg
- 119 Central Nervous System Tumors 1064**
Bryan J. Bonder and Lisa R. Rogers
- 120 Demyelinating and Inflammatory Disorders 1069**
Anne Haney Cross
- 121 Neuromuscular Diseases: Disorders of the Motor Neuron and Plexus and Peripheral Nerve Disease 1077**
Carlayne E. Jackson
- 122 Muscle Diseases 1087**
Jeffrey M. Statland and Robert C. Griggs
- 123 Neuromuscular Junction Disease 1098**
Emma Ciafaloni

XVII Geriatrics

- 124 The Aging Patient 1102**
Mitchell T. Heflin and Harvey Jay Cohen

XVIII Palliative Care

- 125 Palliative Care 1116**
Robert G. Holloway and Timothy E. Quill

XIX Alcohol and Substance Abuse

- 126 Alcohol and Substance Abuse 1126**
Richard A. Lange and L. David Hillis